

Index

- abolition of slavery, 9, 115, 129, 181
 abortion, 104, 260
 abstinence, 54
 Adelphia Theater, 49
 advertising
 for brothels, 95–96
 consumer culture and, 84
 for venereal disease remedies, 103
 African Americans. *See* black Americans
 age of consent, 127, 187
 agency, 13, 74, 270
 Aisquith Street, 190
 Akron, Ohio, 296
 alcohol, 36, 129; *see also* Liquor Board
 brothels and, 90–92, 279
 casual sex work and, 229
 concert saloons and, 237
 liquor dealers, 78, 90–92
 liquor licenses, 266, 275–77
 Sunday liquor laws,
 242, 245–46, 260
 treating culture and, 240
 Alcott, William A., 113
 Alexandria, Virginia, 156
 almshouses, 14, 25, 29, 31, 37, 43–44, 99,
 101–2, 120, 132, 163, 183, 217
American (newspaper), 132, 188
 American Public Health Association,
 178
 Ammidon, Daniel, 263, 274
 amusement parks, 235, 244–53, 283
 Anthony, Susan B., 148
 anti-Semitism, 82
 anti-vice reformers
 opposition to brothels, 12, 96, 254, 300
 property rights and, 258, 299
 white slavery panic and, 269–75
 Arnold, Joseph, 187
 arrests; *see also* policing of sex trade
 of black citizens, 132, 209
 increase in, 133
 of male brothel patrons, 129
 newspaper coverage of, 98
 of sex workers, 38, 44, 131–32, 181–82,
 215, 234, 293–94
 assault, 111; *see also* violence
 assignation houses, 40, 59, 61, 66, 77
 black women and, 200, 230
 furnishings, 87
 independent sex workers and, 93
 racially integrated, 208
 reemergence of, 294–95
 respectable women and, 126–27
 Atlanta, 199
 Atlanta riots (1906), 221
 Atwell, Richard H., 171
 autonomy, 180, 214, 241–42, 291
 Ayers, Edward, 119
 Back River, 245–46, 249
 Baker, Newton D., 295
 Baldwin, James Mark, 211
 Baltimore; *see also* urbanization
 business district, 57–58
 commercial networks, 7–8, 77–79
 court system, 132–33

- Baltimore; (cont.)
 economic and demographic growth, 3,
 26, 48–49, 52–53, 75, 190–92, 298–99
 occupation by Union troops, 148–51
 Baltimore Circuit Court, 139–43, 171
 Baltimore City Board of Health, 179
 Baltimore City Council, 192
 Baltimore City Court, 45, 115–32
 Baltimore City Criminal Court, 132–39,
 170, 175, 184–86, 190, 208, 216–17,
 293
 Baltimore County Court of Oyer and
 Terminer, 43–45
 Baltimore Criminal Court, 143–44, 154,
 264, 295
 Baltimore Exchange Company, 57
 Baltimore Museum, 93
 Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 60, 231
 Baltimore Reform League, 263
 Baltimore Society for the Suppression of
 Vice (BSSV), 188, 224, 260–66,
 271–75, 280, 290, 293–94, 301
 Baltimore Street, 192–93, 239, 241
 Baltimore *Sun* (newspaper), 98, 115–17,
 123, 126, 129, 131, 220, 239
 Baltimore Town, founding of, 25
 Baltimore Women's Civic League, 273
 bankers, 78
 Banks, Nathaniel, 149
 Baptist, Edward, 37
 Barnum's Hotel, 165–66
 barter system, 30, 73
 Bartlett, Ann, 74, 93, 116, 121, 127–28
 bawdy houses; *see also* assignation houses;
 brothels; disorderly houses; saloons;
 taverns
 black-owned, 36–37, 199–205
 closure of, 294
 criminal prosecutions of, 44–46, 117–34,
 136–39, 170–73, 175, 190, 264–65,
 295
 emergence of, 3
 youth culture and, 229–32
 Bay View Asylum, 183
 Bebie, Henry, 85–86
 beer gardens, 231, 244
 Benson, Mary, 36
 Best, Joel, 120
 Biesel, Nicola, 261
 Bijou (concert saloon), 237
 birth control, 260
 Black, Elizabeth, 74–75, 93
 black Americans, 5–6, 35, 70, 205–6, 215;
 see also enslaved people; race; slavery
 civil and political rights, 173, 219–27
 criminality and, 6, 219–22
 economic and social conditions, 205–6
 free, 5, 34, 45, 181
 ministers, 273
 property ownership, 70, 128, 200
 red-light districts in, 10–11, 217–18
 reformers, 219, 221–26
 vice commission and, 282
 white slavery narratives and, 269
 black sex workers, 5, 35–37; *see also* sex
 workers
 arrest of, 293–94
 bawdy house keepers, 152, 189, 208–17
 in black-owned brothels, 70–71
 brothels and, 11, 199–227
 exclusion from parlor houses, 68
 hotel call girls, 243
 incarceration of, 119
 makeshift economies and, 13
 street and casual sex work, 71
 black women
 domestic labor, 7, 68–70, 89, 200,
 211–12
 leisure culture and, 236
 living arrangements, 209–10
 nonsexual wage labor, 34–35, 211–12
 washing work, 89, 152, 189, 211–12,
 233
 blackface, 95
 blackmail, 95–96
 Blair, Cynthia, 5
 Blake, Eubie, 254–55
 blockbusting, 206
 Board of Police Commissioners (Police
 Board), 12, 135, 149, 161, 182, 263,
 265–66, 274–77, 281, 290–91
 boardinghouses
 sailors and, 59, 62
 sex trade and, 23–25, 29, 39–40, 59, 62,
 241
 women living in, 268
 Bollar, James M., 151–52, 157
 Bolton, Maria, 183
 Bonaparte, Charles J., 263, 274–75
 Bond Street, 190
 Bosley, Juliana, 36
 Boston, 4, 52

- Bowen, Frank, 42
 Bower, Mary, 32–33
 Boydston, Jeanne, 13, 28
 Brandy Alley, 36–37, 39
 Brashears, Henrietta, 199–200, 202, 204–5, 211, 214
 Brashears, William, 199–200
 bribery, 135, 190, 217, 224, 265, 274
 Brice, Nicholas, 45–46, 118
 Brooks, Elizabeth, 156
 Broomstick Row, 192
 brothel guidebooks, 96–98, 144
 brothel keepers; *see also* madams
 black women as, 42, 45, 70
 prosecuted as vagrants, 184–86
 brothel landlords, 4, 79–83
 black tenants of, 207
 immigrants as, 82
 industrial development and, 191–93
 red-light districts and, 10
 brothel sex workers, 68; *see also* brothel keepers; demographics; sex workers
 emotional labor, 71–73
 employment terms, 74–75
 intelligence gathering and, 164–69
 recruitment of, 283–84
 types of, 64–66
 brothels; *see also* bawdy houses; parlor houses; policing of sex trade; red-light districts; regulation of sex trade; toleration of sex trade
 beauty standards in, 67
 benefits of, 73–76, 215, 235
 black-owned, 128
 capitalist labor arrangements, 63–64
 closure of, 257–92
 commercial networks and, 77–79, 257
 commercialization and, 64–66
 decline of, 10–12, 230, 233, 253–56
 emergence of, 3, 7
 fantasies of, 97
 furnishings, 85–89
 liquor licenses, 275–77
 near schools, 187–88
 overview, 4–5
 racially integrated, 208
 rise of, 60–76, 106, 115–16
 standards of propriety, 124–25
 theft and, 40
 as threat to property values, 186
 Brown, Alexander D., 190
 Brown, Alice, 265
 Brown, George William, 148–49
 Brown, Kathleen, 67, 69
 Brown, Mary, 41
 Brown, Sally, 131
 Brugger, Robert, 165
 Bucholtz, Joseph, 237
 Bull, Jane, 230
 Bull, Mary (alias Jane), 216
 Bureau of Investigation (BOI), 274
 Bureau of Labor, 219
 Burke, Sarah “BlackHawk,” 42, 96, 121
 burlesque, 247–48
 business district, 57–58; *see also* commercial district
 Butler, Benjamin, 149
 Butler, Josephine, 179
 Butler, Kate, 204
 Butte, Montana, 296
 Cadwalader, Major General George, 161
 cafes, 92–93
 Cahif, Jacqueline, 100
 Calder, Rosanna, 81
 call girls, 243
 Calvert Street Rail Depot, 191
 Campbell, Jane, 117
 capitalism; *see also* commercial district; industrial development; wages and compensation
 as cause of prostitution, 296–98
 commodified sexual labor and, 2–3, 17–18, 75–76
 expansion of sex trade and, 7–8, 298–99
 exploitative labor practices, 5, 63–64, 259, 270, 284, 301–2
 social purity movement and, 259, 266–72
 Carey, Mathew, 56
 Carroll, Harriet, 128–29
 casual forms of sex work, 51, 63, 252
 compensation for, 73
 in early twentieth century, 234
 punishments for, 112
 sexual hierarchies and, 126
 working women and, 288
 Catholics, 114, 258–59, 263
 Causeway brothel district, 23, 27, 37, 39, 46, 59, 81, 102, 130, 138, 147, 154, 156, 158–59
 class status and, 63
 tavern prostitution, 38–39

- Centre Market, 140, 237
 Chapman, John L., 170
 charitable facilities, 31
 charitable organizations, 183–84
 charity girls, 230, 248–53
 Charity Organization Society, 224
 Chauncey, George, 243
 Chesnut (Potter) Street, 40
 Chicago, 6, 222
 children
 of brothel workers, 32, 213–14
 protection of, 222–23, 226, 260–61
 of unmarried mothers, 212
 vulnerability of, 187, 270
 Chinatown Volunteer Rescue Home, 292
 Christian moral reformers, 114, 117,
 179–80, 295
 Christians, evangelical, 113, 258–59
 Christopher, Jane, 64, 74
 Civil War
 intelligence gathering, 164–69
 regulations on prostitution, 9–10
 sex trade in, 146–69
 vagrancy punishments during, 183
 class status, 62; *see also* gentility; middle
 class
 alcohol and, 90
 cleanliness, 67, 69
 Clement, Elizabeth Alice, 111, 74, 235, 248,
 253
 Clemments, James, 44
 clientele
 exploitation of, 40–41, 97
 intelligence information and, 166
 married women as, 125–27
 middle-class, 62–63, 66–68, 84
 motives of, 14–15
 race and, 128–31
 sailors as, 248
 Clinton, Hattie, 174
 coercion, 270–71, 274, 278–79, 282, 286,
 301–2
 Cole, Caroline, 121
 Cole, Charles, 276
 Colgate, Samuel, 260
 Collins, Harriet, 212–16, 230
 Collyer's "model artistes," 94
 Colored Law and Order League (CLOL),
 221–26, 273
 Commercial Buildings (Baltimore), 1–3, 57,
 92
 commercial district, 57–58, 60–61, 64, 140;
 see also capitalism
 commercial sex; *see also* charity girls; sex
 work; sitters and sitting
 free labor and, 176–77
 profitability of, 2
 reemergence after brothel closures,
 293–302
 treating culture, 248–53
 urban leisure and, 228–56
 commercialization, 64–66, 297
 brothels and, 72, 75
 common law, 8, 138–39, 141
 compensation. *See* wages and compensation
 Comstock, Anthony, 188, 260
 concert saloons, 235–41, 244
 Confederate sympathizers, 165–66
 Connelly, Mark Thomas, 12, 259
 consent, 291
 constables, 131, 134, 182
 consumer culture, 78, 247, 252, 287, 298;
 see also goods, dealers in
 brothel keepers and, 83–89
 femininity and, 84–85
Conversation (Bebie), 85–86
 Cooke, Mary, 121
 Cordery, George, 42
 corporations, growth of, 266–67
 corruption, 135, 182, 263, 274–75; *see also*
 machine politics; police force
 court fees, 124
 Court of Common Pleas, 132, 262
 courting and courtship, 11, 256, 297
 amusement parks and, 244–53
 brothels and, 15, 71
 family surveillance of, 268
 leisure culture and, 230
 parlor houses and, 66
 Victorian model of, 11
 youth leisure culture and, 236
 Cowell, Elizabeth, 45
 Creamer, Susan, 2, 74, 92
 criminal law, 142
 criminalization, 15–16, 299
 modern policies on, 18
 in Progressive era, 12
 Crothers, Austin, 274
 Cunningham, Jane, 69
 Dallas Street, 293
 dance halls, 36, 235, 240–41, 244, 254, 283

Index

331

- Dark Lane, 192
 Darlington, William, 27, 30
 Davenport, Alfred, 151
 Davenport, Caroline, 40–41
 Davies, Harry, 155, 164–66
 Davis, Jefferson, 160
 Davis Street, 174
 Deal, Henry, 116
 Debs, Eugene, 296
 DeKock, Charles Paul (nom de plume), 99
 Deloise, Mary, 89
 Democrats, 220, 258, 261, 263, 266
 Dempsey, James, 36
 Dennis, Donna, 99
 Denny, Catharine, 159
 department stores, 233–34, 282
 dependency, female, 55–56, 76
 DeShield, Ellen, 156
 Diabolic Alley, 129
 Didier, Edmund, 189
Directory to the Seraglios, 144
 discrimination. *See* racial discrimination;
 racial segregation
 disorderly conduct, 43
 disorderly houses, 45; *see also* bawdy
 houses
 in black communities, 222
 citizen complaints against, 117
 court cases on, 120
 fines on, 45–46
 growth of, 53
 liquor licenses, 266
 social purity crusaders and, 260
 dives, 220–21
 domestic abuse, 33–34, 251
 domestic labor, 28, 233
 black women and, 7, 68–70, 89–90, 200,
 211–12
 compensation for, 55, 73
 domestic sphere, 51, 53–55, 62, 113, 177,
 289–90
 domesticity, 15
 Donough, Elizabeth, 116
 Donovan, Brian, 269
 dress, 67, 85–87
 drinking, 36, 129; *see also* alcohol
 Druid Hill, 207–8, 218, 223–24
 Druid Hill Avenue, 199
 Duffy (Union soldier), 161
 Dukers Alley, 283
 Dun and Bradstreet, 82
 Duncan, Lewis, 296–97
 Dutch Alley, 36
 Dutcher, Thomas, 156
 East Baltimore
 black sex workers, 37
 brothel landlords, 81
 sex trade in, 7, 38, 46, 158, 283
 Eastern Avenue (formerly Wilk Street),
 83, 156, 159, 223, 232, 245, 283
 Eastern Female High School,
 188, 194
 economic depression, 31
 Eleden, Richard, 181
 Ely, James W., 137
 embargo of 1807, 30
 emotional labor, 71–73, 91
 sitting and, 240
 enslaved people; *see also* slavery
 in Baltimore population, 34
 domestic work and, 68–69
 as domestic workers, 34
 pawnshops and, 41
 sex trade and, 36, 45
 Ensor, John, 210
 Ensor, Louisa, 210
 entrepreneurship, 299
 equity court, 141–44, 171
 erotic literature, 98–99
Evening Sun (newspaper), 290
 exploitation
 of brothel keepers and madams, 80, 88,
 278–80, 284
 capitalism and, 5, 63–64, 259, 270, 284,
 301–2
 of clients, 40–41, 97
 of sailors, 40–41
 of sex workers, 18, 107, 217, 270–73,
 278–80, 282–85
 extramarital sex, 253
 factory workers, 233–34
 “fallen” women, 125–26
 family planning, 54
 family wage, 56
Fanny Hill (Cleveland), 99
 Farnan, Thomas F., 276
 Fay, Margaret, 81
 Fayette Street, 39, 241
 Federal Hill, 149, 156

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-108-73328-1 — Bawdy City
 Katie M. Hemphill
 Index
[More Information](#)

332

Index

- Fells Point, 23–28, 32, 35, 46, 81, 135, 232, 293
 Female House of Refuge, 184
 femininity, conspicuous consumption and, 84–85
 fetishists, 255
 Fields, Barbara, 5
 Finch, Stanley W., 274
 fines
 bawdy house cases, 8, 111–12, 118–25, 184, 190, 264
 black sex workers and, 216
 disorderly house cases, 45–46
 machine politics and, 262–63
 municipal revenue and, 124, 292
 finishing work, 233
 Fish, William S., 155, 167–69
 Fitzpatrick, Andrew, 82–83, 139
 flash newspapers, 95–96
 Fleet Street, 36, 283
 flirtation, 238–40, 246–48, 288
 Fort Federal Hill, 150, 152, 157
 Fort McHenry, 150
 Fountain, Jane, 131
 France, Ann, 33
 Frederick Street, 140–41, 145
 free labor, 176–77, 181
 freedoms, 173–74
 French Froliques, 237, 239
 “French houses,” 255
 Frey, Melvina, 82
 Friends’ Association in Aid of Freedmen, 205
 Fry, Mell, 74
 furnished room houses, 241–42, 249, 268, 283
 furnishings, in brothels, 85–89
 furniture manufacturing, 88
 Fusselbaugh, William, 190, 193–94

 Galloupe, Isaac F., 162
 gambling, 36, 129, 208, 260
 Garden Street, 77, 87
 garment industry, 233
 Gassaway, Maria, 101–2
 gay culture, vaudeville theater and, 243–44
 Gelston, Hugh, 213, 216
 Gemote Palace (concert saloon), 237
 gender discrimination, 240
 gender hierarchies, 125–26
 gendered division of labor, 5, 7, 13, 30, 43, 51, 76, 113–14, 297–98; *see also* separate spheres, ideology of
 history of capitalism and, 17–18
 middle-class ideas on, 62–63
 social purity movement and, 259, 267–69
 violation of, 8
 gentility
 brothel guide books and, 97
 conspicuous consumption and, 85
 markers of, 58, 62, 66
 race and, 69–70, 200
 Gerbrich, George, 160
 German immigrants, 52
 German-owned bawdy houses, 230–32
 Gibson, John, 129
 Giles, Dorothy, 159
 Giles, Mary, 139
 Gilfoyle, Timothy, 11, 17, 74, 80
 Gilje, Paul, 29
 Gilly, Annie, 254
 Gilman, Daniel Coit, 224
 Glickman, Lawrence B., 177
 Goeller, Joe, 245, 247
 Goldsborough, Phillips Lee, 257, 274–75, 280
 Goldsmith, Lewis and Martha, 82
 Goldsmith, Martha, 82
 Goldsmith, Samuel H., 82–83, 127, 137, 139
 Goldsmith, Sarah H., 82–83, 122, 139
 gonorrhea, 99, 105, 177, 272, 285; *see also* venereal diseases
 good governance advocates, 258, 262–66
 goods, dealers in, 78, 82; *see also* consumer culture
 Gorman, Arthur Pue, 220, 262–63, 266, 274
 Gottlieb, Frederick, 282, 290
 graft, 190, 274, 277, 292, 297
 Graham, Michael, 153, 159
 Graham, Sylvester, 113
 Gray, Cecilia, 121
 Grgurevich, John, 279
 Groff, Jacob, 232
 grooming, 67
 ground rents, 79–80
 Grouse, David, 37
 Guilford Alley, 39, 152, 154, 189
 Gwinn, Charles J. M., 142–43

- Haag, Pamela, 268, 289
 hack drivers, 93
 Hall, William, 150, 153
 Hamilton, Margaret, 74, 91, 111–13,
 139–45, 171, 178
Hamilton v. Whitridge, 143–44, 171–73,
 186, 188–89
 Hanover Street, 192–93
 harm reduction, 16
 Harper, Sarah, 170–73
 Harval, Dr., 105
 Haslup, Resin, 141, 171
 Hawkins, Edward, 150, 153
 Hawkins, W. Ashbie, 225
 Hawlings, Betsey, 45
 Hayden, George, 40
 Haymarket Concert Saloon, 237
 Heaths, Harriet, 122
 Hedrick, Jackson, 160
 Hemling's, 165
 Hennigan, Peter C., 271
 Hergersheimer, Charles, 135
 Herkner, Anna, 258, 281, 289
 Herring, Herman, 232
 Hetter, Mary, 213
 Hicks, Thomas Holliday, 148
 Highlandtown, 156, 246, 248
 Hilar, Katherine, 85
 Hill, Catharine, 125
 Hill, Marilyn Wood, 135
 Hill, Mary Ann, 122, 124, 127, 137
 Hillard, Otis K., 91, 155, 164–66
 Hinkety, Emily, 122
 Hitzelberger, Dr., 104
 Hobson, Laura, 190
 Hochschild (department store), 233
 Holliday Street Theater, 74, 93–94
 Hollywood Park, 245–49
 Home for Fallen and Friendless Women,
 184
 homosexual subcultures, 243–44
 homosocial culture, 151, 235
 Hooker, Donald, 273
 Hopkins, Hattie, 292
 Hopkins, Johns, 1, 57
 hospitals, 31, 101; *see also* medical care
 hotels; *see also* Barnum's Hotel; inns;
 taverns
 dance halls and, 240
 proliferation of, 60
 sex work and, 242–44
 House of the Good Shepherd, 184
 housing; *see also* boardinghouses; furnished
 room houses; lodgings
 commodification of, 79–81
 discrimination in, 11
 migration and, 61–62
 Hovencamp, Herbert, 173
 Howard, Charles, 161
 Howard, Priscilla, 81
 Howard Athenaeum, 94
 Hudson, Harriet, 210
 Huet, Dr., 105
 Hufton, Olwen, 13
 Hughes, Anna, 91, 165–66
 Hutzler's (department store), 233
 hygiene, 67, 69, 71
 illicit economies, 6, 40–42, 299
 immigration, 52, 81–82, 261, 301; *see also*
 migration
 immorality
 black reformers and, 221
 capitalist labor systems and, 283
 Catholic Church and, 114
 newspapers and, 98
 slavery and, 115
 social purity crusaders and, 258
 theater shows and, 94
 venereal disease and, 101, 105
 youth leisure culture and, 256
 incarceration, 217
 of bawdy house keepers, 46, 118
 of black women, 129, 216–17
 of brothel sex workers, 8
 overcrowding and, 118
 for property crime, 119
 vagrancy laws and, 43–44
 indictments, 2, 37, 123–24, 133, 138, 154,
 175, 213, 216
 industrial development, 10, 266; *see also*
 capitalism
 leisure and, 235
 prostitution and, 10, 191–93, 297
 women's social roles and, 258
 infidelity, 127
 injunctions against brothel keepers, 145,
 202
 innocence, 65–66
 inns; *see also* hotels; taverns
 proliferation of, 60
 sex trade and, 39

- Institute for the Colored Deaf and Blind, 202
 insurance agents, 78
 intelligence gathering (Civil War), 164–69
 interracial sex, 35–37, 129–31
 intimacy, 76, 249, 252, 288, 297
 Irish immigrants, 52, 81–82
- Jackson, Jane, 131
 jails. *See* incarceration
 Jeanin, M., 103
 Jefferson, Thomas, 26
 Jew Alley, 192
 Jewish immigrants, as brothel landlords, 82
 Jim Crow laws, 219–20; *see also* racial segregation
 Johns Hopkins University, 207, 211, 224
 Johnson, Edward, 43
 Johnson, Elizabeth, 184
 Johnson, J. M., 104
 Johnson, Lizzie, 184–86
 Johnson, Nathan, 210
 Johnson, William, 41
 Joliet, Illinois, 296
 Jones, Hugh B., 171
 Jones, Isaac D., 181
 Jones Falls, 49, 130
 Jonestown, 26
 Josephine Street, 184, 199–200, 202–5, 241, 283
 Just Governance League, 272
- Kane, George P., 148–49, 190
 Keire, Mara, 81, 259, 269
 Kelly, Howard A., 263, 265, 271–75, 281, 284, 295
 Kelly, Mary, 74, 82, 122
 Kennard, Henry, 36
 Kernan, James L., 245
 Keul, Mary A., 39
 King, Francis T., 179, 193
 King, Maggy, 91, 97
 King Street, 283
 Kiningham, Mary, 205
 Kinsey, Alfred, 253
 Kitcheman, Jacob, 160
 Klepp, Susan, 54
 Knight, Samuel T., 179
 Know Nothing Party, 134–35, 147, 186
 Kohn (department store), 233
 Konig, George, Jr., 46
 Konig, George, Sr., 46
 Krebs, William George, 171
 Kroedel, August “Gustav,” 231
- L Alley, 39, 129
 La Rue, Gracie, 243
 lager houses, 231
 laissez-faire governance, 15–16
 Laite, Julia, 14–15
 Lamar, Eugene, 168
 land use patterns, 11, 229
 Landau, Emily Epstein, 5
 landlords. *See* brothel landlords; real estate investors
 land sharks, 40
 law, 8; *see also* policing of sex trade; property rights; regulation of sex trade
 against female sitters, 240
 common law, 8, 138–39, 141
 concerning prostitution, 42–45, 193
 concerning renting houses as brothels, 136–39
 concerning vagrancy, 8–9, 43–44, 173, 180–83, 194, 220
 concerning white slavery, 273–74
 criminal law, 142
 Jim Crow laws, 219–20
 principle of equity, 141–44, 171
 Sunday liquor laws, 242, 245–46, 260
 lawyers, 78
 leisure
 alcohol and, 90
 expansion of venues, 60–61
 homosociability and, 235
 race and, 36
 sailors and, 29
 youth culture and, 228–56
 Levering, Eugene, 224
 liberal order, 172–73, 177, 181, 222
 licentiousness, 43, 68, 73, 85, 115, 123, 202, 209, 260
 Lincoln, Abraham, 149, 165–66
 Linstance, Elizabeth, 69
 Liquor Board, 224, 263, 266, 294
 liquor dealers, 78, 90–92, 104; *see also* alcohol
 liquor licenses, 266, 275–77
 Little, Lucy, 69
 Locke, Mary, 204
 lodgings, 240–44; *see also* housing
 Long, Alecia P., 5

- Long, Mary Jane, 37
 Lovely Lane, 111, 140
 “lues venerea,” 99
 luxuries, 13, 84, 91, 152, 155, 158, 247, 287
 Lyons, Clare, 4, 26, 33
- MacGruder, J., 138
 machine politics, 5, 261–64
 madams, 4, 17, 51, 60; *see also* brothel keepers
 black women as, 70, 128
 commercial exchange and, 77–79
 fees charged by, 214, 278
 labor discipline and, 63–64
 as mentors, 75
 Magdalen Report, 113
 Magdalen Society, 113–15
 Magdalene (editorialist), 56
 magistrates, 182
 Mahool, Barry, 225
 makeshifts, economy of
 black women and, 11, 201, 212, 230
 in early republic, 29
 sex work and, 7, 13, 25, 31, 51, 61, 247, 297
 male wage earners, 56
 Malka, Adam, 134
 Manion, Jen, 42
 Manley, Ann, 39, 146–48, 156–57, 169, 232
 Manley, James, 39, 156–57, 161, 232
 Mann Act, 273
 Mann’s Restaurant, 165
 Marine Hospital, 31
 maritime economy; *see also* waterfront neighborhoods
 racial integration in, 35
 sex trade and, 7, 23–32, 46, 53
 market economy, 2–3; *see also* capitalism; commercial district; industrial development
 marriage, 158, 251, 289, 297
 average ages for, 53
 men and, 288
 women and, 7
 Maryland
 Equal Rights Amendment, 240
 ground rents in, 79
 politics, 261–64
 slavery in, 9
 state legislature, 43
 Maryland Constitution, 132, 170, 173, 181, 187
 Maryland Court of Appeals, 138, 142, 144
 Maryland General Assembly, 239–40
 Maryland House of Delegates, 188
 Maryland Industrial Home for Colored Girls, 184
 Maryland Industrial School for Girls, 184
 Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser, 103
 Maryland Society for Social Hygiene, 273
 Maryland Vice Commission (MVC), 12, 214, 250–51, 257–59, 280–92, 295–96, 300
 masculinity
 sailors and, 29
 soldiers and, 148, 151
 treating culture and, 253
 masturbation, 104–5
 May Company, 233
 McBee, Randy D., 235
 McCullough Street, 225
 McDowall, John R., 113
 McKewen, William, 185
 McKim, Isaac, 150
 McMechen, George W., 225
 Meadow brothel district, 49–51, 58–59, 61–62, 85, 92, 104, 139, 154–55, 191
 mechanization, 266
 medical care, 77–79, 124; *see also* venereal diseases
 medical regulation of sex trade, 12, 163–64, 177–80, 259
 Memphis, 163
 Mencken, H. L., 290–91
 merchants, brothels and, 78, 83–84; *see also* consumer culture
 Merritt, Elizabeth, 122
 Merryland, John, 171
 middle class
 growth of, 61, 261, 300
 markers of, 83–89; *see also* gentility
 middle-class neighborhoods
 black, 217–20
 opposition to brothels in, 51, 140–45, 186–95
 migration; *see also* immigration; mobility
 housing demand and, 61–62
 urbanization and, 52
 Miller, Elizabeth, 33
 Miller, Elizabeth Ann, 122

- Miller, Unis, 45
 Mills, J. B., 105
 Mingo, Alberto, 119
 Ministerial Union, 259–60
 misdemeanors, 264–65
 mistresses, 288
 Mitchell, George, 151
 Mitchell, Hyde, 116
 M’Nally, Patrick, 129
 mobility
 sex trade and, 27–30, 46, 50, 297
 of sex workers, 74–75, 278
 of soldiers, 151–53
 of women, 267
 Monkkonen, Eric, 134
 moral censorship, 143
 moral reformers; *see also* anti-vice
 reformers; Christian moral reformers;
 Progressive reformers; Protestant moral
 reformers; social purity crusaders
 institutions run by, 183–84
 medical regulation and, 179–80
 opposition to sex trade, 113–15, 298
 morality, 10, 16, 186, 253, 299; *see also*
 immorality
 Morgan, John, 213
 Morris, John C., 178–79
 Morton, Emma, 75, 155, 158, 167–68
 Mount Clare, 150
 Muhammad, Khalil, 219
 “mulatto” women, 37
Muller v. Oregon, 301
 Mullikin Street, 188
 Mumford, Kevin, 5, 74
 Murphy, Kate, 96–97
 Murray, Kenneth G., 273

 Nachman, George, 237, 239
 Nashville, 163
 National Road, 52
 National Volunteers, 165
 Neal, John, 57–58
 negotiation, 13, 16
 New Orleans, 6
 New York
 brothels in, 11, 292
 Five Points, 239
 growth of, 52
 labor market, 17
 panel houses, 40
 prosecution of landlords, 138

 race and sex work, 6
 Raines Law, 242
 sex trade, 4, 26
 venereal disease cases, 100
 vice in, 113
 New York Society for the Suppression of
 Vice (NYSSV), 188, 260–61
 newspapers, 19, 98, 116, 123, 126, 129,
 131–32, 188, 220, 239; *see also* penny
 papers; sporting papers
 Niles, Alfred S., 275
 Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, 147
 Norris, Clara, 82
 Norris, Susan, 131
 North German Lloyd Steamship Line,
 231
 Norwood, Charles, 160
 Novak, William, 16, 137, 144, 173
 nuisances. *See* public nuisances
 nursing, 233

 Oakley, Josephine, 159
 Oakum Bay, 27, 30
 O’Brassill-Kulfan, Kristin, 182
 obscenity, 98–99, 260–61
 Old Town, 59
 Old Town brothel district, 35, 39–40, 70,
 104, 154, 158–59, 254
 older women
 brothels and, 7, 68
 as sex workers, 33
 Oldham, John Wesley, 135
 oral sex, 247, 255
 Orleans Street, 188, 293
 Osborne, Elizabeth, 50–51, 59, 69, 75,
 81–82, 89, 121–22
 Overall, Christine, 297
 Owens, Wilkey, 36

 Pacific Garden Theater, 237
 Paine, Margaret, 102
 painted women, 58
 Painters’ Court, 192–93
 Panic of 1819, 31
 Papenfuse, Edward C., 165
 paraphilias, 255
 Paret, Bishop William, 224
 Parisian Restaurant, 2–3, 74, 92
 Park Street brothel district,
 61, 63, 79
 Parker, Edward J., 168

- parlor houses, 7, 11, 52, 66–68, 157–58, 236; *see also* brothels
 black sex workers and, 68
 courtship and, 66
 emotional labor in, 71–73
 patriarchy, 126–27, 297
 patronage, political, 262
 Patterson's Park, 150
 pawnshops, 41
 Payne, Adelaine, 293
 Payne, Chastity, 293
 Pearson, Mary, 39
 Peduze, Catherine, 92
 Peiss, Kathy, 235, 238, 248
 Pennsylvania, ground rents in, 79
 penny papers, 98, 103, 115; *see also* newspapers
 Pepper, Maggie, 243
 Perry, Margaret, 36–37
 Perry Street, 36
 Peters, Judge, 185
 Phelps, Judge, 239
 Philadelphia, 4, 26, 52, 68
 Phillips, Christopher, 35, 199
 piecework labor, 233
 pimps, 283, 294
 Pinkerton, Allan, 165
 Pitt Street, 39
 Plug Uglies, 147
 Poe Amendment, 220
 Point Breeze, 245
 police force; *see also* Board of Police Commissioners (Police Board)
 bribes and extortion, 135, 190, 217, 224, 262, 265, 274
 growth and professionalization of, 134–35
 policing of sex trade, 15–16, 111–45; *see also* arrests; bawdy houses; criminalization; law; punishments; regulation of sex trade; toleration of sex trade
 brothel workers protected from, 73, 215, 235
 citizen complaints, 134–35
 common law and, 42–46
 during Civil War, 149
 during Reconstruction era, 180–94
 racial discrimination in, 214; *see also* racial discrimination
 social purity movement and, 265–66, 274–92
 suppression and relocation of bawdy houses, 189–95
 political reform, 261–64
 poor neighborhoods, sex trade in, 10, 24, 31–32, 49, 194–95, 202
 population growth, 26, 49–50
 housing and, 80
 Porter, Jesse Evans, 185–86
 Potter, Thomas, 33
 Potter's Race Course, 150
 poverty; *see also* makeshifts, economy of
 sex workers and, 30–33, 46, 67, 286
 theft and, 41
 Power, Ann, 92
 Pratt Street, 192
 Pratt Street Riot, 146–48
 premarital sexuality, 251, 253
 presentments, 118, 120, 123, 133–34, 154, 169, 175, 295
 Preston, James H., 295
 Price, Giles, 42
 Price, Harriet, 41–42, 70
 Progressive reformers, 12, 16, 219, 280–82, 291, 296, 298
 property ownership
 black Americans, 70, 128, 200
 brothel keepers, 44, 46, 79
 property protections, 186–87, 218
 property rights, 5, 136–39, 299–300
 brothels and, 9–10, 139–45, 170–74
 property taxes, 186–87
 property values, 299
 bawdy houses and, 136–45, 170–73, 186
 race and, 206, 218, 224, 226
 social purity movement and, 258
 prostitute, use of term, 18–20
 Protestant moral reformers, 114, 175, 259
 public dispensaries, 124
 public health, 9, 169, 258, 273, 285
 public nuisances, 10, 42, 136–37, 142–43, 171, 192, 206
 public order, 8–10, 120, 132, 142, 169
 public spaces, working women in, 234–35
 public welfare, 137, 173
 publishers, 78, 95–99
 punishments; *see also* fines; incarceration
 for black sex workers, 216–17
 for sex work, 111–13, 117–34
 for vagrancy, 183–84

- Raborg Street, 202–5, 213, 241, 283
 race, 69; *see also* interracial sex
 brothel prostitution and, 5, 199–227
 “mulatto” women, 37
 sex trade and, 5–6, 35–37
 vagrancy laws, 220
 racial discrimination, 41, 200–1, 213–14
 racial hierarchies, 115, 227
 racial segregation, 6, 199, 206, 221, 269, 300
 Jim Crow laws, 219–20
 residential ordinance (1910), 11
 residential segregation ordinances,
 224–27
 racial stereotypes, 11, 189, 202, 219
 sexual, 209, 222
 vagrancy and, 181
 racially integrated neighborhoods, 35
 Radical Republicans, 261
 railroads, 48, 57, 59–60, 146, 149, 153,
 165, 191, 231; *see also* transportation
 infrastructures
 Randolph, Eliza, 48–52, 58–59, 61, 63, 65,
 67, 72, 75, 79, 86–87, 89, 98, 116, 122
 rape allegations, 221
 Rasin, Isaac Freeman, 262–63, 266, 274
 Ray, John B., 93
 Rayne, Edward W., 161
 Read, Ezra, 162
 real estate investors, 78, 191–92
 blockbusting, 206
 transportation infrastructure and, 244
 real estate speculators, 80, 202, 230, 299
 Reconstruction era, 9–10, 176
 red-light districts
 in black neighborhoods, 10–11
 closure of, 16, 258, 292
 creation of, 10, 61, 300
 industrial development and, 191–95
 segregation of, 16, 202, 270, 290
 Reese, Susan, 160
 reformers, 5; *see also* anti-vice reformers;
 Christian moral reformers; moral
 reformers; Progressive reformers; social
 purity crusaders
 regulation of sex trade, 15–16, 299–300; *see*
 also fines; law; policing of sex trade;
 punishments; toleration of sex trade
 free labor and, 176–77
 legal, 10, 170–74, 275–79
 medical, 12, 163–64, 177–80, 259
 overview of, 8–10
 punishments and, 120–21
 race and, 201–5
 spatial, 10, 139–45, 201–5
 Remious, Frank, 116
 repression, 16, 193
 reproduction, 54, 158, 261
 Republicans, 220, 258, 263, 266
 respectability, 77–78, 115, 235
 black reformers and, 221
 brothels and, 125–27
 charity exchange and, 253
 restaurants, 92–93
 Rhineman, Harriet, 121
 Riggs, Lawrason, 275
 rights, 173–74, 209; *see also* property rights
 of black Americans, 173, 219–27
 River View Amusement Park, 245
 Roberts, John, 41
 Roberts, Mary Louise, 84
 Robinson, Jane, 69
 Rockman, Seth, 17, 30, 34–35, 41, 44
 Roman Amphitheatre, 95
 Rose, John C., 224, 263
 Rosine Society, 184
 Rothman, Ellen K., 63
 rowdyism, 132, 134
 Rowe, Henry, 42
 Russell, Lillian, 243
 Sabin, Florence, 272
 sadomasochism, 255
 sailors
 amusement parks and, 248
 boardinghouses, 59, 62
 exploitation of, 40–41
 labor patterns, 27–28
 population growth and, 53
 sex trade and, 7, 23, 29–30
 wives of, 28–29
 Salisbury Alley, 36
 Salisbury Street, 39
 saloons; *see also* inns; taverns
 in black communities, 208, 222, 224
 German bawdy houses, 230–32
 limits on number of, 264
 sex trade and, 59, 242–43, 294
 social purity crusaders and, 261
 Sanborn Fire Insurance Company, 191
 Sanger, William, 68–69, 100, 104
 Saratoga Street, 170
 Savage, George, 130

- Scharf, Thomas, 58, 60
 schools, brothels located near, 187–88, 194, 223
 seasonal labor patterns, 27–28, 46
 secessionists, 165–66
 “secret diseases,” 103
 seductions, 58, 188, 251, 288
 segregation
 racial. *See* racial segregation
 of red-light districts, 16, 202, 270–71, 290–91
 sensationalism, 269–71, 280
 sensuality, 85
 separate spheres, ideology of, 55, 62, 113, 177, 289–90
 service economy, 152
 service trades, 60
 sewing, 233
 sex trafficking, 18, 280, 301; *see also* white slavery panic
 sex work; *see also* bawdy houses; brothels;
 casual forms of sex work; clientele;
 commercial sex; policing of sex trade;
 red-light districts; regulation of sex
 trade; sex workers
 anti-vice campaigns, 257–92
 after brothel closures, 293–302
 Civil War era, 146–69
 commercial development and, 298–99
 commodification of, 51
 early nineteenth-century, 48–76
 in early republic, 23–47
 in 1840s and 1850s, 77–79
 legality of, 42, 193
 modern policies on, 18, 301
 overview, 1–18
 policing and property rights in Gilded
 Age, 170–95
 post-Civil War decline in, 174–75
 professionalization of, 51–52
 race and, 199–227
 recasualization of, 229–30
 regulating and policing, 111–45
 rise of urban leisure and decline of
 brothels, 228–56
 value of, 30–32, 51, 73–74, 122, 154–57, 212, 247–48
 sex workers; *see also* black sex workers;
 brothel keepers; brothel sex workers;
 madams; makeshifts, economy of;
 streetwalkers; white sex workers
 agency of, 13, 74, 270
 ages of, 32–34
 fees paid to madams, 214
 makeshift economies and, 13
 male, 243–44
 marital status, 32–33
 motives of, 14, 251–53, 285–90, 298
 political participation, 13–14
 survivalism, 13, 25, 51, 247, 251
 terminology for, 19–20
 as victims, 18, 258, 271–72, 282
 sexual hierarchies, 115, 126
 sexual immorality. *See* immorality
 sexuality
 acceptable forms of, 131
 black male, 221
 as dangerous, 113
 extramarital, 253
 female, 114
 male, 14–15, 180
 marriage and, 53–54
 niche interests, 66, 255
 norms, 8
 oral sex, 247, 255
 premarital, 251, 253
 sailors and, 29
 sexually transmitted infections. *See* venereal diseases
 Shannon, Mary, 204–5
 Sharp Street, 161, 184, 192, 212–13
 Shelley, William, 130, 138
 Shelton, Aggie, 254–55
 Shepphard, Emeline, 131
 Shoemaker, Elizabeth, 33
 shopkeepers, 78, 83–84
 Siena, Kevin, 100
 Silver, John, 159
 Simms, William Gilmore, 176
 Simpson, Eliza, 140, 178
 sitters and sitting, 230, 237–40, 246–48
 Sixth Massachusetts Regiment, 146–47
 slavery; *see also* enslaved people
 criminal justice system and, 209
 moral reformers and, 115
 prostitution and, 176–77
 racial boundaries and, 68
 sexual violations of black women under,
 209
 Smith, Dorcas, 138
 Smith, Lizzie, 19
 Smith, Martin, 138
 Smith, Mary, 204, 210
 Smith, Warren, 153

- Smithson, Hannah, 67, 77–79, 87–88, 126–27
 Snake Hill, 156
 Snell, Matilda, 210
 sociability
 in brothels, 15, 91, 166
 sitting and, 238
 social norms, 125–31
 social purity crusaders, 12, 258–75
 socialism, 296–97
 soldiers. *See* Union soldiers
 solicitation, 8, 29, 38, 231, 235–36
 at amusement parks, 246, 248
 at restaurants, 92
 at theaters, 93–95
 Soper, Morris A., 263, 274
 sporting papers, 65, 95–96; *see also* *Viper's Sting* and *Paul Pry*, *The*
 Spriddle, James, 210
 Spring Street, 283
 St. James Street, 283
 St. Louis, 180
 St. Vincent's Catholic Church, 188
 Stafford, Julia Ann, 41
 Stanley, Amy Dru, 17, 76, 176
 Stansell, Christine, 17
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 148
 Stashower, Daniel, 165
 state action toward prostitution, 15–16; *see also* policing of sex trade; regulation of sex trade; toleration of sex trade
 State's Attorney, 133
 stet docket, 133, 141, 169
 Stewart, Louisa, 102
 Stewart's (department store), 233
 stigma
 extortion and, 78
 on premarital sexuality, 53
 on sex trade, 32, 89–90, 106, 234, 253, 292
 on venereal disease, 103–4, 179
 Storch, Lawrence, 103
 Stott, Richard, 90
 streetcars, 244–45
 streetwalkers
 black women as, 71
 in colonial and Revolutionary eras, 4
 decline of, 294
 in early Baltimore, 25
 policing of, 73
 property and, 79
 punishment of, 8, 15, 112, 294
 Stubbins, Ann, 122
 subsistence. *See* survivalism
 Sunday liquor laws, 242, 245–46, 260
 Superior Court, 132
 survivalism, 13, 51, 251; *see also* makeshifts, economy of
 early republic sex trade and, 25
 sitting and, 247
 Swann, Thomas, 261
 syphilis, 99–100, 105, 162, 177, 272, 285;
 see also venereal diseases
 Talbot, Leathy Ann, 121–22
 Tammany Hall, 262
 Tappan, Arthur, 115
 taverns; *see also* inns; saloons
 sex trade and, 25, 29, 38–39, 59, 62
 theft and, 40
 taxes, 186–87
 teaching, 233
 telephones, 243, 277
 temperance, 90
 theaters, 93–95, 283
 theft, 40–42, 159
 Thomas, Ann, 66, 98, 121–22
 Thomas, J. Carey, 179
 Thomas, Nancy, 122, 158, 167
 toleration of sex trade, 15, 112, 131, 134
 in American West, 300
 end of, 143–45, 191
 public support for, 291
 reformers' opposition to, 180, 258
 by Union military officials, 164–69
 Tomlinson, Iby, 36
 Torrence, Charles, 125
 tourist districts, 61
Traffic in Souls, The (1913), 280
 transportation infrastructures, 52–53, 58–59, 191–93, 244; *see also* railroads
 Travers, Annette, 66, 91, 155, 158, 165–69, 174
 treating culture, 248–53, 256
 trolleys, 244–45
 Trotter, Caroline, 37
 Truth, Sojourner, 115
 Turbin, Thomas, 239
 Turner, Elizabeth, 116
 Turpin, Thomas, 237
 Ullman, Sharon, 255
 “undesirables,” 173

- unemployment, 31
- Union soldiers, 9, 146–69
 - conduct unbecoming, 167–68
 - masculinity and, 151, 158
 - mobility and, 151–53
 - sex trade and, 146–48, 151–62
 - venereal diseases and, 162–64
 - violent behavior, 159–61
- United German Real Estate and Fire Insurance Company, 232
- upward mobility
 - of black women, 214
 - brothel prostitution and, 7, 25, 75
- urbanization, 52–53, 297; *see also*
 - Baltimore
 - anxieties about, 12
 - familial relationships and, 50
 - ground rents and, 79
 - land use patterns, 11, 229
 - male sexual subcultures and, 54–55
- US Attorney General, 275
- US Sanitary Commission, 162
- vagrancy, 8–9, 43–44, 173, 180–83, 194, 220
- Van Nostrand, William A., 160
- vaudeville theater, 236, 240, 243–44
- venereal clinics, 103–4
- venereal diseases, 9, 99–100, 177–79, 285; *see also* gonorrhea; syphilis
 - sex workers treated for, 31
 - soldiers and, 162–64
 - treatment for, 103, 162–63
- vice; *see also* alcohol; anti-vice reformers;
 - brothels; gambling; immorality
 - in New York, 113
 - race and, 219–27
 - theaters and, 93–95
- victimization, 18, 272, 282
- violence; *see also* assault
 - in brothel districts, 49
 - during Civil War, 146–47, 159–61, 166
 - domestic, 33–34, 251
 - against sex workers, 73, 116–17, 279
 - in waterfront neighborhoods, 24
- Viper's Sting and Paul Pry*, *The* (sporting paper), 38, 95–96
- Virginia, ground rents in, 79
- virgins, 65
- Volunteers of America, 292
- wages and compensation
 - for sex work, 30–32, 51, 56, 73–74, 122, 154–57, 212, 247–48
 - for women's nonsexual labor, 55–56, 248, 285–90
- Walker, George, 281
- Walkowitz, Judith, 13
- Walsh, T. Yates, 77–78
- Walter, John, 138
- Walters, Sarah, 116
- War of 1812, 30
- Warfield, Anna, 69
- Waring, James, 223
- washing work, 35, 89, 152, 189, 211–12, 233
- Wasserman test, 285
- Watch Alley/Watch-House Alley, 91, 193
- watchmen, 131, 134–35, 156
- waterfront neighborhoods; *see also*
 - maritime economy
 - in Philadelphia, 26
 - sex trade in, 23–32, 46
 - tavern prostitution and, 38
- Wayson, G. W., 163–64
- Wehn, Hester, 205
- Welsh, Alonzo, 2, 74, 92
- Welsh, Lilian, 281, 289
- West Baltimore
 - brothels in, 7, 59, 85, 283
 - Civil War bawdy houses, 158
- West Segregation Ordinance, 225–26
- Western District Police Station, 203
- Weyman, Theresa, 101–2
- Whip* (newspaper), 130
- White, Ann, 41
- White, Ellen, 41
- White, George H., 160
- White, Luise, 74
- White, Susan, 131
- white sex workers; *see also* sex workers
 - in brothels, 68
 - gentility and, 69
- white slavery panic, 12, 269–75, 280, 282, 301
- white supremacy, 220, 297
- Whitridge, John, 140–42, 171
- “whores,” 72, 250, 253
- Whyte, William Pinkney, 87
- Wilk Street, 23, 41, 82, 95, 130; *see also*
 - Eastern Avenue (formerly Wilk Street)
- Williams, Elizabeth, 135
- Williams, Henny, 69
- Williams, Henry R., 150, 153, 159

- Williamson, Isabella, 205
- Williamson, Mattie, 204–5
- Wilson, Ann (Causeway/Fells Point brothel keeper), 23–27, 31, 36, 39, 46–47, 102
- Wilson, Ann (Meadow brothel keeper), 66, 122
- Winchester, Elizabeth, 44
- Winchester, John, 44
- Woloson, Wendy, 82
- woman suffrage activists, 272
- women; *see also* black women; young women
 - domestic sphere and, 51
 - marginalized, 5
 - nonsexual wage labor, 13, 28–29, 55–56, 154, 194, 211, 232–35, 267, 285–90
 - politics and, 85
 - social roles of, 5, 12, 258, 267–69, 300
 - women’s rights advocates, 179–80, 258–59, 272
- World War I, 295
- Young, Bell, 66
- Young, Sidonia, 211
- young women; *see also* youth culture
 - as brothel workers, 33–34, 68, 127–28, 277
 - independence and, 33
 - as innocent, 65–66
- youth culture
 - bawdy houses and, 229–32
 - courtship and, 236
 - immorality and, 256
 - leisure and, 228–56
 - sexuality and, 268