Name Index

Abelson, R. P., 219, 220
Abrantes, J. L., 370
Adams, J. B., 7
Adams, M., 102, 103
Agnew, S., 13
American Psychological Association, 23, 39n, 78, 96, 180, 187, 216, 221, 224, 273, 359, 458
American Sociological Association, 23
Armsden, G. C., 406
Avraamides, M. N., 223
Balch, W. R., 231
Bartoli, A. M., 449
Beer, J., 64
Bernoulli, J., 107
Bloomfield, R. E., 11, 21, 22
Bower, G. H., 265
Bradley, J. V., 209
Brown, N. R., 361
Brunotte, J., 84, 101
Caldwell, C., 474
Carlsmith, J. M., 278
Carlson, R. A., 223
Caro, T. M., 52
Cary, M., 223
Cassaday, H. J., 11, 21, 22, 67
Clark, M. D., 449
Cohen, J., 219, 221
Cortina, J. M., 219
Cosmides, L., 472
Cottyn, J., 478
Covington, C. J., 437
Cromber, G., 478
Czeisler, C. A., 239
De Clercq, D., 478
de Moivre, A., 107
de Montmort, P. R., 107
DePalma, C., 399
Deptula, N., 13
Deverensky, J. L., 20
Drazen, C., 100
Drews, F. A., 96
Dudycha, A. L., 3
Dudycha, L. W., 3
Dunlap, W. P., 219
Dweck, C. S., 5, 27, 37
Edes, G., 125
Eisenman, R., 454
Elgar, M. A., 438
Ellenbogen, S., 20
Elliot, A. J., 193
Ellison, N. B., 183
Festinger, L., 278
Fischer, R. A., 241
Frick, R. W., 219
Friedman, A., 361
Friedman, H. S., 437
Friedman, R., 193
Gaito, J., 207
Galton, F., 106, 410
Gardner, P. L., 28
Garner, D. M., 406
Gauss, K. F., 107
Gormly, A., 437
Gormly, J., 437
Gosset, W. S., 170
Grant, J., 20
Green, B. A., 13
Greenberg, M. T., 406
Gruber, R., 275
Gupta, R., 20
Gurari, I., 216, 232, 274
Gurung, G. A. R., 6
Gustafson, R., 10
Hack, M., 120
Hagen, R. L., 219
Hamernik, H. B., 357
Hapke, U., 482
Harris, R. J., 219
Hayward, N., 11, 21, 22
Healy, B., 76
Heckert, T. M., 100
Hibbert, S. A., 474
Hoyle, R. H., 155
Huebner, E. S., 407
Hunter, J. E., 219
Jackson, S. E., 396
Jacob, S., 15
Jansz, J., 64, 84
John, U., 482
Jones, G., 13
Joseph, L. M., 333
Joseph, S., 432
Joyce, A. S., 480
Kahneman, D., 68
Karpicke, J. D., 18
Kassel, J. D., 391
Keller, J., 284
Keppl, G., 353
Kilmer, J. R., 156
Krantz, M., 405
Krueger, A. B., 68
Kruglinski, D., 353
Lages, L. F., 370
Lampe, K., 183
Larimer, M. E., 156
Latier, A., 100
Law, D. W., 396
Lee, Y. K., 331
Leiter, M. P. 396
Lenoir, M., 478
Linley, P. A., 432
Lynn, D., 332
McCullough, G., 407
McElrea, H., 474
McGarva, A. R., 95
McKay, H., 438
Maier, M. A., 193
Mallett, K. A., 156
Martin, R. A., 15
Maslach, C., 396
Mastroco, N. R., 156
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meinhardt, J., 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meyer, C., 482</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meyer, G. E., 339</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, M. J., 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milner, B., 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitchell, A. E., 318</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moller, A. C., 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moxness, K., 332</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelson, L. D., 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicholson, C., 444</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Brien, R. M., 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogletree, S. M., 84, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogorodniczuk, J. S., 480</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olmstead, M. P., 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ouellette, J. A., 322</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Painter, J. E., 331</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmgreen, P., 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pannier, J., 478</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paronis, C. A., 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parrott, A. C., 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paxton, S. J., 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piper, W. E., 480</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polivy, J., 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provine, R. R., 357</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quetelet, L. A. J., 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramsey, M., 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raskauskas, J., 404</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raviv, A., 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ringwald-Burton, A., 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roballe, T. C., 474</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roediger, H. L., 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronda, J. M., 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rumpf, H., 482</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sadeh, A., 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. George, D., 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schipper, J., 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schkade, D. A., 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schumann, A., 482</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schutz, H. K., 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwartz, N., 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scoville, W. B., 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seabra, C., 370</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senders, V. L., 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shear, A. S., 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simmons, J. P., 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skotko, B. G., 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slater, M. D., 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, J. E., 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stadler, M., 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing, L., 332, 474</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steinfield, C., 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephenson, M. T., 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stigler, S. M., 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stockard, J., 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoltz, A. D., 404</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone, A. A., 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strasberg, S., 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strayer, D. L., 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroud, L. R., 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strube, M. J., 216, 274</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strueber, D., 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturgeon, R., 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanis, M., 64, 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, M. H., 322</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacyk, J., 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomlinsin-Keasey, C., 438</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tremath, D. L., 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinkaus, J., 19, 56, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tucker, J. S., 438</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tukey, J. W., 262</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turner, G. M., 84, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turrisi, R., 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vieira, A., 84, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wainer, H., 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldorf, V. A., 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wang, A. Y., 322</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wansink, B., 331</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wertz, A. T., 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weyzig, F., 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wickens, T., 353</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkinson, L., 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, J. G., 437</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wong, J. L., 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, A. M., 432</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woon, P., 438</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, K. P., 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zusne, L., 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject Index

A
Abscissa, 53
Additivity rule for probability of independent events, 124
Alpha level, 165
Alternative hypothesis. See also specific statistical tests
definition of, 162
directional/nondirectional, 165
American Psychological Association style, 39n, 78, 96n, 180, 216, 221, 224, 273, 359, 458
Analysis of variance
one-factor between-subjects, 239–259
assumptions of, 258–259
decision making from, 257–259
degrees of freedom for, 249–250
eta squared for, 263–264
F statistic, 242, 250
mean squares for, 245–250, 253–254
multiple comparison tests for, 261–263
partitioning a score, 290–292
reporting results of, 326–327
simple effects for, 306–307
statistical hypotheses for, 302–303
summary table for, 298
sum of squares for, 292–293
ANOVA. See Analysis of variance
Apparent limits, 44
Archival records research, 20
Arithmetic mean. See Mean
Artifactual main effect, 309
Assumptions of statistical tests.
See specific statistical test
Asymmetrical distribution, 58
Asymptotic distribution, 108

B
Bar graph, 56
Beta, 185
Between-groups variance, 240–241
Between-subjects design
definition of, 10, 194
one-factor, 194, 239
two-factor, 283–285
Bimodal distribution, 58, 77
Bivariate distribution, 371
Bivariate normal distribution, 395

C
Carryover effects, 361
Case study, 19
Causation and correlation, 391–392
Cell, 284
Cell mean, 286
Central limit theorem, 142
Central tendency
comparison of measures, 79–81
definition of, 71
median, 74
mode, 58, 77
population mean, 74
sample mean, 71
Chance differences, 11, 199.
See also Sampling error
Chi-square statistic, 451–452
Correlational studies
and causality, 13, 391–392
definition of, 370
and third variable problem, 390–391
Covariation, 12, 370
Critical difference of Tukey HSD test, 262, 308, 351
Critical value, 165
Crossproducts, 378–381
Cumulative frequency distributions, 46

D
Data
definition of, 6
empirical, 18
qualitative, 25, 56
quantitative, 28
raw, 11, 38
Decision rules in a statistical test, 166–168, 257–259,
303–304, 349–351, 394–395
Degrees of freedom, 170-171. See also specific
statistical tests
Dependent variable, 10, 196
Descriptive statistics, 7, 71
Deviation, 73
Directional test, 165
Direct relationship, 373
Discrete outcome, 123
Discrete variable, 30
Distribution-free tests, 161, 448
Distributions
asymmetrical, 58
asymptotic, 108
bimodal, 58, 77
bivariate, 371
continuous, 108
frequency, 38
multimodal, 59, 77
normal, 106–110
sampling, 140
shapes of, 57–59
skewed, 58, 79–80
standard normal, 111
symmetrical, 57, 110
unimodal, 58, 77, 108

E
Effect size measures, 216–217. See also Eta squared;
Coefficient of determination
Empirical data, 18
Experimental group, 193
Extraneous variables, 196

F
Factor, 195, 283
Factorial design, 283
Frequency distributions, 38–46. See also Sampling distributions
asymmetrical, 58
asymptotic, 108
bimodal, 58, 77
class intervals, 42–45
continuous, 108
cumulative, 46
definition of, 38
grouped, 42–46
multimodal, 58, 77
percentage frequency, 39
relative frequency, 39
shapes of, 57–59
simple, 38
skewed, 58
symmetrical, 57, 108
ungrouped, 39
unimodal, 58, 77, 108
Frequency polygon, 53
F statistic
critical values of, 255–257
definition of, 242
for one-factor between-subjects analysis of variance, 242, 250
for one-factor within-subjects analysis of variance, 341, 346
sampling distribution of, 255–256
for two-factor between-subjects analysis of variance, 290, 297

G
Geisser–Greenhouse correction, 353
Goodness of fit test, 457–458
Grand mean, 239, 288
Graphic presentation of cell means, 312–315
Graphing rules, 53, 312–313
Grouped frequency distributions, 42–46

H
Histogram, 53
Homogeneity of variances, 209
HSD test. See Tukey HSD test
Hypothesis. See also specific statistical tests
alternative, 162, 204, 255, 302, 349, 394, 453, 465, 473
null, 162, 204, 255, 302, 349, 394, 452, 465, 473
research, 10, 18, 192, 219
statistical, 161, 204, 255, 302, 349, 394, 452–453,
465, 473
Hypothesis testing. See Statistical hypothesis testing
I
Independent variable, 10, 195
Inference, 136
Inferential statistics, 8–9, 136
Informed consent, 23
Institutional Review Board, 23
Interaction of independent variables
definition of, 288
interpreting, 308–311
patterns of, 315
Inverse relationship, 374
Inverted-U relationship, 431
Interval estimation, 148–151, 185–187
Interval measurement, 26
L
Least squares regression line, 420–425.
See also Regression line
Levels of an independent variable, 195, 239, 283–284
Linear relationship
definition of, 373–374, 410
equation for, 412
slope of, 412
Y-intercept of, 414
Lower limits of a class interval, 44–45
Lower real limit of a number, 31
M
Mach pyramid, 40
Main effect in analysis of variance
artifactual, 309
definition of, 288
means, 288
Mann-Whitney U test
assumptions of, 462
computational formulas for, 466–467
conceptual overview, 463–464
critical values, 465
decision making from, 465–466
reporting results of, 470
statistic, 464
statistical hypotheses for, 465
Marginal frequencies, of chi square, 450
Mean
cell, 286
characteristics of, 72–73
column, 288
computation of, 72
definition of, 71
deviations about, 73
estimation of μ, 137–139, 148–151, 185–187
grand, 239, 288
journal presentation, 78
main effect, 288
population, 74
row, 288
sample, 71
sampling distribution of, 140–143
standard error of, 143
subject, 339
Mean squares
definition of, 240
for one-factor between-subjects analysis of variance,
245–250, 253–254
for one-factor within-subjects analysis of variance,
345–346
for two-factor between-subjects analysis of variance,
292–293, 297
Measurement
definition of, 24
interval, 26
nominal, 24
ordinal, 25
ratio, 28
real limits of, 31
Median
characteristics of, 76–77
computation of, 75–76
definition of, 74
Midpoint, of class interval, 45
Misleading graphs, 59–62
Mode
characteristics of, 77
definition of, 58, 77
Müller-Lyer illusion, 29
Multilevel design, 239
Multimodal distribution, 59, 77
Multiple comparison tests
definition of, 261
for one-factor between-subjects design, 261–263
for one-factor within-subjects design, 351
for two-factor between-subjects design, 308–309
reporting results of, 273–274, 326, 359
Multiple regression, 437–438
Multiple treatment effects, 360–361
Mutually exclusive outcomes, 124

N
Naturalistic observation, 19
Negative correlation, 377, 387
Negative relationship, 374–375
Negatively skewed distribution, 58, 79–80
Nominal measurement, 24
Nondirectional test, 165
Nonparametric tests
  chi-square test for goodness of fit, 457–458
  chi-square test of independence, 449–457
definition of, 160–161, 448
  Mann-Whitney U, 461–471
  Wilcoxon signed-ranks test, 471–477
  Spearman rank-order correlation, 398–400
Nonrandom sampling, 139
Nonsignificant difference, 168, 208, 257–258
Normal distribution
  area under, 108–110
definition of, 106
  properties of, 108
  standard normal distribution, 111–120
  standard normal deviate, 111
  use of z test, 163–168
Null hypothesis. See also specific statistical tests
definition of, 162
rejection region for, 165

O
Observed frequencies of chi square, 450
Omega squared, 274
One-factor
  between-subjects analysis of variance, 239–259
  between-subjects design, 195
  multilevel designs, 239
  within-subjects analysis of variance, 341–347
  within-subjects design, 223, 338–339
One-sample t test
  assumptions of, 178
  computations for, 177–178
decision making from, 178
degrees of freedom for, 170–172
formula for, 170
reporting results of, 180–181
statistical hypotheses for, 173
One-tailed test, 165
Operational definition, 22
Ordinal measurement, 25
Ordinate, 53
Outcome, 122
Outlier, 73, 389–391

P
Pairwise comparison, 261
Parameter
definition of, 9, 106
  estimation of, 136–139, 146–147
Parametric test, 160
Participant, 10
Partitioning a score. See specific analysis
  of variance
Pearson correlation coefficient
  assumptions of, 395
  and coefficient of determination, 391
  cross products for, 378–381
  definition of, 377
  interpretation of, 386–388
  and outliers, 389–391
  and restriction of range, 388–389
  reporting results of, 398
  rho, 393
  standard scores formula, 383
  and statistical hypothesis testing, 393–395
Percent, 39
Percentage, 39
Percentage frequency distribution
  grouped, 45
  ungrouped, 39
Percentile
definition of, 48
  point of a distribution, 48–49
  rank of a score, 46–48
Placebo control, 196
Point estimation, 137
Ponzo illusion, 339–340
Population
definition of, 7, 106
  mean, 74
  parameter, 9, 106
  standard deviation, 92
  variance, 89
Positive correlation, 377, 387
SUBJECT INDEX

Positive relationship, 373
Positively skewed distribution, 58, 79–80
Post hoc comparisons
definition of, 261
for one-factor between-subjects design, 261–263
for one-factor within-subjects design, 351
of simple effects, 308–309
Tukey test, 262–263, 308–309, 351
for two-factor between-subjects design, 308–309
Power, of a statistical test
definition of, 185
factors affecting, 215–216
of t test, 215–216
Practice effect, 361
Predicted Y score, 419
Probability
additivity rule, 124
definition of, 122
empirical, 125
and standard normal distribution, 125–126
statistical notation for, 123
theoretical, 124
Q
Qualitative data, 25, 56
Quantitative data, 28
Quasi-experiment, 21, 211
R
Random assignment, 10, 195
Random sample
definition of, 8, 138, 194
simple, 138
Range, 88
Rank-order correlation. See Spearman rank-order correlation
Rank ordering of scores, 463–464
Rating scales, 26–27
Ratio measurement, 28
Raw data, 11, 38
Raw scores, 38
Real limits
do of a class interval, 44–45
do of a number, 31
Regression analysis, 13, 410
Regression line
definition of, 410
equation for, 412, 424
fitting to obtained scores, 425
least squares criterion for, 420–422
predicting scores with, 424
slope of, 412–413, 422–423
standard error of estimate, 426–427
Y-intercept of, 413–414, 424
Regression toward the mean, 410, 436
Rejection region
critical values for, 165–166
definition of, 165
locating, 165–166, 174–177, 205–207
and one-tailed tests, 165–166, 174–177, 206–207
and two-tailed tests, 165–166, 174–177, 205–206
Relationships
direct, 373
inverse, 374
linear, 373–374,
negative, 374–375
positive, 373
Relative frequency distribution, 39
Repeated measures design, 338
Representativeness of a sample, 137–138
Research design
correlational, 12, 370–372
one-factor between-subjects, 10, 194
one-factor within-subjects, 338–339
two-factor between-subjects, 283–285
Research hypothesis, 10, 18, 192, 219
Research method, 19
Residual
definition of, 425
sum of squares, 426
Restriction of range, in correlation, 388–389
Results
graphic presentation, 312–314
journal presentations, 78, 96, 180–181, 221,
Robustness of a statistical test, 209–210
Row mean, 288
S
Sample
c convenience, 194, 353
definition of, 7, 106
mean, 71
random, 8, 138, 194
size, 138
standard deviation, 128
variance, 91
Sampling
convenience, 194
error, 143, 198–199
nonrandom, 139
random, 138, 194
simple random, 138
Sampling distribution
of $\chi^2$, 453
definition of, 140
of the difference between two independent means, 200–203
empirical, 140–141, 200
of $F$, 255–256
of the mean, 140–143
of $r$, 394
of $r_s$, 399
of $t$, 170–172
of $T$, 473
theoretical, 143, 200
of $U$, 465
of $z$, 165
Scales of measurement, 24–29
Scatter diagram, 372
Scattergram, 372
Scatterplot, 372–375
Schroeder staircase, 462
Scientific importance of a result, 185, 219
Scientific question, 18–19, 194
Score, 10
Significance
difference between statistical and scientific, 185
level, 165
probability, 272
statistical, 167
Significant difference, 167, 208, 257–258
Simple effect of an independent variable
definition of, 306–307
interpreting, 308–309
post hoc comparisons for, 308–309
Simple frequency distribution, 38
Simple random sampling, 138
Skewed distribution
definition of, 58
negative and positive, 58, 79–80
Slope
definition of, 412
of least squares regression line, 422–423
of straight line, 412
Spearman rank-order correlation, 398–400

Standard deviation
computation of, 92–93
estimated population, 92, 140
interpreting, 94–96
of a normal distribution, 107
population, 92
reporting results of, 96
sample, 128
Standard error
of estimate, 426–428
of the difference between two independent means, 202–203
of the mean, 143, 146–147
Standard normal deviate, 111, 144
Standard normal distribution
definition of, 111
as a probability distribution, 125–127
using the table of, 113–120
$z$ score, 111
Standard scores, 128–129
Stated limits of a class interval, 44
Statistic, 7
Statistical decision making, 165–168
Statistical hypotheses
alternative, 162, 204, 255, 302, 349, 394, 453, 465, 473
definition of, 161
functions of, 162–163
null, 162, 204, 255, 302, 349, 394, 452, 465, 473
properties of, 162
Statistical hypothesis testing
with analysis of variance, 253–258, 301–304, 348–351
with chi-square test, 452–458
definition, 11
errors in, 184–185
with Mann-Whitney $U$ test, 463–466
nonsignificant difference, 168, 208, 257–258
with one-sample $t$ test, 169–180
with Pearson correlation coefficient, 393–395
significant difference, 167, 208, 257–258
with Spearman rank order correlation coefficient, 399–400
with $t$ test for related scores, 223–226
with $t$ test for two independent groups, 204–209
and Type I errors, 184–185, 209, 261
and Type II errors, 184–185, 215
with Wilcoxon signed-ranks test, 473–474
with $z$ test, 163–168
Statistical inference, 8, 136
Statistical significance, 167
Statistics
- definition of, 7
- descriptive, 7, 71
- inferential, 8–9, 136
Strength of effect. See Coefficient of determination
Studentized range statistic, 262
Subjects, 10
Subject variable, 12, 21, 370
Summated rating scales, 27
Summation notation, 71
Sum of squares
- definition of, 73
- and analysis of variance, 245–248, 292–293, 343–344
- residual, 426
Summary table for analysis of variance
- for one-factor between-subjects designs, 251
- for one-factor within-subjects designs, 346–347
- for two-factor between-subjects designs, 298
Survey research, 20
Symmetrical frequency distribution, 57, 108

T
- t, critical values of, 175–177
- t distribution
  - characteristics of, 172
  - used to find confidence intervals for population mean, 185–187
  - used to find confidence intervals between two independent means, 217–218
  - used to find confidence intervals between two related means, 226
- Test statistic, 163
- Theoretical probability distribution, 124–125
- Theoretical sampling distribution, 143
- Third variable problem, 391–392
- Tied ranks, 469
- Total variation, 243–244, 291, 342
- Treatment carryover effect, 361
- Treatment conditions, 195, 283
- Treatments-by-subjects design, 338
- t test
  - for one sample, 169–181
  - for related scores, 223–226
  - for two independent groups, 200–213
    - assumptions of, 208–209
    - computations for, 207–208
    - decision making from, 208
    - degrees of freedom for, 206
eta squared for, 216–217
- rejection regions for, 205–206
- reporting results of, 221
- statistical hypotheses for, 204–205
- relationship to $F$, 264
- Tukey HSD test
  - for one-factor between-subjects design, 262–263
  - for one-factor within-subjects design, 351
  - for two-factor between-subjects designs, 308–309
- Two-factor
  - between-subjects analysis of variance, 290–305
  - between-subjects design, 283–285
- Two tailed test, 165
- Two-way chi square, 449
- Two-way frequency table, 450
- Two way design, 283
- Type I error, 184–185, 209, 261
- Type II error, 184–185, 215

U
- Unbiased estimator, 137
- Ungrouped frequency distributions, 39
- Unimodal distribution, 58, 77, 108
- Unit normal distribution. See Standard normal distribution
- Upper limits of class interval, 44–45
- Upper real limit of a number, 31
- U test. See Mann-Whitney $U$ test

V
- Variability, 87
- Variability measures
  - definition of, 71, 87
  - population variance, 89–90
  - range, 88
  - standard deviation, 92
  - variance, 91
- Variable, 2
- Variables
  - continuous, 30
  - dependent, 10, 196
  - discrete, 30
  - extraneous, 196
  - independent, 10, 195
  - subject, 12, 21, 370
- Variance
  - between-groups, 240
  - computation of, 92–93
error, 240
estimated population, 91, 140
homogeneity of, 209
population, 89
proportion accounted for, 216
sample, 91
within-groups error, 240

W
Wilcoxon signed-ranks test
computations for, 473
critical values, 473
decision making from, 474
reporting results of, 477
statistical hypotheses for, 473
Within-groups error variance, 240
Within-subjects design, 223, 338–339

X
X-axis, 53

Y
Y-axis, 53
Y-intercept
of least squares regression line, 424
of straight line, 414
\( Y' \), 419

Z
z scores
finding area between two, 111–120
formula for Pearson \( r \), 383
standard normal deviate, 111
using with standard normal distribution, 111–120
using with standard scores, 128–129
z statistic, 163–165
z test, 163–168