

INDEX

- Aasen, Henriette Sinding, 284
Abrasco – Brazilian Association of Post-Graduate Studies in Health, 29, 60
Acre, state of, 117, 120, 185
AGU – Advocacia Geral da União (Federal Union's General Advocate's Office), 130–131, 256
Albert, Carla, 110
Albiston, Catherine, 186
Alexy, Robert, 280
Alfradique, Maria Elmira, 64
Alagoas, state of, 78, 93, 130, 168, 172, 174, 197
Alma-Ata, Conference of, 27, 32
Almeida, Paulo Roberto, 48
Alston, Phillip, 2, 75
Alves, José Carlos Moreira, 34
Alviar Garcia, Helena, 143
Alvim, Mariana, 64
Amador, Tânia, 118, 242
Amapá, state of, 55, 78, 117, 158, 166, 172
Amazon, 104
Amazonas, state of, 162, 168, 172, 177
Andrade, Eli, 116
Andrade, Mário de, 76
Angell, Marcia, 264
Anjos, Renata, 201
ANVISA – Agência Nacional de Vigilância Sanitária (Brazilian Health Regulatory Agency), 269
Aquino, Luseni, 170
Arena (political party), 33, 37
Argentina, 18, 171–172, 303
Arouca, Sérgio, 26, 31
Arretche, Marta, 57
Assembly. *See* National Constituent Assembly
Bahia, state of, 74, 93, 110, 120, 147–148, 162, 166, 168, 172, 174, 200
Barata, Rita, 115, 205, 212, 221, 237, 241, 243, 265
Barcellos, Ana Paula, 122, 125, 148
Barreto, Mauricio, 64, 74
Barros, Marilisa, 84
Barros, Ricardo, 26
Barroso, Luis Roberto, 144
Bastos, Mayara Lisboa, 64
Baxi, Upendra, 277, 281
Benevides, Rodrigo, 70, 96
Bentes, Fernando, 124, 126, 147, 195, 264
Bertolozzi, Maria, 50, 68
Bevilacqua, Lucas, 194
Biehl, João, 17, 118, 135, 195, 212–213, 218, 222, 237, 245, 267
Bilchitz, David, 2, 75, 235, 283, 289
Bingham, Tom, 287
Bobbit, Philip, 297
Boing, Alexandra, 198
Bolsa Família (Family Grant), 179
Borges, Danielle, 230
Borges, Geovani, 26
Bourne, Kylie, 232
Brazilian Commission on the Social Determinants of Health, 76
Bresser-Pereira, Luiz Carlos, 28

INDEX

327

- Brinks, Daniel, 5, 16, 123–124, 135, 147, 195, 256, 261–262, 281
- Brundtland, Gro, 233
- Buíssa, Leonardo, 194
- Buss, Paulo, 73, 76
- Cabral, Bernardo, 42
- Calabresi, Guido, 297
- Caleiro, João Pedro, 181
- Campbell, Tom, 3, 231–232
- Campos Neto, Orozimbo, 124, 159, 212, 237
- Cardia, Nancy, 155
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 36, 42
- Cardoso Junior, José Celso, 36
- Carmo, Greice, 64
- Carvalho, Gilson, 61, 94, 265
- Carvalho, José Murilo de, 134, 192–193
- Carvalho, Renata, 84
- Castro, Cláudia, 199
- Ceará, state of, 106, 158, 162, 168, 174, 176, 201, 207
- Cebes – Centro Brasileiro de Estudos de Saúde (Brazilian Centre for Health Studies), 29
- Centrão ('Large Centre', political parliamentary coalition), 28, 43–44
- Charlton, Victoria, 247
- Chieffi, Ana Luiza, 114, 118, 205, 212, 221, 237, 241, 243, 265
- Chile, 171–172, 303
- Chor, Dóra, 84
- Cinoto, Rafael, 155
- Citizen Constitution (Constituição Cidadã), 32, 37, 46, 152
- CNJ – Conselho Nacional de Justiça (National Council of Justice), 10, 12, 104–107, 109, 111–112, 116, 119, 121, 124–125, 141, 170, 174–175
- Fórum Nacional da Saúde (National Health Forum), 105
- Justiça em Números (Justice in Numbers)*, 105, 124, 171, 174, 176
- Colombia, 18, 123, 125, 247, 283
- Community Health Agent (Agente Comunitário da Saúde), 74
- Complementary Law 141 (Lei Complementar n. 141), 97, 99
- CONASEMS – Conselho Nacional de Secretarias Municipais de Saúde (National Council of Municipal Health Secretariats), 110
- CONITEC – Comissão Nacional de Incorporação de Tecnologia em Saúde (National Commission for Health Technology Incorporation), 273
- constituent assembly, 28, 31–34, 37–40, 43, 47, 50, 82, 94–95, 99. *See* National Constituent Assembly
- Constitutional Amendment 29 (Emenda Constitucional n. 29), 47, 70, 72, 95, 97, 99, 291
- Cordeiro, Hésio, 30, 60
- Corte, Ezequiel, 201
- Costa Rica, 18, 98, 123, 144, 171, 231, 247, 258, 283, 296, 303
- Costa, Nilson, 27
- Coulter, Angela, 20
- Coura, Kalleo, 182
- Coutinho, Diogo, 145
- Couttolenc, Bernard, 73
- Covas, Mário, 36
- CPDOC – Centro de Pesquisa e Documentação de História Contemporânea do Brasil (Centre for Research and Documentation of Brazilian Contemporary History), 32, 35, 40, 43, 47–48, 155
- CPMF – Contribuição Provisória sobre Movimentação Financeira (Provisional Tax on Financial Transactions), 94
- Cranston, Maurice, 294

- Cunha, Joana, 85
- Cunha, Luciana Gross, 155, 191
- Dahl, Robert, 299
- Dain, Sulamis, 85
- Dallari, Sueli, 232
- Daniels, Norman, 288–289
- Dantas, Carolina, 252
- DIEESE – Departamento Intersindical de Estatística e Estudos Socioeconômicos (Trade Unions Department for Statistics and Socioeconomic Studies), 181
- Diniz, Debora, 116, 121, 130, 207, 244, 248, 255
- Dixon, Rosalind, 281, 291, 294, 302
- Domingo, Pilar, 5, 281
- Dourado, Inês, 64
- Duran, Rebeca, 160
- Eighth National Health Conference (8.a Conferência Nacional de Saúde), 26, 30, 83
- Emendas Populares* (Popular Constitutional Amendments), 36, 42
- Emenda Popular 50 (Health), 82
- epidemiologic transition, 78
- Epp, Charles, 17, 134, 147, 149–151
- Escorel, Sarah, 25, 28–29
- Espírito Santo, state of, 78, 117, 121, 172, 185, 244
- Ewing, Keith, 3
- Fagundes, Maria José, 233
- Falleiros, Ialê, 45
- Family Health Strategy (Estratégia Saúde da Família), 16, 62–63, 72, 262–263
- Faria, Rivaldo, 79
- Federal District (Brasília), 42, 55, 94, 103, 117, 120–121, 124, 172, 179–180, 197, 207, 214, 221, 232, 244
- Feeley, Malcom, 3
- Fenton-Glynn, Claire, 232
- Fernandes, Florestan, 44
- Fernandes, Rodrigo, 85
- Fernandes, Waleiska, 129
- Ferraz, Leslei, 176
- Ferreira, Marcos Giorino, 242
- FGV – Fundação Getúlio Vargas, 32–33, 35, 43, 47–48, 155, 160, 180, 185, 187, 191, 255
- Figueiredo, João (General), 33
- Figueiredo, Tatiana, 238–239
- Fiori, José Luiz, 30
- Fishlow, Albert, 26
- Fleury, Sonia, 26, 28, 83
- Fonseca, Jacqueline, 64
- França, Elisabeth, 55, 58, 81
- Franco, Itamar, 94
- Fredman, Sandra, 2, 75
- Fux, Luiz, 225
- Galanter, Marc, 139, 188
- Gama, Filipe, 92
- Gargarella, Roberto, 5, 138, 281
- Gauri, Varun, 5, 16, 123–124, 135, 139, 147, 195, 256, 260–262, 264, 281
- Gebran Neto, João Paulo, 121, 244
- Germany, 98, 171–172, 254
- Glendon, Mary Ann, 291
- Gloppen, Siri, 4, 18, 104, 108, 137–138, 151, 238, 247, 266, 281, 283, 285
- Goldemberg, Arnaldo, 158
- Goiás, state of, 106, 164, 174, 206
- Gomes, Fernanda, 115, 143, 199, 244
- Gomes, Vanessa, 118, 242
- Gotzsche, Peter, 265
- Gragnolati, Michele, 70, 73–74
- Greco, Rosângela, 50
- Guimarães, Reinaldo, 30
- Guimarães, Ulysses, 37–39
- Ham, Chris, 20
- Harvard-Bergen study, 104, 106, 108–109, 111, 124, 127, 266
- health technology regulatory approval process, 268–270

INDEX

329

- Hirschl, Ran, 3, 279
- Hoffmann, Florian, 124, 126, 147, 195, 264
- Holland, Alisha, 58, 71
- Horowitz, Donald, 278
- Human Development Index (HDI), 52–53, 78, 168, 197
- IBGE – Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics), 8, 79–80, 89, 152, 167, 170, 175, 179–180, 184, 205, 219, 271
- ICJ – Índice de Confiança na Justiça (FGV) (Index of Trust in the Justice System), 155–156, 185, 187, 191
- IDEC – Instituto Brasileiro de Defesa do Consumidor (Brazilian Institute for Consumers' Defence), 157
- IMS – Instituto de Medicina Social (Social Medicine Institute), 30
- INAMPS – Instituto Nacional de Assistência Médica da Previdência Social (National Institute for Medical Assistance of the Social Insurance Ministry), 61
- India, 18, 78, 123, 160, 277, 281
- inequality, health, 6, 77–81, 87, 98, 304
 - adult mortality, 55, 74
 - age-standardised mortality rate, 56
 - age-standardised years of life lost (YLL), 55
 - child mortality, 6, 54, 262–263, 297
 - infant mortality, 6, 63, 73, 297, 304
 - life expectancy, 7, 52, 54, 73, 77–78, 80–81, 84, 202, 304
 - maternal mortality, 7, 66, 296–297, 304
- inequality, socioeconomic Gini coefficient, 84, 202
- illiteracy, 153–154
- Palma ratio, 180
- 10/40 ratio, 179–180
- Instituto Pro Bono, 136
- IPEA – Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (Institute of Applied Economic Research), 36, 92, 158, 164, 170, 176–177, 209, 264
- Japan, 171
- Jatene, Adib, 94
- Jowett, Matthew, 87–88
- Kassirer, Jerome, 264
- Kavanagh, Matthew, 58
- Ke Xu, Agnes, 88, 92
- King, Jeff, 3, 150, 189, 277, 283, 286, 290, 298
- Klare, Karl, 143, 284
- Komesar, Neil, 20, 305
- Landau, David, 123, 125, 278, 302
- Langford, Malcom, 126, 148
- Lavinas, Lena, 57
- Law, David, 3
- Law 8.080 (1990) – Organic Law of Health (Lei 8.080/90 – Lei Orgânica da Saúde), 61, 83, 103
- Leblon (district of Rio de Janeiro), 202
- Leite, Fabiana, 118
- Levy, David, 66
- Lexchin, Joel, 264
- Lima, Ana Luce, 60
- Lima, Arnaldo, 107
- Lima, Júlio César, 45
- Lima, Thalita, 31
- Lindelow, Magnus, 73
- Loaiza, Olman, 18, 259
- Lopes, Luciane, 257
- Louvison, Marília, 84
- Lúcia, Carmen, 99, 225
- Luiza, Vera, 199, 220
- Lupion, Bruno, 161

- Macedo, Eloisa, 238
 Machado, Cristiani Vieira, 68
 Machado, Guilherme, 252
 Machado, José Ângelo, 205
 Machado, Marina, 118, 212, 237, 257,
 265
 Maciel, Lysâneas, 50, 72
 Macinko, James, 63–64, 78
 Maestad, Ottar, 18
 Malloy, James, 27
 Maluf, Paulo, 35
 Manaus, city of, 168
 Mapelli Jr, Reynaldo, 242, 249
 Maranhão, state of, 78, 93, 120,
 179–180
 Marinho, Fabio, 58, 81
 Marmot, Michael, 76, 78
 Marques, Silvia, 232
 Massuda, Adriano, 57, 63
 Mato Grosso, state of, 42, 110, 124, 172,
 200
 McAdams, Sean, 2, 75
 McCann, Michael, 261
 MDB – Movimento Democrático
 Brasileiro (political party),
 32–33
 Mead, Margaret, 25
 Medeiros, Marcelo, 248, 255
 Medici, Andre Cesar, 68, 91
 Mello, Celso de, 145, 230, 284
 Mello, Fernando Collor de, 47, 73
 Mendes, Eugênio Vilaça, 59, 61, 92
 Mendes, Gilmar, 236
 Menicucci, Telma, 205, 265
 Messeder, Ana Márcia, 199, 237, 242,
 265
 Michelman, Frank, 280–281
 Michiles, Carlos, 34, 36
 Minas Gerais, state of, 40, 78–79, 110,
 116, 118–119, 121, 124,
 128, 162, 174, 182,
 199–200, 205, 212, 221,
 237, 255, 257
 Miquilin, Isabella, 84
 Monteiro, Euler (General), 33
 Moreira, Fernando, 194
 Moro, Sérgio, 67
 Mosconi, Carlos, 40, 95
 Mota, Gizele, 121
 Moulin, Stephanie, 121, 244
 Moyn, Samuel, 2, 75
 Murad, José Elias, 40
 National Constituent Assembly
 (Assembléia Nacional
 Constituinte), 28, 31,
 34–35, 43, 48
 Neves, Rosália Garcia, 63
 Neves, Tancredo, 35
 NEV-USP – Núcleo de Estudos da
 Violência da USP (Centre
 for Studies of Violence of
 the University of São
 Paulo), 155
 NICE – National Institute for Health
 and Care Excellence, 235,
 269
 Nisihara, Renato, 199
 Norheim, Ole, 144, 231, 247, 259
 Noronha, José Carvalho de, 73
 Norway, 197
 Nunes, Bruno, 84
 Nunes, Carlos Francisco, 201
 OAB – Ordem dos Advogados do
 Brasil (Brazilian Bar
 Council), 32, 158, 161, 162,
 174
 Ocké-Reis, Carlos, 92, 99
 OECD – Organisation for Economic
 Co-operation and
 Development, 84, 127, 270
 Oliveira, Fabiana, 155
 Oliveira, Inocêncio, 45
 Oliveira, Jaime, 25
 Orwell, George, 192
 Paim, Jairnilson, 29, 45, 57, 65, 69, 83
 Paiva, Carlos Henrique, 28–29, 50
 Palma, Gabriel, 179
 Pará, state of, 41, 124, 162, 172, 174,
 185–186, 197
 Paraná, state of, 118, 120, 162, 174,
 198–199, 237, 242
 Pellegrini, Alberto, 76
 Penalva, Janaína, 207, 214, 221

INDEX

331

- Pepe, Vera, 118, 198–199, 203, 212, 232, 237, 244, 260
- Pereira, Januária Ramos, 212, 237
- Pereira, José Gilberto, 118, 198–199, 237
- Pernambuco, state of, 32, 162, 168
- Pessoa, Nívia, 201, 237
- Piauí, state of, 168, 172, 182
- Pierantoni, Celia, 59
- Pierro, Bruno, 127, 148
- Pilatti, Adriano, 35–36
- Pinto, Maria Marta, 60
- Piola, Sérgio, 70, 88
- Pires, Natália, 255
- Pires, Waldir, 95
- PISA – Programme for International Student Assessment, 153–154
- Pizzarossa, Lúcia, 18
- PNAD – Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios (The National Household Sample Survey), 209, 190
- Pondé, Noam, 252
- Portugal, 78, 98
- Provin, Mércia, 206
- PT – Partido dos Trabalhadores (Workers’ Party), 34–35, 39, 44, 48, 95
- public expenditure on health, 68, 91, 97–98
- Rakner, Lise, 18
- Ramseyer, Mark, 161
- Rasella, Davide, 64, 84
- Rasmussen, Eric, 161
- Recife, state of, 28, 160
- Rid, Annette, 288
- Rio de Janeiro, city of, 79, 174, 202
- Rio de Janeiro, state of, 9, 25, 27–28, 30, 34, 36, 45, 48, 61, 73, 81, 83, 108, 120, 129, 148, 155, 158, 162–163, 172, 185, 195, 199, 202–203, 211, 230, 232–233, 236–238
- Rio Grande do Norte, state of, 78, 120
- Rio Grande do Sul, state of, 104, 108, 110, 118–120, 124, 129, 148–149, 162, 185, 200, 211, 213, 217, 222, 236, 243–244, 248, 260
- right to health litigation
 - costs of, 126–132
 - drivers and social impact of
 - elite capture narrative, 135
 - and HDI (Human Development Index), 110
 - indirect effects, 15, 142, 196, 260–265
 - rights opportunism, 17, 264
 - rights revolution narrative, 17, 135, 187, 194, 203, 223, 226, 302, 305
- socioeconomic profile of litigants, 196–224
 - health services used, 218–222
 - legal aid (*Justiça Gratuita*), 216–218
 - legal representation, 210–216
- geographical distribution of, 111–116
 - districts, 203–207
 - municipalities, 197–201
- object of, 116–122
 - hospital treatment, 119–121
 - medicines, 116–119
 - other claims, 121–122
- opportunity structure for legal mobilisation, 13–16, 136–187, 204
- courts’ receptiveness, 145–146
- resources, 150–187
 - access to legal services, 157–177
 - private lawyers, 160–163
 - state lawyers, 163–169
 - public defenders, 163–166
 - public prosecutors, 166–168
 - prospects of success, 142–149
 - rights awareness, 151–157
- procedural rules, 139–142
- volume of claims, 111–128
- right to health, the
 - Article 196, 1, 6, 45, 58–59, 98, 145, 296
 - and available resources (data), 87–93

- right to health, the (cont.)
 - interpretation of
 - as programmatic norm, 143–144
 - ‘right to equitable access’, 6, 19, 77, 233–235
 - ‘right to everything’, 144–146, 231–233, 284, 301
 - ‘the right to have hope’, 239
 - and minimum expenditure guarantees, 93–97
 - and social determinants of health, 81–83
 - and socioeconomic inequalities in Brazil, 83–87
- Robertson, Robert, 271
- Rocha, Sônia, 215
- Rocinha (district of Rio de Janeiro), 202
- Rodrigues, Leônicio Martins, 48
- Rodríguez Neto, Eleutério, 28–30, 39–40, 42, 61, 83
- Rodríguez-Garavito, Cesar, 2, 75, 126, 148
- Romero, Luiz Carlos, 232
- Rondônia, state of, 79, 124, 172
- Ronsein, Juanna, 198, 237
- Roraima, state of, 130, 172
- Rosenberg, Gerald, 261
- Rosevear, Evan, 3
- Roux, Theunis, 5, 281
- Sá, Arnaldo Faria de, 45
- Sadek, Maria Tereza, 139, 154, 178, 191
- Sadurski, Wojciech, 299
- Sajó, Andras, 282
- Sampaio, Plínio de Arruda, 34, 36, 38
- Sandefur, Rebecca, 186
- sanitary indigent (indigente sanitário), 61
- Sanitary Movement (Movimento Sanitário), 5–7, 25–26, 28–29, 31–32, 40, 42, 44–45, 58–61, 82–83, 93, 97
- Santa Catarina, state of, 79, 108, 110, 120, 128, 162, 174, 186, 198, 200, 213, 221, 237
- Santo Antônio do Içá, city of, 168
- Sant’ana, João, 232
- Sant’Anna, Carlos, 44
- Santana, Paula, 79
- Santos, Boaventura de Sousa, 139
- Santos, Isabela Soares, 220
- Santos, Nelson Rodrigues dos, 72, 96
- Santosa, Ailiana, 58
- São Paulo, city of, 83, 115, 170, 181, 203–206, 208, 210, 214
- São Paulo, state of, 29, 40, 78, 108, 114–115, 118–120, 124, 127, 130, 148–150, 155, 162, 170, 176, 182, 191, 197, 200, 202, 205, 207, 212–213, 236, 241, 243, 255, 257
- Sarney, José, 33, 35–37, 41, 43, 61
- Sartori Junior, Dailor, 124, 248
- Scheffer, Mário, 104, 118, 144
- Scheingold, Stuart, 17, 230
- Schulze, Clenio, 107
- Sergipe, state of, 176
- Serra, José, 95
- Sierra Leone, 197
- Sikkink, Kathryn, xvi, 21, 56
- Silva, Ana de Menezes, 12
- Silva, Andreia Regina, 201
- Silva, José Afonso da, 34, 144
- Silva, Luiz Inácio da (Lula), 47, 72–73, 96, 124
- Silva, Pedro Luiz Barros, 68, 91
- Silva, Virgílio Afonso da, 34, 135, 145, 207, 209–210, 221, 241, 261, 265
- Silveira, Daniel, 175
- Smith, Adam, 296
- Smith, Richard, 265
- Snow, Jon, 11
- Soares, Adilson, 72, 96
- social determinants of health, 27, 30–31, 42, 60, 76, 82–83, 86, 98
- social rights, 2, 7, 17, 20, 28, 37, 51, 56, 64, 75, 138, 293
 - and empirical data, 3–4
 - and social change, 1–2
- social rights justiciability
 - Brazilian courts and the minimum core, 298–302
 - and courts’ dilemma, 279–281

INDEX

333

- less interfering forms of adjudication, 20, 286–289
- more interfering forms of adjudication (the minimum core), 290–298
- Souza, Vilson, 37
- Spagnuolo, Sérgio, 182
- Sumner, Andy, 295
- Sunstein, Cass, 2, 282
- SUS – Sistema Único de Saúde (Brazilian National Health System), 6, 30, 57, 59–62, 65–66, 68–69, 71, 73–74, 99, 121, 220, 242, 245–247, 255, 260, 265, 269, 272, 299, 303
- Syrett, Keith, 232, 270, 289
- Szwarcwald, Célia, 78, 81, 87
- Tasioulas, John, 20, 293
- Tate, Neal, 144
- TCU – Tribunal de Contas da União (Federal Audit Tribunal), 127, 260
- Teixeira, Luiz Antônio, 28–29, 50
- Temporão, José Gomes, 67, 225
- Terra de Direitos, 136
- Terrazas, Fernanda, 124, 135, 145, 207, 209–210, 222, 241, 255, 261, 265
- Tobin, James, 234
- Tocantins, state of, 116, 185
- Tomkins, Adam, 3
- Torres, Izamara, 146
- Tushnet, Mark, 278, 283, 285
- Ucker, Juliana, 259
- Ugá, Maria Alícia, 230
- UNDP - United Nations Development Programme, 52, 77, 153–154, 208–209
- United Kingdom, 86, 88, 98, 137, 161–162, 172, 174, 180, 254, 269, 287
- United States, 86, 91, 138, 160, 171, 278
- Uruguay, 18, 104, 303
- vaccination, 16, 62–64, 73
- Valença, Márcio Moraes, 48
- Vallinder, Torbjorn, 144
- Vanhala, Lisa, 137, 142
- Ventura, Miriam, 116
- Versteeg, Mila, 3
- Vianna, Luiz Werneck, 9, 140
- Victora, Cesar, 65
- Vidotti, Carlos Cesar, 265
- Vieira, Fabiola Sulpino, 70, 89, 96, 115, 203–204, 212, 221, 232, 237, 241, 255, 258, 261, 264
- Vilhena, Oscar, 5, 36, 159, 281
- Viljoen, Frans, 281
- Villas Boas, Bruno, 180
- Vojvodic, Adriana, 145
- Waldron, Jeremy, 294
- Wang, Daniel, 67, 110, 115, 214–215, 239, 248, 255, 287–290
- Washington Consensus, 48
- Westin, Ricardo, 47
- WHO – World Health Organization, xv, 27, 56, 69–70, 87, 89, 91, 98, 233, 257–259, 297, 303
- Williams, Lucy, 143, 284
- Williamson, John, 48
- Wilson, Bruce, 144, 231, 259
- World Bank, 14, 48, 54, 69, 73, 85, 135, 139, 178, 180, 189, 293
- Xavier, Christabelle-Ann, 127–128, 259
- Yamin, Alicia, 4, 8, 18, 104, 108, 238, 247, 266, 281, 283, 285
- Young, Kate, 292–293
- Zucchi, Paola, 115, 203–204, 212, 221, 232, 237, 241, 255, 261, 265