

INDEX

Entries in **bold** indicate illustrations; entries in *italics* indicate maps.

- 11 September 2001, 299, 301, 322
 150th anniversary of white settlement, 196
- Abbott, Tony, 294, 305, 314–19, 317
- Abbott government, 317–19
- Aboriginal Development Commission, 278
- Aboriginal flag, 280
- Aboriginal land rights, 9, 72, 74–5, 86, 278, 281–3, 291–3
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission, 282, 292
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples, 42, 92, 156, 235, 244
- apology, 283, 292–3, 309
- child removal, 197, 236, 279, 292–3, 309
- and convicts, 47, 52, 55
- culture, 116, 280, 282
- disadvantage, 24, 58, 71, 75–6, 114–16, 153, 155, 192, 206, 236, 281, 289, 308, 311
- dispossession, 38–40, 46, 71–2, 74–5, 86, 100, 129, 281
- Dreamtime, 10–11, 14–16, 21
- and explorers, 28–34, 43, 64
- fire, 13–14, 18–19
- frontier violence, 63, 67–9, 69, 71–2
- government policies, 73–5, 100, 115, 152–5, 195–7, 248, 278–83, 291–3, 295, 308, 310–12, 317–18
- and governors, 37–8, 44, 57, 73
- hunter-gatherers, 11–14
- Indigenous leaders, 43–4, 311–13, 318
- justice system, 69, 72, 74, 281
- languages, 12, 15, 115, 280
- map of tribal groups, 17
- massacres, 19, 37, 42, 58, 65–9, 71–6, 100, 109, 113
- occupations, 71, 113–14
- population, 83, 114, 116, 152, 154, 279, 323
- protests, 196, 245, 322
- reconciliation, 292–3, 322
- reserves, 115–16
- resistance, 22, 41, 43–4, 67–9, 72, 114, 281
- sport, 116, 127

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait
Islander peoples (cont.)
women, 30, 44, 48, 58, 68
*see also names of Aboriginal
peoples*
- Aborigines' Progressive
Association, 196
- Academy of Art, 195
- Accord, 256–7, 261, 285, 290
- Adelaide, 75, 87, 93, 119–21, 227
HMAS Adelaide, 300
'Advance Australia Fair', 200
The Adventures of Barry McKenzie
(film), 244, 268
The Advertiser (Adelaide), 129
- advertising, 181, 230
- affirmative action, 248
- Afghanistan, 271, 298–9, 301
- Afghans, 111, 172, 298–9
The Age, 128
- ageing population, 325
- agricultural equipment, 108,
118, 159
- agriculture, 18, 41–2, 56, 105–8,
112, 179–80, 184, 210, 273
- aircraft, 181, 205
- All for Australia League, 190
- America's Cup, 268–9, 269
- Anglicanism, *see* Church of
England
- Anglo-Japanese treaty, 1902,
149, 184
- Anniversary Day, 59, 81
- Antarctic regions, 26, 30, 156
- Anthropocene era, 13
- anti-apartheid protests, 249
- anti-communism, 182, 219,
222, 224
- Anti-Communist Labor Party, 224
- anti-socialism, 158, 215
- Anti-Socialists, 158
- anti-transportation movement,
79, 83
- anti-war movements, 172–3
- The Anzac Book* (Bean), 169
- Anzac Cove, 168–9
- Anzac Day, 169, 177, 183
- Anzac legend, 168–70
- Anzacs, 167, 198
- ANZUS, 220, 273, 301
- Arabanoo (Aboriginal man), 37,
39
- arbitration, 185–6, 259
- Arbitration Court, 159, 185–6,
213, 229, 248
- archaeology, 8–9, 11, 15, 19, 26
- architecture, 93, 108, 119–20, 124,
228, 230, 242–3, 247, 263,
268, 324
- Armistice Day, 175
- Arrernte people, 10
- Arthur, George, 69, 73, 77, 84
- arts, 76, 91–2, 108–9, 114, 127,
170, 188, 206, 244, 247, 281
- The Ashes, 127
- Asia, 23, 26, 222, 272, 284,
296–7
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
(APEC), 284
- Asian economic crisis, 1997, 297
- Asian immigration, 151, 158, 176,
222, 277, 289
- Association of South-East Asian
Nations (ASEAN), 271, 284,
298
- Astley, William, 80
- asylum-seekers, 298
children overboard affair, 300,
302
Gillard policy, 315
Morrison government, 321
Operation Sovereign Borders,
318
Pacific Solution, 299–300, 309
Rudd policy, 312
Tampa controversy, 299–300
- Atomic Energy Commission, 232
- Attlee, Clement, 214

- Australia
 boundaries of states and territories, 104
 main rivers, cities and towns, *xii*
 name, 59, 129
 origins, 1–20
 regional map, 27
see also Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Australia Day, 22, 245, 319
 ‘Australia Unlimited’, 179
The Australian (1824 newspaper), 59, 82
The Australian (newspaper), 244
 Australian Army, 291, 318
 Australian bicentenary, 1988, 22, 282
 Australian Broadcasting Commission, 195, 200, 226, 288
 Australian Capital Territory, 104, 216
 Australian centenary, 1888, 22, 129
 Australian Communist Party, 223
 Australian Conservation Foundation, 278
 Australian Constitution, 148, 295, 322
 Australian Corps, 174
 Australian Council for the Arts, 244
 Australian Council of Educational Research, 195
 Australian Council of Social Services, 324
 Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU), 251, 253, 256, 277, 290, 307, 309
Australian Dictionary of Biography, 42
 Australian Film Development Corporation, 244
 Australian golf association, 316
 Australian Imperial Force (AIF), 166, 182, 198
 Australian Labor Party (ALP), 137, 143, 151, 158–9, 162, 166, 176, 182, 186–8, 191, 194, 198, 200, 210, 223–5, 245–6, 274, 276, 278, 281, 283, 298, 304, 309, 311
 Australian National University, 9, 210, 232
 Australian Natives Association, 148, 153
 Australian and New Zealand Army Corps (ANZAC), *see* Anzacs
 Australian Republican Movement (ARM), 294–6
 Australian Rules football, 116, 127, 227, 318
 Australian Security and Intelligence Organisation (ASIO), 219, 223, 226
 Australian Shearers Union, 132, 136
 Australian War Memorial, 67, 168, 177, 203, 236
Australian Worker, 136
Australia’s Awakening (Spence), 136–7
 Ayers Rock, 110
 baby-boomers, 231, 243
 Bali bombing, 301
 Ballarat, Vic., 95, 306, 319
 Eureka rebellion, 96–8
 Bank of England, 186
 banks, 55, 186–7, 257, 260, 309, 320
 Banks, Joseph, 31–4, 36–7, 39, 42
 Barak, William, 115, 116
 Barton, Edmund, 146
 Barunga cultural festival, NT, 282
 Barwick, Garfield, 250
 Bass, George, 52
 Bathurst, NSW, 55, 94
 Batman, John, 74–5, 86, 115
 Battle Mountain, Qld, 114

- Battle of Pinjarra, 1834, 67
 Baynton, Barbara, 140
 Bean, Charles, 168, 170
 Beattie, Peter, 303
 Beazley, Kim, 293
 Bellamy, Edward, 142
 Bennelong (Aboriginal man), 37–9
 Bentham, Jeremy, 49, 62
 BHP, 98, 222, 299, 313
 Bidjigal people, 42
 Bigge, John Thomas, 59–63, 77, 81, 87–8
The Biggest Loser (TV program), 326
 birth control, 243
 birthrate, 117, 191, 231
 Bjelke-Petersen, Joh, 248, 259, 266, 281, 316
 Black Books, 77
 Blackstone, William, 50
 Blainey, Geoffrey, 67, 277, 292
 Bligh, William, 46, 53–5, 54
 Blue Mountains, NSW, 55, 63, 90, 94
Blue Poles (Pollock), 247
 Boake, Barcroft, 111
 Bolshevik Revolution, 1917, 173, 182
 Bolte, Henry, 216–17, 249, 302
 Bond, Alan, 267–70, 269
 Bonegilla Migrant Reception Centre, Vic., 212
 Bonwick, James, 12
 Book Censorship Abolition League, 195
 border control, 300–1, 318–19
 Botany Bay, NSW, 21, 29, 32–4, 36–7, 41, 75, 217
Bounty, 53
 Bourke, Richard, 74, 86
 Boyd, Robin, 242–3
 Bradman, Don, 193
Bran Nue Day, 280
Bringing Them Home, 292
 Brisbane, 79, 119–21, 228, 268
 British Admiralty, 32, 47, 59, 167
 British Commonwealth, 184, 218
 British Empire, 23, 34, 46, 62, 72, 166, 176, 178–9, 184, 218, 220
 British government, 1, 34, 38, 46, 48–9, 59, 61–2, 69, 72, 75, 81–3, 86, 92, 99–100, 112, 176, 179, 200, 219–20, 258, 301
see also First World War; Second World War
 Broken Hill, NSW, 98, 120, 132–4, 161
 Bruce, Stanley, 177–9, 186
 Bruce–Page government, 178
 Bryce, Quentin, 314
 Buj Bim, Vic., 13
 Builders Labourers Federation, 98, 277
The Bulletin, 141, 153, 155
 Bungaree (Aboriginal man), 58
 Burke, Brian, 266
 Burke and Wills exploration expedition, 109–10
 Burma, 200
 Burma railway, 204
 Bush, George W., 299, 301, 320
 bush schools, 241
 bush workers, 99, 140
 bushfires, 95, 177, 2019–20, 327
 bushrangers, 47, 64, 82, 107–8
 Bushranging Act, 82
 Cain and Abel story, 13
 Cairns group of agricultural producers, 272
 Call to Australia, 226–7
 Calwell, Arthur, 210–11, 234, 245
 Cambodia, 239, 273
 Cameron, Mary, 136

- Campbell, Robert, 45
- Canada, 82, 100–1, 163, 176, 184, 191, 247, 258
- Canberra, 156, 190, 216, 235, 263, 293
- car industry, 191, 205, 210, 216, 242, 257, 318
- car-ownership, 180, 229
- carbon tax, 315, 319
- carbon-trading, 312, 314–15
- Carboni, Raffaello, 96
- Carnegie Corporation, 195
- Carr, Bob, 302
- cars, 228–9
- Casino, Melbourne, 269
- Castle Hill rising, 1798, 52, 57
- Catholic Social Studies Movement, 224
- Catholicism, 57, 89–90, 121, 124–6, 173, 177, 226, 305–6, 319
- cattle industry, 65, 109, 114, 120
- censorship, 173, 183, 194–5
- Centennial Exhibition, Vic., 129
- Centennial Park, Sydney, 129, 146
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 250
- Chamberlain, Azaria, 110
- Channel 9, 267
- charitable societies, 123
- Chartism, 84, 102, 105
- Chi, Jimmy, 280
- Chifley, Ben, 208–10, 213, 223–4
- Chifley government, 209–14
 employment, 212–14
 immigration, 210–12
- child sexual abuse, 308, 319–20
- children overboard affair, 300, 300, 302
- China, 23, 112, 149, 194, 204, 218–19, 222, 240, 246, 271–2, 287, 322–3
- Chinese, 96, 111–12, 150, 211
- Chisholm, Caroline, 89
- Christianity, 2, 24, 56–7, 112, 147, 153, 228, 306
- Christmas Island, 299, 312
- Church Act, 1836, 89
- Church of England, 56, 90, 124
- Church Missionary Society, 57
- Churchill, Winston, 198–200, 218
- cities, 119–20, 184–5, 190, 227, 229–30, 245, 277, 324, 327
- citizenship, 155, 163, 192, 196–7, 211, 235, 244, 246, 267, 320, 327
- City of London, 184
- Clark, Manning, 247
- Clarke, Marcus, 80, 121
- climate, 5–6
- climate change, 13, 16, 307–8, 312, 314–15
- Clinton, Bill, 284
- closer settlement, 179
- Closing the Gap, 311, 318
- coal, 132–4, 185, 187, 256, 316
- coalminers strikes, 132, 185, 200, 213
- Cold War, 209, 217, 219, 222, 225–7, 232–4, 240, 246, 271, 273, 306
- Collins, David, 38, 47, 56
- Collins House group, 178
- Colombo Plan, 222
- Colonial Office, 75, 81, 100–1, 148, 150–1, 176
- colonisation, 68, 72, 82, 86, 100
 systematic colonisation, 87
- commodities boom, 308
- Commonwealth Bank, 187, 215, 263
- communism, 182, 191, 194, 209, 213, 217–20, 222–7, 241, 271–4, 278, 306
- Communist International, 182
- Communist Party of Australia, 97, 182, 188, 200, 214, 225–6

- Communist Party Dissolution
 Bill, 223
The Conciliation (Duterrau), 73
Conder, Charles, 141
Congress for Cultural Freedom, 226
conscription, 172–4, 174, 176–7,
 182, 206, 222, 239, 246
Constitutional Convention, 295
consumption, 95, 182, 233, 326
consumption tax, 293
Contemporary Art Society, 195
convict system, 25, 41–2, 54–7, 61,
 63, 77–85, 88, 95, 102,
 111, 113
 anti-transportation movement,
 79, 83
 assignment, 45–6, 48, 51, 59,
 77, 83
 convict resistance, 52–4
 emancipation, 42, 51, 56
 ethnicity, 50, 80
 exclusives v. emancipists, 51, 56,
 59, 63, 81
 foundation in NSW, 34–7, 41
 in literature, 80, 91
 numbers, 46, 55, 77
 punishment, 51, 55, 62, 77–9
 religion, 56–7
 responses of convicts, 51–2
 schools of interpretation, 49–50
 special penal settlements, 78–9
 suspended, 84
 Van Diemen's Land, 46–8, 84
 women, 36, 44, 50–2, 56, 78,
 80–1
 see also First Fleet
Conzinc Riotinto, 299
Cook, James, 1, 28–34, 31, 36, 39,
 43, 46, 67
Cook, Joseph, 166
Coombs, H. C. ('Nugget'), 209,
 215, 244
Copland, Douglas, 195
Coranderrk, Vic., 115–16
Cornishness, 93
coronavirus (COVID-19), 327
Corowa, NSW, 148
corporatisation, 263
Costello, Peter, 293, 309
Council for Aboriginal Affairs, 244
Council for Aboriginal
 Reconciliation, 282, 293
Council of Australian
 Governments, 303
Council for Civil Liberties, 195
Council for Scientific and Industrial
 Research, 179
counter-culture, 172–4
Country Party, 177, 180, 191, 193,
 249, 259
Country Women's Association,
 227
Court, Charles, 249, 281, 302
cricket, 116, 127, 156, 192, 221,
 236, 267
criminology, 62
Crocodile Dundee (film), 141
Cronulla, NSW, 304
Cullin-la-ringo massacre, 114, 116
currency, 45, 55, 186, 191, 213,
 221, 241, 249, 255, 257
currency lads, 81
Curtin, John, 200–3, 202, 206–9

Daintree rainforest, 278
dairy industry, 108
Darcy, Les, 193
Darling, Ralph, 81–2
Darwin, 152, 181, 199, 201, 225
Davis, Jack, 280
Dawkins, John, 265–6
Day of Mourning, 22, 196
de Quiros, Pedro, 26
Deakin, Alfred, 149–51, 156
 federal movement, 146, 151
 on labour, 138
 maritime strike, 132–4
 New Protection, 159, 164

- visit of Great White Fleet, 149,
 151
 on White Australia, 157
- Deane, William, 295
- democracy, 102, 105–6, 137, 148,
 182, 207, 227, 237, 251, 295
- Democratic Labor Party (DLP), 224
- Deniehy, Daniel, 101
- Dennis, C.J., 170
- Department of Aboriginal Affairs,
 248, 281
- Department of Employment,
 Education and Training, 265
- Department of External Affairs,
 204
- Department of Foreign Affairs and
 Trade, 272
- Department of Information, 202
- Department of Post-War
 Reconstruction, 206, 209
- Department of Urban and Regional
 Development, 248
- Depression, 1890s, 185
- Depression, 1930s, 176, 187–9,
 189, 191–2, 194, 206, 209,
 213, 215
- Dharuk people, 42, 123
- Dickens, Charles, 122
- digital revolution, 255
- dingoes, 18, 109
- Discovery*, ship, 29
- divorce, 232, 248
- Djab Wurrung people, 127
- Djankawa story, 9
- Dodson, Mick, 292
- Don't Take Your Love to Town*
 (Ginibi), 280
- 'Down Under' (Men at Work), 268
- Doyle, Arthur Conan, 123
- Dreamtime, 10–11, 14–16, 21
- drought, 5, 55, 139, 256, 308
- dual citizenship, 320
- Dunlop, Edward 'Weary', 205
- Dunstan, Don, 246
- Duterrau, Benjamin, 73
- Dyson, Will, 170
- Earle, Augustus, 30, 58
- East Asia, 218
- East India Company, 41, 45
- East Timor, 272–3, 297, 315
- Easter, 1916, 173
- economic booms, 120, 208–9, 213,
 250, 261
- economic growth, 117, 215, 285,
 322–3
- economic historians, 50
- economic liberalism, 288–9
- economic rationalism, *see*
 neoliberalism
- economy, 266
 1970s new order, 255
 Abbott government, 317–18
 colonial, 46, 48, 61–2, 65
 First World War, 171
 Howard government, 293–4, 308
 Keynesian, 212, 250, 258
 Menzies government, 214–17
 protective measures, 161
 strains, 241, 254–5, 260–1, 287
 yardsticks, 83
- education, 63, 121, 231–3, 265,
 323, 325–6
 church, 125–7, 306
 common, 125–7
 funding, 195, 232, 248, 305–6,
 310
 New Education, 163
 universal, 231
see also universities
- egalitarianism, 140, 142, 167, 205,
 237, 270–1, 327
- Egypt, 167–8
- eight-hour day, 117
- El Niño, 5, 19, 36
- El Niño Oscillation Index, 5
- Elizabeth II, Queen, 220–1,
 236

- Elizabeth Farm, Parramatta, 48
 Elkin, A.P., 196–7
 Empire Day, 156, 181
Endeavour, ship, 1, 29, 32–3
 Enlightenment, 2, 33
 environmental movement, 276–9,
 307–8
 Eora nation, 18, 37–8, 76
 equal rights, 82
 Eureka rebellion, 96–8
 Eureka Youth League, 97
 Eva Valley, NT, 282
 Evans, Gareth, 273
 Evatt, H.V., 204, 214, 218,
 223–5, 273
 exclusives v. emancipists, 51, 56,
 59, 63, 81
 exploration, 63–5, 64, 109–11
 exports, 48, 66, 95, 108, 158, 171,
 179, 184–6, 191, 215, 241,
 254, 256–7, 261, 272, 293,
 299, 313, 320, 322
- Fairfax, John, 129
 family, 10, 16, 44, 89, 106, 123,
 143–4, 160, 181, 192, 228,
 230, 232, 234, 264, 285,
 288
 family farm, 107, 112, 180
 family home, 42, 243, 269, 285,
 325
 ‘farm boys’, 180
The Fatal Shore (Hughes), 50, 80
 Fauchery, Antoine, 97
 fauna, xi, 29, 108, 156
 Federal Conventions, 146–8, 151,
 163, 295
 federal–state relations, 216–17,
 248–9, 303, 308, 310
 Federation, 146–8, 150–1,
 155
 Fellowship of Australian Writers,
 195
 female factories, 80
- feminism, 50, 142–5, 148, 155,
 172, 192, 243, 248, 288
 Field, Barron, 2
 financial deregulation, 257–61,
 271, 275
 fire, 6, 13–14, 18–19
 First Fleet, 1, 21–2, 24, 35, 41,
 44–6, 50, 129
 First World War, 165–77, 209
 anti-war movements, 172
 Anzacs, 167
 conscription issue, 172–4, 174,
 176, 182
 Gallipoli, 168–9, 199
 Paris peace conference, 175–7,
 183
 soldier settlement, 179, 210
 Western Front, 170–1
 women, 171
- Fisher, Andrew, 166, 171
 flags, 21, 32, 97–8, 134, 155, 182,
 230, 280, 305
 flats, 230, 242
 flight MH17, 318
 Flinders, Matthew, 46–7, 59
 Flinders Island, 73
 Flying Doctor Service, 181
 football, 116, 127, 227, 318
 Ford, 318, 323
 foreign debt, 138, 213, 257, 299
 foreign investment, 215, 217,
 256
 foreign policy, 194, 218–19, 240,
 271, 273
 forgotten people, 214, 284–5
 Forrest, Alexander, 110
 Forrest, Andrew, 313, 318
 France, 23, 53, 59, 137, 145, 175,
 198, 220
 Franklin, Miles, 140
 Franklin dam, 278, 279
 Fraser, Eliza, 77
 Fraser, Malcolm, 250–1, 253,
 271–2, 275, 277–8, 281

- Fraser government, 253, 255–6,
272, 274
- Free Trade Party, 158–9
- Freedom Ride, 1965, 245, 281
- Fremantle, WA, 86, 268, 291
- French Academy, 29
- Furphy, Joseph, 140
- G20, 318
- Gadigal people, 18
- Gallipoli, 168–9, 199
- Garnaut, Ross, 312
- Gay and Lesbian Mardi Gras
(Sydney), 307
- gender balance, 123
- General Motors, 210, 319
- General Motors-Holden, 229
- Le Géographe*, ship, 28
- George, Henry, 142
- George V, King, 173
- German-Australians, 172
- German Lutherans, 92
- Germany, 65, 112, 137, 145, 211,
219
see also First World War; Second
World War
- Gibbon, Edward, 127
- Gillard, Julia, 310, 314–16,
318–19
and Greens, 321
personally abused, 315–16
refugee policy, 315
replaced, 316
resource and carbon taxes, 315
- Gillard government, 321
- Gilmore, Mary, 136, 143, 199
- Ginibi, Ruby Langford, 280
- Gipps, George, 94
- global financial crisis, 2007–08,
309–10, 322, 326
- global warming, 297, 308, 321
- globalisation, 261, 270–1
- Glover, John, 85
- ‘God Save the Queen’, 227
- gold rushes and goldfields, 94–9,
97, 103, 106, 111, 117,
167
- Goldstein, Vida, 142
- Gondwana, 4
- Good Neighbour committees, 234
- Goods and Services Tax, 294, 298
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 274
- Gore, Al, 308
- Gorton, John, 239, 244
- government farms, 42, 46, 48, 57
- Government House (Melbourne),
171
- governors, 48, 56, 63, 72, 74,
81, 101
- Graham, Billy, 228
- Great Barrier Reef, 32, 321
- Great War, *see* First World War
- Great White Fleet, 149, 151
- greenhouse gases, 297, 307–8
- Greens, 312, 315, 321
- Greenway, Francis, 56
- Greer, Germaine, 242
- Griffin, Walter Burley, 156
- Griffith, Samuel, 133
- Gulliver’s Travels* (Swift), 28
- gun control, 288
- Gunditjmarra people, 13
- Gurindji people, 236, 245
- Guugu Yimdhirr language, 33
- Gweagal people, 33, 43
- Hancock, Lang, 314
- Hanson, Pauline, 289–90, 296–7,
307
- Hargraves, Edward, 94–5
- Harpur, Charles, 125
- Harris, Rolf, 244
- Harvester judgement, 160
- Hawke, Bob, 253, 267–8, 269, 274,
277, 282, 288, 304
- Hawke government, 253–6, 262,
264–7, 271–3, 277, 281
- Hawkesbury River, 42, 45

- Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich, 129
- Heidelberg school, 141, 153
- Hewson, John, 274–6, 284
- Higgins, Henry Bournes, 159
- High Court of Australia, 39, 194, 213, 224, 282, 292, 315, 320
- high-tech industries, 262
- Higinbotham, George, 101, 125
- Hinkler, Bert, 181
- A History of Australia* (Clark), 247
- Hitler, Adolf, 193, 198–200, 299
- Hobart, 47–8, 55, 80, 86, 93, 119–21
- Holden, 210, 229
- Holland, 25–6, 149, 218, 297
- Holt, Harold, 222, 239, 240, 243–4
- home entertainment, 181
- home insulation, 310
- home ownership, 217, 227, 324
- homosexuality, 44, 232, 306–7
 same-sex marriage, 319
- Hornet Bank massacre, 114
- Howard, John, 275, 285–312, 302, 305–8, 311, 320
 and Alan Jones, 303–9
 Asian immigration, 277, 296–7
 children overboard affair, 300, 300, 302
 climate change, 307–8
 economy, 287–8, 293–4, 308
 gun control, 288
 Hanson, 289–90, 296
 Indigenous affairs, 291–3
 loses 2007 election, 309
 Opposition leader, 277, 285–7
 Pacific Solution, 299–300
 personal style, 288–9, 296, 302
 republicanism, 294–6
Tampa controversy, 299–300
 tax reform, 294, 298
 trade unions, 290–1
 US relations, 301
WorkChoices, 309
- Howard government, 287–312
- Howe, Michael, 47
- Hughes, Billy, 171, 173–6, 174, 177, 186, 193, 200, 204, 206
- Hughes, Robert, 50, 80, 242
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, 292
- Hume, Fergus, 121
- Humphries, Barry, 242, 244
- Hunter, John, 45–6, 49, 53, 55–6, 60
- Hussein, Saddam, 301
- Ice Age, 5–6, 16, 247
- immigration, 82, 84, 89, 95, 99, 103, 111, 117, 179, 210, 212, 215, 234–6, 264, 277, 323
see also asylum-seekers
- Immigration Restriction Act, 151–2
- Imperial Conferences, 179, 184
- imperial honours, 247, 319
- income tax, 205, 216, 326
- An Inconvenient Truth* (documentary), 308
- indentured labour, 112, 197
- India, 23, 112, 323
- Indonesia, 19, 26, 218, 272, 284, 297–9, 318
- Indonesian Communist Party, 272
- industrial disputes, 158–9, 173, 182, 185, 209, 213, 217, 233, 236, 251, 290
- Industrial Groups, 224
- industrial relations, 291, 294
 deregulation, 266, 274, 294, 307
WorkChoices, 307, 309
- Industrial Relations Commission, 307
- industrial revolution, 65
- Industrial Workers of the World, 172
- infant mortality, 117, 192
- inflation, 213, 215, 241, 250, 255–6, 260, 275, 287, 293, 322

- influenza, 183
 interest rates, 187, 255, 260, 285
 International Exhibition, Montreal,
 1967, 243
 International Monetary Fund
 (IMF), 212, 297
 international students, 222, 323
 internet, 325
Investigator, ship, 29, 59
 Iraq War, 301
 Ireland, 173, 176
 Ireland, David, 217
 Irish, 50, 52, 57, 93, 121, 124,
 173, 228
 Islam, 306

 James, Clive, 242
 Japan, 149, 167, 175, 184, 194,
 198, 215, 220, 222, 241,
 249, 272
 see also Second World War
 John Paul II, Pope, 127
 Johnson, Amy, 181
 Johnson, Lyndon, 222, 239, 240
 Jondaryan station, Qld, 309–15
 Jones, Alan, 303, 315
 Jones, Barry, 261–2
 justice system, 61, 69, 72, 74,
 81, 104
 juvenile delinquents, 232

 Kable, Henry, 50
 Kable, Susannah, 50
 Kamilaroi people, 68
Kath and Kim (TV program), 326
 Keating, Paul, 257, 260–2, 274–6,
 276, 278, 282–6, 294, 296,
 309, 311
 Keating government, 274–8
 Kelly, Ned, 107, 110
 Kelly gang, 107–8
 Kennedy, Edmund, 109
 Kennedy, Tom, 96
 Kennett, Jeffrey, 302, 306

 Kerr, John, 250
 Keynesian economics, 212, 250, 258
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 226
 King, Philip Gidley, 46, 51, 53,
 56–7
 Kingsford Smith, Charles, 181
 Kirribilli House, 293
 Kisch, Egon, 194
 Knox, John, 179
 Kokoda Track, 201, 203
 Korean War, 215, 220, 241
 Kulin people, 74
 Kuring-gai people, 58
 Kwinana, WA, 217
 Kyoto conference, 1997, 297
 Kyoto Protocol, 307, 309

 La Niña, 5
 Labor Electoral League (NSW), 137
 Labor Party, *see* Australian
 Labor Party (ALP)
 labour movement, 97, 133, 143,
 148, 176
 Lalor, Peter, 96
 land companies, 120
 Land Convention, Vic., 105
 land grants, 42, 45, 53, 56, 62, 77
 land rights, 281–3, 292–3
 land selection, 75, 105–8
 Lane, William, 136–7, 150, 164
 Lang, Jack, 187, 189–91, 274
 Lang, John Dunmore, 90
 Lanney, William, 114–15
 larrikinism, 107, 144, 170
 Latham, Mark, 304
 Launceston, 47, 55
 Laurasia, 4
 Lawson, Henry, 99, 107, 134, 135,
 138–9
 Lawson, Louisa, 136, 142
 LBGTQI people, 319
 League of Nations, 175, 183, 193
 Lee, Kuan Yew, 272
 Leichhardt, Ludwig, 109

- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 12
 liberal internationalism, 175, 204, 218
 Liberal National Party of Queensland, 316
 Liberal Party, 159, 214–15, 249, 259–60, 277, 283–4, 287, 289, 299
 life expectancy, 117
 Light, William, 87
 Light Horse Brigade, 168
 Linnaeus, 32
 local government, 105
 Logan, Patrick, 79
 London Missionary Society, 57
 Lord, Simeon, 45, 56
 Lycett, Joseph, 14
 Lyons, Joseph, 187, 193
 Lyons government, 193–4
- Mabo, Eddie, 282–3
 Mabo decision, 39, 282–3, 292
 MacArthur, Douglas, 201–2
 Macarthur, Elizabeth, 48
 Macarthur, John, 45, 48, 53–4, 63, 82, 101, 129
 Macassar, Sulawesi, 19
 Macintyre, John, 37, 42
 MacKillop, Mary, 126–7
 Macquarie, Lachlan, 54–9, 61, 81
 Macquarie Harbour penal settlement, 78
 Mahathir bin Mohamad, 284
 Mahroot (Aboriginal man), 76
 Makaratta Commission, 322
 Malaya, 199, 218, 220
 Malaysia, 272, 284, 298, 315, 323
 Mannix, Daniel, 173
 Manpower Directorate, 205
 manufacturing, 65, 120, 158, 191, 205, 215–17, 249, 255–6, 262, 313, 322–3
- Manus Island detention centre, 299, 312, 315, 318
 Mao Zedong, 316
 Maori, 57, 68, 80, 100, 149
 Marika, Wandjuk, 9
 Marine Officers Association, 132
 maritime disputes, 133, 136, 291
 maritime industry, 290–1
 Maritime Union of Australia (MUA), 290–1
 Marngrook, 127
 marriage, 44, 77, 82, 117, 121, 124, 144, 229
 convict system, 56, 78
 rates, 138, 144, 231
 same-sex, 319
 Marsden, Samuel, 49, 57
 Martens, Conrad, 127
 Marvellous Melbourne, 120–1, 128
 masculinity, 63, 100, 106, 140, 142, 144, 160, 214, 237
 mateship, 88, 99, 136, 140, 169, 234, 237, 284, 295
 McAuley, James, 226
 McCubbin, Fred, 139
 McMahan, William, 239, 244–5
 meatworkers' union, 290
 mechanics' institutes, 123, 161
 media, 289, 304, 309, 315
 newspapers, 128–9, 178, 207, 289
 ownership, 129, 178, 267
 medical insurance, 217, 248
 Melbourne, 75, 86, 93, 119–21, 126, 128, 156, 180, 227, 230, 263, 268, 293, 323
 Melbourne Cup, 127, 193
 Melbourne Exhibition Building, 128
 Melbourne international exhibition, 1880–81, 128
 Melbourne Trades Hall Council, 132
 Men at Work, 268

- Menzies, Robert, 193–4, 197–8,
200, 214, 221, 226–7, 259,
284
Anglophile, 220
communist threat, 223–6
forgotten people, 285, 288
Liberal Party, 215
retirement, 237
in war, 198, 200, 204, 220–6
Menzies government, 200, 214–17,
222, 233
Mesopotamia, 12
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, 270
military forces, 37, 41, 45, 166–7
volunteers, 149, 166, 170, 172–4,
182, 198
mining, 98, 120, 184, 241, 256,
281, 287, 290, 299, 313,
314, 322
mining booms, 241, 256, 288, 312,
318, 323
mining tax, 312–15
missionary societies, 73
missions, 57, 73, 115
Mitchell, Thomas, 64, 75, 86
Monash, John, 174
Moody, D.L., 124
moral reform movement, 173
Moran, Patrick, 147
Moratorium, 239, 241
Moreton Bay penal settlement,
78–9, 88
Morgan, Sally, 279
Morrison, Scott, 320–1
Morrison government, 321
Mount Eccles, 13
Mount Rennie rape case, 143
Movement Against War and
Fascism, 194
multiculturalism, 80, 92, 247, 277,
283, 288–9, 304
Mulvaney, John, 7
Mundine, Warren, 318
Mungo Lady, 9
Mungo Man, 9
munitions factories, 210
Munro Ferguson, Lady, 171
Murdoch, Keith, 168, 178, 187, 193
Murdoch, Rupert, 168, 244, 267,
308, 312
Murdoch press, 308, 312
Murray River, 63
Museum of Australian Democracy,
268
Mussolini, Benito, 193, 198
My Kitchen Rules (TV program),
326
My Place (Morgan), 279
Myall Creek massacre, 68–9, 72,
74, 100, 144
Myer, Sidney, 181
The Mystery of a Hansom Cab
(Hume), 121
Namatjira, Albert, 236
Napoleonic Wars, 23, 46, 54, 61,
66, 165
national capital, 156, 190, 216, 263
national competition policy, 263
National Economic Summit,
Canberra, 1983, 256, 259, 285
National Farmers' Federation, 258,
290, 292
National Front, 98
National Gallery, 247, 270
National Party, 176, 249, 259,
289, 292
National Press Club, 302
nationalism, 3, 125, 155–6, 189,
194, 239, 247, 283
radical nationalists, 22, 97,
141, 234
Nationalist Party, 176–7, 182, 190
Native Institution, 57
native police, 68, 114–15
native symbols, 157
native title, 282–3, 292–3
Native Title Tribunal, 283

- Le Naturaliste*, ship, 29
 Nauru, 299, 312, 315
 Neilson, John Shaw, 140
 neoclassicism, 91–2
 neoliberalism, 255, 258–60, 275, 309
 Neville, A.O., 197
 New Guard, 190
 New Guinea, 4–5, 15, 18–19, 112, 156, 167, 175, 196, 203, 272
 New Hebrides, 113
 New Holland, 2, 26, 59
 New Protection, 183
 New Right, 258, 261, 275
 New South Wales, 1–2, 60, 63, 84, 95, 100, 104, 109, 129, 192, 277
 Bigge report, 59, 62
 Chinese, 112
 convict system, 34–7, 55, 61, 77–9
 foundation, 22, 28, 32, 39, 41, 56
 free settlers, 51
 government, 99, 101, 103, 105, 176, 224, 267, 302
 heavy industry, 264
 Indigenous people, 68, 74
 land selection, 106
 pastoralism, 65
 religion, 89
 universities, 323
 New South Wales Corps, 37, 53–5, 54
 New Zealand, 25–6, 29, 32–3, 57, 68, 74, 87, 98, 100, 117, 120, 139, 149, 167, 176, 211, 273, 299, 323
 Newcastle penal settlement, 51
 newspapers, 128–9, 178, 207, 289
 Nixon, Richard, 240
 Nobel prize for literature, 243
 Nolan, Sidney, 77, 243
 Nonconformist denominations, 57, 88, 90
 Noonkanbah, WA, 281
 Norfolk Island, 34, 36, 42
 Norfolk Island penal settlement, 49, 128–9
 North America, 23, 25, 34–5, 38, 49, 72, 111, 119, 145
 North-West Cape, 250
 Northcliffe, Lord, 178
 Northern Territory, 104, 109, 112, 114, 152, 156, 241, 278, 282, 308, 310–11
 Norway, 299
 nuclear power plants, 232
 nuclear weapons, 219–20, 246, 273
 Nunn, James, 68
 offshore detention centres, 309, 321
 oil, 241, 272, 281
 oil crisis, 250
 old-age pensions, 160, 217
 Olympic Games, 230, 237, 271
 One Nation Party, 290
 One Woman, One Recruit League, 171
 Operation Sovereign Borders, 318
 Ophir, NSW, 94–5
 Ord River, WA, 278
 Order of Josephites, 126
 outback, 110, 126, 140–1
 overcrowding, 324
 Overland Telegraph, 110
 Oyster Cove, Tas., 114
 Pacific Islands, 26, 44, 57, 113, 152, 167
 Pacific Solution, 299–300, 309
 Packer, Kerry, 267, 314
 Page, Earle, 177
 Pakeha, 149
 Palmer, Clive, 316–17
 Palmer, Thomas, 60
 Palmer United Party, 316
 Pangea, 4

- Papua New Guinea, 4, 112, 201, 203, 218, 246, 297, 299, 318
- Paris peace conference, 1919, 175–7, 183
- Parkes, Henry, 103, 129, 132, 146
- Parliament House, Canberra, 245, 256, 263, 315
- Parliament House, Melbourne, 105
- Parramatta, NSW, 36, 41, 48, 57, 80
- part-time employment, 262, 264, 307
- pastoral industry, 49, 59, 63, 65–6, 68, 71–2, 75, 77, 82–5, 100, 105–6, 108–10, 112–14, 117, 120
- Paterson, A.B., 140
- payment of members, 102
- pearling industry, 111, 152
- Pearson, Charles, 150–1
- Pearson, Noel, 311–13, 318
- Peel, Robert, 86
- Peel, Thomas, 87
- Pell, George, 306, 319
- Pemulwuy (Aboriginal man), 42–3
- Perkins, Charlie, 281
- Perth, 86, 119–21, 228, 268
- petro-chemical complexes, 217
- Petrov, Evdokia, 225
- Petrov, Vladimir, 225
- Petrov inquiry, 225–6
- Phar Lap, 193
- Philip, Prince, 319
- Phillip, Arthur, 1, 21–2, 35–7, 39, 44–7, 56, 92, 195
- piecework, 45
- Pilbara region, WA, 98, 236, 290, 312
- Pine Gap, NT, 250
- Pius IX, Pope, 125
- place names, 1, 26, 32, 59, 66, 75, 77, 92–3, 95, 99, 110, 129
- Playford, Tom, 216–17, 249
- Pollock, Jackson, 247
- population, 8, 12, 19, 42, 55, 59, 87–8, 95, 118, 121, 184, 191, 204, 323, 325
- Aboriginal, 24, 83, 114, 116, 152, 154, 279, 323
- capitals, 216, 227, 323
- declines, 264, 268
- migrant, 111, 116, 159, 211, 234, 304
- movement, 82–6
- Port Arthur penal settlement, 78, 80, 288
- Port Macquarie penal settlement, 78
- Port Phillip Bay, 46, 86, 96
- Port Phillip District, 63, 74, 85, 95, 99
- Portugal, 25–6, 272, 297
- Possession Island, Qld, 32
- postal services, 121
- Poverty in Australia* (Australian Council of Social Services), 324
- pre-emptive defence, 301
- Presbyterianism, 90, 124–5
- Price, John, 79–80
- Prime Minister's Department, 293
- privatisation, 263, 306
- progressivism, 163
- property rights, 44, 53, 74, 108
- Protectionist Party, 158–9
- Protestantism, 90, 127, 147, 177, 252, 305
- public housing, 210, 213, 228, 242, 324
- public service, 126, 216, 223, 248, 263, 293
- Putin, Vladimir, 318
- Qantas, 263, 280
- Quadrant* (magazine), 226
- Queensland, 7, 78, 101, 113, 173, 290, 319, 323
- Aborigines, 18, 154, 292
- exploration, 63, 109

- Queensland (cont.)
 government, 100, 104, 146, 224, 248, 266, 303
 mining, 98, 112, 241, 256
 sugar industry, 113, 120
 Queensland Shearers Union, 131–2
- Rabbit-Proof Fence* (film), 197
 rabbits, 108, 139, 278
 radical nationalists, 22, 97, 141, 234
 radio, 167, 178, 181, 194, 226, 289, 303
 railways, 96, 108
 rainfall, 11, 18, 109, 111, 161
 Rasp, Charles, 98
 rats of Tobruk, 199
 reading, 181
 Reagan, Nancy, 268
 Reagan, Ronald, 268, 271, 287
 Reagan administration, 273
 recessions, 256, 261, 275, 285, 287, 293, 309–10
 Reconciliation Convention, 292–3
 Red Cross, 171
 Redfern, William, 56, 61
 Redfern speech, 283
 referenda and plebiscites, 146, 148, 172–3, 176, 182, 213, 223–4, 295, 319
 Reid, Elizabeth, 248
 Reith, Peter, 291, 300
 religion, 56–7, 88–91, 115, 123–5, 147, 227–8, 305
 Remembrance Day, 175
 representative government, 99–100
 republicanism, 25, 53, 283, 294–6, 314
 rescue homes, 89
 Reserve Bank of Australia, 293
 resource tax, 314–15
 returned servicemen, 179, 182, 210, 215, 235
 Returned Soldiers and Sailors Imperial League of Australia, 182
 Reynolds, Henry, 67
 Richardson, Graham, 278
 Rinehart, Gina, 313, 316, 326
 Rio Tinto, 299, 313
 Rirajungi people, 9
 Roberts, Tom, 139, 141
 Robinson, George, 73–4, 73
 Robinson, Michael, 56, 81
Rock Around the Clock (film), 233
 Rockefeller Foundation, 195
 The Rocks, NSW, 88
 Rogers, Frederic, 102
 Roosevelt, F.D.R., 200, 218
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 149–50
 Royal Australian Navy, 167
 Royal College of Surgeons, London, 114–15
 royal commissions, 97, 144, 225–6, 267, 281, 306, 319–20
 Royal Navy, 29, 167, 198
 Royal Perth Yacht Club, 268
 Royal Society, 29, 33, 114
 royal tours, 221, 296
 Rudd, Kevin, 309–15, 311, 318
 asylum seeker policy, 312
 climate change, 312
 education, 310
 global financial crisis, 309–10
 Indigenous policy, 310–12
 loses position to Gillard, 314
 mining tax, 312–14
 regains prime ministership, 316
 Rudd, Steele, 140
 Rudd government, 310, 313–14
 Rufus River, 66
 Rum Rebellion, 53–4, 54
 Russia, 149, 166, 168, 173, 182, 274
 Ryan, Thomas, 137

- Sabbath observance, 56, 90–1, 125
- Sahul, 3–4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 25
- Saint Patrick's Day, 93
- Sankey, Ira D., 124
- Santamaria, B.A., 224, 226, 306
- SAS Regiment, 299
- Save Our Sons, 239
- Sawyer, Mary, 80
- Schools Commission, 248
- science, 125, 153, 181, 208, 232, 278
- Scots, 50, 93, 120, 124
- Scott, Rose, 142
- Scullin, James, 187
- Scullin government, 187, 189
- Sculthorpe, Peter, 77
- sealing, 48, 60
- Second Fleet, 36
- Second World War, 165, 197–207, 202, 210, 218, 236, 297, 322
- secret ballot, 102
- self-government, 99–105
- service industries, 112, 118, 215, 255, 262, 307, 322
- settler colonialism, 71
- Seven Years War, 1756–63, 23
- sexual relations, 44
- shearers, 109, 118, 131–4, 136–7, 140
- sheep, 48, 65–6, 75, 86, 108
- Shute, Neville, 204
- SIEV (Suspected Illegal Entry Vessel), 300
- Silicon Valley, 262
- Singapore, 184, 198–200, 204, 272
- Sinn Fein movement, 173
- Slaughterhouse Creek, NSW, 66
- Sleepers Wake!* (Jones), 261–2
- Smith, Sydney, 49
- Snowy Mountains Authority, 278
- Snowy Mountains Scheme, 213, 216
- social relationships, 325–8
- social welfare, 160, 192, 194, 213, 217, 248, 258, 264, 266, 294, 306, 308, 311, 313, 326
- socialism, 84, 137, 145, 158, 172, 215, 274
- Solander, Daniel, 31–2
- soldier settlement schemes, 179, 210
- Solomon Islands, 25, 28, 113
- South Africa, 72, 149, 176, 184, 222, 249
- South Australia, 108–9, 176, 246, 323
- heavy industry, 216, 264
- new settlement, 68, 74–5, 87
- NT, 104, 152, 156
- religion, 125
- self-government, 99, 101
- South-East Asia, 199, 220, 222, 240, 293
- South-East Asian Treaty Organisation (SEATO), 220
- South Pacific Forum, 297
- Southern Cross* (aircraft), 181
- Soviet Union, 198–9, 203, 211, 219, 225–6, 232, 240, 271, 273
- see also* Cold War
- space exploration, 232
- Spain, 25, 28, 65
- speech patterns, 121
- Spence, Catherine, 96, 163
- Spence, William Guthrie, 99, 136–7
- sport, 123, 236, 267, 317
- America's Cup, 268–9
- cricket, 116, 127, 156, 192, 221, 236, 267
- football, 116, 127, 227, 318
- heroes, 193, 267
- Olympic Games, 230, 237, 271
- tennis, 236–7
- Sputnik, 232
- Stalin, Joseph, 218, 226
- State Library of Victoria, 110, 127
- Statute of Westminster, 200–1

- steel industry, 172, 191, 216, 257
 Stewart, Paddy Japaljarri, 10–11
 Sting Ray Harbour, 32
 Stirling, James, 86
 Stolen Generations, 279, 292, 309
 Strutt, William, 127
 Stuart, John McDouall, 110
 Suez Canal, 168, 198, 220
 sugar industry, 108, 112, 120,
 152–3
 Suharto, General, 272, 297
 Sukarno, Achmad, 272
 Sunda, 5–6, 11
 Sunrise Dam Gold Mine, WA,
 313
 supermarkets, 229
 Supreme Court, 56
 surf lifesaving, 237, 238, 304
 Sutherland, Joan, 243
 Swan River Colony, 86–7
 Swift, Jonathan, 28
 Sydney, 21, 53, 55, 75, 86, 93,
 119–21, 129, 180, 227, 268,
 293, 323
 Sydney, Lord, 34
 Sydney Chamber of Commerce, 132
 Sydney Cove, 1, 22, 36–8, 47, 49,
 247
 Sydney Harbour, 1, 38, 47, 55, 58,
 141, 149, 201
 Sydney Harbour Bridge, 185, 190
Sydney Morning Herald, 129
 Sydney Opera House, 247
 Sykes, Bobbi, 245
 Syme, David, 128
 systematic colonisation, 87
- talkback radio, 281, 289, 303
 tall poppies, 270
Tampa controversy, 299–300
 tariffs, 120, 159, 161, 178, 185–6,
 191, 195, 210, 215, 249,
 255–6, 258, 274
 Tasman, Abel, 26–8
 Tasmania, 4–5, 16, 28, 85, 99, 101,
 114, 224, 323
 see also Van Diemen's Land
 Tasmanian Hydro-Electric
 Commission, 279
 taxation, 215, 287, 308
 GST, 294, 298
 income tax, 205, 216, 326
 tax reform, 294, 312
 technological improvements, 65,
 128, 290
 teenagers, 232
 telegraph, 96, 107, 110
 television, 230, 247, 270, 294, 307,
 326
 Telstra, 294, 306
 tennis, 236–7
 Terra Australis Incognita, 28, 32
terra nullius, 3, 39
 Thatcher, Margaret, 261, 271, 287
 Timor Sea, 272
 Torres, Luiz Vaez de, 26
A Town Like Alice (Shute), 204
 towns, 12, 88, 118
 Toyota, 319
 trade unions, 172, 191, 194,
 213–14, 223, 233, 242, 256–7,
 275–6, 287, 290–1, 326
 trademarks, 157
 transportation, *see* convict system
 Treasury Building, Melbourne, 95
 Trollope, Anthony, 124
 Truganini (Aboriginal woman),
 114
 Trump, Donald, 320
 Tupaia (Polynesian), 29
 Turnbull, Malcolm, 314, 319–21
 Turnbull government
 banking royal commission, 320
 child sexual abuse commission,
 319–20
 Indigenous policy, 322
 same-sex marriage, 319
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 141

- Ukraine, 318
- Ulm, Charles, 181
- Uluru, 110, 322
- Unemployed Workers Movement (UWM), 188, 190
- unemployment, 138, 159, 181, 186–90, 212–13, 215, 250, 255–7, 261, 264–6, 285, 294, 310, 319, 322
- unemployment benefits, 207, 213, 294, 324
- unfair dismissal, 294, 307
- United Australia Party (UAP), 187, 190, 193, 198
- United Nations, 13, 204, 218–19, 297–9, 301
- United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), 14
- United Nations Human Development and Gender Development indices, 327
- United States, 24–5, 95, 105, 231, 237, 241, 250, 273, 301, 306–7, 309
- Australian relations, 220, 222, 271, 284, 298, 301
- Great White Fleet, 149, 151
- immigration, 82, 163, 176
- race, 155, 245, 247
- see also* Cold War; First World War; Second World War; Vietnam War
- United States Chamber of Commerce, 239
- Universal Service League, 171
- universities, 126, 231, 248, 265–6, 306, 310, 323
- University of Adelaide, 126
- University of Melbourne, 126
- University of Sydney, 126
- urbanisation, 268, 324
- Utilitarians, 62, 87, 92
- Van Diemen's Land, 28, 55, 60, 64–5, 89
- and Aborigines, 60, 67, 69, 73–4
- convict system, 46–8, 77–9
- see also* Tasmania
- venereal disease, 44, 173
- Vern, Frederick, 96
- Victoria, 114, 121, 125, 319, 323
- Aboriginal protection, 115
- exhibitions, 129
- gold rushes, 95–8, 111
- government, 99, 101–2, 224, 302
- heavy industry, 216, 264
- land, 105–8
- Victoria, Queen, 99, 129, 151
- Vietnam, 220, 222, 271, 277, 323
- Vietnam War, 222, 239–41, 246, 271, 277
- A View of the Artist's House and Garden in Mill Plains, Van Diemen's Land* (Glover), 85
- voluntarism, 88, 90, 123–4, 234, 237, 267, 325
- von Guérard, Eugene, 127
- voting, 100–2, 105, 142, 190, 321
- WA Inc., 266
- wage determination, 185, 212–13, 257–9, 275
- wages
- basic, 159–61, 192, 229, 247, 307
- family, 192
- increases, 191, 215, 242, 256, 284
- women, 160, 192, 230, 247
- Wajuk people, 18, 68
- Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 87
- Wall Street crash, 1929, 185–6
- Wallace Line, 5
- 'Waltzing Matilda', 140
- Wangal clan, 37
- War of American Independence, 1774–83, 23, 148

- War Precautions Act 1914, 172
 war on terror, 299, 301
 waterside workers, 132, 185, 194,
 223
 Waterside Workers Federation, 223
 Watson, Don, 283
 Wattle Day League, 156
 Wedge, John, 64
 Wentworth, William Charles, 81,
 91, 101, 129
 West, John, 129
 Western Australia, 26, 139, 161,
 180, 323
 government, 146, 190, 249, 266
 Indigenous policy, 67, 74, 154,
 197, 236, 281, 292
 mining, 98, 138, 241, 256, 281,
 312, 313
 transportation, 113
 Westminster system, 99, 101,
 200–1
 whaling, 45, 48, 64
 ‘whingeing pom’, 235
 White, Patrick, 77, 109, 243
 White Australia, 151, 155, 158–9,
 163, 222, 238, 285, 297
 White Paper on Full Employment,
 1945, 212
 Whitlam, Gough, 248–51, 277–8,
 311
 Whitlam government, 245–52, 256,
 270, 272
 Aboriginal affairs, 248
 arts, 247
 the Dismissal, 250–1, 254
 federal–state relations, 248–9
 foreign relations, 246
 loans affair, 250
 multiculturalism, 247
 oil crisis, 249
 women, 248
 Williams, Lottie, 9
 Wills, Tom, 116, 127
 Wilson, John, 55
 Wilson, Woodrow, 175
 Wirrayaraay people, 68
 Woman’s Christian Temperance
 Union, 142, 145
 women, 214, 237, 239, 243
 Aboriginal, 44, 48, 58, 68
 charitable work, 89, 123, 138,
 160, 173
 convicts, 36, 44, 50–2, 56, 78,
 80–1
 equality, 248, 270
 outback, 140
 in politics, 155, 315
 wages, 160, 192, 230, 247
 in war, 171, 173, 204–5
 work, 192, 229, 264, 325
 see also marriage
 women’s movement, *see* feminism
 wool industry, 53, 65–6, 106, 108,
 132, 138, 186, 194, 215, 256
 work for the dole, 294
WorkChoices, 307, 309
 working week, 213, 227
 World Bank, 212
 World Family Rosary Crusade,
 228
 World Heritage list, 14, 278
 World Trade Organization, 297
 Writers League, 195
 Wurundjeri people, 115, 116
 Wyndham, Vic., 325
 Yarra Yarra tribe, 115
 Yeltsin, Boris, 274
 Yemmerrawannie (Aboriginal
 man), 37
 Yolngu people, 245, 282
 Yom Kippur War, 249
 Yothu Yindi, 280
 Yungngora people, 281