

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii

1	Constitutional Identity Introduced	3
	CHRISTIAN CALLIESS AND GERHARD VAN DER SCHYFF	
2	Article 4(2) TEU as a Vehicle for National Constitutional Identity in the Shared European Legal System	9
	ANITA SCHNETTGER	

3	Constitutional Identity in Austria: Basic Principles and Identity beyond the Abolition of the Nobility	41
	GEORG LIENBACHER AND MATTHIAS LUKAN	
4	Constitutional Identity in Belgium: A Thing of Mystery	59
	ELKE CLOOTS	
5	Constitutional Identity in the Czech Republic: A New Twist on an Old-Fashioned Idea?	85
	DAVID KOSAŘ AND LADISLAV VYHNÁNEK	
6	Constitutional Identity in Denmark: Extracting Constitutional Identity in the Context of a Restrained Supreme Court and a Strong Legislature	114
	HELLE KRUNKE	

vi	CONTENTS	
7	Constitutional Identity in France: Vices and – Above All – Virtues	134
	FRANÇOIS-XAVIER MILLET	
8	Constitutional Identity in Germany: One for Three or Three in One?	153
	CHRISTIAN CALLIESS	
9	Constitutional Identity in Ireland: National and Popular Sovereignty as Checks on European Integration	182
	EOIN DALY	
10	Constitutional Identity in Italy: Institutional Disagreements at a Time of Political Change	201
	FEDERICO FABBRINI AND ORESTE POLLICINO	
11	Constitutional Identity in the Netherlands: Sailing with Others	222
	ERNST HIRSCH BALLIN	
12	Constitutional Identity in Poland: Is the Emperor Putting On the Old Clothes of Sovereignty?	243
	ANNA ŚLEDZIŃSKA-SIMON AND MICHAŁ ZIÓŁKOWSKI	
13	Constitutional Identity in Spain: Commitment to European Integration without Giving Up the Essence of the Constitution	268
	JOSÉ MARTÍN Y PÉREZ DE NANCLARES	
14	Constitutional Identity in the United Kingdom: An Evolving Concept	284
	PAUL CRAIG	
	PART III Comparative Constitutional Identity and Multilevel Constitutionalism	303
15	Member States of the European Union, Constitutions, and Identity: A Comparative Perspective	305
	GERHARD VAN DER SCHYFF	

	CONTENTS	vii
16	The Protection of Constitutional Identity in a Europe of Multilevel Constitutionalism	348
	CHRISTIAN CALLIESS AND ANITA SCHNETTGER	
	<i>Index</i>	372