

## *Index Locorum*

- Achilles  
*Isagoge* *Introduction to the 'Phainomena' of Aratus*  
 13 192  
 14 134
- Accius  
*Epigoni*  
*Trag.* 296 Ribbeck<sup>3</sup> = 589 Dangel III
- Aët Aëtius  
*Plac. Placita*  
 1.3 176  
 1.7.17 II.4, II.6  
 1.7.33 136, 147  
 1.21.3 182  
 2.17.4 151  
 2.23.5 151  
 4.2–5 57  
 4.2.3 178  
 4.3.II 97  
 4.4.6 91  
 4.5.1 104  
 4.5.5 105  
 4.7.3 122  
 4.21.1–4 II.5  
 4.21.2 149  
 4.22.3 37  
 4.23.1 II.6  
 5.4.1 138  
 5.15.5 36
- Alcinous  
*Did. Didaskalikos*  
 14 179
- Alex. Aphr. Alexander of Aphrodisias  
*DA On the Soul*  
 94.7–100.17 100  
 97.1–4 102  
 100.8–12 109
- Fat. On Fate*  
 199.14–22 123
- Mixt. On Mixture*  
 216.20 143
- Anonymous Klibansky  
 32.17–18 195
- Anon. Lond. Anonymus Londiniensis  
 XXI.13–18 47  
 XXII.36–49 34  
 XXVIII.46–9 37
- Anon. Paris. Anonymus Parisinus  
*Morb. Ac. et Chron. On Acute and Chronic Diseases*  
 1.1.1 40  
 2.1.1 40
- Antioch. Ascal. Antiochus of Ascalon  
 F2 Sedley
- Arist. Aristotle  
*DA De anima (On the Soul)*  
 1.1 78  
 1.1, 402b1 181  
 1.2, 404b16–30 173, 178  
 1.2, 404b18–21 181  
 1.2, 404b22 178  
 1.3, 406b18–20 9  
 1.3, 407a2–3 181  
 1.4, 409a1–3 176, 178  
 1.5, 4093a31–b4 91  
 1.5, 411b19–24 109  
 2.3, 414a29–b2 37  
 2.8, 420b29 12  
 3.2, 427a2–15 181  
 3.9, 432b8–19 37
- DC De caelo (On the Heaven)*  
 1.1, 268a6–13 180  
 1.10, 279b32–280a10 131  
 3.5, 303b19–21 91
- GA On the generation of animals*  
 1.18  
 2.6, 743b36–744a6 14  
 2.6, 744a30–32 70  
 2.20, 727b33–6 26
- HA Historia animalium (History of Animals)*  
 1.16, 495a 4–9 39  
 3.3, 513b7–11 52

## Index Locorum

253

- 3.5, 515a27–28 44  
 3.5, 515a29–32 52  
 10.6, 637b30–32 25  
*Insom. De Insomniis (On Dreams)*  
 3, 461a21–5 19  
*Iuv. De Iuventute et Senectute (On youth and old age)*  
 469a11 13  
 469a5 13  
*MA On the motion of animals*  
 7, 701b13–24 166  
 8, 701b33–702a21 166  
*Metaph. Metaphysics*  
 A.5, 985b32–986a2 175  
 A.5, 987a17–22 175  
 A.6, 987b14–18 187  
 Z.2, 102b19–21 187  
*Meteorology*  
 1.3, 340b28 151  
 2.4, 360a8 151  
*NE Nicomachean Ethics*  
 6.13, 1144b3–18 157  
 7.14, 1154b11–14 70  
*PA De partibus animalium (On the Parts of Animals)*  
 1.5, 645a29 9  
 2.2, 648a2–4 44  
 2.4, 650b19–23 44  
 2.7, 652b2–7 14  
 2.10, 656a23–5 14  
 2.10, 656a34 14  
 2.10, 656b27 14  
 2.10, 656b29 14  
 2.13, 657a37–b1 33  
 2.16, 659b14–19 19  
 3.3, 664b2–35 51  
 3.3, 665a12 13  
 3.4, 666a35 13  
 4.10 82  
*Phys. Physics*  
 6.4, 234b10 177  
 7.3, 246b4–5 70  
 8.10, 266a10–11 177  
 8.10, 267b25–6 177  
*Pol. Politics*  
 7.6 157  
 7.7, 1327b35 70  
*Probl. Problems*  
 2.33, 903a19–21 23  
*Resp. De Respiratione (On breathing)*  
 1, 470b9–10 36  
 2, 471a21 12  
 7, 473a19 12  
 7, 473a22 14  
 8, 474a29 13  
*Sens. De Sensu (On Perception)*  
 2, 438b9–17 59  
 5, 443a5 14  
*Somm. On sleep and dreams*  
 2, 456a6 13  
 3, 457a10–18 19  
*Spir. On Pneuma (or On breath): usually thought not to be by Aristotle*  
 3, 482b8 12  
 5, 483a25 12  
 5, 483b5 12  
 5, 483b13–16 12  
*Ari. Did. Arius Didymus*  
*Fr. Phys. On Physics*  
 20 186  
 38 136  
 39 138  
*Athenaeus*  
 2.24.45F 153  
*August. Augustine*  
*Civ. Dei City of God*  
 7.23 124  
*Contra Ac. Against the Academics*  
 3.38 198  
*Aul. Gell. Aulus Gellius*  
*Attic Nights*  
 7.1.10–11 131  
 7.2 156  
*Caelius Aurelianus*  
*De morb. ac. De morbis acutis (On Acute Diseases)*  
 1.53 31  
 1.115 109  
*Calc. Calcidius*  
*In Tim. Commentary on Plato's Timaeus*  
 27.6–15 195  
 27.8–9 172  
 160–61 124  
 216 109  
 220 115, 140  
 221 91  
 279 16  
 294 132  
*Censorinus*  
*De die natali (On the Natal Day)*  
 4.3 194  
 4.10 137  
*Cic. Cicero (Marcus Tullius Cicero)*  
*Acad. Academica*  
 1.4 10  
 1.18 160  
 1.24–9 131  
 2.38 10  
 2.118 131  
 2.121 10, 28  
 2.124 220

254

*Index Locorum*

- Att. Letters to Atticus*  
 13.8 220  
 13.30–33 220  
*De oratore On the Orator*  
 1.28–9 210  
*De Re Publica On the Republic*  
 6.26 215  
 6.27–8 210, 226  
*Div. De divinatione*  
 1.110  
*Fat. De fato (On Fate)*  
 7–9 155  
 39–43 125  
*Fin. De finibus (On the ends of gods  
 and evils)*  
 5.13 10  
*Leg. De legibus (Laws)*  
 1.24 137  
 1.24–5 221  
*ND De natura deorum (On the Nature of the  
 Gods)*  
 1.1 221  
 1.35 10  
 1.36–9 114, 116  
 1.91 221  
 2.13–15 220  
 2.18 129  
 2.20–21 133  
 2.20–22 133, 135  
 2.22 115, 133, 141  
 2.30 115  
 2.31–2 115  
 2.38–9 123  
 2.42–3 124  
 2.45–9 220  
 2.49–56 220  
 2.91 130  
 2.118 151  
 2.139 53, 54  
 3.27 129  
*Tim. Timaeus*  
 8.21 195  
*Tusc. Tusculan Disputations*  
 1.6 222  
 1.7–8 201, 202  
 1.9 201  
 1.9–12 206  
 1.18 205  
 1.18–23 205, 207  
 1.20 203, 204, 205  
 1.21 220  
 1.22 205  
 1.23 205  
 1.23–4 205  
 1.24 207, 210  
 1.25–6 205  
 1.26 207  
 1.26–76 207  
 1.38 208  
 1.38–9 207  
 1.39 207, 210  
 1.40 205  
 1.40–43 206  
 1.41 205  
 1.44–5 206  
 1.45 206  
 1.46–7 206  
 1.47 211  
 1.48 206  
 1.49–55 207, 208, 226  
 1.50 207, 209  
 1.51 208, 209, 220  
 1.52 210  
 1.52–5 209  
 1.53 210, 222  
 1.53–4 229  
 1.54 199, 209  
 1.55 200, 207, 208, 212, 222  
 1.56 214, 215  
 1.56–66 215  
 1.56–76 214  
 1.57 199  
 1.57–61 215  
 1.59 224  
 1.59–61 217  
 1.60 205  
 1.61–6 215  
 1.63 217  
 1.65 215  
 1.66 205, 215, 221  
 1.67 201, 217, 221  
 1.67–70 215  
 1.68–70 218  
 1.70 205, 218, 220, 221  
 1.71 215  
 1.72–6 215  
 1.75 206  
 1.76 216, 221  
 1.77 208, 220  
 1.77–112 207  
 1.79 199, 204  
 1.80 202  
 2.14 201  
 2.47–53 203  
 3.7 201  
 4.7 222  
 4.8 201  
 4.10–11 203, 204  
 5.12 201  
 5.32–3 202

*Index Locorum*

255

- 5.69 220  
 5.70 220, 221  
 Clem. Clement of Alexandria  
*Strom. Miscellanies*  
 6.16 132  
 Dem. Lac. Demetrius of Laconia  
*PHerc.* 1012 (ed. Puglia 1988)  
 XLII–XLVII 100  
 XLII.6–8 103  
 XLII.7–9 103  
 XLII.9–10 100, 102  
 XLIII.4–6 102  
 XLIII.5–6 102  
 XLVI.3 103  
 XLVII 104  
 XLVII.2ff. 102  
 XLVII.7 104  
 XLVII.9–10  
 Diocles of Carystus (Frs. from van der  
 Eijk 2000)  
 Fr. 74 75  
 Fr. 80 75  
 Fr. 87 75  
 Fr. 98 75  
 Fr. 119 75  
 Fr. 124 75  
 Fr. 130 75  
 DL Diogenes Laertius, *Lives of Eminent  
 Philosophers*  
 3.63–80 189  
 3.67 189, 190  
 3.67–9 189  
 3.69 131  
 4.4 180  
 4.13 180  
 5.58 9, 11, 16  
 5.59–60 11  
 5.82 15  
 7.2–3 127  
 7.4 192  
 7.58 122  
 7.87 120  
 7.89 157, 159  
 7.110 115  
 7.133 105  
 7.134 132  
 7.134–5 114, 116  
 7.135 186  
 7.135–6 136  
 7.137 132  
 7.138 115  
 7.138–9 116  
 7.138–40 118  
 7.139 152  
 7.142–3 115  
 7.143 137  
 7.147 115, 132  
 7.151 143  
 7.156 120, 189  
 7.157 122, 147, 193  
 7.174 151  
 7.183 152  
 8.25 195  
 8.28 138  
 8.36 195  
 9.8–11 151  
 Diog. Oin. Diogenes of Oinoanda (ed. Smith  
 1993)  
 2 108  
 29 108  
 37 105  
 37.I.5–7 107  
 37.III.3 107  
 37.III.9–10 107  
 37–8 105  
 38 107, 109  
 Epictetus  
*Dis. Discourses*  
 1.3 137  
 1.6.13 160  
 1.14 125  
 1.14.6 138  
 1.17.21–4 169  
 1.29.47  
 2.8.9–14 125  
 Epicur. Epicurus  
*Ep. Hdt. Letter to Herodotus*  
 46 92  
 63 93, 95, 103, 109  
 63–4 90  
 66 95, 103  
 66 94, 110  
 68–71 93  
*Ep. Pyth. Letter to Pythocles*  
 97 110  
*Nat. On Nature*  
 II *PHerc.* 1149/993: coll. 92.24 and 93.5–9  
 Leone 91, 92  
 XIV *PHerc.* 1148, col. XXXVII.1–12 Leone  
 XXV *PHerc.* 1056 6, 3, 5 Laursen  
 110  
 Epiphanius  
*Adversus haereses Against Heresies*  
 3.33 23  
 Erasistratus (Frs. From Garofalo)  
 Fr. 42 40  
 Fr. 86 40, 46  
 Fr. 112 39  
 Fr. 174 46  
 Frs. 176–7 40

- Erasistratus (Frs. From Garofalo) (cont.)  
 Fr. 205 45  
 Fr. 288 42  
 Fr. 289 41  
 Eudorus  
 F33 Mazzarelli 192  
 Eus. Eusebius  
*PE Praeparatio evangelica (Preparation for the Gospel)*  
 13.7.1–7 182  
 15.14.1 131  
 15.14.2 136  
 15.15.7 116  
 15.20.1 138  
 15.20.2 148  
 15.20.6 122  
 15.21.3 149  
 Galen (for a guide to works and editions see Singer ed. 2013: 428–42)  
*Adv. Jul. Against Julian*  
 5. XVIII A 266K 147  
*Ars Med. The Art of Medicine*  
 II 87  
 19.3 143  
*Caus. Symp. Causes of Symptoms*  
 2.5 74, 80  
*Def. Med. Medical Definitions* (authorship disputed)  
 94, 19.370 K 138  
*De simpl. med. temp. The Capacities of Simple Drugs*  
 II.513  
*De uteri diss. The Anatomy of the Uterus*  
 2.894–8 26  
*Diff. Puls. The Different Kinds of Pulse*  
 4.17 45  
 8.702 35  
*Dig. Puls. Diagnosis by the Pulse*  
 2.2 34  
*Hipp. Aph. Commentary on Hippocrates' 'Aphorisms'*  
 6.50 42  
*Hipp. Epid. VI Commentary on Hippocrates' 'Epidemics VI'*  
 5.5 270.26–8 74, 154  
*HNH Commentary on Hippocrates' 'Nature of Man'*  
 15.7 K 25  
 15.97 K 66, 69, 77  
*Inaeq. Int. On uneven mixture*  
 4 76  
*Libr. Prop. My Own Books*  
 1.9–10 43
- Loc. Aff. The Affected Places*  
 3.6, 8.163 K 73, 77  
 3.9, 8.181 K 66  
 3.9, 8.191 K 66  
 3.10, 8.191 K 77  
 3.10, 8.191–2 K 77  
 3.14, 8.212 K 16  
 4.9 75  
*MM The Therapeutic Method*  
 12.5 76, 80  
*Morb. Ac. Et Chron. On Acute and Chronic Diseases*  
 4.1.2 46  
*Nat. Fac. Natural Capacities*  
 1.1 37, 64, 82  
 2.3 67, 86  
 2.4 II  
 2.88–93 II  
*Nerv. Diss. The Anatomy of the Nerves*  
 835.2–7 K 99  
*PHP The Doctrines of Hippocrates and Plato*  
 1.6.13–14 51  
 1.6.18 52  
 1.7.1 51  
 1.9.10 33  
 1.10.14 33  
 2.2.9 16  
 2.5 100, 110  
 2.5.15–16 49  
 2.5.69–70 50  
 2.7.5–7 12  
 2.6.17 12  
 2.7.10–11 16  
 2.8.36 150  
 2.8.37 150  
 2.8.39 150  
 2.8.40 150  
 2.8.44 167  
 2.8.47 150, 165, 169  
 2.8.48 149  
 2.8.49 150  
 3.1 100  
 3.1.9–13 115  
 3.1.9–17 54  
 3.1.12–13 56  
 3.1.12–15 49  
 3.1.25 166  
 3.1.30–33 166  
 3.5.31 54  
 3.5.35 49  
 3.7.55 49  
 4.2.10–18 158  
 4.6.1–3 159

- 4.7.36–8 158  
 5.1.5 163  
 5.2.31–34 161  
 5.5.11–12 159  
 5.5.21 163  
 5.5.26–7 154  
 5.5.27 66  
 5.5.28–35 87  
 5.5.32 162  
 5.5.34–5 162  
 5.5.36–40 160  
 5.6.18–19 163  
 5.6.19–20 164  
 6.5.22 37  
 6.7 35  
 7.3.6–12 41  
 7.3.19–22 74  
 7.3.30 46  
 7.3.32–3 40  
 9.8.16 143
- Prop. Plac. My Own Doctrines*  
 7 46  
 7.4 46
- QAM The Capacities of the Soul depend upon the  
 Mixtures of the Body*  
 2 68, 82  
 3 77  
 4 71, 75, 148, 154  
 5 68, 70  
 9 72, 73, 77  
 11 68, 82, 86, 87
- San. Tu. Matters of Health*  
 1.8 79, 81  
 2.9 78
- Sem. Semen*  
 2.1 26  
 2.2.4–7 83  
 2.2.5–7 66, 67  
 2.5 26, 27  
 2.15–19 27
- Sympt. Diff. Distinctions in  
 Symptoms*  
 3.1 82
- SMT The Capacities and Mixtures of Simple  
 Drugs*  
 2.9 74  
 11.460 K 25  
 11.513 K 25
- Temp. Mixtures*  
 1.9 66, 70, 72, 83, 85,  
 86  
 2.1 72  
 2.2 70  
 2.6 83, 86  
 3.1 69
- Trem. Palp. Tremor, Spasm, Convulsion, and  
 Shivering*  
 605–6 36  
 616.1 25
- UP The Function of the Parts of  
 the Body*  
 1.2–3 66, 82  
 1.3 86  
 1.484 15  
 8.11 15, 33  
 8.13 76  
 10.4 85  
 10.12 16
- Ut. Resp. The Function of Breathing*  
 5.1 46  
 7 74
- Gregory of Nyssa  
*De opificio hominis On the Construction of Man*  
 12.4 104
- Heraclitus (Fragments as in DK)  
 B117 152
- Hermias of Alexandria  
*In Plat. Phaedr. Commentary on Plato's  
 'Phaedrus'*  
 102 209  
 108 212  
 114 212
- Hermias (Hermias Philosophus)  
*Irrisio gentiliū philosophorum Satire on Pagan  
 Philosophers*  
 14 120
- Herophilus (Testimonia from  
 von Staden 1989)  
 T78 33  
 T81 32  
 T115 37  
 T141 36  
 T143 37  
 T143b 35  
 T144 35  
 T145a 35  
 T145b 46  
 T146 37  
 T149 36  
 T155 35  
 T184 34  
 T193 34  
 T202 36
- Hierocles  
 1.5–30 137  
 1.5–33 147
- Hippoc. Hippocrates  
*De locis in homine On Places in Man*  
 2.1 103  
 2.3 103

- De morbo sacro* *On the Sacred Disease*  
 4–7 75  
 14.1–2 103  
*Regimen*  
 35 70  
 Hippolytus of Rome  
*Ref. Refutation of all Heresies*  
 1.22.5 92  
 9.10.7–8 132  
 Iambl. Iamblichus  
*DA On the Soul*  
 4 *ap. Stob.* 1.49 178, 179, 180, 194  
*ap. Stob.* 1.378.1–18  
 F26 *ap. Stob.* 1.378.6–7 182, 183  
*In Nicom. arith. Introduction to Arithmetic*  
 10.20–22 194  
 Lucr. Lucretius  
*DRN De rerum natura*  
 1.445–58 93  
 3.37 97  
 3.96–7 109  
 3.136–44 94  
 3.117–20 108  
 3.237–51 96  
 3.238–51 96  
 3.239–40 96  
 3.240 95  
 3.249 92  
 3.350–69 60  
 Macrobi. Macrobius  
*In Somn. On Dreams*  
 1.14.20 97  
 Marc. Aur. Marcus Aurelius  
*Med. Meditations*  
 2.4 142  
 12.2 125, 142  
 12.26 142  
 Nemesius  
*Nat. hom. On the Nature of Man*  
 2 67  
 21 166  
 Orig. Origen  
*Cels. Against Celsus*  
 1.37 137  
 PGen.  
 Inv. 203 191  
 Philo of Alexandria  
*De aet. Mundi On the Eternity of the World*  
 12 198  
*De decalogo On the Decalogue*  
 26 198
- De numeris On Numbers*  
 26 198  
 26a 198  
 52d 198  
 97 198  
*De opif. mund. On the Creation of the World*  
 47–9 198  
 48 198  
 103 198  
*Legum allegoriarum Allegorical Interpretation*  
 2.22–3 117  
*Questions and Answers on Genesis*  
 2.4 148  
*Quod deus sit immutabilis On the Unchangeableness of God*  
 35 147  
 35–6 117  
*Somn. On Dreams*  
 1.30 180  
 Philod. Philodemus  
*De morte On Death*  
 8.13–20 93  
 37.27–33 93  
*De musica On Music* (ed. Delattre 2007)  
 4 Col. 14.5–10 167  
 4 Col. 14.5.15–23 167  
 4 Col. 36.1–14 164  
 4 Col. 83 165  
 4 Col. 89 167  
 4 Col. 89.29–90.3 167  
 4 Col. 130 165  
 4 Col. 135.24–8 164  
 4 Col. 138 165  
*De pietate On Piety*  
 Col. 11 114  
 Philoponus  
*In DA Commentary on Aristotle's 'De Anima'*  
 19.14 19  
 51.1–52.4 67  
 75.34–76.1 174  
 138.5 67  
 155.33–4 67  
 183.27–34 67  
 201.8 19  
 274.8–10 67  
 Photius  
*Bibliotheca*  
 278 525b22 20  
 Plat. Plato  
*Crat. Cratylus*  
 412c–413d 132  
 417b–c 132  
 418a–419b 132

## Index Locorum

259

- Leg. Laws*  
 824a 166  
 894a1–5  
 896c5–d3 175
- Phdr. Phaedrus*  
 230a 210  
 245c 209  
 245c–e 115  
 245c–246a 209, 226,  
 229  
 245e 209
- Phileb. Philebus*  
 29a–30d 128  
 29b–c 128  
 29c5 129  
 29d–e 129  
 30a 129, 130  
 30a–b 129
- Prot. Protagoras*  
 361a–c 159
- Rep. Republic*  
 608d–611a 210
- Tht. Theaetetus*  
 184b–e 115
- Tim. Timaeus*  
 27d–28a 191  
 28c 132  
 34a3–4 184  
 34b3–4 192  
 35a 173, 176, 179  
 35a–b 172  
 35a1–b4 171  
 35a–36e 132  
 35a3 182  
 35a6 173  
 35a7 181  
 35b1–36d7 177  
 35b4–36b5 171, 190  
 36d8–37a2 192  
 36d9–e3 184  
 37a2–b3 179  
 37b8–c2 175  
 38c2–6 182  
 39e7–40a4 175  
 41a 132  
 41d 132  
 42a3–4 182  
 47b 132  
 48e2–49a6 184  
 70a7–b8 166  
 74e–75c 131  
 77b–c 37  
 87a 151
- Plotinus  
*Enn. Enneads*  
 4.7.2 91  
 4.7.4 116  
 Plut. Plutarch  
*Adv. Col. Against Colotes*  
 1118D 97  
*Comm. Not. On Common Conceptions against  
 the Stoics*  
 1076A 123, 127  
 1076E–F 124  
 1077E 122  
 1080E 186
- De an. proc. On the Procreation of the Soul*  
 1012D 177  
 1013A 187, 195  
 1013B–C 184  
 1013C–D 188  
 1014D 187  
 1019E 183  
 1022E 184  
 1022F 184  
 1022F–1023A 184  
 1023A 184  
 1023B 184, 186  
 1023B–D 184  
 1023D 177, 188  
 1024D 195  
 1025A–B 176  
 1025B 195  
 1025E–F 176  
 1025F–1026A 176  
 1028A 195  
 1028C 195
- De Alexandri fortuna On the Fortune of  
 Alexander*  
 336B 23
- De cobibenda ira On the Control of Anger*  
 462F 138
- Def. orac. On the Obsolescence of Oracles*  
 426A 134
- Lib. De libidine et aegritudine On Desire and  
 Illness (authorship disputed)*  
 4 (967B) 13, 18, 58  
 5 21
- De virtute morali On Virtue of Character*  
 449A–B 169  
 451B–C 117
- Plat. Quaest. Platonic Questions*  
 1001A 138  
 1002A 187  
 1003C 195  
 1007C 178



- Praec. coniug. Advice for Brides and Grooms*  
 142E–F 134
- Quaest. Conv. Dinner-party Questions*  
 697Fff. 51
- Soll. an. On the cleverness of animals*  
 960E–961A 60  
 961A 13, 23
- Stoic. Repug. On Stoic Self-contradictions*  
 1047C 51  
 1050C–D 124  
 1052C–D 114, 119  
 1052F 137  
 1053B 114  
 1053C–D 137  
 1053F–1054B 122
- Pollux *Onomasticon*  
 2.49–50 15  
 2.226 13
- Porphyry  
*De abstinentia On Abstinence*  
 3.25 24
- Pos. Posidonius (Frs. as in EK)  
 F16 186  
 F49 155  
 F92 186  
 F119 153  
 F139 189  
 F149 192  
 F153 154  
 F169C 159  
 F196 192  
 F214 153  
 F283 153
- POxy.  
 1609 recto col. II 191
- Praxagoras  
 Fr. 10 Steckerl 51  
 Fr. 9–10 Lewis = Fr. 28 Steckerl 35
- Procl. Proclus  
*In Eucl. Commentary on Euclid*  
 143.8–11 134  
*In Tim. On Plato's 'Timaeus'*  
 3, 2.151.12–30 182  
 3, 2.152.21–30 180, 182  
 3, 2.152.25–154.26 179  
 3, 2.152.28–9 182  
 3, 2.153.16–154.1 179  
 3, 2.154.1–9 180  
 3, 2.154.12–13 182
- Ps.-Iambl. Pseudo-Iamblichus  
*Theol. Arith. The Theology of Arithmetic*  
 30.2–9 176
- Ps.-Gal. Pseudo-Galen  
*Int. Introduction*  
 9.3 46
- 9.3–4 40  
 13, 726.8–11K 117
- Ps.-Plut. Pseudo-Plutarch  
*Plac. Placita*  
 4.3–5  
 4.5 13, 30  
 4.23 59, 60  
 4.23.3 13, 21  
 5.24 58  
 5.24.4 17
- Ps.-Simp. Pseudo-Simplicius  
*In DA Commentary on Aristotle's 'De Anima'*  
 38.7–9 174
- Rufus of Ephesus  
*Anatomy of the parts of the body*  
 75 32  
*Synopsis on Pulses*  
 2 36
- Scholias in Hom. *Iliad*  
 2.857 149
- Seneca  
*De Providentia On Providence*  
 1.6 156  
 2.7 156  
 2.8 156
- SE Sextus Empiricus  
*M Adversus mathematicos (Against the Professors)*  
 1.350 24  
 3.86 143  
 4.6–9 176  
 7.92 191  
 7.93–4 191  
 7.119 191  
 7.202 104  
 7.234 119  
 7.234–7 119  
 7.277 143  
 7.313 100  
 7.348–50 60  
 7.380 109  
 8.100 99  
 8.161 143  
 8.275–6 123  
 8.387 143  
 8.394 143  
 9.75–122 130  
 9.75–6 135  
 9.76 115, 119  
 9.77 135  
 9.78–85 126, 134, 135  
 9.80 134  
 9.81–4 117  
 9.85 120, 133, 134  
 9.92–4 137  
 9.92–100 130

## Index Locorum

261

- 9.94 130  
 9.95–100 137  
 9.101 137, 139, 141  
 9.102 140, 142  
 9.102–3 139  
 9.104 133  
 9.332 143  
 10.15 143
- PH Pyrrōneioi Hypotupōseis (Outlines of Pyrrhonism)*  
 1.234 198  
 3.189 171
- Simplicius*  
*In Cat. Commentary on Aristotle's Categories*  
 214.24–37 134  
 238.12–20 122
- In Phys. Commentary on Aristotle's Physics*  
 26.7–15 131  
 152.22–153.13 132  
 164.23–4 132
- Stob. Stobaeus*  
 1.49 178  
 1.17.3 136  
 1.73 132  
 1.74–6 132  
 1.25.3–27.4 124  
 1.368.12–20 161  
 2.7.5 168, 215  
 2.7.5b2 168  
 2.7.5b4 161  
 2.7.5d 168  
 2.7.10b 168
- Strabo*  
 1.1.8–9 153  
 2.2.1–3.8 155  
 3.1.5 153
- Strato (Frs. from Sharples 2011)*  
 Fr. 1 9, 11, 16  
 Fr. 3 9  
 Fr. 8 9  
 Frs. 10–11 9  
 Frs. 57–8 13, 58  
 Fr. 59 17, 60  
 Fr. 61 24, 60  
 Fr. 62 13, 23, 60  
 Fr. 63A 13, 59, 61  
 Fr. 63B 13, 18, 58  
 Fr. 66 17, 58  
 Fr. 67 58  
 Fr. 75 25
- Tertullian*  
*DA De anima (On the soul)*  
 14 17
- 14.3–5 60  
 15.1–3 104  
 15.2 104, 109  
 15.3 104  
 15.4–5  
 15.5 31, 105  
 43.1–2 58
- Them. Themistius*  
*In DA Commentary on Aristotle's 'De Anima'*  
 35.32–4 117
- Theodoret*  
*Graecarum affectionum curatio Cure for the Greek Maladies*  
 5.2.3 122  
 5.25 138
- Theoph. Theophrastus*  
*De igne On Fire*  
 5–6 92  
 33 91  
 44–48 92  
 73 91
- De lassitudine On Tiredness*  
 1 20
- De sudore On Sweat*  
 25–6 19  
 32–3 19  
 34 20
- De vertigine On Dizziness*  
 1 19  
 Fr. 230 FHS&G 131
- Met. Metaphysics*  
 4a21–b5 177  
 6a23–b9 175
- Sens. De sensibus (On the Senses)*  
 26.4 14  
 26.4–7 14  
 39–40 14  
 42 23
- TL Timaeus Locrus*  
 206.3–4 195  
 206.11–12 195  
 208.13–209.1 195  
 209.3–6 195  
 216.20–21 195
- Varro*  
*Ling. lat. On the Latin Language*  
 5.59 137
- Xenocrates (Frs. from Isnardi Parente and Dorandi 2012)*  
 F85–F121 178
- Xen. Xenophon*  
*Mem. Memorabilia*  
 1.4 127  
 1.4.8 127, 130

## Subject Index

This is a selective subject index. In order to save space, in each chapter we have not indexed those subjects that are explicitly mentioned in the title of that chapter. Hence, for example, significant instances of *pneuma* will be found at the locations cited here and also throughout chapters 3 and 6, whose instances are not cited in the index. Similarly, throughout the book we have not indexed all instances of ‘body’ and ‘soul’, which are in one way or another the constant theme of all chapters.

- Aenesidemus 17, 24  
 Aether 118,  
 Affections (*pathē*) 90, 91, 103, 110; see also  
     *emotions, mental disorders, passions*  
 Air 122, 146, 148, 154, 169  
 Alcmaeon 14, 16, 23, 25  
 Alexander of Aphrodisias 70, 100,  
     109  
 Analogy 115, 118–19, 120–7  
 Anaxagoras 82, 132  
 Andreas (doctor) 104  
 Anger 78, 79, 155, 162, 163, 165–6; see also  
     *emotions, passions*  
 Animal(s) 23–4, 36–8, 41–4, 59–60, 115, 122, 131,  
     170, 173, 175  
 Antiochus of Ascalon 131  
 Antipater of Tarsus 189  
 Antipater of Tyre 118  
 Apelles 182  
 Apollodorus 137  
 Apoplexy 79  
 Arcesilaus 182  
 Archigenes 34–5, 62  
 Archimedes 217  
 Aristander 179  
 Aristotelianism 9–29, 62, 90  
 Aristotle 70, 72, 82, 83, 104, 109, 151–2, 156–7, 166,  
     170, 173–6, 177, 178, 187, 193, 205  
 Aristoxenus 209  
 Arteries (*artēriai*) 12, 17, 35, 38, 45, 51–3; see also  
     *vascular system*  
 Asclepiades 47, 63, 104, 109  
 Assent 116–18, 124–5, 145,  
     158  
 Atomism 10, 11, 28  
     atomic complex (*athroisma*) 90–4, 95–9, 107,  
     108, 109  
 Atticus 179  
 Augustine 200–1, 211–14, 216–25  
 Blood 13, 14, 20, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 55, 64, 69, 75,  
     76, 80, 92  
 Body, soul observing 208–9, 211, 223  
 Brain 12, 14, 15, 30–2, 33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41–5, 52,  
     53–4, 55, 56, 63, 71, 74, 75, 77–8, 88, 103, 224  
 Breath 18, 19, 36, 149, 154; see also *pneuma*  
     warm breath 145, 147, 152, 189  
     breath and heat (Epicurean) 90–2, 93, 95,  
     97, 110  
 Calcidius 16, 132  
 Callisthenes 16  
 Capacities (*dunameis*) of the soul 34–5, 37–8, 40,  
     45, 64, 66, 67, 68–9, 71–2, 73, 77–8, 81–4,  
     85–6, 88, 103, 155  
 Cardiocentrism vs encephalocentrism 12, 14,  
     49–56, 100–5, 110  
 Causation, bottom-up and top-down 64–74,  
     78–88  
 Cerebellum (*parenkephalis*) 15, 31, 33, 41, 44, 57  
 Cerebrum (*enkephalos*) 15, 41, 44  
 Chrysippus 12, 21, 31–2, 48–57, 61, 100, 110, 114,  
     115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 131, 137,  
     140, 146, 149, 152, 154–9, 161, 162–3, 165–6,  
     170, 192, 203  
 Cicero’s scepticism 201–7  
 Cleanthes 57, 114, 118, 120, 122, 124, 146, 149,  
     151, 153

## Subject Index

263

- Cognition 174, 175, 177, 188–9, 192; see also *sensation*
- Cohesion 192–3
- Consciousness 199–200, 201, 208, 225
- Conflagration 114, 136
- Cosmic soul/world soul 154, 171, 172, 195, 209  
 proofs of cosmic soul 133–44
- Cosmogony 198
- Crantor 176, 177, 178–9, 182, 183–94, 195,
- Ctesibius 17, 21–2
- Daring and courage 167–8
- Death 17, 91, 93, 103, 106, 107, 108, 120, 122, 221;  
 see also ch. 8.
- Delphic maxim (know thyself) 210, 211, 219, 220–1, 223
- Demetrius of Laconia 16
- Demetrius of Phaleron 15
- Demurge/craftsman 114, 120, 131, 132, 172, 185, 217; see also *god*
- Democritus 10, 15, 25, 26, 30, 104
- Dicaearchus 104, 209, 211, 213, 219–20
- Diocles of Carystus 12, 62, 75, 104
- Diogenes of Apollonia 14, 23, 132
- Diogenes of Babylon 49, 100, 114, 147, 149, 150, 153, 164–70
- disjunctive argument (for eternity of soul) 205–7
- Eidōla, simulacra* 92
- Elasticity/*eutonia* and recoil etc. 20–1, 24
- Elements (four) 47, 129, 173, 174
- Embryo, embryology 137, 147, 151; see also *reproduction*
- Emergence 67
- Emotions 59, 64–5, 80, 81, 203–4; see also *mental disorders, passions, affections*
- Empedocles 46, 104, 173, 174
- Encephalocentrism see *cardiocentrism*
- Energeia* (performance or functioning) 72–3, 85–6, 88
- Epictetus 125–6, 141, 160, 169
- Epicureanism 11, 63, 206
- Epilepsy 19, 73, 75, 79
- Eratosthenes 182–3
- Erasistratus 11, 12, 14, 15, 26, 28, 62, 77, 104
- Eternity of soul 199–222; see also *immortality*
- Etymologies (*Cratylus*) 132–3
- Euclid 192
- Eudorus 183, 195
- Eupatheiai* 168–9
- Extension in three dimensions 173–4, 175, 180–1, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189–90, 191, 193, 195–8
- Eyebrows see *mid-brow (mesophrūon)*
- Fallopian tubes 26
- Fate 114, 126, 136, 156
- Father/offspring argument 136–44
- Fear 18, 65, 80, 94–5, 102–3, 166, 168
- Fever 19, 79, 80
- Fineness of atoms 90
- Fire 70, 75, 91, 95, 114, 120, 122, 128, 130, 132, 137, 147, 148, 151, 152, 205, 211
- Foetus 36–7, 137; see also *reproduction*
- Form 173, 174, 175, 180–1, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189–90, 191
- Fragment, soul as a fragment of cosmos 125, 137–8
- Functions of soul (kinetic, cognitive, ontological) 173, 193, 198
- Geometrical principle 180, 189; see also *mathematical interpretation, numerical principle*
- God, Stoic 113–14, 115, 116, 123–7, 131, 136, 147
- God and the cosmos (argument from design) 218–19, 225
- Gods, mental attributes 214–16
- Habituation 70, 162
- Hand, human 81–2
- Harmony 71, 165, 177, 180, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 198, 209
- Head 14, 17; see also *brain, encephalocentrism*
- Hearing 22
- Heart 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 31, 37, 38, 39, 45, 59, 63, 88, 103, 110, 115, 149, 150, 152, 166, 167, 224; see also *cardiocentrism*
- Hēgemonikon*/central organ of soul, etc. 12, 13–16, 17, 19, 21–2, 27, 65, 73, 100, 104, 105, 109, 112, 115, 116, 118, 119, 121, 125, 140–2, 146, 149
- Heraclitus 17, 132, 146, 148, 151–3, 160, 170
- Hermias of Alexandria 209, 212, 223
- Hero of Alexandria 10
- Herophilus 11, 15, 16, 25, 26, 62, 104
- Hipparchus 153
- Hippasus 180, 194–5
- Hippocrates/Hippocratic tradition 39, 62, 70, 73, 104, 156
- Humours, four basic 64, 74–8, 80, 85, 86, 151
- Hylomorphism 10, 26–8, 29, 181
- Hypochondria 77
- Iamblichus 174, 176, 178, 179, 180, 194
- Images, mental 224–5
- Imagination 74, 208–10, 214, 225
- Imitation 168
- Immortality 190; see also *eternity of soul*
- Impressions 24, 145, 157, 158

- Impulse, voluntary 156, 169  
 Indivisible and divisible being 171, 172, 176–7,  
 178, 179, 182, 184, 185–6, 187, 188, 191, 198  
 Ingredients/constituents of soul (*Timaeus*) 171–3,  
 174, 176, 179  
 Innate/innate heat 64, 79, 150  
 Instrument of the soul, body is 81, 82, 83,  
 84, 86  
 Intellect, intelligence 114, 115, 117, 136,  
 178, 191  
   intellect, cosmic and human 127–31  
   intellect/the intelligible vs sensation/the  
   sensible 174, 178, 185, 188  
 Invention 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 225  
 Irrationality (as a principle of evil) 172, 179  
  
 Judgement 21–3, 24, 157–60, 162–3, 165, 169, 170,  
 178, 204, 222  
  
 Lethargy 40, 73  
 Like by like (principle of) 173, 175, 191, 193  
 Limit 177, 180, 185–6, 187, 188–9, 191, 192–3  
 Liver 63, 88  
 Lucretius 89, 94–8, 108, 109, 111  
  
 Marcus Aurelius 142, 151  
 Martialis (Erasistratean doctor) 43  
 Material determinism, see *causation, bottom-up  
 and top-down*  
 Materialism 10, 25, 179, 205–6  
 Mathematical interpretation of soul in *Timaeus*  
 179–80, 187, 191  
 Mathematics 186, 187  
 Matter, Stoic 114, 115, 116, 117, 131, 143  
   matter and body 171, 182, 184–7  
 Mechanism 10, 21, 28, 78; see also *teleology,  
 causation*  
 Medicine and natural philosophy 46–8, 55, 63, 71,  
 73, 78–80, 100, 102–5, 111–12, 153–4  
*Melancholia* 19, 69, 73, 76, 77, 151  
 Membranes of the brain/*meninges* 15, 30–1, 39–41,  
 42–5, 55, 56, 57  
 Memory 31, 38, 65, 67, 68, 69, 74, 199, 206, 211,  
 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 224–5  
 Mental disorders 62, 64, 75; see also *affections,  
 emotions, passions*  
 Meno (doctor) 11  
 Mereology, see *part of a whole*  
 Mid-brow (*mesophruon*) and eyebrows 13, 15, 17,  
 19, 24, 30, 58–60, 61  
 Mind (rational part of soul) 199, 204–5, 211–14,  
 219, 223–4; see also *hēgemonikon*  
 mind, attributes of 214–16  
 mind, location of 205  
  
 Mixtures 70, 143, 148, 172–3, 176–7, 179, 198; see  
   also *breath (warm breath)*  
 Moderatus 180, 194  
 Motion 172, 176, 177, 185, 211, 214, 217, 224, 225  
   motion, voluntary 30–1, 33, 34, 35–7, 46, 49, 50,  
   53, 54, 55, 65, 74, 75; see also *sensation*  
   self-motion 119, 190, 199, 212, 223; see *number,  
   self-moving*  
 Music 78, 164, 167  
  
 Nameless element in soul 95–8, 110  
 Nature (*phusis*) 59, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69, 75, 81, 82,  
 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119,  
 120, 122, 123, 133–4, 137, 140, 147, 151, 157  
 Nemesis 67  
 Nerves 12, 17, 18, 31, 32–4, 37, 40, 43, 50, 51, 54, 88;  
   see also *neura*  
 Nervous system 13, 14–15, 16, 17, 18, 25, 30–2, 34,  
 38, 52, 55–6  
*Neura* 12, 16, 19, 20 (sinews), 32–4, 35–7, 44, 51–4;  
   see also *nerves*  
 Nicomachus 194  
 Number 177, 185, 188  
   self-moving 174, 176, 178; see also *motion (self-  
   motion)*  
 Numerical principle 180, 189–90, 191; see also  
   *mathematical interpretation*  
 Numenius 179  
  
 One (and Dyad) 172, 173, 175, 177, 178, 179, 195  
 Optic nerves 16  
 Ovaries 26  
  
 Pain 17–18, 19, 22, 58, 60, 148, 201, 204, 224  
 Panaetius 199, 204  
 Paradigm 175  
 Paralysis 20  
*Parenchyma* (of nutriment) 39, 40  
 Part of a whole (soul as, etc.) 119–31, 133–44  
 Partition of soul 203–4  
   Epicurean bipartition of soul 89, 94–9, 100,  
   104, 107, 108, 110–11  
   (Platonic) tripartition 63, 82, 161, 190, 203–4  
   Parts of soul, Stoic 115–16, 145  
 Passions 145, 157–60, 170, 224; see also *affections,  
 emotions, mental disorders*  
 Peculiar quality 122  
 Perception, see *sensation*  
 Perceptibles 186  
 Pherecydes 207  
 Philo of Alexandria 195–8  
 Philodemus 93  
 Philoponus 19, 28, 67  
 Phlegm 65, 69, 76, 79, 155; see also *humours*

## Subject Index

265

- Phrenitis* 40, 73  
 Physical interpretations of soul in *Timaeus* 179–80  
 Plants and the plantlike 147, 148  
 Plato 15, 30, 48, 57, 63, 104, 113, 131, 161–3, 164–5,  
 203–4, 207, 210  
*Phaedo* 207, 210, 215  
*Phaedrus* 209–14, 215–16, 223  
 Platonism 62, 72, 146  
 Pleasure 18, 26, 80, 96, 163, 168  
*Pneuma* (*spiritus*) 12, 13, 16–21, 24, 25, 31, 36–7, 38,  
 45–6, 47, 55, 80, 114, 115, 116–17, 119, 120,  
 121–2, 123, 126, 137, 143, 148, 154, 189–90; see  
 also *breath*  
 innate *pneuma* 19  
 psychic, vital, natural 15, 39–40, 46, 64, 75, 85,  
 117, 146, 147, 148, 150  
*Pōs echon* 169  
 Posidonius 115, 117, 118, 137, 146, 147, 151–8, 161–4,  
 165, 170, 175, 177, 180, 181, 183–94, 209  
 Powers (of the soul) 140–1  
 Praxagoras of Cos 50–4, 57  
 Proclus 67, 173, 179–80, 182, 192  
 Proportion 78, 165, 183, 188, 195; see also *harmony*  
 Pulse (arterial) 33, 34–6, 38, 80  
 Pythagoras/Pythagoreans 26, 138, 174, 175, 176–8,  
 180, 191, 192, 193, 194–8, 203, 207
- Qualities, elementary (hot, cold, wet, dry) 64,  
 67–8, 69, 70, 71, 84, 88, 161, 170
- Reason, rationality 114, 133–4, 135, 139, 142–4, 145,  
 147, 188, 191  
 reason vs passion 160–4, 165–9, 203–4; see also  
*passions*  
 Reproduction 12, 13, 25–8, 135–9; see also *embryo*,  
*embryology*  
 Rufus of Ephesus 62
- Same and different 172, 177, 178, 179, 198  
*Scala naturae* 116–18  
 Scientific knowledge 222  
 Seeds (reproductive) 121; see also *reproduction* and  
*embryo*, *embryology*  
 seeds (seminal reasons) 136–44  
 Sensation (perception) 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 27, 90, 91,  
 116, 121, 145  
 sensation (perception) or cognition and  
 (voluntary) motion 30–1, 32–8, 39, 46, 53, 55,  
 64, 74, 75, 115, 147, 172, 173, 174, 176  
 common sensorium 59  
 senses (perception) and reason 59–60, 206  
 sensation of self 199–225  
 sense organs 22  
 sentience 93–4
- Severus 179, 180, 182, 193  
 Shame 168  
 Sleep 17, 19, 20, 77  
 Socrates 104, 113, 128–30, 199, 207  
 Soranus 104  
 Speusippus 171, 174, 175, 179–82, 183, 186, 187–8,  
 189, 192, 193  
 Spinal cord 33, 53  
 Stars 151, 152  
 Strato 57–61, 104  
 Stoicism and Stoic doctrine 11, 16, 20–1, 30, 32,  
 48–57, 59–61, 62, 64, 75, 82, 90, 91, 189–94,  
 203, 225  
 Subjective experience 224  
*Sumpatheia* 77, 126, 134, 154, 160  
 Sun 77, 118, 151, 152, 153  
 Supervenience 67  
 Swerve, atomic 111  
 Syrianus 212
- Teleology 10, 28, 29, 78, 81–6; see also  
*mechanism*, *causation*  
 Teleological instrumentalism 63, 65–74, 88  
 Temperance 168  
 Tendons and ligaments 32, 33–4, 35, 36, 52  
 Tenor (*hexis*) 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 134,  
 147, 148  
 Tension 20, 24, 75, 116, 122, 123, 145, 148, 154,  
 158–60, 161, 163, 170  
 Tetraktys (tetrad: numbers one to four) 174, 175,  
 195, 198  
 Theology 225  
 Theophrastus 11, 16, 20, 24, 131  
 Therapeutic or prophylactic manipulation 65,  
 68–70, 71, 73–4, 75–7, 87–8  
 Thought 42, 44–5, 74, 91, 103, 110, 117  
 Timaeus Locrus 195  
 Touch 14  
 Transmigration 190  
*Triplokia* 38–9, 44, 64  
 True belief 222
- Unity, kinds of 134–5  
 Up to us 87–8, 124, 145, 155–6
- Vaporisation 146–7, 148–54, 161, 165,  
 166–7, 169  
 vascular system (veins and arteries) 12, 14, 15, 16,  
 18, 26, 37, 38, 39, 52, 88  
 virtues 145, 160–4  
 Void 11, 28  
 Voluntary movement 166–7; see also *sensation*  
 (*perception*) or *cognition and (voluntary)*  
*motion*

266

*Subject Index*

Water organ 17

Wine 19, 165

World soul see *cosmic soul*

Xenocrates 171, 174, 176–8, 180, 181, 188, 195

Xenophon 113, 127–131 (*Memorabilia*), 128, 131, 137

Zaratas 177, 178

Zeno of Citium 21, 49, 100, 114,  
127, 133–7, 138, 139–41, 144, 146,  
148, 149, 160–1, 162, 165, 169,  
189, 192

Zeno of Sidon 102, 103