Contents

Acknowledgements

Introduction 1

PART I BACKGROUND

1 State Neutrality: Background History, Concepts, Definitions and Principle 9

2 Civil Society: Pluralism, Multiculturalism and the Church–State Interface 45

3 International Treaties, Conventions, Protocols, Courts and the European Court of Human Rights Rulings 74

PART II THE BENCHMARK OF STATE NEUTRALITY: CONTRASTING APPLICATIONS

4 The United States of America: The Church–State Wall 143

5 Canada: Bijuralism 201

6 England: The Established Church 250

7 France: Laïcité 308

8 Germany: The Vaterland 357

9 Israel: Halakha and Zionism 398