

Contents

List of Figures page xi

List of Tables xiii

List of Maps xiv

List of Contributors to Volume III xv

Introduction to Volume III 1

BEN KIERNAN, WENDY LOWER, NORMAN NAIMARK AND SCOTT
STRAUS

PART I

RACISM, TOTAL WAR, IMPERIAL COLLAPSE AND REVOLUTION

1 · Prelude to Genocide: Humanitarianism, Racism and Antisemitism
in the Early Twentieth Century 31

BEN KIERNAN

2 · War and Genocide in the Twentieth Century 44

JAY WINTER

3 · The Armenian Genocide: An Overview 67

TANER AKÇAM

4 · Australia's Stolen Generations, 1914–2021 93

JOANNA CRUICKSHANK AND CRYSTAL MCKINNON

5 · Eurocentrism, Silence and Memory of Genocide in Colonial Libya,
1929–1934 118

ALI ABDULLATIF AHMIDA

Contents

- 6 · Spain 1936–1945: Coup d'État and Genocidal Practices in the Destruction
of 'Anti-Spain' 141

ANTONIO MÍGUEZ MACHO

- 7 · Genocide in Stalinist Russia and Ukraine, 1930–1938 162

NORMAN NAIMARK

- 8 · The Famine in Soviet Kazakhstan 186

SARAH CAMERON

PART II

WORLD WAR TWO

- 9 · From Persecution to Genocide: The Evolution of the Nazi Anti-Jewish
Policy (1938–1942) 211

FLORENT BRAYARD

- 10 · Systematic and Ad Hoc Persecution and Mass Murder in the
Holocaust: Killings in Eastern Europe outside the Camps 235

MARY FULBROOK

- 11 · Jewish Life and Death under Nazi Rule across Europe and around
the Globe 258

DEBÓRAH DWORK

- 12 · The Nazi Camps and Killing Centres 281

DIETER POHL

- 13 · State Violence during World War Two 308

RAZ SEGAL

- 14 · The Genocide of the Romani People in Europe 335

JENNIFER ILLUZZI

- 15 · The Nazis and the Slavs: Poles and Soviet Prisoners of War 358

NORMAN NAIMARK

- 16 · The Nanjing Massacre 379

YUKI TANAKA

Contents

PART III

THE NATION-STATE SYSTEM DURING THE
COLD WAR

- 17 · Genocide in Latin America, 1950–2000 403
DANIEL FEIERSTEIN AND LUCRECIA MOLINARI
- 18 · China under Mao, 1949–1976 429
FRANK DIKÖTTER
- 19 · Half a Century of Genocide and Extermination: Indonesia, 1965–1966;
East Timor, 1975–1999; and West Papua, 1963–2020 450
GEOFFREY ROBINSON
- 20 · Secession and Genocide in the Republic of Biafra, 1966–1970 476
SAMUEL FURY CHILDS DALY
- 21 · Bangladesh, 1971 497
GARY J. BASS
- 22 · The Genocides in Cambodia, 1975–1979 518
BEN KIERNAN
- 23 · The Guatemalan Genocide 550
RODDY BRETT
- 24 · Mass Violence and the Kurds: From the Late Ottoman Empire
to ISIS 574
UĞUR ÜMIT ÜNGÖR
- 25 · Vulnerable Peoples in the Contemporary Era: An Overview 599
MARK LEVENE

PART IV

GLOBALISATION AND GENOCIDE SINCE
THE COLD WAR

- 26 · Genocide in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 1992–1995 627
EDINA BEĆIREVIĆ

Contents

27 · The Rwandan Genocide in Context	647
SCOTT STRAUS	
28 · Genocides in the Sudans	672
CLÉMENCE PINAUD	
29 · Elements of Genocidal Ideology in Al-Qaeda and Its Offshoots, including Islamic State	700
HAYAT ALVI	
30 · The Yazidi Genocide	722
SARETA ASHRAPH	
31 · Genocide in Myanmar: The Assault on the Rohingya, 2010–2019	746
AZEEM IBRAHIM	
32 · A Short History of Genocide Prevention across the Long Twentieth Century	763
SCOTT STRAUS	
<i>Index</i>	788