

Index

- abbreviation, 38–39, 60–61, 111, 122
 accommodation, 84
 acknowledgement, 42–43, 103–104
 admissibility, 2, 57, 107, 142–145, 148, 152, 174, 179
 age, 9, 18, 24, 28, 50–51, 60, 91, 108, 117, 119–125, 154, 156
agents provocateur, 3, 49, 107–110, 161–162
 anonymity, 2, 4, 6, 21, 64, 166, 179–180
 assertives, 40, 63, 73, 84, 103–107, 127, 170
 audience, 118, 132, 169, 172
 author search, 142
 authorship analysis, 15, 18, 22, 44, 60–62, 65, 92, 94, 98, 114–115, 118, 138, 141–160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 171–175, 177, 180, 189
 comparative, 22, 25, 141, 148–154, 157, 172
 profiling. *See* sociolinguistic profiling
 Avatar, 28–29

 British Urban English, 11

 capitalisation, 37, 77–82, 87–88
 chat room, 1, 13, 19, 29, 117, 126
 child abuse, 1, 4, 6, 13–14, 26, 29, 35, 49, 58, 90, 117, 130, 140, 150, 159, 166, 179
 child pornography, 30, 42, 124. *See* indecent file-sharing
 Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE). *See* child abuse
 Chomsky, Noam. *See* cognitivist
 clause boundary commas, 170
 closings, 64–65
 CMC. *See* Computer Mediated Discourse
 CMDA. *See* Computer Mediated Discourse
 cognition, 15–16, 24, 36, 166, 173
 cognitivist, 16, 138, 172–173
 commissives, 42, 63, 103, 105–106, 127
 community of practice, 22, 115–119, 126, 130–133, 136–138, 153, 163, 176
 computational linguistics, 18, 118, 122, 139, 143, 145, 147, 154, 156, 167, 171–174

 Computer Mediated Discourse (CMD), 7, 35, 37, 44, 94
 conversation analysis, 96, 114–115
 Coulthard, Malcolm, 15, 146–147, 149, 172
 Cox, Timothy, 1
 Criminal Justice Act 1988, 4
 Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996, 161

 Dark Web, 26, 28, 35, 124, 126, 128, 130–131, 166, 179
 Daubert, xviii, 142–145, 174
 determinism, 114, 167, 174
 directive, 41, 43, 51, 63, 72–73, 103–105, 124–126

 emoticons, 37, 42, 60–61, 63, 82–83, 97, 103, 123
 entrapment. *See* *agents provocateur*
 essentialism, 23, 60, 167, 174, 178
 ethics, 4, 26, 31, 33, 52–57, 148, 160, 164
 exclamation marks, 78
 expressive, 42, 63, 84, 103–106, 127, 170

 file-sharing, 1, 14, 29–30, 117, 133–135, 159
 floor management analysis, 96
 forensic linguistics, 2, 15, 22–23, 25, 60, 68, 92, 115, 122, 141–142, 145, 157, 159, 164, 166, 173, 178–179, 191

 g-clipping, 39, 97–98, 100, 102
 gender, 9–10, 12–15, 18–19, 24, 28, 50, 60, 63–64, 98, 118, 122, 124, 139, 154, 156, 174
 Goffman, Erving, 17, 36, 50, 59, 65, 115
 graphology, 36–37
 grooming, 1, 4–6, 27–28, 150

 Herring's (2004) four-level hierarchy, 36
 interaction, 22, 24, 36, 43–50, 62–64, 71–72, 74, 76–77, 84–89, 107–110, 112–113, 118, 124, 168–169, 171–172, 175

- Herring's (2004) four-level hierarchy (cont.)
 meaning, 36, 40–43, 62–63, 72–74, 76–78,
 83–84, 89, 95, 98, 102–107, 111–113,
 143, 153, 168, 170–172
 social, 37, 50–52, 62, 65, 71–72, 74–75,
 77–78
 structure, 36–40, 60–62, 66, 70, 72, 74–75,
 77–78, 89, 94–102, 104–105, 111, 124,
 153–154, 168, 170–172
 topic, 47–50
 Hodgson, 146–147
 Huckle, Richard, 1, 159
 hybrid identity, 82, 102, 168–171
- Identity
 constraint, 10–13, 16, 23, 25, 36, 64, 83, 89,
 114–116, 118, 137, 139, 161, 166,
 169–170, 173, 175–178
 disguise, 13, 15, 62, 67–69, 77, 89, 95, 113,
 138–139, 160, 171–172
 offline and online, 21, 74
 performance, 11–13, 15, 22–24, 27, 32,
 49–51, 59–60, 62, 64–66, 69, 77, 83,
 88–89, 95, 102, 105–107, 111–115,
 118–119, 121–122, 124, 130, 132, 137,
 139, 154, 156, 163, 168, 170–171,
 174–178
 personal, 18–20, 22, 36, 115, 174–175,
 177
 play, 12–15, 21–23, 51, 62, 66, 118,
 122–123, 138, 160
 professional, 15, 32
 resources, 2, 9–12, 16, 21, 23–25, 30, 36–37,
 43, 50, 59–60, 66, 83, 89, 102, 105,
 114–116, 118–119, 127, 129–130,
 137–139, 156, 163, 166, 168–169,
 173–178
 situational, 7, 19–20, 22–23, 28, 31, 36
 'strong' understandings, 18
 social, 19, 22, 36
 'weak' understandings, 18
 work, 12–14, 21, 23, 31, 66, 137
 idiolect, 15–16, 22, 63, 138, 172
 indexicality, 58
 initialism, 39, 60, 74, 97, 100–101, 170
 Inquiries Act 2005, 54
 instant messaging (IM), 2, 8, 27, 29, 35, 40–51,
 58–59, 62–67, 82, 89, 93, 117, 120, 124,
 126, 128
 interactionism, 10, 114, 167, 174–175, 178
 interrogative, 41, 84, 103–104, 124, 127
- leakage, 78, 82, 89, 119, 138, 169–171
 linguistic individual, 15–16, 22–23, 94, 107,
 118, 138, 162, 171–172, 174
- linguistic persona, 43, 76, 78, 81, 84, 89, 92, 99,
 101, 106–107, 109, 113, 162, 168, 171,
 173
- McCooie, Shannon, 1, 159
 Membership Categorisation Analysis (MCA),
 50–51, 117, 121, 124
- netspeak, 7, 99, 102, 113
 n-grams, 61, 155
- online versus offline offences, 5–6
 openings, 37, 43–45, 64–65, 77, 84–85
 Operation Chandler, 1, 4, 29, 33, 35
- persistence, 10, 172, 175, 177
 Perverted Justice, 3, 190
 phonetic stylisation, 39, 97, 100–101
 physical resources, 24–25, 118, 138, 169, 173,
 175, 177
 physicality, 8, 10–12, 24
 Pilgrim Course, 2, 26, 31–32, 34–36, 45, 60, 67,
 69–70, 75, 89–90, 92–94, 96, 113,
 167–168
 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (PACE),
 3, 161–162
 post-modernism, 10
 post-structuralism, 18
 prosodic stylisation, 97
 Protection of Children Act 1978, 4
 punctuation, 36, 39, 60–62, 70, 100, 111, 122,
 151, 168
- Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000
 (RIPA), 3, 161
- Sexual Offences Act 2003, 5, 91, 109, 119
 situational resources, 24–25, 118, 175
 social class, 18, 156
 social constructionism, 167
 sociolinguistic profiling, 141, 154, 157–158,
 160, 164, 172, 176
 sociolinguistic resources, 24–25, 138–139, 169,
 173, 175, 177
 sociolinguistics, 7, 9–10, 15–18, 21, 24, 58, 60,
 114–119, 138, 154, 160, 166, 173,
 177–178
 speech act theory, 37, 40–43, 62–63, 72–73, 78,
 83–84, 95, 102–105, 107, 124–125, 168
 spelling, 39, 62, 97, 111, 123, 168
 stereotypes, 99, 101–102, 122, 139, 168
 Stinson Hunter, 3
 stylistics, 16, 61, 98, 122–123, 138, 151,
 171–175
 stylometry, 61, 122, 138, 171

Index

195

substitution, 39, 61, 97, 99–100
synchronicity, 7, 29, 64

The Onion Router (TOR), 28, 124
turn length, 37, 45, 63, 86–88
turn-taking, 8, 43, 63–64, 77

undercover policing, 1–3, 14, 26, 29, 31, 52,
54–57, 67, 69, 90, 92, 107, 138, 161,
166–167, 180

vigilante organisations, 3
vocabulary, 39, 98, 101, 168
vowel omission, 39, 97, 100–102

Waller, Raymond, 1
WinMX, 29
written speech, 39, 81

Yahoo Messenger, 66, 150