Index

9/11, 17, 21, 105, 138, 291
Loya Jirga, 137
Africa, 10, 11, 31, 57, 100, 103, 104, 105, 107, 132, 244, 252, 258, 280, 331, 336, 359
Great Lakes region, 11
African Sahel, 105
African Union, 11
African Charter of Human and People's Rights, 169
African Peace and Security Architecture, 273
Constitutional Act of, 11
Agenda for Peace, 1, 95, 247, 272, 290, 298, 302, 324
See headword; Boutros-Ghali
al-Assad, Bashir, 105, 107
Alger, Chadwick, xvii, xviii
al-Qaeda, 104
aQAP, 104
aQIM, 104
Analogue peacebuilding, 225–228
Arab Spring, 105, 220, 236
Arendt, Hannah, 216, 220, 248
Argentina, 251, 252, 331
Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 331
ASEAN. See headwords; Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Asia, 244
Association of Southeast Asian Nations, 273
Autesserre, Severine, 11, 255
Baltics, 36
Barre, Siad, 52
Begin, Menachem, 51, 56
Belarus, 36
Black Lives Matter, 148
Boko Haram, 220
Bolivia, 232
Morales, Evo, 330
Bosnia, 21, 223, 226, 230, 266, 339
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 1, 95, 272
Brandt, Willy, 246
Brazil, 231, 252
Bretton Woods, 158
Bulgaria, 31, 337
Bull, Hedley, 13, 114, 115, 155, 189
English School Rationalism, 155
Bunche, Ralph, 200
Bunundi, 9, 11, 108, 330, 334, 336, 345
Cambodia, 10, 84, 91, 134, 226, 290
Carter, James, 51
Central African Republic, 105
Central America, 103, 219, 250, 252
Chile, 251, 252, 330
China, 36, 108, 149, 209, 219, 246
Cicero, 161
Clausewitz, Carl Von, 187, 249
Climate Change, 13, 99, 103, 104, 108, 152, 157, 207, 209, 211, 237, 328
greenhouse gas emissions, 211, 212, 220
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 220
Paris Agreement on, 153
CMA. See headword; Conflict Management Approach
Colombia, 251, 252
Communism, 41, 202, 245, 331
Conflict Management Approach, 19, 94–108
Early-Early Gestation, 100
Early-Late Pre-Crisis, 100–101
hybrid model and, 97–99

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org
Conflict Management Approach (cont.)
Late/Early Post-Management, 101
Liberalism and, 95–97
Long-term Prevention and, 99–100
New World Disorder and, 101–107
Realism and, 95–97
Confucianism, 150
Constructivism, 2, 3, 20, 111–125, 126–144, 306, 324, 328, 330
Copenhagen School, 121
Core assumptions, 112, 125–129
Cosmopolitanism and, 125, 141
Critical theories and, 140
local social constraints and, 116–118
liberal peacebuilding approach, and, 123–124, 125–126
Long-term Prevention and, 101–102
Liberalism and, 95–97
Confucianism, 150
Constructivism, 2, 3, 20, 111–125, 126–144, 306, 324, 328, 330
Copenhagen School, 121
Core assumptions, 112, 125–129
Cosmopolitanism and, 125, 141
Critical theories and, 140
local social constraints and, 116–118
liberal peacebuilding approach, and, 123–124, 125–126
Local turn, and, 335
norm contestation and social change, 130–131
Normative peace, 214
norms and social order, 129–130
peacebuilding, hybrid model of, 156–157
Realism and, 139–140
social construct, democratic peace as, 115–116
Social construction of peace, 122, 123
socialization, definition of, 120
structural peacebuilding and, 131–133
International law and, 160–174
Islamic Gnosticism, 173–190
Pluralist conception of, 147–159
Côte d’Ivoire, 283, 333
COVID-19 pandemic, 24, 208, 209, 211, 222, 332, 338
Critical Islamic Studies, 42, 46
Critical Peace Studies, 193–206, See headwords;
Critical Theories
relationship to IR Theory, 194–196
African American contributions to, 200
Critical Peace studies, 23
critique of power, 107, 168–169
Digital Peacebuilding approach, 223–237
European Critical Theorists, 14
Feminism, 200–201
Engendered Sustainable Peace and Security, 207–222
Frankfurt School, 198, 200
Howard School, 200
Human security emphasis, 203–204
Marxism, 23, 198, 193, 198, 199, 200, 201, 334
Communism, 202
neo-Marxism, 310
Post-colonialism, 193, 199
Post-structuralism, 14, 22, 193, 197, 199, 200, 202
Queer Theory, 199, 201
Science, Technology, and Society studies, 201
Structuralism, 14
theme of resistance, 198–199
Cuba, 251
Culturally Grounded Peacebuilding Model, 26, 271–284
comparison to other paradigms, 276–277
conceptual considerations, 277–280
Critical theories, and, 282
indigenous institutions, and, 282–284
lack of literature on, 275–276
practical considerations, 281–284
conditions for peacebuilding, 281
Cyprus, 226, 236
De Bois, W.E.B, 200
De Tocqueville, Alexis, 332
de Waal, Frans, 67–68
Declaration on the Right to Peace. See headwords;
General Assembly: A/RES/116
Defensive realism, 33, 34–35, 36, See headwords;
Realism
Democratic Republic of Congo, 11, 89, 91, 209
Deng, Francis, 100
Deutsch, Karl, 116
DPRAS. See headwords; General Assembly: A/RES/198
Dietrich, Wolfgang
notion of peace, 279
Digital Peacebuilding approach, 223
Analogue approach, 225–228
decentralization, and, 354
humanitarian context, 251
information and communication technologies, and, 322, 235–236
mid-term development context, 232
risks, 235–236
United Nations, Peacebuilding and, 233–236
Dimitrov, Georgi, 116
Dominican Republic, 251
DRC. See headwords; Democratic Republic of Congo
Dualist approaches, 6, 7
East Timor, 10, 86, 90, 126, 340
ECHR. See European Convention on Human Rights
Ecofeminists, 216
Ecuador, 54, 252, 330
Egypt, 102, 229, 236
© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment
www.cambridge.org
Index

Egypt-Israeli relations, 51, 52, 54, 56, 57
Morsi, Mohammed, 330
El Salvador, 84, 251, 252
Elias, Norbert, 202
Engendered Sustainable Peace and Security, 23, 207–222
Constructivism and, 214–215
Cosmopolitanism, and, 218, 219
feminist values, 217
Gender violence, 266
history of patriarchy, impact of, 209–212
Holistic peace, as a form of, 215–222
Liberalism, 215–218
liberal peacebuilding and, 207–208
Neoliberal economic regime, and, 217–218, 222
paradigm shift, as, 215–220
Realism and, 212–213
Rwanda, good governance, 212–214
English School Rationalism, 13, 111, 113, 114, 117, 119, 124, 155, 201, 205, 207, 300, 301, See headwords; Bull, Hedley
Eritrea
Eritrean People’s Liberation Front, 52
Tigrayan People’s Liberation Front, 52
Ethiopia, 52, 226
EU. See headwords; European Union
Europe, 246
European Convention on Human Rights, 169
European Union, 227, 357
Peacebuilding Framework
Lisbon Treaty, 273
peacebuilding, and, 333
Falk, Richard, 21, 22, 24, 141, 150, 153, 176, 185, 325, 334, 344
Feminism, 32, 201, See headwords; Critical Theories
Finnemore, Martha, 120, 121, 134, 214
Foucault, Michel, 5, 26, 202, 224, 303, 310
Foucauldian governmentality, 14
Francis, Pope, 208, 218
Fukuyama, Francis, 24, 139, 278
systems analysis, 278–279
Functionalism, 111
Galtung, Johan, 132, 188, 200, 241, 277, 282, 327, See headwords; Positive peace
Gandhi, Mahatma, 152, 176, 180, 181
Non-violence, tradition of, 180–181
ahimsa, 180, 181, 215, 222
Satyagraha, 181
Practical idealism, 181
Geertz, Clifford, 7, 280
Gemeinschaft, 297
General Assembly, 97, 168, 208
A/60/686-S/2016/390, 293
A/RES/70/262, 142
A/RES/71/89, 168, 169
Declaration on Friendly Relations, 166
GA/RES/2652, 166
Resolution A/42/66, 165
General Assembly Resolutions, 142
Georgia, 36
German Institute of Global and Area Studies, 99
Germany, 57, 187, 345
crisis prevention, guidelines for, 254
German Institute of Global Studies, 99
German reunification, 346
Gesellschaft, 297
Ghazzali, Emam Mohammed, 178
Ghastali, 7
Global Approach to Peace, 25, 240–254
Correlates of War Project, 246
European colonialism and, 247
framework for, 243–246
future research, avenues for, 253
Latin America, peace in, 250–253
policy implications of, 253–254
quantitative data, limitations of, 246–247, 249–250
vital elements of, 248–250
Global South, 150, 208, 234, 235, 241, 243, 246, 250, 253, 271, 275, 276, 345
Gramsci, Antonio, 202
Gnottan moments, 4, 21
Gnottus, Hugo, 162, 364
Griotian moments, 21, 28
Guatemala, 251, 252
HiNi, 211
Hague Convention of 1899, 164, 170
Hague Convention of 1907, 101, 108
Hague Peace Conference, 170
Haiti, 21, 234, 251, 337, 339
Haitian Electoral Council, 332
Moise election, controversies with, 332
peacebuilding in, 331–332
US Coast Guard, 332, 339
US, involvement in, 331–332
use of drones in, 334
Haqqani Network. See headwords; Afghanistan
Harvard University, 232
Hedley Bull, 115
HICT. See Digital Peacebuilding approach: humanitarian context
Hirschman, Albert, 7
Hitler, Adolf, 187
Hobbes, Thomas, 5, 155, 175, 177, 220, 325, 344
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holistic approach to peace,</th>
<th>Rome Statute,</th>
<th>Article 8 bis, 166, 173</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13, 19, 22, 24, 27, 118,</td>
<td></td>
<td>International Criminal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157, 159, 176, 178, 179,</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tribunal for Rwanda,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183, 184, 186, 200, 208,</td>
<td></td>
<td>172, 283, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212, 215, 216, 217, 221, 222, 302</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holocaust, 220</td>
<td></td>
<td>SC Resolution 955, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auschwitz, 301</td>
<td></td>
<td>International Criminal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HR. See headwords; Human</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tribunal for the former</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yugoslavia, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights, 5, 21, 22, 28,</td>
<td>11, 22, 43, 105, 155, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31, 39, 43, 45, 81, 98, 121,</td>
<td>civilitas maxima and, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culture and, 279</td>
<td>customary law, 163, 166, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussein, bin Talal, 39, 40, 52, 57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hybrid model, 8–10, 136–137, 311, 336–339, 341–343</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>integrative approach, use of, 342</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methodological concerns, 342–344</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICC. See headwords;</td>
<td>Peace definition of, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal</td>
<td>Peace law, 163, 161–173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court</td>
<td>Constructivism and, 167–168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD. See headwords;</td>
<td>Domestic courts, role in, 172–173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Court of</td>
<td>Liberalism and, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice</td>
<td>nongovernmental organizations, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTR. See headwords;</td>
<td>Realism and, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribunal for Rwanda</td>
<td>International Law of Peace, 160–174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTs. See headwords;</td>
<td>International Criminal Court, Article 8 bis, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Peacebuilding</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 172, 283, 302</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approach: information and communication technologies, and</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTY. See headwords;</td>
<td>International Financial Institutions, 225, 291</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal</td>
<td>International Human Rights Law, 168–169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court</td>
<td>International Law, 11, 22, 43, 105, 155, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDPs. See headwords;</td>
<td>jus ad bellum, 163, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internally displaced persons, 163, 165, 168, 208, 219, 223, 228, 252, 292, 297, 340</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFIs. See International Financial Institutions</td>
<td>jus cogens obligations, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. See headwords;</td>
<td>jus in bello, 162, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kashmir conflict, 105</td>
<td>opinio juris and, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INGOs. See headwords;</td>
<td>Peace definition of, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Non-Governmental Organizations</td>
<td>Peace law, 163, 161–173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internally displaced persons, 100, 102, 234, 236</td>
<td>Constructivism and, 167–168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, 300</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Court of Justice, 114, 162, 165, 364</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD Statute, Article 38(1)(b), 163</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 169</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal Court, 103, 163, 172, 331</td>
<td>Digital Peacebuilding approach: information and communication technologies, and</td>
<td>Human Security definition of, 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IS. See headwords;</td>
<td>ICTY. See headwords; International Criminal Court, 114, 162, 165, 364</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Peacebuilding</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 172, 283, 302</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approach: information and communication technologies, and</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTY. See headwords;</td>
<td>International Financial Institutions, 225, 291</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal</td>
<td>International Human Rights Law, 168–169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court</td>
<td>International Law, 11, 22, 43, 105, 155, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDPs. See headwords;</td>
<td>jus ad bellum, 163, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internally displaced persons, 163, 165, 168, 208, 219, 223, 228, 252, 292, 297, 340</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFIs. See International Financial Institutions</td>
<td>jus cogens obligations, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. See headwords;</td>
<td>jus in bello, 162, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic Gnosticism, 22, 190</td>
<td>opinio juris and, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrahamic narratives and, 182–183</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conflict resolution approach and, 180</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical theories and, 187–189</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e’in-ol-yaqin, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ehn-ol-yaqin, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gandhi and, 180–181</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gandhi, and, 176</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghazzali, the work of, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hajja, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hajj-ol-yaqin, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>helmat, 176, 177, 188</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal peace paradigm and, 183–186</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberalism and, 180</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moses, role of, 178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plato and, 184</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rationality and reason, 176–177, 187–189</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Realism, and, 179
Sa‘adi, Persian poet, 179
shari‘a, 177
tariqa, 178
Western-style democracy and, 184
Israel, 34, 56, 51, 52, 54, 56, 57, 102, 105, 107, 266
Italy, 187
Japan, 34, 50, 187
Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen, 90
Jordan, 34, 52
Israel, peace with, 52
just post bellum, 299
Kagame, Paul, 91
Kant
perpetual peace, 42
Kant, Immanuel, 5, 133, 161, 187, 207
perpetual peace, 15, 17, 218, 298
Vernunft, 187
Verstand, 187
Karzai, Hamid, 90
KB. See headwords; Kellogg-Briand Pact
Kellogg-Briand Pact, 161, 164–165
Kenya, 280, 281, 333
Kerry, John, 100
Kissinger, Henry, 99, 151, 158
Kosovo, 11, 90, 236
Kuhn, Thomas, 5
Kuhnian paradigms, xvii, 14, 27, 28, 356, 345
paradigm shift, 316
Kurultai, 283
Kuwait, 31, 40
Kyrgyz Republic, 280
Lasswell, Harold, 280
world public order, 289
Latin America, 25, 242, 246, 345
League of Nations, 114, 164
Permanent Court of International Justice, 114
Lebanon, 105
Lederach, John Paul, 124, 126, 131
Liberal Approach to Peacebuilding
Core propositions of, 79–81
democracy, and, 82–86
domestic politics, and, 88–92
hybridity, and, 82
Local/Comparative theories and, 81–82
Neo-liberalism and, 86–88
Realism and, 81
Conflict Management Approach, 94–108
First Image
Lockean, 3
Functionalist, 111, 114
Liberal Approach to Peacebuilding, 77–93
critique of, 223–237, 246–248
Positive peace, and, 213–214
Second Image
Commercial, 3
Third Image
Kantian, 3, 4, 115–116
Liberia, 84, 333
Libya, 104, 208, 219, 223, 335
Local Political Agency Approach, 27, 304–323
paradigm shift, pragmatic peacebuilding as, 316–348
peacebuilding ontology, 306–312
pragmatic peacebuilding and, 312–316
public opinion, importance of, 319–322
liberal approach, 310–320
Realist perspective, 320–321
Ripsman’s model, commentary on, 315–316
Local/Comparative approach, 2, 25–26, 135, 328, 334
Culturally Grounded Peacebuilding Model,
271–284
Global Approach to Peace, 241–254
Locally Grounded Peacebuilding approach, 255–270
Locally Grounded Peacebuilding approach, 25, 270
Constructivism and, 267–268
Cosmopolitanism and, 267
Critical Theories and, 268–269
Liberalism and, 265–267
process tracing and, 25, 255, 264, 341
Realism and, 260–265
small enterprise owners, 258
variants of, 256–260
local market focus, 256–257
nonmarket local approach, 259
nonmarket wider approach, 259–260
Private Sector Development in Conflict
Affected Environments, 256, 266
wider market focus, 257–259
Violent Conflict, Micro-foundations of, 260–265
Locke, John, 325, 344
social contract theory and, 16
Logic of consequences, 320, 321, 330
Luarca/Santiago Declaration on the Human Right
to Peace, 169
Mac Ginty, Roger, 137, 282, 336
Macedonia, 51
Machiavelli, Niccolo, 28
Maldive, 234
Mali, 105, 234
Marx, Karl, 5, 175, 201, 202, 344
Marxism, 14, 23, 193, 198, 199, 200, 201, 334. See headwords; Critical Theories
Marxist feminists, 216
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 232
Mayardit, Salva Kiir, 107
McDougall, Myres S., 289
world public order, 289
MERCSUR, 273
MERS, 211
Mesoamerica, 209
Mexico, 231
Middle East, 40, 52, 103, 210, 245, 336
MINJUSTH. See headwords; United Nations: Peacebuilding: UN Mission for Justice in Haiti
MINUSTAH. See headwords; United Nations: peacekeeping operations: UN Stabilization Mission Haiti
Moise, Jovenel, 332
Monist approaches, 6
MONUSCO. See headwords; United Nations: peacekeeping operations: UN Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo
Moore, Barrington, 231
Morgenthau, Hans, 13, 63, 296
Mozambique
peace process, 314
Museveni, Yoweri, 91
Myanmar, 105, 233
NDC. See Paris Agreement on Climate Change: nationally Determined Commitments
Negative peace, 13, 16, 24, 43, 64, 67, 73, 193, 226, 290, 292, 315, 326, 332, 334, 335, 336, 343
cold peace, 36
Neoclassical Realism, 48–49. See headwords; Neorealism
Neoliberalism
Neo-liberal Institutionalism. See headword; Liberalism
Neoliberalism, 199, 200, 269, 304, 336
Neo-realism, 48, 151, 345. See headwords; Realism
New Crescent, 209
New Haven School, 344
Nicaragua, 251, 252
Nicolson, Sir Harold, 99
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 325
Niger, 105
Nigeria, 105, 230, 260
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 34, 40, 45
North Korea, 36, 37
Nuclear weapons, 39, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157
Nuclear Weapons-Capable States, 103
NWCS. See headwords; Nuclear Weapons Capable States
Offensive realism, 33, 36
Onuf, Nicholas, 119, 120
Pakistan, 108
Palestinian state, 56, 105
Israeli-Palestinian relations, 107, 266
Paris Agreement on Climate Change, 153
Nationally Determined Commitments, 312
Paris Climate Accords. See headwords; Paris Agreement on Climate Change
Paris, Roland, 12, 80, 84, 133, 134, 281, 320
Peacebuilding paradigms, 6–7
challenges faced, 324–346
tenses of, 5
Peru, 55, 252
Sendero Luminoso, 252
Philippines, 14, 104, 105, 216, 266
New People’s Army, 104
Pluralistic Conception of Cosmopolitanism, 147, 152–153
Constructivism and, 157
Critical theories and, 156–157
dialogue among paradigms about nuclear weapons, 154
horizons of aspiration and, 152–153
Liberalism and, 153–156
Realism/rational theories and, 155
Policy Analysis, 2, 329, 334, 335
Local Political Agency Approach, 304–323
Pragmatic Approach, 287–303
Polarisio, 104
Positive peace, 2, 5, 16, 18, 21, 24, 44, 55, 56, 64, 166, 176, 196, 205, 208, 314, 315, 282, 290, 302, 304, 311, 315, 326, 330, 333, 334, 343
perils of, 55–56
post 9/11, 33, 149
Postcolonialism, 300
post-Marxism. See Critical Theories
Postmodernism, 300
post-Westphalian state, 21
Pragmatic Approach, 26, 287–303
Cosmopolitanism, peacebuilding and, 209–300
inter-theoretical approach, 294–296
Liberal/rational, peacebuilding and, 297–299
peacebuilding, humanitarian intervention as, 290–292
peacebuilding, hybrid models of, 292–293
peacebuilding, policy orientation of, 288–289
peacebuilding, positive peace and, 290
Index

Postmodernism/postcolonialism, peacebuilding and, 300–302
Realism, peacebuilding and, 296–297
state-building
peacebuilding as, 290–291
typology of peacebuilding, and, 301
Primatological perspective, 16, 61–64
Classical Realism and, 63
Comparative approaches
proximate causes, 60
Comparative approaches and, 60–61
de Wall, Frans, 67–68
dominance hierarchy, 64–66, 72–74
Peacebuilding, evolutionary history of,
61–64
Resource conflicts and, 69–72
Ultimatum Game, 71–72
Promotion of the right of peoples to peace. See headwords United Nations; Human Rights Council: Resolution 8/9
PSD in CAE. See headwords; Locally Grounded Peacebuilding approach: variants of:
Private Sector Development in Conflict Affected Environments
Putnam, Robert, 113, 117
R&P. See headwords Responsibility to Protect
RAM. See headwords; Rational Actor Model
RAND, 44, 115, 230
appropriateness of force and, 35
Balance of Threat, 40–50
Competence, doctrine of, 38–39
Defensive realism, 4, 33
External actors, pitfalls, 43–46
Hegemonic Stability Theory, 50–51
influence, why it fails, 42
Military power, alternative approaches to, 37
Neo-realism, 4
Offensive realism, 33
peacebuilding, maintaining status quo, 37–38
Primatological perspective, 59–74
Rational Actor Model, 112–113
Rationalism and, 49
realpolitik, 50, 53, 132, 309, 312
Regime Stability, Logic of, 51–53
regime survival, logic of, 51–53
Soft power and, 42–43
Liberalism, 42–43
Staged Theory of Peacemaking, 47–58
refugees, 102, 122, 209, 234, 256
Reifler-Nyhan hypotheses, 335
Responsibility to Protect, 25, 41, 98, 102, 170, 171, 173, 231, 243, 247, 289, 291–292, 294, 299, 301, 326, 335
Realist, Neo-liberalist policy, as a type of, 292
Richmond, Oliver, 2, 24, 25, 28, 81, 82, 123, 124, 128, 136, 137, 185, 241, 268, 273, 275, 276, 292, 311, 313, 324, 330, 334, 336, 382
Risse, Thomas, 36, 87, 116, 121,
128, 342, 371
RMA. See headwords; United States-revolution in military affairs
Ropp, Stephen C., 121, 342
Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 3, 325, 344
Ruggie, John, 144
Rwanda, 4, 84, 91, 186, 214, 223, 272, 280, 297
Gacaca, 137, 283, 302
Sadat, Anwar, 51, 57
Said, Edward, 37
SARS, 211
Saud Arabia, 102
SC. See headwords; United Nations; Security Council
Resolution 1706, 234
S/RES/2325, 336
S/RES/2282, 142
Sen, Hun, 92
Sierra Leone, 84, 333
Special Court for, 89
Sikkink, Kathryn, 120, 121, 134, 214, 342
Smith, Adam, 175
Snyder, Jack, 278
Somalia, 11, 52, 105, 267, 272, 326
Somali Salvation Democratic Front, 52
Somalia National Movement, 52
South Africa
Truth and Reconciliation commission, 302
South America, 45, 103, 209
Andean Group, 103
South Asia, 105
South Sudan, 104, 105, 107, 229, 292
Southeast Asia, 103, 105
Spain, 115
Sri Lanka, 226
Staged Theory of Peacemaking, 16, 47–58, 315
Bottom-up approach, 53–54
external actors, and, 56–57
hybrid approach, 55
Top-down approach, 49–53
START. See headwords; Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty, 103
structural violence, 152, 189, 189, 197, 202, 228, 242, 269, 300, 327, 333, 346
Sudan, 272
Syria, 19, 104, 105, 107, 182, 186, 208, 219, 223, 229
Civil war, 39
Iran and, 105
Kurdish involvement in, 105
Russia and, 36, 46, 53, 105, 204
Turkish involvement in, 107
Hay’at Tahrir al-Sham, 104
People’s Protection Units, 104
Tajikistan, 272
Taliban, 104
Tanzania, 234
Tate, Merze, 200
Thailand, 105, 108
Thucydides, 35
Tilly, Charles, 7
Transitional justice, 213, 224, 292, 320, 330
Treaty of Versailles, 204
Trump, Donald, 96
Turkey, 19, 102, 158
Ubuntu, 282
UDHR. See Universal Declaration of Human Rights
Uganda, 91
UK. See headwords; United Kingdom
Ukraine, 36, 100
Russia involvement in, 107
UNCLOS. See United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
UNESCO. See United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNGA. See United Nations General Assembly
UNHCR. See United Nations High Commission for Refugees
United Kingdom, 227, 392
United Nations, 77, 98, 114, 148, 153, 155, 158
Alliance of Civilizations, 158
foundation of, 147
General Assembly, 95, 97, 142, 165, 166, 168, 208
Human Rights Council
Resolution 8/6, 169
International Court of Justice, 114, 162
Security Council, 103, 108
Peacebuilding Support Office, 326
Political and Peacebuilding, Department of, 326
Sustainable Development Goal 16, and, 243
sustaining peace, 293–294
UN Mission for Justice Support in Haiti, 331
UN Peacebuilding Commission, 326
New Deal for Fragile States, 9
peacekeeping operations, 86, 156, 209
Best alternative to a negotiated agreement, 106
Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 235
UN Interim Administrative Mission Kosovo, 290
UN Mission in Central African Republic and Chad, 234
UN Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo, 234
UN Mission in Sudan, 234
UN Stabilization Mission in Haiti, 331
UN Transitional Administration East Timor, 290
UN Transitional Authority Cambodia, 290
Security Council, 86, 95, 97, 103, 142, 162, 165–166, 169, 170, 172, 173, 209, 224, 228, 234, 283, 288, 292, 297, 298, 336
Sustainable Development Goals, 243
UN peacekeeping operations
crimes committed by, 215
United Nations Charter, 156, 160, 163, 164, 166, 169, 173, 331
Article 1(1), 164
Article 2(3), 162, 164
Article 2(4), 162, 164, 165
Article 51, 165
Preamble, 147, 164
prohibitions on use of force, 162
United Nations Development Programme, 234
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 182, 207
Charter of, 182
United Nations High Commission for Refugees, 100
United Nations Peacebuilding Commission, 9, 172
New Deal for Fragile States, 9
Index

United States, 77, 246, 288, 292
Afghanistan war, 33, 228, 297
Cuban missile crisis, 43
Department of Justice
Antitrust Division, 262
Global state, as a, 149
imperial presidency, 17
invasion of Iraq, 33, 39, 184, 202, 297
Persian Gulf War 1990, 40
revolution in military affairs, 229, 231
role in peacebuilding, 4, 148–149, 184, 202, 327,
332, 333, 340
US-Israeli relationship, 51
United States Agency for International Development, 259
United States Institute of Peace, 96, 222
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 169, 171
UNMIK. See headwords; United Nations: peace-
keeping operations: UN Interim Administrative Mission Kosovo
UNMIS. See headwords; United Nations: peace-
keeping operations: UN Mission in Sudan
UNTAC. See headwords; United Nations: peace-
keeping operations: UN Transitional Authority Cambodia
UNTACET. See headwords; United Nations: peace-
keeping operations: UN Transitional Administration East Timor
USAID. See headwords; United States Institute for International Development
USIP. See headwords United States Institute for Peace

van Roosmalen, Angelina, 68
vanden Heuvel, William, 148
VCLT. See headwords Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
Venezuela, 251, 252
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties,
169, 173
pacta sunt servanda, 170
Waltz, Kenneth, 34, 50, 151, 186,
296, 340
Warsaw Pact, 36
Weber, Max, 13, 202, 220
Weberian approach, 10
Wendt, Alexander, 131
Westphalian state, 152, 186, 228
WOMP. See headwords; World Order Models Project
World Bank, 44, 85, 198, 218,
254, 289
World Order Models Project, 22, 147,
150–152
World War I, 53, 164, 184, 207, 243
World War II, 17, 36, 50, 54, 98, 147, 155, 165, 167,
243, 251, 345
Franco-German settlement, 54
Nuremberg Tribunal, 135
Tribunal Charter, 172
Yemen, 34, 104, 105, 223
Yugoslavia, 51, 272
Tito, Josip Brod, 57
Wars of secession, 186