

Index

- Adderbury, St Mary's, 76
 Anian I, 48
 Anian I and Anian II, 41–6
 Anian II, 42, 48
 Anian, bishop of Bangor, identity uncertain, 25, 28, 81
 Armagh, 122, 157
 archbishop of, 125
 diocese of, 158
 Augustinians, 32, 125, 223
- Bangor (Ireland)
 Antiphony of, 213
 monastery of, 213
 Bangor (Wales), diocese of, 26, 41, 44
 Bede, 249
 bells, 52, 53
 Benedictines, 51, 125
 Benet, John, 110
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 259
 blessings, 26, 29, 31, 32
 at consecration of an abbot, 31
 for sick sheep, 103
 for travel, 305
 foundation stone of church, 31
 of a fire, 30
 of a font, 30
 of a nun, 31
 of a shrine, reliquary, or chest, 30
 of altar linen, paten, chalice, corporal, 31
 of animals and crops, 103
 of ashes, 30
 of bells, 30, 37
 of branches, 30
 of candles, 30
 of food, home, hair-shirt, ashes, 31
 of image of Mary, 31
 of incense and vestments, 31
 of oils, 30, 40, 48
 of the vesting of a monk, 31
 of vessels, 30
 Bologna, 305
 books, types of, 11–12
 pontificals, 25
 Bridgettines, 307
 Bristol, 9, 132
 Brittany, 7
 Bury St Edmunds, 47
- Canterbury, 26, 44, 46, 47, 54, 125, 242, 305
 archbishop of, 8, 45, 46, 122
 Christ Church, 245
 St Augustine's Abbey, 53, 245
 Carlisle, 55
 Carmelites, 298
 carols, 309
 Cashel, Council of, 126, 174
 Caxton, William, 303
 Celtic, 7, 15, 224, 238
 Channel Islands, 314
 Chatteris Abbey, 44
 Chester, 9, 129, 132, 307
 priory of nuns at, 55
 Chichele, Henry, 36, 95
 Chichester, 62
 Cistercians, 52, 125
 Cluniacs, 52
 Cologne, 125, 240, 296, 305
 Cornwall, 7, 16, 136, 313
 breviary from, 313
 Coventry, 310
 Coventry and Lichfield, diocese of, 43
- David I of Scotland, 212
 Dominicans, 237, 239, 240
 convents (friars) and monasteries (nuns), 272
 Dominican nuns, 274
 foundation of the Order, 269
 liturgical reform, 270
 Downpatrick, 112
 Dublin, 122, 123, 128, 131, 132, 133, 134
 Abbey of St Thomas the Martyr, 131, 133
 archbishop of, 125, 126, 131, 132, 136, 209
 Christ Church Cathedral (Holy Trinity), 125, 129, 130, 161, 209

- diocese of, 24, 122, 123, 174
 St Audoen's Church, 133, 209
 St Michan's Church, 133, 170
 St Patrick's Cathedral, 24, 55, 126
 Dublin Castle, 131
 Dunblane, 115
 Durham, 26, 37, 55, 212

 Eadmer of Canterbury, 243
 Ednam, Richard, 25, 28, 41, 45, 46, 81
 Edward I of England, 41, 43
 Edward II of England, 45, 298
 Edward III of England, 298, 309
 Edward IV of England, 309
 Edward VI of England, 9
 Ely, 33
 diocese of, 29
 Exeter, 20, 77

 feasts, 293
 Annunciation of the BVM, 23, 53
 Ascension, 60
 Christmas, 22, 54, 58, 67
 Common of One Virgin Martyr, 90
 Conception of the BVM, 94
 Corpus Christi, 55, 60, 223, 307
 dedication, 3, 26, 30, 55, 60
 Easter, 54, 58
 Epiphany, 296
 Holy Cross, 55
 Exaltation, 93
 Invention, 93
 Holy Innocents, 58, 93
 Lent, 54
 Palm Sunday, 69
 Pentecost, 60
 removed from manuscripts, 131, 161
 feasts, intermediate, 293, 295
 feasts, new, 293
 Holy Name of Jesus, 60, 293
 Iconia Domini Salvatoris, 293
 Transfiguration, 293
 Visitation of BVM, 60, 293
 Ferns, diocese of, 122
 Fontevraud, 247
 Franciscans, 27, 45, 247
 minoreesses at Aldgate, 32, 310
 Freiburg, 307
 Frere, Walter Howard, 13, 19, 72, 81, 86, 175

 Gerald of Wales, 243
 Expugnatio Hibernica, 243
 Glasgow, 81, 115, 118, 134

 Gloucester, 60, 129
 Glyndŵr, Owain, 8

 Henry I of England, 8
 Henry II of England, 123
 Henry of Huntingdon, 243
 Henry of London (de Loundres), 24, 126
 Henry VII of England, 309
 Henry VIII of England, 9, 131, 309
 Hereford, 129
 Humbert of Romans, 269
 hypocorism, 137

 Inchcolm Antiphoner, 223
 Isle of Man, 16, 314
 Isle of Wight, 16

 James IV of Scotland, 299
 Jerusalem, 297, 305
 Jocelyn of Furness, 116, 134

 Kells, 209
 Book of, 212
 Council of, 123
 Kilkenny, 114, 159

 Lady Mass, 23
 Limerick, diocese of, 174
 Lincoln, diocese of, 42
 Lindisfarne, 211
 Llanthony, priory at, 163
 London, 20, 304, 305
 St Mary Axe, 77

 Malcolm III of Scotland, 8
 Martival, Richard, 17
 Mass, votive, 299
 Meath, diocese of, 122
 monastic customs, 51–5

 Munich, diocese of, 297
 Nidaros (Trondheim), 81, 111
 Norwich, 304
 diocese of, 29
 St Mary Magdalene's, Mulbarton, 306
 Notker of St Gall, 177, 191
 nuns, 15, 44, 294

 Old Sarum, 126
 Ordinal, Sarum, 85–6
 organ, 53
 Orkney, 16, 81, 314
 Osbert of Clare, 89

- Ossory, diocese of, 114, 122, 139, 159, 167
Oxford, 20
- Pecocke, Thomas, 170
Penpont Antiphonal, 23, 80
pilgrimage, 305
plays, 307
 Corpus Christi, 307–9
Poore, Richard, 18, 20
processions, 85, 88, 93
- Queen Isabella of England, 45
Queen Matilda of England, 8
- Redford, John, 77
responsory verses, characteristics of, 174
Richard II of England, 298
Richard III of England, 311
Rome, 113, 297, 305, 314
Rouen, 244
- St Adrian, 53
St Aidan of Ferns, 136, 139, 162, 165
St Aidan of Lindisfarne, 108, 136, 139, 211
St Alban, 33, 107, 127, 128, 164
St Albans, 55
St Alphege, 33, 47, 128, 164
St Andrew, 93, 224
St Andrews, 81, 224
St Anne, 89, 94, 137, 299, 311
St Anthony of Padua, 32
St Asaph, Wales, 116
St Audoen, 102, 125, 130, 133, 162
St Augustine of Canterbury, 107, 128, 164, 291
 Translation feast of, 53, 164
St Baithen(us) (Baoithín'), 166
St Baithéne, 231
St Barra Metine, 128
St Bernard of Clairvaux, 32
St Beuno, 313
St Birinus, 109, 128
St Brendan, 126, 157, 165
St Brigit, 6, 101, 102, 104, 112, 126, 127, 128,
 133, 134, 136, 139, 159, 164, 165, 168,
 172, 175, 215, 224, 313
 office of, 181, 185, 186, 189
 STs in the office of, 162, 177
St Brinstan, 128
St Canice, 6, 101, 113, 114, 136, 139,
 165, 175
 office of, 182–4
St Chad, 109, 128, 170
St Clare, 32
- St Columba, 101, 102, 104, 112, 130, 133, 134,
 136, 139, 157, 159, 168, 172, 208
 office of, 24, 184, 216
St Comgall, 138
St Cuthbert, 103, 107, 128, 164, 167, 176, 289
St Cuthburga, 139, 164, 313
St David, 78, 102, 111, 125, 128, 168, 170, 291
 office of, 80
St Davids, 23, 36
 diocese of, 23
St Deiniol, 44, 48, 80
St Dominic, 32, 137, 290
St Dunstan, 107, 128, 164, 176, 189
St Dympna (Damhnat of Sliabh Betha), 158
St Dympna of Gheel, 158
St Edburga, 128
St Edmund King and Martyr, 33, 47, 93, 94,
 111, 127, 130, 239, 290, 298
St Edmund of Abingdon, 93, 94, 127, 130
 Translation feast of, 136, 139, 157, 164, 167
St Edmund Rich, 24
St Edward the Confessor, 71, 93, 107, 126, 164,
 277, 298
 Translation feast of, 93, 167
St Elisabeth of Hungary, 104
St Epinachus, 158
St Ethelbert of East Anglia, 71, 107
St Ethelbert of Kent, 107
St Etheldreda, 33, 47, 109, 128, 164, 170
 Translation feast of, 128, 164
St Ethelwold, 107, 128
St Eugene of Ardstraw, 138
St Finnian ('the Leper') of Swords, 101, 138,
 160, 164, 168, 215
St Finnian of Clonard, 6, 112, 113, 208
St Finnian of Movilla, 208
St Fintan of Clonenagh and Howth, 138, 160
St Fintan of Taghmon (Fintan Munna), 138
St Francis, 32, 137, 290, 307
 Translation feast of, 32, 164
St Frideswide, 167, 277
St Gall, 176
St George, 130, 131, 136, 164, 239
St Gilbert, 110
St Giles, 94
St Gordian, 158
St Gregory, 106
St Heribert of Cologne, 125
St Hilary of Poitiers, 190
St Hugh, 110
St James the Greater, 106, 137
St Jerome, 307
St John of Beverley, 109, 128, 164, 170

- St John of Bridlington, 107
 St John the Baptist, 93
 St John the Evangelist, 58, 93
 St Judoc, 128
 St Julitta, 139, 168
 St Katherine, 93, 137, 239, 242
 relics of, 244
 St Kenelm, 128, 158, 164
 St Kentigern (Mungo), 80, 81, 114, 115, 116,
 118, 134
 St Kevin, 137, 139, 161
 St Kieran, 136, 139
 St Kyneburg, 110, 277, 289
 St Kyneswitha, 110
 St Laserian, 136, 139, 162, 164, 165
 St Laurence, 33, 93
 St Laurence O'Toole, 102, 125, 126, 157, 162,
 164, 165
 heart of, 125
 St Leonard, 80
 St Livinus, 103, 176
 St Mac Cuilenn, 138, 164
 St Machutus, 102, 164
 St Maelruain of Tallaght, 138
 St Magnus, 102, 133
 St Malachy, 102, 125, 128, 259
 St Margaret, 53, 83–98
 symbolism of dragon, 97
 St Margaret of Scotland, 85, 103
 St Martha, 277
 St Martin, 93
 St Mary (BVM), 96, 127
 St Mary Magdalene, 93, 96
 St Mellitus, 128
 St Michael, 93
 St Michael in Monte Tumba, 32
 St Michan, 133, 170
 St Mildred, 53, 110, 254
 St Mochua of Clondalkin (St Macotus, St
 Crónán of Clondalkin), 138
 St Moling, 139, 167
 St Monan, 289
 St Nicasius, 139
 St Nicholas, 93
 St Ninian, 114, 118
 St Olav, 102, 125, 130, 133, 162, 166
 St Osmund of Salisbury, 17, 108, 164, 170, 313
 St Oswald of Northumbria, 108, 114, 128, 164,
 189
 St Oswald of Worcester, 70, 110, 126, 129, 164,
 176
 Deposition of, 188
 St Oswin, 108
 St Osyth, 107
 St Patrick, 6, 101, 102, 104, 111, 112, 126, 127,
 128, 133, 134, 136, 139, 157, 159, 164,
 165, 168, 172, 175, 215, 289, 313
 STs in the office of, 177, 188–9
 St Paulinus, 128
 St Peter *ad vincula*, 68
 St Potentiana, 165, 167
 St Richard of Chichester, 107, 167, 290
 St Richard of Hampole (Richard Rolle), 107
 St Stephen, 33, 58, 93, 285
 St Swithun, 87, 111, 128, 164, 242
 St Teilo, 80
 St Thomas Becket, 33, 47, 54, 57, 58, 71, 93,
 110, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132, 137, 158,
 160, 242, 287, 305
 Translation feast of, 94, 127, 164, 167, 291
 St Thomas of Hereford, 24, 71, 110, 132, 164
 feast of the *Depositio*, 73
 St Thomas of Lancaster, 107
 St Thomas the Apostle, 32
 St Tibba, 110
 St Tigernach, 128
 St Urban, 165, 167
 St Ursula and the 11,000 Virgins, 305
 St Vincent, 33
 St Virgil, 233
 St Werburga, 109, 128, 130, 132, 162
 St Wilfrid, 70, 109
 St William of York, 70, 106, 107, 109
 St Willow, 313
 St Winifred, 164, 170, 291
 St Wulfstan (or Wulstan), 107, 126, 130, 132,
 176, 277
 SS Crispin and Crispinian, 162
 SS John and Paul, 93
 SS Patrick, Columba, and Brigit
 Translation feast of, 130, 134, 164, 165, 172,
 215
 SS Peter and Paul, 68
 SS Philip and James, 32
 Salisbury, 17, 20, 77, 85, 93, 126
 diocese of, 109
 indulgences for, 126
 Santiago de Compostela, 106, 297, 305
 Scotland, liturgical practice of, 81, 298
 Shetland, 81, 314
 standard tones (STs), characteristics of
 Ambrosian, 179
 Beneventan, 179
 Gregorian, 177
 Old Hispanic, 179
 Old Roman, 179

- Templars (Knights Templar), 128
 Three Kings, 240, 293
 Mass for Travellers of the, 297
 relics at Cologne, 297
 Translation Feast of the, 297
 Tintagel, 313
 Torkington, Richard, 306
- Use
 Bangor (Wales), 27, 48, 76
 Chichester, 77
 definition, 50–1
 Exeter, 77, 276
 Franciscan, 28, 32, 36, 45, 47
 Hereford, 14, 62, 71–6, 276
 Lichfield, 51, 78
 Lincoln, 76
 Sarum, 4, 14, 17–49, 84, 276
 St Paul's, London, 77
 uniformity of, 4, 14, 22, 37, 84, 237, 277
 York, 4, 14, 55–71
- Wales, liturgical practice of, 78–81
 Waterford, 122, 128, 129, 133, 166
 diocese of, 122, 174
- Wells, Henry, 299
 Westminster, 45, 53, 54, 89
 Whitby, 211
 Whithorn, 56
 William of Malmesbury, 243
 Gesta pontificum anglorum, 243
 Gesta regum anglorum, 243
 Historia novella, 243
 William of Newburgh, 243
 Historia rerum anglicarum, 243
 Winchester, 87, 111, 123, 125, 128, 129, 242
 Winchester Psalter, 244
 women, devotional practices of, 314
 Alice Wiche, 305, 310
 Anne of Bohemia, 298
 associated with St Margaret, 83, 97
 Elizabeth Woodville, 309
 Isabel de Byron, 292, 303
 Margaret Beaufort, 309
 Matilda of Anjou, 247
 Worcester, 43, 129, 132, 176
 diocese of, 42, 92
- York, 60, 133
 archbishop of, 28