

Cambridge Elements

Elements in Decision Theory and Philosophy
edited by
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EVOLUTIONARY GAME THEORY

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Science*



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Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-108-71347-4 — Evolutionary Game Theory
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Frontmatter
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www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108713474
DOI: 10.1017/9781108582063

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First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-71347-4 Paperback
ISSN 2517-4827 (online)
ISSN 2517-4819 (print)

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DOI: 10.1017/9781108582063
First published online: March 2023

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Abstract: Evolutionary game theory originated in population biology from the realisation that frequency-dependent fitness introduced a strategic element into evolution. Since its development, evolutionary game theory has been adopted by many social scientists and philosophers to analyse interdependent decision problems faced by boundedly rational individuals. Its study has led to theoretical innovations of great interest for the biological and social sciences. For example, theorists have developed a number of dynamical models which can be used to study how populations of interacting individuals change their behaviours over time. This introductory Element covers the two main approaches to evolutionary game theory: the static analysis of evolutionary stability concepts; and the study of dynamical models, their convergence behaviour, and rest points. This Element also explores the many fascinating and complex connections between the two approaches.

Keywords: evolutionary game theory, bounded rationality, evolutionary dynamics, cooperation, local interactions

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ISBNs: 9781108713474 (PB), 9781108582063 (OC)
ISSNs: 2517-4827 (online), 2517-4819 (print)

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