

Index

- 1857 Rebellion, 10–12, 86–87, 222–223
- Aboriginal People of Australia, 38, 61, 235
 and voting rights, 45–46, 233, 279
- Allen, James, 212–219
- Alliance
 “Britannic,” 23–24, 113, 146,
 153–154, 192
 Anglo-Japanese, 68–69, 106–108,
 112–116, 131, 136–137, 190, 204,
 216, 250, 252–255, 275
- American Revolution, 7–10, 34, 98, 113,
 140, 152
- Amery, Leo, 27–28
- Amritsar Massacre, 225, 233, 247–251, 260
- Angell, Norman, 80
- Anzac, 198, 205–207, 211–218, 256
- Arnold-Forster, Hugh Oakley, 32, 35,
 66–68, 79, 86, 108, 120, 197
- Asquith, Herbert Henry, 118, 128–136,
 145–146, 153, 165–169, 185–186,
 198, 205, 222, 226
- Ataturk, Mustafa Kemal, 256–258
- Australia
 and conscription. *See* Conscription
 and federation. *See* Federation
 New South Wales, 20, 37–38, 39–41,
 45, 55
 Queensland, 37–38, 39–40, 42, 142, 156
 South Australia, 42–44
 Tasmania, 38, 46
 Victoria, 38, 41, 49, 55
- Australia Station, 102–104, 111–149, 169
- Baden-Powell, Robert, 31–33, 111–112,
 118, 119, 128
- Baldwin, Stanley, 263, 280
- Balfour, Arthur, 68, 78, 84–86, 93, 95, 124,
 165, 185, 273
 Balfour Declaration, 119, 260, 268, 272,
 276–278, 279
- Banerjee, Surendranath, 95
- Barton, Edmund, 40, 48, 99–102
- Bean, Charles Edwin Woodrow, 16
- Bhownaggee, Muncherjee, 203
- Biddlecombe, John, 100–101
- Birdwood, William, 207, 212–217
- Blackstone, William, 7, 277
- Boer War. *See* South African War
- Bonar Law, Andrew, 186, 205
- Borden, Frederick, 77, 136, 141, 161
- Borden, Robert, 76, 145, 150–151,
 164–166, 218–220, 224–227, 228,
 253–256, 273–274
- Botha, Louis, 171, 267
- Bourassa, Henri, 76, 150, 162, 219–220
- Breen, Dan, 245
- Britain
 and conscription. *See* Conscription
 and military reform, 73–80
 constitution of, 2–4, 34, 95, 151–152,
 201, 264, 277
 Government of, 59, 71, 82, 92, 94, 118,
 127, 131, 164, 169, 184, 188, 200,
 214, 222, 230, 249, 255, 257, 260
- Brodeur, Louis-Philippe, 105–106,
 132–133, 138, 161
- Brodrick, St. John, 77–79, 86, 92–93, 116
- Bruce, Stanley, 257–258
- Brugha, Cathal, 239, 243–244
- Bryce, James, 3
- Buller, Redvers, 31, 33
- Burke, Edmund, 8, 102
- Campbell-Bannerman, Henry, 118, 121
- Canada
 and Dominion Status, 12, 122–124,
 258–259, 273
 and Naval Bills. *See* Naval Service Bill
 (Canada), Naval Aid Bill (Canada)
 and shipbuilding, 134–138, 160–165
 and the Greater Pacific, 104–108
 Quebec. *See* Quebec
- Cardwell Reforms, 67, 98

Index

301

- Carson, Edward, 186, 232, 235, 246
 Casement, Roger, 32–33, 238, 261
 Chamberlain, Austen, 223
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 30–31, 42–43,
 47–48, 61–62, 70, 73–76, 78, 86, 132,
 159, 169, 171
 Chanak Crisis, 255–259
 Chesterton, Gilbert Keith, 79
 Childers, Erskine, 80
 China, 4, 13, 22, 29, 38, 39–40, 62, 72,
 209, 273
 Boxer Rebellion, 26, 44, 46–47, 84–85,
 89, 92, 106
 Churchill, Winston, 128, 129, 146–147,
 151, 164–165, 188, 256
 Civil War
 American, 12
 English, 186
 Irish, 188, 231, 235, 237, 245
 Clemenceau, Georges, 230
 Colonial Office
 and Conferences. *See* Conference
 and Crown Colonies, 55, 59, 60–62, 74,
 122, 262
 and indigenous people, 37, 46, 55–62,
 64, 156, 269
 Committee of Imperial Defence, 68, 76–77,
 83, 102–103, 114, 122, 126–127, 151,
 153–156, 188
 Commonwealth
 of Australia. *See* Australia
 of Nations, British, 260, 263,
 267–268, 276
 Conference
 Colonial, 1902, 75–80
 Colonial, 1907, 120–127
 Defence, 1909, 127–143
 Imperial War, 1917, 222–229
 Imperial, 1911, 165–175
 Imperial, 1921, 252–255
 Imperial, 1926, 259–268
 Conscription
 in Australia, 204–210
 in Britain, 199–204
 in Canada, 218–222
 in Ireland, 234–245
 in New Zealand, 210–218
 Constitution
 crisis of, 7–13
 reform of, 276–281
 Cook, Joseph, 197
 Corbett, Julian, 78, 83, 135, 158
 Cosgrave, William Thomas, 247, 261
 Craig, James, 186–187, 232
 Creswell, William, 49, 99, 102–103, 139
 Crewe, Robert Crewe-Milnes (Marquess
 of), 146, 182–184, 225
 Cromwell, Oliver, 91, 152, 268
 Curragh Incident, 280–90
 Curran, Michael, 240–242
 Currie, Arthur, 220
 Curtis, Lionel, 166–168
 Curzon, George, 18, 24, 68, 107, 109, 121,
 159, 178, 181, 226, 254, 258, 264, 265
 Indian Army Reforms, 80–95
 Dáil Éireann, 232, 241, 243–246, 269
 De Valera, Eamon, 243–245, 278
 Deakin, Alfred, 102, 121, 131, 137, 142
 Dicey, Albert Venn, 7–9, 17–18, 36, 64, 71,
 119, 140, 146, 168, 194, 201, 228,
 230, 266–267, 277
 Dominion Status, 112–116, 118–127,
 142, 148
 Doyle, Arthur Conan, 25
 Durbar, Delhi
 1903, 85–86
 1911, 175–184
 Easter Rising, 191, 193, 207, 235
 Edward VII, King, 85
 Edwards, J. Bevan, 39–42
 Elgin, Victor Bruce (Earl of), 76, 121
 Elgin Commission, 68, 76–77
 Esher, Reginald Brett (Viscount), 77
 Esher Report, 68, 77, 120–121
 Fawkes, Wilmot, 147–148
 Federation
 of Australia, 35–49
 of New Zealand and Australia, 49–54
 of New Zealand and Fiji, 54–62
 of South Africa, 183–184
 Fiji, 26, 37
 Federation with New Zealand, 54–65,
 103, 142, 190, 211, 262, 279
 Fisher, Andrew, 131, 169, 206
 Fisher, John “Jacky,” 68, 78, 116–118, 135,
 137, 145, 146, 151, 159
 Fleet Unit Plan, 127–149, 156–163
 Foreign Office, 37, 68, 107–108, 159,
 253–254
 Forrest, John, 99–103, 139
 Foxton, Justin, 137, 141–142
 France, 22, 41, 78–79, 129, 265
 colonial designs in the Pacific, 37, 62–63,
 103, 128, 159
 role in World War I, 195, 197–198, 207,
 239, 280
 French, John, 236, 239

302 Index

- Gallipoli Campaign, 198, 206–214, 216, 223, 256, 260
- Gandhi, Mohandas, 107, 225–226, 247–251, 253
- George V, King, 18, 177–186, 206
- Germany
- designs in the Pacific, 37, 39, 43, 51–52, 56–57, 63–64, 103, 205–207, 215–216
 - naval race with Britain, 112–121, 127–131
 - role in World War I, 159–160, 195–199, 220, 222–223, 235–236, 237–238, 273
- Ghadar Party, 224–225
- Gladstone, William, 15, 98, 118
- Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 82, 94–95, 96, 110, 225, 253
- Grey, Albert Grey (Earl), 188–189, 237
- Grey, Edward, 150, 172
- Griffith, Arthur, 231, 240–242
- Hague Conference, 1907 121, 129
- Haldane, Richard, 120–121, 124, 138
- Hamilton, Ian, 214–215
- Harcourt, Lewis, 173–174
- Hardinge, Charles, 182–183, 198, 222
- Hay-Pauncefote Treaty, 105
- Healy, Tim, 261
- Hedstrom, John, 58–62
- Hertzog, James Barry Munnik, 262–268
- Higgins, Henry Bournes, 8, 48, 63, 118
- Hobbes, Thomas, 7, 144, 267, 277
- Hobhouse, Emily, 33
- Hopetoun, John Hope (Earl of), 49
- Hughes, William Morris, 100, 143–144, 187, 206–209, 227, 257–258, 273–275
- Hutton, Edward T.H., 39, 99–103
- Imperial War Cabinet, 218, 226–229, 252
- India
- and Indian Army. *See* Indian Army
 - Bengal, 68, 81, 94–95, 177–179, 181–182, 224–225, 268
 - Raj (Government of India), 8, 81–86, 87, 89, 175–183, 222–229, 248–251
 - Simla, 65, 178–180, 251
- Indian Army
- and South African War, 31, 84–85
 - reform of, 68–69, 81–83, 85–95
 - role in World War I, 197–198, 222–223, 249–251
- Indian National Congress, 81–82, 100, 109, 178, 181, 224–225
- Ireland
- and conscription. *See* Conscription and Home Rule, 74, 147, 153, 165, 184–190, 196, 234–238, 243, 244–246
 - Irish Free State, 17, 114, 231–233, 245–248, 261, 264, 269–270, 278
 - Irish Parliamentary Party, 165, 196, 240, 242, 243
 - Irish Republican Army, 236–238, 243, 245–247
 - Irish Republican Brotherhood, 240, 241–242, 244
 - Irish Volunteers, 191, 236, 238–240, 242–243, 269
- Jameson, Leander Starr, 30, 183–184
- Japan
- alliance with Britain. *See* Anglo-Japanese Alliance
 - and Racial Equality Clause, 275
 - designs in the Pacific, 21–22, 37–40, 47, 71–73, 103, 106–108, 128, 151, 205–207, 208–209, 214–216
- Jebb, Richard, 23–24, 62, 113, 146, 153–155, 192
- Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 225–226
- Keith, Arthur Berriedale, 3–4, 6, 9–12, 36, 64, 119, 150, 168, 194, 252, 276–277
- Kenya, 262–264
- Khilafat Movement, 225, 226, 247
- Kingitanga, 95–97
- Kingsmill, Charles, 134, 161–162
- Kipling, Rudyard, 27–28, 35–36, 79, 178–180, 182–183, 186–187, 192
- Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, 33, 41, 65, 68, 81–82, 85–86, 90–95, 99–100, 109, 189, 197
- Krishnavarna, Shyamji, 94
- Kruger, Paul, 27, 30–31, 34, 41–43, 58
- Lansdowne, Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice (Marquess of), 32, 68, 84, 185
- Laurier, Wilfrid, 8, 74–76, 97–99, 104–105, 123, 135–136, 145, 150–151, 153–154, 160–165, 168, 169, 266
- League of Nations, 7, 209, 231, 233, 250, 252, 254, 261–263, 273–274, 275
- Mandates, 5, 7, 208–210, 216, 261–263, 273–275
- Liberal Party (UK), 27, 74, 79, 188, 255
- Lloyd George, David, 129, 146, 153, 164, 165, 226, 235–236, 243–244, 249, 254, 255–259, 273
- Locarno Security Pact, 265

Index

303

- Long, Walter, 227
Lucknow Pact, 225–226
- Macdonald, Ramsay, 271
Mackenzie King, William Lyon, 256–257, 259, 265
Mackinder, Halford, 83, 121, 158, 175
Maclean, James, 93, 95
Mafeking
 Night, 44, 58
 Siege of, 31, 33, 58, 61
Magna Carta, 78
Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 78, 83, 102–107, 117–118, 127, 145, 158
Mahtab, Bijay Chand (Burdwan), 266, 268
Malaya, Federated States, 22, 102, 203
Mannix, Daniel, 207–208, 237, 241
Māori, 189–190
 and Mana concept, 8–9, 95–97, 103–104
 Pioneer Battalion, 194, 215–218
Marx, Karl, 15
Massey, William Ferguson, 188, 210–211, 214, 216, 218–219, 224, 227, 229, 237
McBride, Richard, 104, 135
McKenna, Reginald, 129, 134–135, 138–141, 144–146, 162
Meighen Arthur, 253, 256–257
Merriman, John Xavier, 132–133, 141–142, 144, 170–171
Military Service Act 1916 (UK), 194, 201, 227, 235
Milner, Alfred, 29, 30
Minto, Gilbert Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound (Earl of), 74, 116, 182
 Morley-Minto Reforms, 176, 178
Monroe Doctrine, 12, 84
Montagu, Edwin, 226, 227
Morley, John, 116
 Morley-Minto Reforms, 176, 178
Morris, Edward, 227
Mulcahy, Richard, 231, 247
Munro-Ferguson, Ronald, 205–207, 208–210, 276
Murdoch, Keith, 148–149
- Nantel, Wilfrid Bruno, 160–161, 163–164
Napoleonic Wars, 78–79, 108, 261
Naval Aid Bill (Canada), 164–165
Naval Service Bill (Canada), 160–165
New Guinea, 37, 39, 142, 157, 205, 209, 262, 275
New Zealand
 and Conferences, 75, 103–104, 108–109, 122–124, 130–131, 138–139
 and conscription. *See* Conscription
- and Fiji. *See* Federation
Māori in. *See* Māori
Ngata, Apirana, 216–218
Northern Ireland, 232, 245–246, 271
- O'Brien, George, 55–56, 61–62
O'Higgins, Kevin, 247
O'Shiel, Kevin, 231–232, 241, 269–270
Ottoman Empire, 12, 22, 41, 84, 198, 202, 223, 225, 249
- Paris Peace Conference, 209, 230
Parkes, Henry, 38, 40–41, 42
Pearse, Patrick, 16, 191–192, 229–230, 232, 234–235, 246
Perley, George, 227
Political Theory
 and collective action problems, 14
 and construction of norms, 14–15, 154–157
 and Hegemony Stability Theory, 155–156
 and hierarchy, 157–158
 and sovereignty. *See* Sovereignty
Pope, Joseph, 106, 136, 161
Princely States, India, 8, 80–90, 222–224, 248–249, 265–266
- Quebec, 76, 105, 116, 150, 160, 162, 164, 200, 230
 and conscription, 220, 234–235
- Race
 and conscription, 199–204
 and Dominion Status, 119–120, 123–124, 132–133
 Anglo-Saxon, 5, 6, 73, 123, 139, 147–148, 155–156, 221, 279
 Racial Equality Clause. *See* Japan
Railways, 21, 175–184
Redmond, John, 165, 186, 196, 240, 243
Rhodes, Cecil, 29–33
Roberts, Frederick, 33, 99, 189
Roosevelt, Theodore, 12, 104, 137
Round Table, 166–168, 266–267
Russia, 22, 63, 72, 106, 129, 180, 244–245, 271
 and Great Game, 78, 80, 83–84, 86, 87, 120–121, 156, 158–159, 222, 223, 247
 Soviet Union, 23, 244
Russo-Japanese War, 100, 214
- Salisbury, Robert Gascoyne-Cecil (Marquess of), 22, 31–33
Sastri, Srinivasa, 253–254, 261–263, 268

304 Index

- Schmitt, Carl, 10, 142–143
 Seddon, Richard, 26, 32, 51, 56–58, 60–64, 75–76, 96, 103, 122, 142, 166, 211
 Selborne, William Palmer (Earl of), 68, 76–78, 101, 103–105, 183–184, 186
 Sevres, Treaty of, 249
 Singh, Ganga (Bikaner), 224, 227–229, 248–250
 Sinha, Satyendra Prasanna, 224, 227
 Sinn Féin, 231, 237, 240–243
 Smartt, Thomas, 123–125
 Smuts, Jan Christiaan, 171, 227, 228, 257, 262, 267, 273–274
 Solemn League and Covenant (Ulster), 184–187
 Solomon, Vaiben, 43–44
 South Africa
 Cape Colony, 29, 30–31, 123–125, 133, 183
 Natal, 29, 31, 85, 263
 Orange Free State, 29, 30
 Transvaal, 29, 31, 41, 59
 Union of, 175–177, 183–184
 War. *See* South African War
 South African War
 colonial participation in, 26–35, 47, 51–52, 108, 140, 173
 reforms after, 73–80
 role in Australian federal debate, 35–49
 role in Fiji federation debate, 54–62
 role in New Zealand federal debate, 49–54
 Sovereignty
 British notions of, 7–13
 Mana. *See* Māori
 Parliamentary, 2, 8, 140, 277
 postwar shifts in, 245–251, 255–259, 271–281
 Statute of Westminster, 119, 140, 271–281
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 95
 Tāwhiao, Mahuta, 95–96, 110
 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 82, 94–95, 224–225, 230
Titanic, SS, 150, 186
 Tory Party (UK), 33, 71, 80–81, 86, 185–186, 258
 Tripartite Pact, 56–57, 119, 216
 Tupper, Charles Hibbert, 135
 Tweedmouth, Edward Marjoribanks (Baron), 127
 Ulster Volunteer Force, 187–188, 196, 235, 246
 United States
 and federal model, 3, 12–13, 22, 24, 241, 267, 273
 designs in the Pacific, 37–39, 56, 63, 136–137, 141, 158, 252–253
 Versailles, Treaty of, 5, 243–245, 249–250, 252, 260
 Victoria, Queen, 8, 11, 44, 74, 85, 87, 96, 178
 Vogel, Julius, 55
 Wadiyar, Krishna Raja (Mysore), 88–89
 Ward, Joseph, 122–123, 131, 137, 139, 141, 144, 166–171, 174, 210–211, 214–216, 218–219, 224, 227, 229
 Warships
 HMAS *Australia*, 143, 187, 204, 255
 HMCS *Canada*, 143
 HMCS *Niobe* and *Rainbow*, 162
 HMS *Dominion*, 122
 HMS *Dreadnought*, 116
 HMS *New Zealand*, 143, 146, 189, 210
 SMS *Emden*, 195–196, 222
 Washington Naval Treaty, 252–256
 Weber, Max, 16, 176
 Wilson, Woodrow, 229–230, 244–246, 272–273
 World War I
 and conscription. *See* Conscription
 Empire's role in, 195–199
 Yeats, William Butler, 1