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Peter Boettke
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# CULTURAL CONSIDERATIONS WITHIN AUSTRIAN ECONOMICS

Virgil Storr George Mason University, Virginia Arielle John George Mason University, Virginia





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#### **Cultural Considerations within Austrian Economics**

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Virgil Storr George Mason University, Virginia Arielle John George Mason University, Virginia

Author for correspondence: Virgil Storr, vstorr@gmu.edu

Abstract: Increasingly, economists are realizing that a deeper understanding of culture can improve their insights into the most important questions in economics. The Austrian school of political economy, which has always taken economics to be a science of meaning, and therefore, a science of culture, offers a unique approach to the study of culture in economic life. The authors consider three important differences between these Austrian and non-Austrian approaches: the Austrian focus on culture as meaning rather than culture as norms, beliefs, or attitudes; the Austrian emphasis on culture as an interpretative lens rather than as a tool or form of capital; and the Austrian insistence that cultural analysis be a qualitative exercise rather than a quantitative one. They also examine Geertz's description of culture, Gadamer's approach to hermeneutics, and Weber's interpretative sociology, demonstrating their connections to the Austrian approach and offering examples of what Austrian cultural economics can look like.

**Keywords:** culture and economics; institutions; entrepreneurship; Max Weber; interpretive

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