Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-70723-7 — Trust and the Islamic Advantage Avital Livny Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

Contents

List of Figures	page ix
List of Tables	xi
Acknowledgments	xii
1 Introduction	I
Lessons from the Turkish Case	4
A Trust-Based Theory of Islamic-Based Movemen	
Existing Theories of Islamic Politics and Econom	
Preview of Findings	13
Plan of the Book	I4
PART I Theoretical Development	
2 Understanding the Rise of Islamic-Based Mover	ments
in the Muslim World	21
2.1 Political and Economic Activity in the Musli	im World 24
2.2 Existing Theories of Islamic-Based Mobiliza	•
2.3 A Theoretical Evaluation of Existing Explan	
3 Evaluating Existing Theories of the Islamic Adva	ntage 37
3.1 Empirical Implications of the Grievance The	eory 38
3.2 Assessing the Faith-Based Theory of "Trans	valuation" 45
3.3 The Role of Information in Islamic Politics	59
3.4 The Puzzle of the Islamic Advantage	64
4 Generalized Distrust and the Participation Gap	0
in the Muslim World	65
4.1 The Value of Interpersonal Trust	67
4.2 Trust and Trustworthiness in the Muslim W	orld 78
4.3 Can Trust Expectations Be Improved?	84
4.4 The Trust Problem in the Muslim World	91

vii

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-70723-7 — Trust and the Islamic Advantage Avital Livny Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

viii	Contents
5 Muslim Identity and Group-Based Trust 5.1 Trust within Identity Groups 5.2 Islam as a Group Identity	94 96 105
5.3 Conclusion	121
PART II Applications and Empirics	
6 Explaining the Islamic Advantage in Political Participatio	on 125
6.1 The Trust Problem in Mass Political Movements	126
6.2 The Trust-Based Islamic Advantage in Mass Politics	132
6.3 State Repression and the Islamic Advantage	140
6.4 Conclusion	145
7 Islam, Trust, and Strategic Voting in Turkey	148
7.1 The Complexities of the Turkish Electoral System	150
7.2 The Trust Problem in Voter Coordination	158
7.3 Trust and the Success of Turkey's Islamic Parties	166
7.4 Conclusion	178
8 The Quasi-Integration of Firms in an Islamic Communit	ty:
The Case of MÜSİAD	181
8.1 The Trust Problem in Economic Relations	183
8.2 Estimating MÜSIAD's Comparative Advantage	195
8.3 Conclusion	203
PART III Conclusion	
9 Conclusion	209
Appendix	222
Bibliography	225
Index	251