

Index

- Address-Based Population Registration System
 (*Adrese Dayalı Nüfus Kayıt Sistemi*,
 ADKS), 113, 169
- Afghanistan, 33, 53
- Afrobarometer, 25, 26, 40, 81, 86, 115, 116
- age, 3, 26, 28, 43, 83, 87, 113, 120, 133, 138,
 143
- Albania, 48, 60, 179
- Algeria, 28, 50, 57, 141, 179, 205, 219
- altruism, 7, 72–73, 104, 104–129
- Ankara, 66, 113, 162
- apathy, 31, 35, 39, 41, 43
- Arab Barometer, 26, 40, 63, 81, 86, 91
- Arab Spring, 8, 28, 66, 69, 71, 127, 220
- AsiaBarometer, 25, 49, 81, 86, 115
- assumption, 5, 35, 51, 54, 63, 68, 72, 77, 84,
 85, 88, 128, 195
- Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 1, 2, 4, 151
- autocracy, 4, 46, 210, 221
- Azerbaijan, 219
- Bahrain, 28, 50, 52, 128
- Bangladesh, 52, 57, 80, 98, 142, 145
- banking, 24, 26–29, 33, 40, 44, 48–49, 51–54,
 65, 69, 76, 92, 167–168, 181, 201–202
- Islamic, 4, 21–23, 29, 51–54, 175, 181,
 182, 189, 192
- micro-financing, 11, 21, 101, 181, 205
- Berbers, 146, 219
- Bosnia, 77, 98, 99
- Buddhism, 211, 213
- Burkina Faso, 48, 179
- business associations, 4, 5, 16, 22, 93, 181
- case study, 12, 35, 37, 45, 51
- Catholicism, 83, 85, 211
- Caucasus Barometer, 26, 39, 79, 115
- Chad, 53
- charity
 Islamic (*zakat*), 4, 30
- Christianity, 83, 85, 211, 213
- Coptic, 146, 211
- Maronite, 211
- church, 10, 112, 118, 147, 180
- class, *see* income
- collective action
 problem, *see* free-rider problem
- collective action, 6, 14, 26, 68
- common knowledge, 9, 66, 70, 73, 95,
 101–103, 110–111, 130, 161, 193
- comparative method, 3, 6, 12, 35, 37, 45, 220
- Comparative Study of Electoral Systems
 (CSES), 60, 62
- comparison
 cross-sectional, 4, 12–14, 25, 24–28, 40–42,
 46–49, 52–54, 54, 56–63, 63, 79–83,
 91, 155, 168
- cross-temporal, 2, 4, 12–14, 56–57, 81,
 148, 151–154, 160, 173
- individual, 13, 42–44, 49–51, 54, 86–89,
 91, 120–121, 132, 164, 165
- conceptualization, 49, 67–68, 74, 84, 102,
 106–108
- Constitutional Court of Turkey (Anayasa
 Mahkemesi), 5, 141, 149, 152,
 156–157
- cooperation, 6, 7, 10, 13, 97–99
- conditional, 7, 15, 72–74, 105, 129, 142
- coordination, 6, 10, 62
- voting, 16, 70, 75, 93, 105, 161, 148–162,
 166, 180, 213–215
- corruption, 34, 78, 158
- credibility, *see* honesty
- credit, *see* banking

- culture, 75, 84–85, 88, 131
- data
 census, 2, 50, 55, 169, 171
 interpolation, 169
 official statistics, 2, 4, 55–56, 171
 panel, 3, 16, 166, 195
 polling, 162–164
 survey, 4, 13, 16, 25, 27, 39, 49, 56, 60, 61, 63, 76, 78, 80–81, 113, 115, 119, 160, 163, 165, 167, 172, 186
- democracy, 4, 24, 26, 46, 47, 54, 57, 76, 82, 148, 210, 214
- Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), 171
- East Asia Barometer, 25, 26, 40, 42, 81, 86, 115
- economic transactions, 6, 8, 14, 16, 22, 24, 29, 33, 46, 69–71, 75–77, 92, 101, 102, 181–205
 identity-based, 182, 190–191
 iterated, 182, 188
 one-shot, 182, 186, 205
- economics
 behavioral, 9, 72, 73, 95
 evolutionary, 98
 political, 14, 88
 religion, of, 107
- education, 3, 21, 22, 26, 28, 43, 56, 82, 83, 87, 113, 120, 133, 138, 143, 162, 169
 religious, 4, 54, 55, 109, 111, 121, 171, 172
- efficacy, 118–119, 163
- Egypt, 1, 28, 29, 33, 34, 50–52, 66, 69, 71–72, 77, 98, 99, 101, 106, 111, 127, 131, 141, 146, 179, 211, 220
- elections, 4, 21
 general, 1, 16, 21, 22, 54–56, 113, 156–157, 169
 local, 21
 referendum, 21, 22, 152
- electoral districts, 12, 16, 75, 155, 161, 167
- electoral threshold, 149, 155, 159, 167
- empirical implications, *see* hypothesis
- employment, 11, 21, 31, 169
- Erbakan, Necmettin, 156
- Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 1, 146, 157, 210, 221
- Eurobarometer (EB), 40, 81, 86
- Europe, 13, 33, 88–91
- European Social Survey (ESS), 88
- European Values Study (EVS), 25, 39, 40, 49, 52, 61, 63, 79, 81, 86, 115, 119, 167
- external validity, 14, 35, 37, 45, 51, 57–59, 88, 132, 167–168, 204, 211–215
- faith-based theory, 13–15, 31–33, 35, 38, 45, 59
- firms, 13, 14, 16, 22, 40, 105, 181, 196
 manufacturing, 185, 196
 small- and medium-sized, 6, 22, 182, 185, 187–189, 197, 204
- fractionalization
 ethno-linguistic, 82–84, 98, 111, 214
 party system, 1, 8, 70, 93, 149, 151–152, 154–155, 157, 159, 215
- free-rider problem, 7, 67, 71–72, 129
- game
 coordination, 129
 dictator, 104
 public goods, 72, 129
 theory, 36, 70, 88
 trust, 80–81, 133, 168
- gender, 11, 26, 28, 43, 83, 87, 90, 111, 113, 120, 125, 133, 137, 143, 221
- Gezi Park, 8, 22, 66, 127
- Global Financial Inclusion (Findex) Database, 27, 40, 44, 48, 51, 52, 168
- Green Movement, 66, 129
- grievance theory, 11, 13, 15, 30–31, 35, 38–45
- Gül, Abdullah, 157
- Gülen, Fethullah, 22, 146
- health, 11, 21, 22, 31, 76
- Hinduism, 211, 213
- honesty, 7, 13, 65, 68, 73–75, 77–80, 162, 216–219
- hypothesis, 10, 15, 16, 31, 33–35, 37, 39, 42, 49, 51, 59, 77, 86, 88, 92, 93, 105, 118, 121, 131, 164, 194
- identity, 14, 107–108
 ethnic, 9, 11, 98, 99, 104, 111, 146, 219, 221
 group, 9, 14, 15, 23, 95, 97–98, 104, 105, 107, 171, 183
 national, 11, 221
 partisan, 154
 personal, 98, 103
 religious, 9, 10, 16, 99, 106–109, 112–117, 130, 136–138, 164–165, 171–175, 211–213
- imam hatip* schools, 55, 171, 172
- income, 28, 30–32, 35, 38, 39, 42–44, 76, 82–84, 98, 135, 168, 169, 171, 183, 186, 197, 204, 214
- Independent Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association (Müstakil Sanayici ve İşadamları Derneği, MÜSİAD), 4, 6,

Index

253

- 16, 17, 22, 182, 190, 191–192,
 196–197, 199–203
- Indonesia, 12, 33, 34, 51, 52, 57, 98, 111,
 112, 117, 118, 142, 145, 179, 204
- inefficiency, 14, 17
- inequality, 82–84
- inference
 causal, 35, 37, 56, 80, 82, 86, 132, 136,
 168, 197, 201–203, 211
 ecological, 168
- inflation, 197, 198, 204, 214
- information, 8, 10–13, 15, 34–35, 38, 59–64,
 66, 74, 112, 135, 140, 149, 161, 163,
 164, 169, 185, 217
 political, 38, 59, 149, 160
 social, 149, 161–164
- institutions, 46, 47, 82–84, 86, 136, 170,
 217–219
- integration
 “quasi”-, 13, 16, 17, 188–190
 vertical, 17, 186–187, 189, 197–200
- interdependence, 7, 14, 15, 36, 66, 68–70,
 72–73, 128–129, 142, 158–161,
 184–185, 189
- investment, *see* banking
- Iran, 29, 52, 66, 70, 129, 219, 220
- Iraq, 29, 52, 57, 63, 142, 145, 219
- Islam, 85–87, 99, 107, 109–110
 Alevi, 146, 220
 Shi’a, 85, 86, 220, 221
 Sufi, 85
 Sunni, 85, 86, 220, 221
- Istanbul, 12, 22, 76, 98, 101, 113, 125, 196
- Istanbul Chamber of Industry (İstanbul Sanayi
 Odası, İSO), 189, 196
- Jordan, 52, 57, 58, 63, 64, 112, 142, 145, 180
- Judaism, 211–213
- Kazakhstan, 77
- KONDA Research and Consultancy, 113, 160,
 171
- Kurds, 1, 23, 146, 170, 171, 219
- Kuwait, 50, 52, 128
- Kyrgyzstan, 60, 77, 179
- laiklik*, *see* secularism
- Latinobarómetro, 25, 26, 39, 40, 79, 81, 86
- Lebanon, 110, 118, 211
- Libya, 57, 58
- Malaysia, 1, 28, 52, 57, 98, 99, 108, 111, 112,
 142, 145, 179
- Maldives, 52
- Mali, 12, 48, 142, 145, 179
- Mauritania, 52
- measurement, 10, 24–25, 27, 39–40, 42,
 46–47, 49, 51–52, 54–58, 60–61, 63,
 78–81, 83, 86, 88, 89, 113–115, 133,
 136–137, 140, 152, 166–169,
 171–172, 177, 196–198, 214
 error, 3, 5, 25, 26, 50, 52, 79, 81, 90–91,
 120, 132
- media, 2, 55
 social, 66, 69–71, 162
- Middle East and North Africa (MENA), 30,
 38
- migration, 13, 76, 84, 88–91, 99, 170, 190
- military, 5, 141, 146, 151
 coup, 153, 155, 156, 166, 177, 191
- mobilization, 6, 24–28
- model
 club goods, 7, 32, 109
 hierarchical, 26, 28, 43, 51, 54, 79, 83, 87,
 89, 132
 interaction, 87, 89, 138, 144, 174, 198,
 200, 201
 multinomial, 133
 regression, 44, 87, 91, 120, 169, 172, 215
 seemingly unrelated, 176
 tipping, 127
- moderation, 29, 57, 157
- monitoring, 98, 100, 194
- Morocco, 28, 57, 58, 77, 101, 128, 142, 145,
 204, 219
- mosque, 9, 54, 55, 107, 109–112, 114, 115,
 117, 121, 137, 171
- motivation, 8, 10, 11, 15, 31, 35, 38, 39, 41,
 66, 74, 112, 135, 140, 163, 169
- movements
 “latent”, 7, 8, 24, 67, 96, 126–127
 Islamic-based, 1, 22, 125
- Muslim Brotherhood, 1, 29, 33, 34, 111, 141,
 146, 179
- Muslim world, 12, 23, 47
- networks, 11, 34
- Niger, 53
- Nigeria, 142, 145, 204, 219
- Office of Religious Affairs (Diyanet İşleri
 Başkanlığı, Diyanet), 55, 112, 172
- operationalization, *see* measurement
- organization, 4, 6, 34
- Pakistan, 52, 57, 58, 99, 142, 145, 219
- Palestine, 28, 52, 57, 58, 63, 64
- parties, 21, 60, 125

- center-left, 61, 62
 center-right, 2, 4, 6, 61, 155, 165
 Islamic, 1, 4, 6, 12, 14–16, 23, 28, 34,
 54–59, 93, 148, 156–157, 165–166,
 173, 176–178, 182, 189, 192, 194, 202
 Kurdish, 22, 61, 155, 177
 nationalist, 61, 62
- Party
 Democratic Left (Demokratik Sol Parti,
 DSP), 61, 155
 Democratic People's (Demokratik Halk
 Partisi, DEHAP), 22, 61
 Felicity (Saadet Partisi, SP), 54, 63, 152,
 157, 164
 Freedom and Justice (Hizb al-Hurriyyah wa
 al-Adala), *see* Muslim Brotherhood
 Justice and Development (Adalet ve
 Kalkınma Partisi, AKP), 1–5, 16, 17,
 22, 28, 33, 54, 61, 56–63, 148, 153,
 157–158, 171, 180
 Motherland (Anavatan Partisi, ANAP), 61,
 62, 153, 155, 159
 National Salvation (Milli Selamet Partisi,
 MSP), 54, 152, 156
 Nationalist Action (Milliyetçi Hareket
 Partisi, MHP), 61, 152, 180
 People's Democratic (Halkların Demokratik
 Partisi, HDP), 22, 63, 152
 People's Voice (Halkın Sesi Partisi, HAS), 54
 Prosperous Justice (Partai Keadilan
 Sejahtera, PKS), 33, 57, 111
 Republican People's (Cumhuriyet Halk
 Partisi, CHP), 61, 63, 151, 152, 154,
 159, 176, 177, 180
 True Path (Doğru Yol Partisi, DYP), 61, 152
 Virtue (Fazilet Partisi, FP), 54, 152, 157
 Welfare (Refah Partisi, RP), 54, 141, 152,
 156, 159
- policy positions, 2, 11, 34, 35, 61–63, 155,
 157
 economic, 34, 61, 62, 158
 social, 61, 62
- political participation, 6, 8, 13, 16, 21, 24–26,
 35, 42–43, 48–51, 65, 67, 69, 75, 76,
 92, 104, 105, 112, 125–147
- poverty, *see* income
- prayer, 9, 22, 107, 109
- preferences, 7, 15, 72, 82, 100, 180
- priming, 9, 10, 14, 15, 95, 101–103, 132, 165,
 173
- principal component factor analysis, 42, 61,
 79, 113, 117, 135, 137, 211
- prosociality, 111, 119, 139
- protest, *see* political participation
- psychology, 9, 95, 98, 105, 110
- public goods, 21, 22, 34, 65, 67, 71, 76, 98
- Qatar, 50, 52
- Qur'an
 reading groups, 54, 56, 101, 109, 111, 172
- rational choice, 33, 35, 45, 68, 69
- rational egoism, 7, 72, 71–72, 72, 73, 100,
 105, 129, 142
- reciprocity, 7, 68, 70, 73, 100
- regulation, *see* institutions
- religion, 96, 211–213
 egalitarian, 85–86, 96, 211
- religiosity
 personal, 2–3, 5, 10–16, 32, 35, 38, 49–57,
 96, 106–109, 112–117, 131
- religious group activities, 10, 14, 16, 109–112,
 131, 136, 171
- repression, 14, 16, 45–47, 71–72, 93, 131,
 141–145
- reputation, 11, 16, 34, 35, 63–64, 75, 98, 109,
 182, 190–191
- risk, 11, 14, 15, 24, 31, 33, 35, 38, 45–47, 69,
 71–72, 128, 141
- robustness, 24, 26, 28, 42–43, 46, 50–51, 54,
 79–80, 87, 89–90, 135–136, 139–140,
 170–171, 175
- salience, 9, 10, 14, 95, 101–103, 105, 110,
 130, 164
- Saudi Arabia, 52, 101
- savings
 bank, *see* banking
 household, 23, 27–28, 44
- secularism, 2–4, 16, 30, 125, 148
- selective incentives, 11, 12, 31, 38, 39, 42
 spiritual, 11, 32, 33
- social capital, 82, 131
- sociology, 107
- state, 14, 16, 21, 30, 46, 141, 179, 197
- statistical
 correlation, 114–116, 169, 172, 216
 partial, 143, 214
 distribution, 60, 157, 177
 significance, 3, 25, 28, 41, 46, 47, 54, 79,
 80, 82, 83, 87, 89, 120, 134, 138, 168
- substitution, 10, 14, 15, 95, 97, 104–105,
 131, 138, 164–165, 173–174
- Sudan, 52
- Syria, 52, 219
- trade, *see* economic transactions
- transition matrix, 154, 169, 176, 177
- transvaluation theory, *see* faith-based theory

Index

255

- trust, 7–10, 14, 15, 67, 67, 74, 67–78, 163, 130–163, 185–186
- generalized, 7, 10, 13, 15, 67, 68, 74–76, 80–83, 87, 100, 103–105, 119, 130, 133–135, 164, 167–171, 176, 180, 182, 183, 186–187, 216–219
 - group-based, 9, 10, 14–16, 23, 95, 97, 100, 99–105, 107–108, 119, 120, 130, 164–165, 180, 183, 192–194
 - institutional, 40, 50, 82
 - particularized, 7, 8, 74–75, 88, 130, 182, 190
 - political, 7, 34, 63, 64, 67, 118, 135, 158, 169, 170, 215, 219, 221
- trustworthiness, *see* honesty
- Tunisia, 13, 28, 51, 52, 57, 58, 127, 219, 220
- Turkey, 4, 1–5, 5, 12–14, 16, 22–25, 27, 28, 33, 52, 54–57, 60–64, 75–77, 89, 91, 93, 95, 98, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108, 109, 111–113, 125, 131, 141, 142, 148, 150–159, 163, 165, 186–187, 219, 220
- Turkish Statistical Institute (Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu, TÜİK), 55
- uncertainty, 7, 13, 15, 68, 72, 70–72, 74, 129–130, 142, 161–163, 185
- United Arab Emirates (UAE), 52
- Uzbekistan, 77, 142, 145
- veiling, 3, 108, 109, 113
- volatility
- economic, 8, 13, 14, 17, 67
 - electoral, 2, 149, 152–155, 158, 161–162, 167, 176, 213–215
 - macroeconomic, 186–188, 197–200
- voting, 8, 24, 33, 65, 69, 70
- economic, 154, 164, 170, 176
 - mandatory, 159
 - strategic, 8, 13, 14, 16, 67, 70, 71, 149, 159–160
- turnout, 21, 26, 92
- wasted, 13, 16, 149, 155–156, 158, 160–162, 167, 169–174, 176
- World Bank Enterprise Survey, 187
- World Values Survey (WVS), 25, 26, 39, 40, 49, 50, 52, 61, 63, 79, 81, 86, 114–116, 119, 167, 172
- Yemen, 52, 57, 58, 142, 180