

## Index

- #MeToo, 233
- #resistance, 127
- Abrahms, Max, 196–7
- African National Congress (ANC), 186, 210, 223, 225
- Aitchison, Guy, 109, 111
- Akayesu, Jean-Paul, 75, 80–1, 84
- Anaya, S. James, 150
- ANC. *See* African National Congress (ANC)
- Andersson, Ruben, 114
- apartheid
  - compared with global poverty, 98–9
  - crime against humanity as, 80–1, 97
  - domination and, 92–3, 97–8
  - human rights and, 57
  - reconciliation and, 212–13
  - resistance to, 186–7, 198, 209–13, 223, 225
  - right to resistance and, 56–8
- Apartheid Convention. *See* International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid (Apartheid Convention)
- Appeal Chamber for the Special Tribunal for Lebanon, 189
- armed struggle
  - affluent as innocent aggressors, 219–20
  - affluent as innocent bystanders, 221
  - affluent as innocent complex threats, 222
  - affluent as innocent obstructors, 221–2
  - affluent as innocent threats, 220–1
  - anti-apartheid movement and, 186–7
  - civil resistance and, 209–10
  - conception of, 195
  - effectiveness of, 196–8
  - harming innocents
    - necessity objection, 222–3
    - proportionality objection, 223–4
  - innocence and, 214–15
  - innocence and affluence, 215
- innocent attacker and, 217
- innocent threat and, 217
- innocent threat and attackers, 217–19
- just cause and, 203
- levelling effects of violence, 195–6
- manipulative harm objection, 206–7
- non-combatant immunity and, 201
- prohibition against harming innocent persons, 215–16
- responsibility and, 199–200
- responsibility and liability, 201
- responsibility and self-defence, 201–2
- responsibility for global poverty and, 200–1
- responsibility objection, 207
- sabotage, 187
- sabotage and, 5–6, 211–12, 225
- terrorism
  - agential definition of, 188–9
  - civilians and, 192
  - combatant and non-combatant distinction, 192–3
  - infrapolitics and, 191
  - innocent victims, 193–4
  - international law and, 189–90
  - moralised definition of, 188
  - political, 191–2
  - prima facie prohibition of, 188
  - targets of, 193–4
  - violence and fear, 190–1
- varieties of, 186
- vicarious liability, 202–3
  - benefit and, 203–4
  - contribution to injustice and, 210–11
- membership and, 204–5
- necessity objection, 209
- participation and, 205
- severe injustice and, 205–6
  - supreme emergency and, 207–8

Axelsen, David, 128  
 Azevêdo, Roberto, 85

- Bassiouni, M. Cherif, 85–7  
 Bauder, Harold, 251  
 Bauer, Alice H., 65–6  
 Bauer, Raymond A., 65–6  
 Bayertz, Kurt, 132–3  
 Beitz, Charles  
 cosmopolitanism and, 27–9  
 human rights and, 44–7  
 human rights enforcement and,  
 47–8  
 human rights obligations and,  
 52–4  
 non-ideal guidance and, 35–6  
 Benbaji, Yitzhak, 166  
 Benes, Edward, 178  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 71  
 Bieler, Andreas, 139  
 bin Laden, Osama, 204  
 Blake, Michael, 30, 114–15  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 123–4  
 Bourguignon, François, 13–14  
 Boxill, Bernard R., 229, 252–3  
 Brđanin, Radoslav, 89  
 Brown, Henry ‘Box’, 237–8  
  
 Calhoun, Craig, 151  
 Cambodian Genocide, the, 75  
 Caney, Simon  
 cosmopolitanism and, 29–30  
 duties of resistance, 234, 244  
 just war theory and, 168, 170–1  
 non-ideal guidance and, 36  
 right of resistance and, 67–8  
 self-determination and, 160  
 Charles I, King of England and Ireland, Scotland,  
 41  
 Chen, Shaohua, 9  
 Chenoweth, Erica, 154, 174  
 Churchill, Winston, 171, 178  
 Coady, C. A. J.  
 tactical definition of terrorism, 189  
 terrorism and fear, 190  
 victims of terrorism, 187  
 Collaborative Development Action, 19  
 Collier, Paul, 10, 117  
 Columbus, Christopher, 149  
 Communist Party of China, 89  
 Congo Free State, 77–8  
 Constantine XI Palaeologus, Byzantine Emperor,  
 175  
 Constantinople, Fall of, 162, 175  
 Convention on the Prevention and  
 Punishment of the Crime of  
 Genocide (Genocide Convention),  
 73–4, 76, 80  
  
 cosmopolitanism  
 agency and, 119  
 criticism of, 30  
 indigenous thought and, 151–2  
 minimalist, 30–2, 90, 131–3, 156–8, 180–1,  
 200–1, 203  
 moral individualism and, 28  
 motivational critique of, 37–8, 128–30  
 response to, 130–2  
 non-ideal guidance and, 35–6  
 practice dependence and, 28–9  
 practice independence and, 29–30  
 responsibility for global poverty and, 200–1  
 crimes against humanity  
 acts and attacks, 79–83  
 ‘armed conflict nexus’, 80–1  
 ‘war nexus’ and, 79–80  
 violence and, 81–3  
 agents, 83–4  
 apartheid and, 96–7  
 apartheid compared with global poverty,  
 97–9  
 Congo Free State and, 77–8  
 definition of, 79  
 evolving conception of, 91  
 Great Leap Forward and, 89  
*mens rea*  
 command responsibility and, 86–7  
 joint criminal enterprise, 87–8  
 recklessness, 88–9  
 Nuremberg Trials and, 79–80, 83  
 Ottoman Empire and, 77  
 slavery and, 82–3, 94  
 slavery compared with global poverty,  
 94–6  
 Tokyo Trials and, 83  
 widespread or systemic, 84–5  
  
 Dean, Jodi, 132–3  
 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to  
 Colonial Countries and Peoples, 56  
 Dembour, Marie-Bénédicte, 49  
 Deskaheh, 152  
 Dessalines, Jean-Jacques, 60–1  
 domination, 91–2  
 apartheid and, 97–8  
 conception of, 107  
 modes of, 92–4, 107  
 slavery and, 94, 107–9  
 sources of, 92  
 Douglass, Frederick, 62, 82, 110–12, 237–8  
 Drewry, Thomas Sydney, 183  
 Drumbl, Mark A., 85–6  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 59, 224  
 Duch. *See* Kaing Guek Eav

*Index*

285

- Durkheim, Émile, 140
- Dworkin, Ronald, 44
- Eazy-E, 105
- ECCC. *See* Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC)
- Engels, Friedrich, 137, 164
- Erez, Lior, 128–30
- Espindola, Juan, 240, 243
- Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC), 88–9
- Fabre, Cécile, 165, 170
- Falklands War, 162, 165
- Finlay, Christopher J., 53, 67–8, 189
- First World War, 77, 203
- Foot, Philippa, 164
- Fortna, Virginia Page, 197
- Franco-Prussian War, 166–7
- free movement, right to, 103–4
- Fricke, Miranda, 68
- Frowe, Helen, 179, 215, 221–2
- Fukuda-Parr, Sakiko, 9
- Fullinwider, Robert K., 194
- Gandhi, Mohandas K., 154, 209
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 185
- genocide
  - autogenocide, 75
  - definition of, 73–4
  - global poor as victims of
    - arguments against, 76
    - arguments for, 74–5
  - global poverty and, 72–7
  - hierarchy of crimes and, 76
  - mass killings and, 74
  - mens rea* and, 76–7
- Genocide Convention. *See* Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Genocide Convention)
- George, Dudley, 127
- Geras, Norman, 80, 97
- Gilbert, Pablo, 128
- Gilbert, Martin, 178
- Gilpin, Robert, 178
- global inequality
  - decline of, 13
  - domestic inequality and, 14
  - global precariat and, 14–15
  - middle classes and, 15–16
  - winners and losers, 14
- global poverty
  - agency and, 19–21
  - alleviation as norm, 8–9
- apartheid compared with, 98–9
- Asian economic growth and, 8
- BRICS and, 99
- crime against humanity
  - acts, attacks, and agents, 84
  - mens rea*, 89–90
  - widespread or systemic, 85
- decline of, 8–9
- global precariat and, 11–12
- Holocaust analogy and, 73, 76–7, 179
- idealisation and, 22–3
- inaccurate measurement of, 10–12
- infrapolitics and, 21–2
- undercounting of, 9–10
- uneven reduction of, 10
- Goodin, Robert, 188, 190–1
- Goodwin, Jeff, 213
- Gould, Carol C., 132–5
- Gould, Eric, 197
- Gray, Thomas, 184
- Great Leap Forward, 89
- Gregg, Richard B., 154
- Gunawardana, Samanthi J., 140–1
- Habermas, Jürgen, 132
- Haitian Revolution, 60–2
- Hans Island Dispute, 162
- Hare, R. M., 198, 208
- Harrington, James, 41
- Harris, Mike, 127
- Harvey, Jean, 250
- Hay, Carol, 249
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 107
- Held, Virginia, 188, 190, 204
- Henry, Émile, 225
- Hensman, Rohini, 140
- Herrou, Cédric, 243–4, 249–50
- Hidalgo, Javier S., 104
- High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change, 168
- Hirschman, Albert, 106
- Hirst, Damien, 25
- Hitler, Adolf, 178
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 139–40
- Holmes, Stephen, 234
- Holocaust, The, 46, 74, 76–7, 119, 179
- Home Office (UK), 228, 237
- Honoré, Tony, 50, 53, 55–6
- Hulme, David, 9
- human rights
  - as rhetoric, 49
  - minimalist cosmopolitanism and, 31–2
  - obligations and, 48
  - political conception
    - contextual, 46–7

- human rights (cont.)
  - dynamic, 47
  - enforcement and, 47–8
  - expansive, 45
  - implementation, 45
  - normative not descriptive, 44–5
  - not pre-emptory, 46
  - origins, 43–4
  - remedies and, 49–50
  - responsibility to protect and, 167–8
- Hyman, Richard, 140
- ICC. *See* International Criminal Court (ICC)
- ICE. *See* US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)
- ICTR. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)
- ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
- ideal theory, 24–5
  - critique of, 26
  - non-ideal theory and, 25–6
  - transitional guidance and, 26–7
- Ignatieff, Michael, 49–50, 55–6, 209
- illegal immigration
  - balance of interests and, 118
  - collective goods objection, 116–18
  - comparison with fugitive slaves, 107–12
  - cosmopolitan objection and, 119
  - descriptive objection, 113–14
  - free association objection, 114–15
  - hyperbole and, 117–18
  - impure resistance and, 106
  - necessity objection, 112–13
  - self-determination objection, 116
  - terminology and, 101–2
- indigenous rights movement
  - 'Fourth World' and, 150
  - Acteal Massacre, 150
  - cosmopolitanism and, 151–2
  - digital resistance and, 149
  - global poverty and, 150
  - indigenous peoples and, 148
  - marronage* and, 143–7, 153
  - United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) and, 152–3
  - Zapatistas and, 148–50
- INGO. *See* international non-governmental organisation (INGO)
- Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), 149–50
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, 168
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid (Apartheid Convention), 96–8, 100
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 47, 84
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 80–1
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 75, 80–1, 84
- International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 86–7, 89
- international non-governmental organisations (INGO), 119, 140–1
- international non-governmental organisations (INGOs), 19, 24, 149, 244–5
- international poverty line (IPL), 7–9, 15
  - criticism of, 10–12, 17–18
- IPL. *See* international poverty line (IPL)
- Ipperwash Crisis, 127
- Ismail, Aboobaker, 212
- Johnson, Isaac, 63
- Jones, Charles, 29
- Jubb, Robert, 205
- justice
  - agents of, 244–5
  - contents of, 28
- justice, global distributive. *See* justice, transnational socio-economic
- justice, transnational socioeconomic
  - abolitionism and, 39–40
  - asymmetric power and, 34–5
  - colonialism and, 33
  - cosmopolitanism and, 27–30
  - distributive justice and, 27–8
  - human rights and, 42–3
  - indigenous rights movement and, 151–2
  - methodology and, 24–7
  - motivation and, 128–32
  - non-ideal guidance and, 33–40
  - problem of non-compliance and, 39–40
  - state privileges and, 33–4
- Kaing Guek Eav (Duch), 88–9
- Kant, Immanuel, 129, 249
- Karadžić, Radovan, 87
- Karnai, Aneel, 22
- Kearney, Diane, 88–9
- Khmer Rouge, 75, 88
- King, Hayden, 152
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 105, 154, 209
- Klor, Esteban, 197
- Kony, Joseph, 85
- Kübler, Stella, 242

*Index*

287

- Kunarac, Dragolub, 86  
 Kurasawa, Fuyuki, 122, 153
- Laborde, Cécile, 95  
 László, Petra, 234  
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 79  
 Lemkin, Raphaël, 72–3, 77  
 Leninism, 139  
 Leopold II, King of the Belgians, 77–8  
 Levine, Susan, 219  
 Lippert-Rasmussen, Kasper, 161, 176  
 Lister, Ruth, 16  
 Locke, John, 53, 67, 72, 233–4  
 López-Calva, Luis F., 11  
 Lord's Resistance Army (LRA), 84  
 Louverture, Toussaint, 60–1  
 Lovett, Francis (Frank), 64, 92, 97–8  
 Luban, David, 81–2, 166, 178
- Maastricht Principles on Extraterritorial Obligations of States in the area of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, 52
- Mancilla, Alejandra, 68–70, 112  
 Mandela, Nelson, 186–7, 198, 210  
 Mannoni, Pierre, 243–4, 249  
 Manuel, George, 150  
 Mao Tse-tung, 89  
 Marx, Karl, 137  
 May, Larry, 75, 160–1  
 McMahan, Jeff, 162–3, 165, 176, 217–18  
 Mehmet II, Ottoman Sultan, 162  
 Mexican-American War, 227  
 migrant caravans, 255–6  
 Milanovic, Branko, 14–15  
 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 8–9, 11, 173  
 Miller, David  
     cosmopolitanism and, 30  
     illegal immigration and, 101  
     immigration and, 116–17  
     non-compliance and, 230  
     non-ideal duties and, 230–1, 245–7  
     reasoned discussion and, 129–31  
     solidarity and, 129  
     violence and, 190  
 Miller, Richard, 30, 32  
 Mills, Charles W., 26  
 Milton, John, 41  
 minimalist cosmopolitanism. *See* cosmopolitanism:minimalist  
 Ministry for State Security (Stasi), 235–6, 240, 242–3  
 MK. *See Umkhonto weSizwe (MK)*  
 Mladić, Ratko, 87
- Mohsen, Osama Abdul, 234  
 Moyn, Samuel, 46–7
- NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)  
 Nagel, Thomas, 193  
 Nat Turner's Rebellion, 6, 182–5, 213–15, 224–5  
 Nazi Germany. *See* Nazism  
 Nazism, 72–4, 79–80, 116, 119, 154, 158–9, 170–1, 175, 186, 194, 198, 200, 205, 207–8, 247  
 necessity, right of, 68–70, 112  
 Niggaz with Attitude (N.W.A.), 105  
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 148  
 Nozick, Robert, 217  
 Nuremberg Trials, 77, 79–80, 83, 159  
 Nussbaum, Martha, 131  
 N.W.A. *See* Niggaz with Attitude
- O'Neill, Onora, 26, 200, 238, 244–5  
 Occupy Wall Street Movement, 126  
 ODA. *See* Official Development Assistance (ODA)  
 Official Development Assistance (ODA), 24, 37–8, 119  
 Orend, Brian, 178  
 Ortiz-Juarez, Eduardo, 11  
 Otsuka, Michael, 216–19  
 Ovando, Nicolás de, 143
- Pape, Robert A., 196–7  
 Parks, Rosa, 105  
 Pasternak, Avia, 204  
 Pattinson, James, 171–2  
 Pettit, Philip, 45–6, 92–3  
 Pithouse, Richard, 20  
 Pogge, Thomas, 3  
     agency and, 119  
     appeasement and, 179  
     asymmetric power and, 99  
     Holocaust analogy and, 73, 76–7  
     human rights and, 31–2, 45, 52  
     immigration and, 103–4, 118–19  
     injustice and, 33–5  
     institutional and interactional rights, 235  
     joint criminal enterprise and, 88  
     last resort and, 172  
     non-compliance and, 230  
     non-ideal guidance and, 36, 39  
     proportionality and, 176–7  
     reasonable chance of success and, 174  
     redistributive war and, 165–6  
     social institutions and, 31

- Posluns, Michael, 150
- poverty
  - absolute, 7–8
  - multidimensional, 11, 17–18
  - powerlessness and, 19
  - social dimension of, 18
  - terminology and, 16–17
  - work and, 18
- PRI. *See* Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI)
- Price, Richard, 144
- Primoratz, Igor, 204
- Prosecutor v. Akayesu*, 75, 80–1, 84
- Prosecutor v. Brđanin*, 89
- Prosecutor v. Kunarac*, 86
- Prosecutor v. Vasiljević*, 87–8
- Prosecutors v. Kaing Guek Eav alias Duch*, 88–9
- Quong, Jonathan, 218, 221
- Raspail, Jean, 117–18
- Ravallion, Martin, 9
- Rawls, John
  - ‘realistic utopia’ and, 129
  - cosmopolitanism and, 30
  - human rights and, 43–4
  - ideal and non-ideal theory, 24
  - ideal theory, 24–5
  - legitimate authority and, 168–9
  - moral individualism and, 160
  - non-compliance, 229
  - non-ideal duties and, 230
  - non-ideal guidance and, 37, 40
  - non-ideal theory, 25–6, 39
  - slavery and, 59
- Raz, Joseph, 199
- redistributive war
  - inappropriateness of, 180–1
  - jus ad bellum* conditions and, 157
- just cause
  - aggression and, 159, 161
  - aggression and human rights, 161–2
  - Falklands War and, 162, 165
  - Franco-Prussian War and, 166–7
  - global poverty and, 163–4
  - Hans Island Dispute and, 162
  - human rights and, 159–60
  - lesser and major aggression, 162–3
  - proliferation objection, 166–7
  - recklessness objection, 165–6
  - self-defence and, 158
- last resort
  - alternatives to war and, 173–4
  - appeasement and, 171
  - legitimate authority paradox and, 172–3
  - legitimate authority
- human rights and, 169
- responsibility to protect and, 167–8
- unjust states and, 170
- minimalist cosmopolitanism and, 156–7
- proportionality
  - appeasement and, 177–9
  - context and, 179
- proportionality and, 176–7
- reasonable chance of success
  - context and, 174–5
  - judgement and, 176
  - supreme emergency and, 175–6
- Reed-Sandoval, Amy, 103–4
- republicanism
  - conception of domination and, 91–2
  - modes of domination, 92–4
  - origin, 41
  - revolutions and, 41–2
  - sources of domination, 92
- resistance
  - day-to-day, 63–6
  - fugitive slaves and, 62–3
  - impure, 106
  - infrapolitics and, 21–2, 65–6
  - ordinary political action and, 232–3
  - reconciliation and, 90, 187
  - revolution and, 60–2
  - supererogation and, 247–8
- resistance, civil
  - context and, 125–7
  - definition of, 124–5
  - Occupy Wall Street and, 126
- resistance, duties of
  - negative duties
    - demandingness objection, 242–3
    - insufficiency objection, 238–42
    - non-collaboration, 235–7
    - non-interference, 234
    - non-obstruction, 237–8
  - non-ideal duties and, 228–33
  - positive duties, 243–6
    - demandingness objection, 246–52
    - sanctuary cities and, 251–2
    - supererogation and, 247–8
- resistance, right to
  - and rights inflation, 51
  - apartheid and, 56–8
  - as remedy, 50–1
  - decolonisation and, 56–8
  - human rights obligations and, 52–3
  - impure resistance and, 106
  - infrapolitics and, 65–6
  - injustice-evasive, 66
  - institutionalisation and, 54–5
  - justice-seeking, 66

*Index*

289

- ordinary political action and, 64–5
- slavery and, 58–60
- structure of, 58–9
- triggering conditions of, 71–2
- UDHR and, 55–6
- Robertson, Geoffrey, 96
- Rome Statute. *See* Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Rome Statute)
- Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Rome Statute), 73–4, 79–80, 82–3, 85–6
  - apartheid and, 97
  - command responsibility and, 87
  - inhumane acts and, 91
  - slavery and, 94
- Ronzoni, Miriam, 27
- Roper, Moses, 62–3
- Rowthorn, Robert, 116–17
- Rwandan Genocide, The, 74–5, 168
  - sanctuary cities, 251–2
- Sands, Philippe, 208–9
- Sanneh, Essah, 256
- Schabas, William A., 86
- Scheidel, Walter, 195–6
- Scholl, Hans, 247
- Scholl, Sophie, 247
- Scott, Dred, 111
- Scott, James C.
  - infrapolitical resistance and, 21–2, 65–6
  - marronage* and, 144, 147
  - peasant resistance and, 20
  - the state and, 145
- Second Italo-Ethiopian War, 174
- Second World War
  - aggression and, 158–9
  - command responsibility and, 86–7
  - crimes against humanity and, 79
  - genocide and, 72–3
  - human rights and, 46, 52
  - internal German resistance to, 247
  - Invasion of Poland, 158–9, 174
  - Invasion of USSR, 170
  - strategic bombing of civilians, 175, 212
    - supreme emergency exemption and, 175
- Sharp, Gene, 174
- Shelby, Tommie, 105–6, 135–6
- Shkreli, Martin, 34
- Shock, Kurt, 124
- Shue, Henry, 52
- Simmons, A. John, 25–6, 38–9
- slave patrols, 236
- slavery, 58–60
  - resistance to
    - Nat Turner's Rebellion, 182–5
    - resistance to
      - Nat Turner's Rebellion, 213
    - agency and, 110–11
    - basic structure and, 110
    - contemporary forms, 94–5
    - crimes against humanity and, 82–3
    - domination and, 94
    - global poverty compared with, 94–6
    - historiography of, 59–60
    - maroons and, 62
    - resistance to
      - day-to-day resistance, 63–4
      - fugitive slaves, 62–3
      - Haitian Revolution, 60–2
    - systemic domination and, 109
  - solidarity
    - global poverty and, 136–7
    - justice and, 132
    - mechanical conception of, 140
    - minimalist cosmopolitanism and, 132–3
    - motivation and, 128–32
    - network conception of, 133–5
    - oppression and, 135–6
  - Standing, Guy, 11–12, 15
  - Statute of International Criminal Tribunal (ICTY), 80
  - Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 80
  - Stephan, Maria J., 154, 174
  - Sumner, Andy, 14–15
  - Sunstein, Cass R., 234
  - Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 8–9, 11
  - Tadić, Duško, 85
  - Tadros, Victor, 202–4, 206–7, 213
  - Tambo, Oliver, 186, 212
  - Tasioulas, John, 49–51
  - terrorism. *See* armed struggle
  - Thompson, E. P., 22, 65
  - Thomson, Judith Jarvis, 216–17, 219–20
    - innocent bystanders and, 221
  - Thoreau, Henry David, 227–8, 239–41, 246
  - Tocqueville, Alexis de, 147
  - Tokyo Trials, 83
  - Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Agreement (TRIPS), 34–5, 86
  - transnational labour movement
    - divisions between workers and, 139–40
    - globalisation and, 138–9
    - history, 137
    - resistance to global poverty and, 140–2
    - solidarity and, 140

- transnational social movements
  - alternative globalisation and, 123–4
  - civil resistance and, 125–6
  - civil resistance and context, 125–7
  - criticism of, 153–4
  - definition of, 122–3
  - violence and, 124
- TRIPS. *See* Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Agreement (TRIPS)
- Trump, Donald, 127, 255–6
- Tubman, Harriet, 237
- Turner, Nat, 206, 210, 224–5
- UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- Umkhonto weSizwe* (MK), 186, 210–13, 223
- Underground Railroad, 227, 237–8, 248–9
- UND RIP. *See* United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UND RIP)
- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UND RIP), 152–3
- United Nations General Assembly, 56–7, 168
- United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 58, 159, 168–9
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 47, 51–2, 55–6, 221–2
- UNSC. *See* United Nations Security Council (UNSC)
- US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), 228, 236, 243
- Valentini, Laura, 230
- Vann, Gerald, 177, 179
- Vasanthakumar, Ashwini, 231–3
- Vasiljević, Mitar, 87–8
- Vernon, Richard, 83–4
- Vittoria, Francisco de, 169
- Walzer, Michael
  - double intent and, 212
  - last resort and, 171
  - legitimate authority and, 167–9
  - self-determination and, 160
  - supreme emergency and, 175, 207–9
  - terrorism and, 188
- Wellman, Christopher Heath, 116
- White Rose, 247
- Wilde, Oscar, 72, 249
- Williams, George Washington, 77–9
- Windrush Scandal, 228
- World Bank, 8–10, 15, 17, 20, 113
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 20, 36, 84–5, 99, 123, 159, 241
- World War I. *See* First World War
- World War II. *See* Second World War
- WTO. *See* World Trade Organization (WTO)
- WWI. *See* First World War
- WWII. *See* Second World War
- Yamashita, Tomoyuki, 86–7
- Young, Iris Marion, 200–1, 203–4
- Young, Robert, 187
- Ypi, Lea, 27
- Yugoslavia, former, 83, 168
- Zapatista Army of National Liberation (Zapatistas), 148–50, 153
  - violence, non-violence, and, 124
- Zedillo, Ernesto, 150
- Zohar, Noam, 221–2