

## Index

**Note:** Page numbers in italic and bold refer to figures and tables, respectively.

- acarbose, **151**
- ACE inhibitors, 5, 29, 86
- aciclovir, **8**
- acitretin, 30
- activated charcoal, 49, 50
- Actrapid, **69**, 137, 153
- acute coronary syndrome (ACS), 53–54, 125
- Addison's disease, **73**
- adenosine, 55, 56
- adrenal crisis, **73**, 131, 200
- adrenaline, 157
- advance care plan, 24
- airway management, 62
- albumin, low, **87**, **165**
- alcohol, warfarin interactions, **117**
- alcohol withdrawal syndrome, 37, 39–41
- alendronate, 177
- allopurinol, **8**, 177
- alteplase, 66
- amikacin, **8**, 169
- aminoglycosides, 5, 86
- aminophylline, 64, 166
- amiodarone, 56, **117**, 178
- amoxicillin, 27, 175
- amphotericin, **8**
- anaesthetics, local, 102
- anakinra, **8**
- analgesia, 27, 91–97
  - acute coronary syndrome, 53
  - analgesic ladder, **91**, 133
  - breastfeeding, 33
  - compound analgesics, 95
  - epidural, 101–3
  - neurosurgery, **58**, 60
  - patient controlled, 99–100
  - postoperative, 133
  - safety reminders, 95
- antiasthmatics, 27, 32
- antibiotic prophylaxis, 134, 187–89
- antibiotics
  - breastfeeding and, 31, 32
  - choice of, 181
- renal disease and, 5
- treatment, 182–87
- warfarin interactions, **117**
- anticoagulants, 28, 46, 77. *See also* warfarin
- clinic, 126
- direct oral. *See* direct oral anticoagulants (DOACs)
- parenteral, 119–22
- post thrombolysis, 66
- pulmonary embolism, 65
- surgery and, **121**, 130
- anticonvulsants, 28–29
- breastfeeding and, 33
- neurosurgery, 60
- surgery and, 131
- antidepressants, 29, 33
- antiemetics, 28, 49
- palliative care, 109, 110
- postoperative, 134
- prophylaxis, 96
- antiepileptics, 28, 41
- antifungals, 29
- antihistamines, 32, 172
- antihypertensives, 29
- antiplatelets, 53, 77, 126, 130
- antipsychotics, 37
- Antley–Bixler syndrome, 29
- apixaban, **8**, 123, **124**, 127
- ARBs, 5, 29
- arrhythmias, 55–56
- aspirin, 28, 53, 95
  - asthma and, 173
  - surgery and, 130
  - warfarin interactions, 117, 172
- asthma, 55, 63–64, 172, 173
- atrial fibrillation (AF), 115, 123, **124**
- avanafil, **9**
- azathioprine, **9**, 177
- bacterial endocarditis, 186
- beclometasone, 27
- benzodiazepines, 29, 36, 37, 40, 105, 106

- benzylpenicillin, **9**  
beta-blockers, 29, 53, 56, **71**  
    breastfeeding, 32  
    contraindications, 172  
biguanides, **151**  
bisoprolol, **9**, 53, **71**  
bleeding, risk factors for, 122  
blood glucose, 44, 45, 47, 88, 137, 153  
blood pressure control, 57  
bowel preparation, 145–47  
bradycardia, 102  
brand-only prescribing, 196  
breastfeeding, 31–33  
    drug classification and, 32  
    drugs to avoid, 33  
    drugs using caution, 33  
    safe drugs, 32  
British National Formulary (BNF), 1, 26, 171  
    Appendix 1, 176  
    Lugol's solution, 71  
British Society of Gastroenterology  
    guidelines, bowel preparation, 145  
British Thoracic Society guidelines,  
    1, 62, 64  
bronchoconstriction, 62–64  
bronchodilators, 62, 63  
bulk-forming laxatives, 82  
bupivacaine, 102  
  
calcium, **72**  
    interactions, 177, 178  
calcium chloride, **69**, **72**  
calcium gluconate, **69**, **72**  
calcium resonium, **69**  
carbamazepine, 28, 33, 41, **170**, 177, 179  
cardiology, 53–56  
cardioversion, 55, 56  
cariprazine, **9**  
carvedilol, 85  
catheter migration, 102  
cefotaxime, **9**  
ceftazidime, **9**  
ceftriaxone, **9**, 182  
cefuroxime, **9**  
cellulitis, 185  
cephalosporins, 27, 172  
cerebral bleeding, 59  
children, 17–20  
    administration routes, 19  
    adverse drug reaction  
        reporting, 20  
age group definitions, 17  
medication adherence, 19, 20  
medication errors, 18, 20  
prescribing principles, 17  
unlicensed drugs, 18  
chloral hydrate, **9**  
chlordiazepoxide, **40**, **40**, **41**  
chronic renal failure (CRF), 6–15  
ciclosporin, 175, 177, 179  
ciprofloxacin, **9**, 27, 85, 175, 178, 180  
clarithromycin, **10**  
cleft lip/palate, 27, 28, 30  
clinical decision support (CDS), 195  
clopidogrel, 53, 130  
*Clostridium difficile*, 185  
clotrimazole, 29  
CO<sub>2</sub> retention, 61  
co-amoxiclav, **10**  
Cockcroft and Gault equation, 7, 125  
co-codamol, **10**, **95**  
co-danthramer, 33  
codeine, 33, 60, 92, **94**, 133  
    conversion table, **96**  
codeine phosphate, 76, **95**  
co-dydramol, **10**, **95**  
cognitive impairment, 22  
colchicine, **10**  
colostomy, 135  
community acquired infections, 186  
compound analgesics, 95  
constipation, 81–82, 133  
    opioid induced, 109  
COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary  
    disease), 62, 63  
corticosteroids, 32, 63, 199–200  
    management of therapy, 199  
    withdrawal of, 200  
co-trimoxazole, **10**  
COX-2 inhibitors, 6, 171  
creatinine clearance (CrCl), 7, 125  
crystalloid, 58  
cyclizine, 28, **83**, 84, 111  
CYP 3A/450, **12**  
  
daligatran, **10**, 123, **124**, 125, **127**  
dalteparin, 66, **119**, **121**  
dapagliflozin, **10**  
delirium, 22, 35–38  
    assessment of, 36  
    causes of, 35  
    drug treatment, 36

- initial management, 36  
prognosis, 38  
delirium tremens, 36, 39–41  
dementia, 22, 35  
deprescribing, 23, 191–93  
Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DoLS), 22  
dexamethasone, 59, 179  
diabetes, 149–53  
    renal impairment and, 5  
    type 1, 138–39  
    type 2, 45, 139, 142, 149  
diabetes in surgery, 137–43  
    postoperative management, 141  
diabetic ketoacidosis (DKA), 43–44, 45,  
    138, 141  
    avoidance tips, 44  
    prescribing tips, 43  
diamorphine, 53, 54, 96, 110, 111  
diarrhoea, 76  
diazepam, 41, 105, 106  
diclofenac, 27, 93, 95, 179  
digoxin, 56, 71  
    drug interactions, 178  
    drug monitoring, 163–64  
dihydrocodeine, 27, 94, 95, 96  
diltiazem, 178  
diphenhydramine, 30  
direct oral anticoagulants (DOACs), 65,  
    123–28  
    advice to patients, 128  
    contraindications, 125  
    dosing, 124  
    drug interactions, 126  
    indications for, 123  
    monitoring, 125  
    reversal, 59, 126  
    surgery and, 130  
discharge letters, 192  
doxycycline, 27, 178  
DPP-4 inhibitors, 140, 152  
drug calculations, 155–57  
drug hypersensitivities/  
    contraindications, 171–73  
drug interactions, 116, 126, 175–80  
duodenal ulcers, 76  
dural puncture headache, 102  
DVT  
    prevention, 120  
    treatment, 119  
    warfarin therapy, 115  
dyspepsia, 75  
edoxaban, 11, 123, 124, 127  
eGFR (estimated glomerular filtration  
    rate), 22  
electrolyte abnormalities, 88  
electrolyte emergencies, 67–73  
electronic prescribing, 1, 62, 195–98  
    omitting doses, 198  
    transfer between systems, 197  
enalapril, 26  
end of life care plan, 24  
endoscopy, 77  
enoxaparin, 66, 119, 121  
enteric absorption, 129  
enzyme induction, 175, 176  
enzyme inhibition, 175, 176  
epidural abscess, 102  
epidural analgesia, 101–103  
    complications, 102  
    contraindications, 101  
    prescribing, 103  
epidural haematoma, 102  
epilepsy, 25, 105, 107  
erythromycin, 177, 179, 180  
esmolol, 71  
extravasation, 202  
fentanyl, 97, 101, 109  
fetal antiepileptic syndrome, 28  
fetal warfarin syndrome, 28  
fixed-rate insulin infusion (FRII), 44, 153  
flecainide, 56  
fluconazole, 29, 180  
fluid therapy, 43, 45, 58  
    electrolyte imbalances from, 67  
    surgery and, 132  
folic acid, 28  
furosemide, 54, 85, 178  
gabapentin, 11  
ganciclovir, 11  
gastric ulcers, 76  
gastroenteritis, 184  
gastroenterology, 75–79, 188  
gastro-oesophageal reflux, 75  
generic medications, 196  
gentamicin, 86, 160–63  
GLP-1 agonists, 140  
glucagon, 48  
glucose, 44, 45, 47, 48  
    blood glucose, 41, 45, 47, 88, 137, 153  
    replacement, 73  
gransetron, 83, 110

- haloperidol, 37, **83**, 84, 109, 111  
heparin, 28, 33, 46, 77. *See also* LMWHs  
(low molecular weight heparins)  
contraindication, 59  
unfractionated, 66  
warfarin combination, 113  
hospital acquired infections, 186  
hydralazine, 29  
hydrocortisone, 63, **71**, **73**, 77, 179, 199  
hydromorphone, **96**  
hydroxyurea, **12**  
hyoscine hydrobromide, 111  
hypercalcaemia, 70  
hypercapnia, 61  
hyperglycaemia, 88, 138, 141  
hyperkalaemia, 68  
hyperosmolar hyperglycaemic state  
(HHS), 45–46  
hypoglycaemia, 47–48, **73**, 142  
    mild-to-moderate, 47  
    severe, 48  
hypokalaemia, **164**  
hypotension, 102  
hypothyroidism, **73**, **164**  
hypovolaemia, 146  
hypoxaemia, 61–62  
ibuprofen, 27, 92, **93**  
idarucizumab, 126  
ileostomy, 135  
imipenem, **12**  
infections, 181–89  
inflammatory bowel disease, 77  
infusion administration, 157  
INRs, 114  
    range, 103  
    target, 65, 114, **115**  
    very high, 115  
insulin, 44, 45, **69**  
    discontinuing, 142  
    fixed-rate infusion, 44, 153  
    intravenous, 153–54  
    long-acting, **138**, **150**  
    pump, **138**, 143  
    rapid acting, **150**  
    short-acting, **138**, **139**, **150**  
    type 2 diabetes, **141**  
    types, 149  
    variable-rate infusion, 44, 139, 142,  
        153  
intracranial pressure (ICP), 57  
intravenous insulin, 153–54  
intravenous therapy, 201–3  
    indications for, 201  
    problems with, 202  
    speed of administration, 202  
ipratropium bromide, 62, 63  
isotretinoin, 30  
JBDS (Joint British Diabetes Societies)  
    guidelines, 43  
jejunostomy, 134  
labetalol, 29, 32  
lactulose, 29, 33, 59, **69**, 82, 86, 109  
lansoprazole, 75  
laxatives, 29, 33, 81–82, 96, 109  
    bowel preparation, **147**  
levetiracetam, 60, 107  
levomepromazine, 84, 110, 111  
levothyroxine, **73**  
liothyronine sodium, **73**  
lithium, 30, 33  
    drug interactions, 179  
    drug monitoring, **170**  
    renal disease and, 5  
liver disease, 85–86, 88  
    drug contraindications, 172  
LMWHs (low molecular weight  
heparins), 65, 66, 119  
    patients unsuitable for, 120  
prophylaxis, 103  
red alert, 119  
    treatment, **119**, **121**  
local anaesthetics, 102  
loperamide, 76  
lorazepam, 37, 40, 41, 105  
lower respiratory tract infections, 183  
Lugol's solution, **71**  
magnesium, **72**  
magnesium sulfate, 63  
malnutrition, 87  
mannitol, 59  
medication dictionaries, 195  
Medicines Information Centre, 171, 176  
meningitis, 181  
Mental Capacity Act, 22  
Mental Health Act, 22  
meropenem, **12**

- metabolic emergencies, 67–73  
metformin, **12, 140**, 173  
methadone, 27, 179  
methimazole, **71**  
methotrexate, **26**  
methylldopa, **12, 29**  
methylprednisolone, **59**  
metoclopramide, **53, 54, 83, 84, 111, 173**  
metoprolol, **56**  
MHRA  
  codeine, **33**  
  paediatric medicines, **20**  
  safety advice, **92**  
  sodium valproate, **28**  
midazolam, **106, 111**  
mirabegron, **12**  
misoprostol, **29**  
morphine, **12, 27, 33, 58**  
  breakthrough dose, **110**  
  contraindications, **172**  
  conversion to diamorphine, **110**  
  dose calculations, **155**  
morphine sulfate, **96, 97**  
MRSA, **187, 188**  
multidrug resistant Gram-negative bacteria, **187**  
  
*N*-acetylcysteine (NAC), **49, 50**  
NaCl, **43, 45, 67, 70**  
naloxegol, **82**  
naloxone, **96**  
naproxen, **92**  
nasogastric feeds, **179**  
nausea, **83–84, 109, 110**  
  postoperative, **133**  
nebulisation, **62**  
necrotising fasciitis, **185**  
neurosurgery, **57–60**  
  mannitol and, **59**  
  steroids and, **59**  
neutropenic sepsis, **187**  
NICE guidelines, **1**  
  asthma, **64**  
  fluid regimen, **132**  
  insulin, **44**  
  laxatives, **82**  
nil-by-mouth, **129, 153**  
nimodipine, **58**  
nitrate infusion, **54**  
norfloxacin, **178**  
  
NovoRapid, **137, 139**  
NSAIDs, **27, 91**  
  breastfeeding, **32**  
  contraindications, **86, 171**  
  doses, efficacy and side effects, **93**  
  drug interactions, **179**  
  postoperative, **133**  
  red alert, **95**  
  renal disease and, **6**  
  safety advice, **92**  
  warfarin interactions, **117**  
NSTEMI, **54**  
  
obesity, **160**  
ofloxacin, **178**  
olanzapine, **37**  
older patients, **21–24**  
  cognitive impairment, **22**  
  drug monitoring, **163**  
  frailty, **21**  
  medication adherence, **22, 23**  
  organ function decline, **22**  
  polypharmacy, **23**  
  special considerations, **21**  
  warfarin dosages, **112**  
omeprazole, **29, 75**  
ondansetron, **28, 83, 110**  
opioids, **54, 60, 92, 95**. See also morphine  
  conversion table, **96**  
  doses, efficacy and side effects, **94**  
  epidural analgesia, **101**  
  palliative care, **109**  
  patient controlled analgesia, **99**  
  postoperative, **133**  
  prescribing tips, **96**  
  toxicity, **109**  
orthopaedic surgery, **121, 125**  
osmotic laxatives, **82**  
oxycodone, **13, 96**  
oxygen therapy, **54, 61, 62**  
oxytetracycline, **27, 178**  
  
Pabrinex, **41, 89**  
palliative care, **109–11**  
pamidronate, **70**  
paracetamol, **27, 58, 91, 133**  
  compound analgesics, **95**  
  doses, efficacy and side effects, **93**  
  red alert, **95**

- paracetamol overdose, 49–51  
decreasing absorption, 49  
liver unit transfer, 50  
metabolic manipulation, 49
- parenteral anticoagulation, 119–22
- parenteral nutrition, 87–89
- paroxetine, 30
- pathology data, 197
- patient controlled analgesia (PCA), 99–100
- patient information leaflets, 19, 23
- peak level, 160
- penicillamine, 173
- penicillin, 27, 172, 173
- percentages, 156
- pethidine, 26
- pharmacodynamic interactions, 176
- pharmacokinetic interactions, 175
- phenobarital, 28, 170
- phenytoin, 28, 60, 107–8  
drug interactions, 175, 177, 179  
drug monitoring, 165
- phlebitis, 202
- polypharmacy, 23
- potassium, 44, 46, 68, 72
- PPIs, 75
- preconfigured selection, drugs, 196
- prednisolone, 27, 30, 32, 63, 77  
conversion to, 199, 200  
drug interactions, 179  
surgery and, 131
- pregabalin, 13
- pregnancy, 25–30  
common medications, 27–30  
fetal risks, 26  
first trimester, 26  
forms of administration, 26  
maternal benefits, 25  
pre-embryonic period, 26  
second/third trimesters, 26  
treatment of infections, 186  
weighing the risks, 25
- probenecid, 175
- prochlorperazine, 28
- promethazine, 28
- propranolol, 41, 71, 85
- propylthiouracil, 71
- pulmonary embolism, 65–66  
treatment, 119  
warfarin therapy, 114
- pulmonary oedema, 54–55
- radiocontrast agents, 5
- ranitidine, 29
- ratios, 156
- rebleeding, 59
- rehydration, 70
- renal clearance, 22
- renal disease, 5–15, 22  
avoiding drug toxicity, 6  
metformin, 173  
NSAIDs and, 171
- respiratory emergencies, 61–64
- rifampicin, 114, 175, 179
- rifaxamin, 85
- rivaroxaban, 13, 123, 124, 127
- safe drug use, 1–4
- salbutamol, 27, 62, 63, 64, 69
- seizures, 105–8
- senna, 29, 33, 82, 96, 109
- septicaemia, 186
- SGLT2 inhibitors, 140, 152
- SICKly tips, 2, 3–4, 87, 146, 176
- simvastatin, 175, 179
- sodium, 72
- sodium docusate, 109
- sodium iodide, 71
- sodium valproate, 28, 33, 107, 170
- sotalol, 13, 56
- spasm, 58
- spina bifida, 26
- spironolactone, 85
- splenectomy prophylaxis, 134
- SSRIs, 29, 33
- STEMI, 54
- steroids, 63. *See also* corticosteroids  
neurosurgery and, 59  
surgery and, 131  
systemic, 27, 30
- stimulant laxatives, 82
- Stockley's Drug Interactions, 176
- stoma, 77, 134
- stool softeners, 59
- streptococcal pharyngitis, 182
- subarachnoid haemorrhage, 57–59
- sulfonylureas, 140, 151
- supraventricular tachycardia (SVT), 55–56
- surgery, 129–35  
antibiotic prophylaxis, 187–89  
diabetes in, 137–43  
DOACs, 126  
epidural analgesia, 101

- neurosurgery, 57–60  
orthopaedic, 121, 125  
parenteral anticoagulation, 121  
patient controlled analgesia, 99  
prophylaxis, 134  
syringe drivers, 111  
systemic steroids, 27, 30
- tacrolimus, 180  
tadalafil, 13  
temazepam, 30  
terlipressin, 86  
theophylline, 64, 166, 180  
therapeutic drug monitoring (TDM),  
    159–70, 197  
    reasons for, 159  
    results indicating, 160  
    timing of, 159  
thiamine, 41  
thiazolidinediones, 152  
thrombolysis, 66  
thyroid storm, 70  
thyrotoxic crisis, 70  
ticagrelor, 53  
topical drugs, 26  
tramadol, 94, 95, 96, 133  
tranexamic acid, 14  
transdermal fentanyl, 97, 109  
trimethoprim, 14, 26, 27  
trough level, 160  
type 1 diabetes, 138–39  
type 2 diabetes, 45, 139, 142, 149
- unlicensed drugs, 18  
upper respiratory tract infection, 182  
urinary tract infection, 185
- vagal manoeuvres, 55, 56
- valaciclovir, 14  
valganciclovir, 14  
vancomycin, 168  
variable-rate insulin infusion (VRII), 44,  
    139, 153  
    discontinuing, 142  
venous thromboembolism (VTE), 122,  
    123, 124  
ventricular tachycardia (VT), 56  
verapamil, 55, 178  
visual hallucinations, 109  
vitamin A, 30  
vitamin B, 41  
vitamin K, 115, 116  
vomiting, 83–84, 110  
    postoperative, 133
- warfarin, 65, 66, 113–18  
    aspirin interactions, 117, 172  
    contraindications, 28, 59  
    disease interaction, 117  
    dosage in the elderly, 115  
    dose adjustment, 114, 115  
    drug interactions, 116, 175, 177  
    food interactions, 116  
    less speedy anticoagulation, 114  
    reversing effects of, 115  
    speedy anticoagulation, 113–14  
    surgery and, 130  
    target INRs, 114, 115  
Wells score, 65  
Wernicke–Korsakoff syndrome, 41  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
    analgesic ladder, 91, 133
- Yellow Card Scheme, 20
- zoledronic acid, 70