

Contents

1	International Recourse for Environmental and Social Harm	1
2	International Grievance Mechanisms and Procedural Environmental Rights	10
3	Access to Justice in Environmental Matters through the Problem-Solving Practices of the Independent Accountability Mechanisms of the MDBs	35
4	Access to Justice in Environmental Matters through the Compliance Investigations of the Independent Accountability Mechanisms of the MDBs	58
5	Providing Effective International Recourse for Environmental and Social Harm	71
	List of Abbreviations	76
	Bibliography	77