Index

absorption of Israeli immigrants, 233
Mizrahi Jews, 152–6
repayment of costs of, upon remigration, 146, 179
statistics, 68
agricultural labor, Zionist promotion of, 5
agricultural settlement, repatriating emigrants committed to work in, 177–8
Ahad Ha’am (Asher Ginsberg), 4
Aleppo, Jewish refugee camps in, 47
aliyah/aliyot, 5–11, 21
post-World War II, 11–15
Alpher, Rogel, 235–8
Alroey, Gur, 21, 30
Altaum, Israel, 132
Ambarji, Mr., 156
American Jewish Immigrants Association in Israel, 184
Americas; see also United States, emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 20
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry into the Problems of European Jewry and Palestine, 48
Ankawa, Abraham, 159
anti-Communism, in Canadian immigration policies, 103
anti-emigration attitudes towards emigration from Israel/Palestine, decline of, 233
in Israel, 223–9, 238–9
by Israeli authorities, 179, 208, 215
in Jewish world, 15
media coverage of, 23–8
in public debates, 171
social pressure, 171–4, 180, 232
anti-emigration policies, criticism of, 166–8
in Eastern Europe, 231
in Israel, 31–2, 138–51, 179–80, 231–2
propaganda campaigns, 161–6, 171
in Romania, 71
anti-Jewish violence in Arab countries, 9
in Russia, 6
in Ukraine, 6
antisemitism, of Canadian immigration officials/authorities, 103, 107
anti-Zionism Jewish, 11–12
Romanian propaganda campaign on, 158
in United States, 196, 198
of UNRRA-staff members, 50–2
Arab countries, emigration to Israel from, 8–9; see also North Africa
Argentina, Jewish emigration to, 226
Ashkenazi, J., 194
Ashkenazi Jews, emigration from Israel of, 153
motivations for, 157, 225
Australia, admission of Jewish DPs from World War II in, 87–8
emigration from Israel to, 163
Austria, deportation of illegal Israeli emigrants to, 117
emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 46–7, 61
obstacles to, 56, 98
Avnery, Uri, 237
Avnon, Zvi, 150–1
Balfour Declaration (1917), 51
Baron de Hirsch Institute (Montreal), 208

259
Index

Bar-Yosef, Yehoshua, 170
Bauer, Yehuda, 236
Beiser, Ernest, 207
Belgium, as transit destination for Israeli emigrants, 109
Bene Israel community, emigration from Israel of members of, 218–22, 225
benefits for newcomers to Israel, 72
Ben-Gurion, David, 14, 31, 39, 47, 151
Berdichevsky, Micha Yosef, 4
Bergel, Margaret, 61
Berman, Ray, 203
Bernstein, Louis, 135
betrayal, emigration from Israel/Palestine seen as, 174, 224, 233
Blatman, Daniel, 237
Blum, Heinrich, 162
Bonn, German-Israeli talks about remigrant crisis, 119–21
Borochov, Ber, 3
boundaries of the state and migration, 24
Braginsky, Yehuda, 149, 153
Brazil emigration from Israel to resettlement of Israeli remigrants, 124–5
tensions in Jewish communities caused by, 209–14
Jews in, 209
Brazilianer yidishe tsaytung (newspaper, Brazil), 211
Brenner, Michael, 84
Brit Shalom, 222
Bronstein, Will, 197
Brown, Elizabeth, 50–2, 55, 65
Bukovina Immigrants Association, 172
Bund, 11, 124
Caim, Jacob, 213
Canada admission of Jewish DPs from World War II in, 87–8
emigration from Israel to, 99–106
Europe as transit destination for, 91, 106–11
media coverage of, 163
tensions in Jewish communities caused by, 205–9
Canadian Jewish Congress, 206–7
Candal, Rose, 93–4
Central Bureau of Statistics (Israel), 17
Chagall, Marc, 28
Christodoulou, G., 45
citizenship, Israeli, 150
Cohen, Myer, 33
Cohen, Samuel, 75–6
Comay, Michael, 110, 208–9
Commentary (magazine, United States), 216
Committee of Romanian Refugees in Haifa, 57
Coordinating Committee (on immigration matters, Israeli government and Jewish Agency), 145–7
cultural Zionism, 4
Czechoslovakia emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 57
Dauerman, Phillip, 78
Davar (newspaper, Israel/Palestine), 44, 50, 55, 95, 162–4, 170
Declaration of independence (1948, Israel), 15
deporation of illegal immigrants, 117 in Germany, 99, 125–33, 136
Der Spiegel (newspaper, Germany), 115
Descartes, René, 236
diaspora Jewish communities/organizations debates/tensions on emigration from Israel in, 76, 214, 216
in Brazil, 209–14
in Canada, 205–9
in Germany, 89–90, 121–5, 127–30, 135
in Great Britain, 108–9
by IRO, 82–4, 114
Israeli requests for, 77–8
relief agencies, help for Israeli emigrants by, 27–9, 230–1, see also [DC]Joint (Jewish Joint Distribution Committee); see also HIAS (Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society) reluctance to provide, 141
in United States, 182, 188–99, 215–17
© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
 Index

diaspora Jews
rootlessness of, 26
Zionist views of, 4
diaspora, Israeli, 235
Dinaburg (Dinur), Ben Zion, 151
discrimination in Israel
of Ashkenazi Jews, 157
of Mizrahi Jews, 155, 225
dissillusionment of Israeli emigrants
with State of Israel, 202–4
Dorot, Izzy, 138–9
Dosh (Kariel Gardosh), 222
DP camps, 7
to Australia and Canada, 87, 102
closure of, 53, 232
of Israeli transmigrants/immigrants,
29, 93–5, 111–15, 118–22,
196–9, 230–1
to Israel/Palestine, 95, 120
Jewish emigration from, 88–9, 97
relief work in
by IRO, 82
by JDC/ Joint, 80
to United States, 88
Eastern Europe
emigration restrictions in, 231
Jewish emigration from
to Argentina and United States, 226
to Israel/Palestine, 6, 8
Eckstein, Ludvig, 59
economic motives, 10
for emigration from Israel/Palestine,
169–70
for migration to Israel/Palestine, 10
economic status, improvements in
of Israeli emigrants to United States, 200
economy, Israeli
Jewish immigration burden on, 14
educational activities, anti-emigration,
172–3
Egypt, expulsion of Jews from, 9
El Paso (Texas), Israeli emigrants in, 215
Elon, Amos, 166–7, 171, 226
Epstein, Lazar, 198–9
Eridan (ship), sinking of, 45
Europe, 67, 74, 86–93, 230; see also
Eastern Europeas transit
destination for emigrants from Israel
assistance to emigrants, 79–86,
179–80
to Brazil, 209–10
to Canada, 103, 105–11, 206
emigration from Israel/Palestine to,
37, 39–42, 67, 97, 229–30
Jewish emigration to Palestine from,
7–8
personal experiences, 199–205
problems of emigrants, 27–30,
111–18, 136–7, 162
repatriation to Israel, 178
restrictions on, 99
to United States, 186, 196–9
exile, Zionist rejection of, 3–5
and emigration from Israel/Palestine,
43
exit permits for emigrants from Israel,
71–2
family reunion motive for emigration
from Israel/Palestine, 62–3,
137–60
to Canada, 101
to Germany, 75
help for, 82
issuing of, 71, 76, 140
permanent versus temporary, 141–2
Feldafing DP camp, 90
Fingerhut, Herzl, 127
Fischer, Joseph, 201
Foehrenwald DP camp, 93, 99, 118
closure of, 116–17, 120, 134, 232
Israeli remigrant crisis in, 111–16,
129, 133–6
security measures, 119
threatened deportation, 125–33
Forverts (periodical, United States),
196–7
France, emigration from Israel to, 1–2,
177
as transit destination, 109, 115
Free Austrian Movement, 57
Frohwein, Hans, 119
Funk Kaserne refugee transit camp,
119–20
Galveston Plan, 226
Gati, Gyula, 36–7
Gatrell, Peter, 29
General Zion Party, 140
Geneva, German remigrant crisis talks in, 119
German obstructions to, 56–7, 62
Germany
deporation of illegal immigrants, 99, 125–33
emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 6, 29, 66, 118–36
emigration to Israel/Palestine from, 120, 222
and German-Israeli relations, 118–22, 131–2
Israeli obstructions to, 74–5
motivations for, 58–61, 63–4
reception by Jewish community, 84–6
remigrant DPs crisis, 93–4, 122–5, 138–9, 162
repatriations payments to Israel by, 74, 129
statistics, 79
as transit destination, 86–7, 90–1, 111–18, 196–9, 209–10
Gershater, C., 194
Ghanem, Mr., 155
ghetto Jews, Zionist rejection of, 4
Gil, David, 203
Glaser, Ruth and Eric, 185, 200–3
Goldmann, Nahum, 119, 126, 131
Goldreich, Gloria, 216
Gordon, A.D., 3–4
Graubard, Baruch, 123
Great Britain
emigration from Israel to, 202
emigration statistics, 16
help from Jewish communities, 108–9
Mandate rule of Palestine by restrictions on Jewish immigration, 7–8
transit visas, 109
Zionist struggle against, 38–9
Greece, emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 45, 47, 50
obstructions to, 57
Green, Nancy, 24
Greenleigh, Arthur, 190–1
Gross, Shlomo (Poless), 168
Grünbaum, Hans, 63

Ha’aretz (newspaper, Palestine/Israel), 44, 79, 94, 166–9, 188, 235–6
Haber, Samuel, 82, 114, 119, 126
Haboker (newspaper, Palestine), 43, 187
Hador (newspaper, Israel), 163
Haganah, 38–9
Hagana (migration), 34
Halperin, Liora, 21
Hamashki’in (newspaper, Palestine), 42
Hammersmann, Ilana, 236
Harris, W.E., 105–6
Harrison, Earl, 13
Hasin, Asher, 159
Hatbazeh (newspaper, Israel/Palestine), 42, 161, 174
Hayes, Saul, 108, 207
Hermon, Baruch, 135
Herrmann, Leo, 45
Herut (newspaper, Israel), 170
HIAS (Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society); see also UHS (United HIAS Services)
assistance to emigration to Israel by, 13
assistance to Israeli emigrants by, 121, 125, 132, 189–91
Hirsch, Maurice de (Baron), 226
Histadrut (General Federation of Hebrew Workers in the Land of Israel), 46, 63
anti-emigration initiative of, 166
historical research, on emigration from Israel, 15, 34
historiography, of Zionism, 21
Holocaust survivors; see also DP camps
American sympathies for, 197
emigration to Israel/Palestine of, 54, 95
in Israeli army, 70
Hôtel Molay (Paris), 1–2, 115
housing problems in Israel, 67–71, 157, 191
humanitarianism
assistance to Israeli emigrants based on, 177, 215
post–World War II, 230
Hungarian Immigrants Association in Israel, 157
Hungary, emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 36–7, 57
Index

“I Must Leave the Country” (article, Alpher), 235–6
idealism, end of, 168
idealization of emigration to Israel, 14
ideological nature of emigration from Israel, 232
illegal emigration from Israel, 78–9
illegal immigrants
to Germany, 116
police actions against, 122–3
to Palestine, 39
threatened deportation of, 117,
125–33, 136
independence of Israel, 8
India, repatriation of Indian Jews from Israel to, 218–22
Indian Jews, emigration from Israel of, 225
Ingber, Saul, 204
international community
Jewish German Jewry ostracized in, 84
support for Jewish emigration to Israel/Palestine by, 13–14
international relations of Israel impact of emigration from Israel on, 98, 110–11, 137
International Rescue Committee (United States) assistance to Israeli emigrants by, 89–91
intimidation of Jewish repatriates from Palestine, 45–6
Iran emigration to Israel from, 154, 156
Iraq emigration to Israel from, 9
impossibility to return to, 153, 156, 160
IRO (United Nations International Refugee Organization) support for emigration from Israel/Palestine by, 82–4, 114
support for emigration to Israel/Palestine by, 13
Israel-American Council, 234
Israelis, native-born emigration of, 20, 76
Italy emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 80
transit destination, 106–8
JDC/Joint (Jewish Joint Distribution Committee), 12
anti-emigration proposals resulting from, 139–43
in Austria, 124
in Brazil, 210, 213
criticism of, 198, 231
in Germany, 123–6, 132
relief work for Israeli emigrants by, 80–2, 96, 104, 113
united States, 189–91
Jewish Agency
assistance to repatriation of Israeli emigrants by, 175–9
controversies with UNRRA, 37
for Indian Jews, 218–19
Israeli emigrants to United States seeking assistance from, 189
on repayment of absorption costs by Israeli remigrants, 146
treatment of Jews seeking emigration from Israel/Palestine by, 46–7
Jewish Child Welfare Bureau (Montreal), 208
Jewish Colonization Association, 226
Jewish Labor Committee (United States), 90
Jewish Newsletter (periodical, United States), 192, 198
Jewish relief agencies; see diaspora Jewish communities/organizations
Jewish Telegraphic Agency (news agency), 117
Jews’ Temporary Shelter (London), 108–9
Jewish Territorialist Organization, 226
Jewish Vocational Service of Montreal, 208
JIAS (Jewish Immigrant Aid Services of Canada), 207–8
Joint; see JDC/Joint (Jewish Joint Distribution Committee)
Jonas, Hans, 222–3, 232
Jordan, Charles
on assistance to Israeli emigrants, 81, 121
on Israeli emigration to Brazil, 213
on Israeli transmigrants in Europe, 89, 132
Jordan, Charles (cont.)
on necessity of Israeli anti-emigration legislation, 140, 143
on synagogue squatters in Munich, 123
Josephhalel, Giora, 140–1, 146–7, 153, 220
Judaism
Orthodox, 11
Reform, 11
Kasier, Moshe, 90
Kaiser family, 66, 91–2
Kustersztein, Ulda, 62
Koestler, Arthur, 12, 33
Kohane, Akiva, 141–2, 214
Koral, Ita and Rubin, 32–3
Kraicer, Menachem, 190–1, 195
Kramen Dimitro, Dora, 201
Kubowitzki, A. Leon, 84
Lamerhav (journal, Israel), 169
Landsberg DP camp, 93
Law of Return (1950, Israel), 14
Levin, Hanoch, 238–9
Levin, Werner, 63
Libya, anti-Jewish violence in, 9
Liebert, Annie, 59–60
Liebman, Josef, 62
Livneh, Eliyahu, 84–5
Locker, Shulamit, 201
Luftmensh (Chagall), 26
Luxembourg Reparations Agreement (1952), 118
ma’abrot (transit camps, Israel), 68–9
ma’apilim (summit climbers, illegal immigrants to Palestine), 39
Ma’ariv (newspaper, Israel), 173
Magyar Nemzet (newspaper, Hungary), 36
Mankowitz, Gershon, 76
Mansbach, Guy, 78
Mapai Party, hegemony of, 31
Margalit, Meir, 31
marginalization of emigrants, nationalist needs for, 25
Margolis-Jarblum, Laura, 190
Markovic, Azriel, 70
marriage, emigration to United States through, 187–8
Marx, Ron, 215
Matson, Anna, 90
Maxin, Meir, 132
McDonald, James, 186
media coverage
on constraints in Israel/Palestine, 48, 78–9
of DP camps, 117
of emigration from Israel/Palestine to Brazil, 211
to Canada, 100, 163
to United States, 187–8, 216
negative, 2, 23–4, 26–7, 36–7, 42–4, 74, 95, 149, 161–6
on problems in country of (transit) destination, 79, 94, 115, 124, 196–9
positive, 136, 174, 235, 237
and UNRRA assistance, 50, 54–5
memories of Israeli emigrants, 202–5
Mendelovitz, Harry, 158
MEO (Middle East Office of UNRRA), 37–8, 52
migration
modern history of, 22
repeated journeys/movements involved in, 225
and state boundaries, 24
military service in Israel, burden of, 157
Mills, Eric, 40
Mishmar (newspaper, Israeli/Palestinian), 44, 95
Mizrachi Jews; see also North Africa absorption in Israel of, 152
emigration from Israel of, 152–6, 160, 225
Montreal, help to Israeli emigrants in, 208
Mor, Haim, 115
Morocco
anti-Jewish violence in, 9
emigration from Israel to, 159
return to Israel, 174
Moss, George, 25
motivations for emigration
emigration from Israel/Palestine, 37
economic, 169–70
to Germany, 58–61
Index

from Israel/Palestine, 58–64, 157, 225, 232; see also family reunion motive for
to Israel/Palestine, 21–3, 228
to United States, 183–4, 191
Munich, Israeli remigrant synagogue squatters in, 122–5
muscle Jewry, Zionist promotion of, 3
Myerson, Golda, 147–8, 226
Namdar, Reuven, 238
nationalism
marginalization of emigrants in, 25
Zionist, 227
nationality, Israeli, 150
nation-building, and emigration, 24, 32, 233–4
native-born Israelis, emigration of, 20, 76
Navon, Arie, 26, 163–4, 221
Naye yidishe tsaytung (newspaper), 124
Nazi persecutions
German reparation payments to Israel for, 74
and Israeli remigrant crisis in Germany, 136
Jews seeking emigration to escape from, 48, 102
Nelson, Louis, 191–3
New York, Israeli emigrants in, 215–16, 234
New York Times, 117
Nordau, Max, 3
normalization of emigration from Israel, 233–5
North Africa; see also Arab countries, emigration to from; see also Mizrahi Jews
emigration from Israel to, 77
emigration to Israel from, 9
family reunions, 159–60
North African Immigrant Association in Israel, 155
Nussbaum, Joseph, 197
Nusseirat Camp (Gaza Strip), 40
Oberlaender, Theodor, 117
obstacles for emigration from Israel/Palestine in Canada, 105
in Europe, 56–61, 97–8
Israeli emigration restrictions, 30–3, 71–9
to Romania, 160
in United States, 184–8
Organization of Romanian Zionist Activists in Israel, 172
Oriental Jews; see Mizrahi Jews
Orthodox Judaism, anti-Zionism of, 11
outsiders/others, nationalist needs for, 25
Over Vitebsk (Chagall), 28
Palenbaum, Lazar, 91–2
Palestine Office, 10
passports, Israeli absence of, 72
debates on, 145
issuing of, 143–5, 150–1
paternalism, in Israeli anti-emigration debates, 151
Persil, Jacob, 85
personal accounts of Israeli emigrants, 95–6, 224, 232
to Europe, 32–3, 59–64, 93–7
to United States, 199–205
pogroms in Russia, 6
in Ukraine, 6
Poland
emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 47
emigration to Israel/Palestine from, 7
impossibility to return, 160
obstructions to, 57
political act of emigration from Israel, 232
population growth, in Israel, 233
Porat, Dan, 202–3
propaganda campaigns
anti-emigration in Eastern Europe, 231
in Israel, 142, 145, 161–6, 171, 231
anti-Zionist in Romania, 158
public debates, on emigration from Israel, 32, 145–56, 166–71, 235–9
to United States, 194–9
public funding, for repatriation of Israeli emigrants, 175–8, 226
public trials, mock
against Israeli emigrants, 172
Purchasing Mission (Germany), 128–9
quota system of United States immigration, 184–6
Rabin, Yitzhak, 234
racism in Canadian immigration policies, 102, 107
Raphael, Yitzhak, 149
on emigration from Israel, 151, 228
on integration problems of Mizrahi Jews in Israel, 155, 161
on North African Jews, 77
on repatriation of emigrants to Israel, 175
support for Israeli anti-emigration policies from, 141–2
Reform Judaism, 11
refugees in Europe, post-World War II, 233
Israeli emigrants recognized as, 108, 110–11
refusal of return from Palestine of, 41
representative organizations of, 57–8
treatment of, 29
UNRRA seeking rehabilitation of, 53
Rehfeld, Willy, 59
Reichsbanner Schwarz-Rot Gold, 64
relief agencies; see diaspora Jewish communities/organizations
remigrant committee Germany, 113, 127–30
proposals to limit emigration from Israel by, 141–2
reparations payments, by Germany to Israel, 74, 129
restrictive emigration measures; see anti-emigration policies
restrictive immigration policies in Canada, 102, 105
in Europe, for emigrants from Israel, 99
in Israel, 159
in Palestine, British mandate rule, 7–8
in United States, 6, 73
return emigration to Israel, 174–80
from Europe, 96
from India, 219–22
Israeli program of, 175–7, 179
personal decision-making on, 222–4
Ruben, Rebecca, 219
Rice, James, 127–8, 191–3
Rokach, Israel, 143–4, 148
Rolnik, Eran, 237
Romania emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 157–9
emigration to Israel/Palestine from, 71
obstructions to, 56, 160, 173
Rosen, Emanuel, 190
rumors, on Canadian relaxation of immigration rules, 101
Russia; see also Soviet Union
Jewish emigration from, 6
São Paulo, Israeli emigrants in, 210–11
Schmoller, Ludwig von, 120
Schocken, Gershom, 74
Scholem, Gershom, 223–4
Schrayer, Hermann, 95–6
security checks, for emigration to Canada, 104
selection of emigrants for Israeli repatriation program, 175–7, 179
to Israel, 10–11, 228
self-descriptions, of Israeli emigrants, 95–6
Shahadi, Nathan, 156
Shaltiel, David, 212
Shapira, Anita, 229
Shapira, Moshe, 145
Shar, Yehuda, 187
Sharett, Moshe, 100, 143–4, 146–7, 212
Shertok, Moshe, 47–9
Shinaar, Felix, 131–2
Shragai, Shlomo Zalman, 178, 191
Shufman, Yosef, 169
Shukri, Shimon, 174
slavery, emigration from Israel as a return to, 172–3
Smith, C.E.S., 100
social pressure against emigration from Israel, 24–8, 171–4, 180, 232
Index

socialism, Zionist, 6
soldiers, Israeli
emigration of, 75–6
Holocaust survivors, 70
veterans of 1948 war, housing for, 69–71
solidarity, Jewish international, 199, 206
Soviet Union; see also Russia
Jewish emigration from, 32
support for Jewish emigration to Israel/Palestine from, 13
Srulowitz, Louis, 173
stateless emigrants, problems of, 73, 79, 84
statistics
absorption of immigrants, 68
to Canada, 106
on emigration from Israel/Palestine, 16–20, 30, 67, 80, 99, 140, 149, 227, 234
on emigration to Israel/Palestine, 151, 233
repatriation after World War II, 40
to United States, 181
stereotypes
of Israeli emigrants, 30
of Mizrahi Jews, 152
Stettiner, Ludwig, 60
students, Israeli
studying in United States, 187
Sub-Committee on the Problem of Permanent Departure from Israel (Israeli parliament), 145
Suez war (1956), expulsion of Egyptian Jews after, 9
Syrrin, Marie, 197
Talpiot transit camp (Jerusalem), 68–9
Tartakover, Ariel (Arieh), 166, 226
Touster, Ben, 121
transit destinations of Israeli emigrants assistance to emigrants, 79–86, 179–80
difficulties experienced by emigrants, 111–18, 136–7, 162
for emigration to Brazil, 209–10
for emigration to Canada, 106–11, 206
for emigration to United States, 186, 196–9
Europe, 67, 74, 86–93, 111–18, 230
transit visas, European for Israeli emigrants to Canada, 104, 107, 109
transportation from Palestine to United States, lack of, 184
Tulchinsky, Gerald, 206
Turkey, Jews from, 153
UHS (United HIAS Services), 190–3, 195, 231
Ukraine
pogroms in, 6
Union of German Returning Emigrants, 57
United Kingdom; see Great Britain
United States; see also Americas
assistance from Jewish communities/organizations for, 89–91, 182, 188–93, 195–6, 231
debates/tensions in Jewish communities on, 194–9, 215–17
emigration from Israel/Palestine to, 19, 73–4, 181–3, 188, 234
emigration of Eastern European Jews to, 226
emigration of Jewish DPs to, 88
immigration restrictions in, 6, 8, 73, 182
Israeli government warning against travel to, 181–2
media coverage of, 187–8, 216
motivations for, 183–4, 191
obstacles, 184–8
personal experiences, 199–205
quota system, 185–6
remigrants, 91, 184, 196–9
support for Jewish emigration to Israel/Palestine by, 13
Zionism in, 12
United Zionist Organization of Brazil (Organização Sionista Unificada do Brasil), 211
UNRRA (United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration) end of, 65
UNRRA (United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration) (cont.)
repatriation programs of Jews from Palestine of, 36–42, 49, 229
tensions with Zionists, 49–63
on treatment of Jews seeking emigration from Palestine, 46
Unzer shtime (newspaper, France), 124
Van Dam, Hendrik George, 85
veterans of 1948 war, housing in Israel for, 69–71
violence
anti-Jewish
in Arab countries, 9
in Russia, 6
in Ukraine, 6
by Israeli emigrants towards Jewish relief agencies in Brazil, 212
visas for destination countries of Israeli emigrants, 73, 109, 115, 141;
see also transit visas, European to Canada, 103, 107
to United States, 73, 184–7
wandering Jew image, 12
for Israeli remigrants, 26–7, 43, 146–7, 151
persistence of, 23, 228, 238
wars, Israeli emigrants’ wish to avoid, 202–3, 223, 232
Wasser, Johanna, 62
Weiler Wolf, Agnes, 174
Weinberg, Alberto, 174
Weinberger, Bella, 107
Weinberger, Maurice, 120
Weinstein, Ariel, 169
Western countries, support for Jewish emigration to Israel/Palestine from, 13
White Paper of 1939 (on restricting Jewish immigration to Palestine), 7
Wiesel, Elie, on emigration from Israel, 1–2, 15, 138–9, 164–6
Wolf, David, 173
World Jewish Congress
on admission of Jewish DPS in Australia, 87
on Jewish life in Germany, 84
World War II
on emigration from Israel/Palestine, 81, 229
on emigration to Israel/Palestine, 7–8, 11–15
impact of, 229
Jewish emigration blocked in, 7
Yahil, Haim, 119–20, 129, 214–15
Yambor, Joseph, 44
Yanai, Nathan, 170
Yediot Aharonot (newspaper, Palestine/Israel), 44
yeridah, 25, 34
Yishuv
emigration from Palestine rejected by, 64
foundations of, 6
leadership of, 39, 54
yordim, 25, 31, 34, 161, 234
Youth Aliyah, 159–60
youth, in diaspora
Zionist views of, 4
Zadek, Walter, 167–9, 236
Zahl, Amy, 213
Zahra, Tara, 231
Zionism, 2, 4–5
in Brazil, 211–12
in Canada, 206
cultural, 4
of emigrants from Israel/Palestine, 63–4
historiography of, 21
of Israeli remigrants, 94
ideology of, 21–2
Israeli public debates on, 168
Jewish immigration to Israel/Palestine policies and ideals of, 5–15, 227
Jewish support for, 11–12, 15
nationalism of, 227
obstruction/intimidation, 44–9
in Palestine, 3–4, 38
rejection of; see also anti-Zionism
responses to emigration from Israel/Palestine, 24–5, 214, 229
socialist, 6
tensions with UNRRA, 49–65
Word War II impact on, 229
Zweig, Ronald, 196
Zylberstein, Josef, 207