

Index

N.B. footnote material has been indexed sparingly.

- Abeygunawardena, Sumanadasa, 227
 Abu'l-Fazl, 215
 Achebe, Chinua, 108, 239
 Adomnán of Iona, 274
 Æthelbert, King of Kent, 294, 303
 Aethelfrith, King of Bernicia, 264
 Afonso I, King of Kongo, 190, 300, 313
 Agaja, King of Dahomey, 128, 237
 Agbangla, King of Wydah, 289
Aggāñña Sutta, The, 203
 Agincourt, 206
 Akbar, Mughal Emperor, 146, 167, 214, 215
 Akhenaten, Pharoah, 82, 133
 Aksum, 271
 Akutagawa Ryūnosuke, 255
 Akwapim, The, 185, 194
 Alaric II, King of the Visigoths, 273
 Alaric, King of the Visigoths, 254
 alchemy, 88
 Aleamotu'a, High Chief of Tonga, 276, 284, 297, 300
 Alexander the Great, 22, 156, 161, 165
 Alfred, King of Wessex, 206
 Allada, 246, 289
 Amaterasu, 177
 Amun, 156
anattā (no-self), 61, 95
 ancestors, 29, 35, 37–39, 42, 52, 77, 85, 97, 121, 123–124, 160, 229–230, 242–243, 251–252, 260, 293, 298
 royal, 128, 172, 180, 185, 187, 191, 195, 282, 289
 Ando, Clifford, 137
 Angkor, 73, 177, 180
 Anglo-Saxons, 273, 294, 300
 Angola, 58, 229
 aniconism, 49–50
 animism, 30, 34
 perspectivism, 30
 Anonymous of York, 207
 Apollo, 268, 270
 Apollo-Helios, 161
 Appadurai, Arjun, 157
 Aquinas, Thomas, 141
 Asante, 225
 asceticism, 57, 93, 102, 237, 295
 Asch, Ronald G., 216
 Ashur, 133
 Askia Muhammad, 315
 Aśoka, Emperor, 25, 139
 Assmann, Jan, 20, 32, 46, 63, 65, 82, 84
 Assyria, 121, 133
 astrology, 88, 123, 212, 215, 227
 Astuti, Rita, 160
 Atahualpa, 266
 Aten, 133
 Augustine, Bishop of Hippo, 100, 202, 254
 Augustus, Emperor of Rome, 181
 Aurelian, Roman Emperor, 269
 Austin, J. L., 220
 Avignon, 162

- Awujale, King of Ijebu, 307
 Axial Age, The, xii, 7, 17, 19–26, 31, 48, 53, 60–62, 65, 82, 84, 134, 200–201, 217
 Ayutthaya, 16, 86, 169, 177, 180, 184, 188, 190, 209, 257, *See* Siam
 Palace Law of, The, 180
 sacking of, 169
 Aztecs, 40, 52, 65, 126, 129, 179, 184, 192, 194, 236, 241
- Babylon, 133
 Balandier, Georges, 191
 Bali, 172
 Bantu, 237
 Barreira, Baltasar, 35
 Basel, 244
 Bastar, 157
 Battell, Andrew, 172
 Baum, Robert, 229
 Baumann, Brian, 197
 Bede, 264, 273, 285
 belief, the concept of, 45, 62, 160, 292
 Bellah, Robert, 20, 31, 84, 201
 Benin, 40, 184, 186, 307, 309
 Berend, Nora, 298
 Bingham, Hiram, 57, 283, 303
 Bissau, 193, 307
 Bondarenko, Dmitri, 200
 Boniface, St, 236
 Boris, King of the Bulgars, 19, 197, 240, 275, 290, 302, 305, 314
 Borneo, 224
 Borobudur, 50
 Boromma Trailokanat, King of
 Ayutthaya, 180
 Botswana, 221
Brahmajāla Sutta, The, 79
 Brazil, 27, 56, 291
 Briggs, Robin, 98, 210
 Briggs, Vincent, 245
 British Empire, 152
 Buddhism, 1, 5, 7, 21, 24, 47–48, 50, 53–54, 57, 60, 63, 69, 71–74, 76–79, 86, 89–90, 131, 135, 137, 140, 153, 196, 203–204, 217, 314, 319
 and conversion, 73
 and immanentism, 92–97
 and orthodoxy, 72
 and the subordination of
 metapersons, 76, 92, 135, 204, 239, 319
 Bodhisattvas, 87, 93, 96, 136, 162, 204, 214
 Buddha as metaperson, 6, 92, 95
 Five Precepts of, The, 54
 Four Noble Truths of, The, 23
 in Burma, 103
 in China, 71, 214
 in Japan, 77, 87, 136, 147, 151, 291
 Ikko Ikki, 147, 150
 Kamakura, 103, 147, 152
 Taiho Code, The, 79
 in Sri Lanka, 12, 69, 77, 152, 197
Jōdo Shinshū, 97, 103, 146
 Mahayana, 16, 74, 76, 93, 95, 104, 152
 Mara, 77
 nibbānic, 52
 Pali canon, 48, 60, 64, 69, 74, 78, 92, 102
 reform in, 102–103
 relics, 93
 Siddhartha, 57–58
 Tantric, 94
 Theravada, xi, xii, 5, 16, 52, 71, 73–74, 85, 92, 94, 102, 145, 147
 True Pure Land Sect, 112, 147,
 See also Jōdo Shinshū
 Zen, 94
- Buganda, 307
 Bunong, The, 56
 Burrige, Kenelm, 252
 Byrhtferth of Ramsey, 206
 Byron, Lord George Gordon, 126
 Byzantium, 216, 236, 275
- Cadamosto, Alvise, 237
 Cadwallon, King of Wessex, 274
 Cagawalu, 279
 Cairo, 315
 Cajamarca, Battle of, 266
cakkavatti, the, 136, 158, 169
 Cakobau, King of Fiji, 10, 256, 276, 279–280, 284, 288, 297, 305, 312
 Calvin, John, 15
 Cambodia, 56

- cannibalism, 56
 cargo cults, 9, 251–253
 Carrasco, David, 127
 Castiglione, Baldesar, 195
 Castro, Eduardo Viveiros de, 27, 43
 Cavazzi, Giovanni, 229
 charisma, 166–167, 181–182, 191,
 212, 214, 217, 246, 252, 267,
 310, 315, 317, 321
 Charles II, King of England, 211
 China, 66, 84, 86, 130, 164, 214
 Ancient China, 22, 42
 Daoguang Emperor, 164
 First Emperor, 129, 139, 168
 Ming Dynasty, 157
 Wu, Emperor, Han dynasty, 129,
 133, 168
 Wu, Emperor, Liang dynasty, 214
 Chinggis Khan, 125, 133, 213
 Chirino, Pedro, 248
 Christ, 56
 Christianity, xii, 1, 7, 24, 47, 49–50,
 53, 55, 57, 61, 65, 69, 75–76,
 78, 82–83, 85, 89–90, 115, 131,
 134–135, 137, 140, 153, 159,
 190, 202, 206, 225, 229, 231,
 237, 247, 254, 257, 276,
 281–282, 293, 298, 301, 304,
 310–311, 319
 and the appeal of literacy, 140, 302
 Byzantine, 49, 144
 caesaropapism, 144
 Catholicism, 88, 90, 97, 100, 145,
 209, 312, 314
 Papacy, The, 71, 144, 209
 Counter-Reformation, The, 101
 Early Church, The, 49
 Eucharist, The, 56
 God as immanent, 89
 God as transcendent, 49, 206
 and immanentism, 97–100,
 104–106
 Jesus Christ as man-god, 89, 206
 martyrdom, 53, 295
 mendicants, 94
 Nicene Creed, The, 300
 Papal Revolution, 142, 216
 Protestantism, 15, 49, 87, 101–102,
 106, 211, 233, 244, 246, 278,
 303, 314
 Anabaptist, 233
 Lutheranism, 101, 103
 Pentecostalism, 102, 233
 Puritanism, 88
 as scholarly perspective, 14
 Reformation, The, 14, 60, 84, 102,
 145, 151, 208, 210
 sacramentals, 98
 sacraments, 98
 saints, 87, 94, 97, 99–100, 212, 221,
 295
 relics, 87, 97, 232, 244
 Ten Commandments, The, 54
 Chukchi of Kamchatka, 34
 Chulalongkorn, King of Siam, 182,
 205
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 85
 Clendinnen, Inga, 191
 clerisy, 8, 25, 64, 67, 80, 90, 140, 142,
 196–197, 213–214, 218, 299,
 302, 314, 321
 and the accumulation of wealth,
 145
 and antagonistic symbiosis, 143
 anti-clericalism, 146, 151
 as established, 140
 and ethical arbitration, 142–143
 and schism, 151, 316
 Clotilde, Queen, 273
 Clovis, King of the Franks, 273, 303
 Cnut, King of Denmark, England and
 Norway, 202
 cognitive science, 4–5, 18, 27–28, 69,
 85
 agency detection, 29
 Coifi, 285
 Collins, Steven, 20
 Colombo, 1
communitas, 266
 conceptual control, 69, 226–229,
 231, 239, 243, 245, 254,
 261, 265, 289, 293, 295,
 320
 Confucianism, xii, 21, 25, 50, 66, 71,
 217
 Neo-Confucianism, 47, 89
 consolidation, 8, 128, 130, 153, 213,
 259, 298–300, 304, 308, 316,
 320
 defined, 124

- Constantine the Great, Roman
 Emperor, 2, 19, 25, 134, 201,
 206–207, 254, 256, 262,
 267–271, 300–301, 307–308
*Oration to the Assembly of the
 Saints*, 302
 Constantius I, 269
 context-dependent thinking, 160
 conversion, xii, 11, 225–226, 242, 248,
 250, 257, 302, 316
 and Buddhism, 76
 conceptualised, 73, 257–260, 311
 intellectual debate, 257
 ruler conversion, 10, 56, 154, 208,
 238, 242, 244, 255–296, 320,
See The supernatural in healing,
See The supernatural in battle
 and fertility, 273
 inter-schismatic, 10
 pushback, 244, 277, 288–291, 297
 source criticism, 261–264, 267,
 276–277, 285, 292
 tripartite model of, 257, 298
 and selective atheism, 240, 243
 Cook, Captain, 35
 Coppi, Padre, 283
 Corney, Peter, 115
 Crone, Patricia, 20
 Cross, William, 280
 Crossley, Pamela Kyle, 214
 cultural glamour, xi, 257
 Cuzco, 126

 Dahomey, 128, 132, 237
 Daniel, Bishop of Winchester, 236
 Daoism, 7, 21, 67
 Dapper, Olfert, 192
 David, King, 295
 Davies, John, 36, 108
 de Anchieta, José, 232
 de Betanzos, Juan, 181
 de Bourges, Jacques, 203
 de Coulanges, Fustel, 201
 de la Loubère, Simon, 58, 86, 92,
 160
 de Martino, Ernesto, 223
 deconstructionism, 3, 14–15
 Delhi, 203
 Delphi, oracle of, 227
 Derveni papyrus, 83

 Descola, Philippe, 39
Dhammacakkappavattana Sutta, The,
 76
Dhammapada, The, 59
 Dibble, Sheldon, 105, 125
 Dipanagara, Prince, 149
 Djoula, 229
 Dneiper, 287
 Donelha, André, 106
 Duara, Prasenjit, 20, 71, 143
dukkha, 23
 Dumézil, Bruno, 272, 302
 Dumézil, Georges, 139
 Dumont, Louis, 137
 Durkheim, Emile, 6, 196, *See also*
 Durkheimian
 Durkheimian, 47, 60, 86, 220, 224,
 226, 259, 287, 296, 302

 Eanfrith, King of Bernicia, 274
 East India Company, The, 265
 East Saxons, The, 290
 economy of ritual efficacy, 89, 98,
 223–229, 238, 266, 280, 289,
 293, 320
 defined, 225
 Edwin, King of Northumbria, 273, 285
 Egypt
 Ancient Egypt, 65, 156, 193
 kingship, 171
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel, 19, 84, 200
 Elagabal, 269
 Elema, The, 252
 Ellis, William, 36, 89, 172
 emic
 defined, 6
 versus etic, 12–13
 empiricism, religious, 43–44, 67–69,
 88, 98, 121, 149, 166,
 219–255, 260–261, 269, 271,
 280, 288, 291, 293, 295, 297,
 325
 England, 58, 202, 299
 Enlightenment, The, 15, 19, 21, 66
 Enryakuji, monastery of, 147
 essentialism, 12
 Ethiopia, 271
 ethnogenesis, 302, 313
 etic
 defined, 6

- Eusebius, Bishop of Caesarea, 134, 207, 216, 268–269, 271
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 172, 174, 176
 exorcism, 76, 233, 243, 246, 319
 Ezana, King of Aksum, 271
- Fei Pei, The battle of, 277
 Fiji, 40, 179, 238, 284, 297, 308–309, 312
 Fletcher, Joseph, 125
 Fletcher, Richard, 298, 303
 Foucault, Michel, 114
 Francis of Assisi, St, 100
 Frazer, James, 120, 164, 193, 220–221
 functionalism, 29, 112, 116, 296
- Gauchet, Marcel, 20, 23
 Geertz, Clifford, 68, 113, 172, 220
 Gelasius I, Pope, 216
 Gell, Alfred, 28, 34, 106
 Gellner, Ernest, 20, 62, 112, 118
 genealogical fallacy, The, 13, 30, 34, 73, 87
 Genghis Khan. *See* Chinggis Khan
 George I, King of England, 128, 237
 George III, King of England, 278
 George Tupou I, King of Tonga. *See* Taufa'ahau
- Germanic peoples, 272
 Germany, 152
 Gesick, Lorraine, 175
 Ghana, 185
 Gibbon, Edward, 70, 141, 223
 Gibson, Thomas, 315
 gift exchange, 194
 Gilbert, Michelle, 185
 Gilgamesh, 178
 Godmunddingaham, 285
Golden Light Sutra, The, 195, 205
 Gombrich, Richard, 5
 Gornall, Alastair, 102
 Gose, Peter, 182
 Gouveia, Francisco de, 58
 Graeber, David, 20, 189
 Greece
 Ancient Greece, 22, 33, 66, 83, 156
 Gregory I, Pope, 294
 Gregory VII, Pope, 216
 Gregory, Bishop of Tours, 273
 Guatemala, 247
- Gunawardana, R. A. L. H., 143
 Güyüg Qa'an, 133
- Hachiman, 87
 Hausa, The, 233
 Hawaii, xii, 35, 40, 57, 65, 89, 105, 109, 115, 119, 125, 129, 171–172, 176, 179, 184, 188, 195, 214, 234, 264, 276, 288, 300, 303
 Heaven, East and Central Asian, 133, 196
 Heesterman, Jan, 20
 Hefner, Robert, 68, 137, 258
 Helms, Mary W., 234
 henotheism, 133–134
 Henry IV, King of England, 183
 Henry IV, King of France, 162, 211
 Henry V, King of England, 183, 199
 Heracles, 156, 162, 307
 Hervé, Archbishop of Reims, 301
 Hewahewa, 283
 Higham, Nick, 274
Hikayat Raja-Raja Pasai, The, 142
 Hinduism, xi, 1, 7, 21, 25, 47, 55, 71, 135, 157, 205
 and kingship, 180
 Hobbes, Thomas, 87, 107, 231
 Leviathan, 163
 Hocart, A. M., 37, 54, 87, 120, 123, 133, 135, 139, 174, 182, 187, 238
 Hodgson, Marshall, 20
 Hong Kong, 42
 Hong Xiuquan, 150
honji-suijaku, 92, 136
 Hooper, Steven, 175
 Horton, Robin, 46
 Huarochiri manuscript, 127
 Huascar, 265
 Huayna Cupac, 128
 Huitzilopochtli, 127, 179, 241
 human sacrifice, 40, 55, 111, 126–127, 129, 173, 190, 192–195, 198, 226, 268, 274, 284
 Christ as, 55, 89
 humanism, 161
 Hume, David, 28, 81, 95, 110, 113
 Humphrey, Caroline, 219
 Humphreys, S. C., 20
 Hung Zhen, 50

- Ibn al-‘Arabī, 103
 iconoclasm, 9, 123, 230, 239, 242–243, 247, 260, 278, 281, 283–285, 287, 289, 293, 319
 auto-iconoclasm, 135, 240, 250, 286
 in Europe, 244, 287
 righteous iconoclasm, 241
 warrior iconoclasm, 240
 Iddin-Dagan, King of Isin, 178
 idolatry, 104
 Ifa cult, The, 83, 282
 Ibangala, The, 170, 230, 311
 immanence, 5, 7, 9–10, 15, 18, 21, 27–47, 57, 60, 64–65, 191, 196, 217, 222, *See* amoral
 metapersons, *See* morality,
 immanentist
 and modernity, 67, 85, 88, 182, 249
 as mutable, 44, 130, 224, 282
 and nature of priesthood, 131, 311
 and secrecy, 41, 95, 122–123, 308
 and state formation, 117, 131
 defined, 4
 immanentisation, 81, 149, 208–213, 232, 246, 255, 312, *See*
 Christianity, *See* Buddhism
 general principles of, 84–92
 nature of priesthood, 120, 124, 281–285
 portability, 46
 translatability, 46, 130, 132
 Inanna, 178
 Incas, 42, 99, 126, 129–130, 176, 178, 181, 184, 227, 243, 265
 neo-Inca, 248
 India, 148
 Indra, 162
 Innocent IV, Pope, 133
 intellectualist approach to ritual, 220
 intellectualisation, 64–70, 151, 320
 Inti, 133
 Islam, xii, 1, 7, 24, 47, 49, 55, 70, 78, 80, 83, 87, 102–103, 134, 138, 142, 152, 159, 203, 207, 212, 215, 235, 262, 291, 308, 314
 Koran, The, 70, 79, 85
 Muhammad, 2, 80, 138, 142
 reform in, 102
 Sufis, 87, 94, 147, 150, 212, 215
 Ismail I, Shah, 70
 Itzcoatl, 127
 Jade Emperor, The, 158
 Jagannath, 187
 Jainism, 1, 7, 21, 47, 50, 94
 James I, King of England, 158, 211, 216
 James II, King of England, 211
 Japan, xi, 71, 84, 92, 94–96, 112, 115, 136, 146–147, 167, 175, 181, 187, 215, 246, 255, 257, 265, 291, 293, 297, 301, 306
 emperor, 167, 177
 Fujiwara Regency, 187
 kami, 77, 92, 96, 103, 136, 177
 Jaspers, Karl, 19, 22
 Java, 50
 Jayamanne, Father, 246
 Jayavarman VIII, King of Khmer, 73
 Jesuits, The, 35, 58, 103, 214, 232, 235, 246–248, 291, 293, 301
 Jinakālamālīpakaraṇam, The, 74
 João III, King of Portugal, 143
 John X, Pope, 301
 Judaism, xiii, 1, 7, 23–24, 47, 49, 60, 65, 83, 201, 231, 254
 afterlife, 21
 Julius Caesar, 167, 173, 181
 Jupiter, 319
 Jurupary, 283
 Ka’ahumanu, Queen of Hawaii, 276, 283, 288, 300, 310, 313
 Kaba, 279
 battle of, 280, 284
 Kalaikuahulu, 283
 Kalinga, 139
 Kāmadeva, 162
 Kamehameha I, King of Hawaii, 126, 214, 310
 Kanajeji, King of Kano, 291
 Kandy, 205
 Kanem, 308
 Kano chronicle, The, 122, 127, 291
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 143, 176
 Kassanje, 230
 Kealakekua, 126
 Kentung Lahu, The, 245
 Keopulani, 172

- Kevaṭṭa Sutta*, The, 79
 Keyes, Charles F., 69
 Kilauea, 89
 kingship
 as absolute or nested, 135
 and death, 172, 176, 312
 diarchy, 186–189, 209, 309, 316
 as disruption of kinship, 112, 138, 190, 195, 297
 divinised, 2, 9, 11, 19, 146, 155–156, 159, 161–195, 197, 204–217, 252, 306–308, 311, 313, 315–316, 321, *See* ancestors, royal, *See also* ancestors, royal
 cosmic, 9, 155, 164, 167–173, 205, 222, 307, 309, 314
 defined, 164
 heroic, 9, 155, 164–169, 252, 307, 310, 312, 315
 as isolation, 182–189, 309
 king as priest, 121, 125, 174
 and transgressive symbolism, 138, 195
 European, 208–212
 and gender, 310, 316
 grammar of, 160
 magical, 170
 and metaphorical representation, 164, 171
 non-euphemised, 189, 198
 righteous, 9, 19, 155, 196–197, 217, 305, 314–315
 as disenchantment, 199–204, 313
 as ethicisation, 199
 sacred, 8, 18, 110, 155–156, 159–160, 198, 210, 276, 309
 and state construction, 109, 120, 297
 stranger kingship, 234
 Kinmei, Emperor of Japan, 291
 Kitiarsa, Pattana, 94, 205
 Kōkōchū, 125
 Kondadeniya Hamaduruwo, The, xii
 Kongo, xii, 109, 119, 172, 181, 186, 190, 234–235, 283, 300
 Korotayev, Andrey, 200
 Kotzebue, Otto von, 276
 Kraft, Charles H., 233, 238
 Ku, 179, 283
 Kudagama, 246
 Kulke, Hermann, 180, 187
 Kuvera, 162
 Kyoto, 146
 Lactantius, 270
 Laidlaw, James, 219
 Lambek, Michael, 84
 Lan Na, 74
 Lan Sang, 116
 Landes, Richard, 253
laukika, 48, 79
 Lawson, E. Thomas, 226
 Le Blanc, Marcel, 291
 le Compte, Louis, 42
 legitimisation, 8, 19, 86, 109, 111, 138, 147, 153, 197–198, 207, 217, 222, 258, 261, 267, 269, 274, 281, 288, 306, 308, 315
 and the ‘beyond’, 131, 196, 320
 legitimacy crisis, 256, 281–282, 285, 289, 298, 320
 legitimation theory defended, 111–113
 secular discourses of, 113
 Licinius I, Roman Emperor, 270
 Liholiho, King of Hawaii, 276, 283, 288, 310
 Lisbon, 299
 Livingstone, David, 221
 Llocllay Huancupa, 127
 Loango, 172, 192, 307
lokkottaravāda, The, 93
lokottara, 48
 London Missionary Society, The, 253
 Lono, 126, 171
 López Austin, Alfredo, 33
 Lorraine, 98–99
 Louis XIV, King of France, 16, 161, 209, 211
 Louisiade Archipelago, The, 252
 Lundu, 119
 Lystra, 319
 Macedonia, 156
 MacGaffey, Wyatt, 119, 191, 286
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 110, 114, 116, 141
 Madagascar, 160, 171, 234
 Madakada Aranya, 1
 Madhya Pradesh, 157

- Madrid, 299
 Madurai, 205
 Maffie, James, 65
 magic, 78, 84, 87–88, 91, 94, 123, 213, 228, 231, 236, 261, 276, 286, 293, 315
 Buddhist deprecation of, 79
 defined, 78
Mahāparimibbāna Sutta, The, 158
Mahāsammata, The, 203
 Mahasen, King of Anuradhapura, 182
Mahāvamsa, The, 55, 204
 Mahāvihāra, The, 74, 102, 152
 Maheśvara, 162
 Mahrem, 272
 Makahiki rites, 126, 171
 Malaita, 264
 Maldives, 143
 Male, 143
 Mali, 315
 Malietoa Vainu'upo, 276, 278, 287
 Malo, David, 119
mana, 37, 90, 109, 112, 166, 175, 195, 210, 213, 217, 226, 235, 238, 304, 312
 Manes, The, 106
 Manichaeism, 7
 Maori, The, 224
 Marduk, 171
 Marx, Karl, 17
 Maui, 172
 Mawu, 129, 132
 Maximian, Roman Emperor, 307
 Mbona cult, The, 119
 McCauley, Robert N., 226
 meditation, 60
 Melanesia, 251
 Merina, The, 171
 Merolla da Sorrento, Girolamo, 115
 metapersons, 4–5, 30–31, 37, 40, 46–47, 49, 55, 58, 74, 88, 98, 126, 193, 201, 222, 247, 287, 293, 313, 319
 continuum with persons, 34, 175, 204
 as government, 107
 as preferable term, 31
 transactional relations with, 41
 Mexico, 115
 millenarianism, 9, 112, 148–150, 208, 212, 215, 219, 248–254, *See also* supernatural utopianism
 Milvian Bridge, Battle of, 134, 262, 268
 miracles, 78, 85, 89, 211–212, 215, 231, 233–234, 245, 261, 263
 Mitchell, Clyde, 123
 Mo'orea, 277
 Moin, Azfar, 113, 187, 212
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 20
 Mongkut, King of Siam, 103
 Mongolia, 224
 Mongols, 2, 147, 196, 213, 215
 Ilkhanid, 133
 monism, 21, 31
 as philosophical development, 103
 Monmu, Emperor of Japan, 177
 monotheism, 5, 16, 132, 137, 149, 240, 259, 294
 and monopolisation of
 metapersonhood, 71, 75, 101
 Montesarchio, Girolamo de, 235
 moral communities, 64, 70, 154
 defined, 54, 138
 morality
 absolutist, 54
 amoral metapersons, 38–39, 41, 66, 92, 99, 191, 241, 246, 287
 and big brother surveillance, 37, 69, 114
 ethicisation, 41, 53–56, 61, 82, 199, 294, 303
 Golden Rule, The, 24, 53
 immanentist, 37–38, 41, 189, 191, 235
 Mount Hagen, 38, 43, 121, 227, 251, 253
 Mount Hiei, 147
 Mount Merapi, 149
 Mughals, The, 113
 Mutapa, 235, 283
 Naguji, Sarki of Kano, 122
 Nahua, The, 33
 Nanjing, 150
 Narai, King of Ayutthaya, 16, 169
 Naram-Sin, King of Akkad, 168, 178
 Naresuan, King of Ayutthaya, 169
 naturalism, 24, 33, 233, 240, 251
 Naumann, Nelly, 187

- Naxos, 86
 Ndongo, 125, 170
 Ndongo-Matamba, 312
 Nepal, 188, 265
 Newman, John Henry, 59
 Ngaju Dyaks, The, 224
 Ngola Mbande, 282
nibbāna. See nirvana
 Nicholas I, Pope, 240, 314
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 57, 266
 Twilight of the Idols, 57
 Nigeria, 233
 nirvana, 48, 90, 95
 Niue, 44
 Njinga, Queen of Ndongo, 282,
 311–312
 Normans, The, 301
 Nott, Henry, 277, 303
 Nyikang, 172
- Oakley, Francis, 208
 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 20, 55, 58, 205
 Oda Nobunaga, 167, 215
 offensiveness, 62, 68, 70, 74, 125
 Ongka, 44
 ontological turn, The, 6, 13
 orientalism, 78
 Orissa, 187
 ‘Oro cult, The, 46, 110–111, 225, 277,
 310
 Orsmond, J. M., 304
 Ortiz, Diego, 248
 Oswald, King of Northumbria, 212,
 274, 295
 Oswiu, 275
 Otto of Bamberg, 242
- Pacha Kamaq, 127
 pacification, 132, 139–140, 143,
 304–305
 Paiela, The, 121, 249
 Pamiers, 99
 Papua New Guinea, xii, 35, 38, 43, 61,
 121, 150, 225, 227, 229,
 248–249, 251, 283
 Female Spirit cult, 121
 Parākramabāhu I, King of
 Polonnaruwa, 73–74, 146, 162
 Parākramabāhu VI, King of Kotte, 197
 Paredes, Oona, 250, 253
- parimibbāna*, 48, 93
 Parry, Jonathon, 196
 Pati’i, 284
 Paulinus, Bishop of York, 273
 Peasants’ War, The, 152
 Peel, J. D. Y., 34, 124, 224, 307
 Pele, 90
 Penda, King of Mercia, 274, 295
 Perkins, William, 61, 88
 Persia, 148, 207
 personhood, 29, 50
 Perun, 287
 Peter the Great, Tsar of Russia, 214
 Philippines, The, 248, 290–291
 Phimeanakas, 177
 Photius, Patriarch of Constantinople,
 197, 302, 305
 Picts, The, 295
 Piggott, Joan R., 177
 Pita Vi, 278
 Pizarro, Francisco, 265
 Plato, 22, 66, 83
 Poirer, Silvie, 224
 Pollock, Sheldon, 180
 Polynesia, 112, 119, 121, 241, 251, 276
 Pomare II, King of Tahiti, 10, 191, 238,
 256, 276–277, 284, 288, 297,
 301, 304, 310
 Portuguese, The, xii, 71, 106, 125, 143,
 169, 193, 234, 236–237, 254,
 283, 294
 Potter, David, 271
 Prasat Thong, King of Ayutthaya, 169
 pre-modernity, defined, 19
 prophets, 23, 62, 83, 86, 118–119, 126,
 142, 148, 234, 248–254, 281,
 283, 300, 313
 providence, 102, 202, 206, 211, 217,
 291, 293
 Puett, Michael, 42, 129, 168
Pūjāvaliya, The, 197
 Puquiura, 243
 Pythagorus, 83
- Qaraniqio of Rewa, 280
 Queirós, Fernão de, 294
 Quetzalcoatl, 127, 179
- Raiatea, 225, 278, 310
 Raivavae, 305

- Rajapaksa, Mahinda, 227
 Rājasimha I, King of Sītāvaka, 169
 Ramírez, Susan E., 265
 Ranger, Terence, 281
 Rashīd al-Dīn, 212–213
 rationalisation, 64–70, 104
 Red Box money cult, The, 44, 248, 253
 Reff, Daniel T., 247
 relativism, 53, 57, 59–60, 66, 114, 221
 defined, 23
 as meaninglessness, 23, 47
 religion
 defined, 4, 6
 doctrinalist religiosity, 68, 97
 as etic concept only, 45, 73, 259
 imagistic religiosity, 68, 85, 266
 missionary understanding of, 105
 popular religion, 87, 92, 96, 319
 religious diplomacy, 257, 280
 religious identity, 45, 70, 137, 152, 249, 258, 281, 291, 294, 320
 in Buddhism, 71–72
 Renaissance, The, 60, 84, 88
 revelation
 as closed, discontinuous, 63, 151, 248
 as continuous, 44, 86, 248, 268, 285
 Reynolds, Craig J., 131
 Richard II, King of England, 183
 ritualisation trap, 9, 186–189, 209, 309–310, 316
 Robbins, Joel, 12, 20, 61, 225, 243, 293
 Roetz, Heiner, 20
 Roman Empire, The, 302, 311, 318
 Rome, 134, 299
 Ancient Rome, 42, 83, 123, 167, 173, 181, 236, 268
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 107, 150, 260
 The Social Contract, 107, 150, 260
 royal touch, The, 210–211, 227
 Ru, 43, 121
 Rumi, Jalāl al-Din, 62
 Rwanda
 genocide, 192
 sacrifice, 54, 66, 95, 157, 160, 231, *See*
 human sacrifice
 meaning of, 39–41
 Safavids, The, 70, 113, 148, 150, 212
 Sahlins, Marshall, 4, 31, 33, 37, 107, 179, 222, 234, 238, 300, 311
 Saint Paul the Apostle, 60
 salvation, 50–53, 240, 253, 293, *See*
 soteriology
 Salvatore, Armando, 113
 Samoa, 34, 276, 278, 287
 Samudragupta, Gupta Emperor, 180
 Samudra-Pasai, 142
Santidade movement, The, 254
 Sapa Inca, 178, 184
 scepticism, 21, 43, 239, 244, 308
 Scheer, Catherine, 245
 Schonthal, Benjamin, 72
 Schwarz, Benjamin. I., 20
 second-order thinking, 21, 44, 60, 66
 secularisation, 6, 18, 37, 66, 200, 202, 321
 Selim I, Ottoman Emperor, 70
 Sennacherib, King of Assyria, 133
 Shakespeare, William, 155, 163, 183, 202
 Hamlet, 155
 Henry IV Part I, 163
 Henry V, 199, 206
 Shams al-Dīn, Muhammad, 143
 Sharot, Stephen, 91
 Shepard, Jonathon, 275
 Shilluk, The, 172, 181, 183
 Shinto, 83
 Shulgi, King of Ur, 168, 173, 178
 Siam, 72, 92, 103, 115, 124, 169, 203,
 See Ayutthaya, *See also* Thailand
 Sierra Leone, 106
 Sikhism, 1, 7, 47, 102
 Silveira, Gonçalo da, 235
 Simonse, Simon, 120
 Sinhala/Sinhalese, xii, 70, 158
 Śiva, 180
 Siwa, 156
 Smith, Morton, 231
 social power, 8, 11, 108, 114, 116, 132, 139, 142, 150–151, 153, 213, 252, 254, 298, 320
 Society Islands, The, 111, 191, *See also*
 Tahiti
 Socrates, 201
 Soga clan, 291
 Sol Invictus, 134, 269–270
 Songhay, 315

- Sonni 'Alī, Songhay Emperor, 315
 soteriology, 55, 61, 72, 74, 149, 154,
 212, 224, *See* salvation
 as communal, 82, 138
 immanentisation of, 90, 95–96, 249,
 253
 soteriological virtuoso, 58
 Spiro, Melford, 85
 Sri Lanka, xi, 57–58, 69, 72–73,
 143, 158, 169, 197, 205, 227,
 246
 St. Anthony's Church, Colombo, xi
 state, the, defined, 107
 Stewart, Charles, 86
 stoicism, 61
 Stroumsa, Guy, 25
 Sudan, 120, 315
 Sulawesi, 315
 Sunjata, Emperor of Mali, 315
 supernatural utopianism, 83, 148, 219,
 221, 248–254, *See also*
 millenarianism
 supernatural, The, 4, 6, 37, 79, 88, 108,
 196, 219, 221, 318
 arms race, 123, 286
 in battle, 42, 166, 206, 212, 223,
 230, 252, 260–280, 289, 313,
 319
 as dispersed, 117, 129, 149
 and fertility, 264
 in healing, 210, 215, 230, 248, 263,
 267, 273, 276, 278, 290, 319
 problematised, 6, 33
Sutra of the Prince's Law-giving, The,
 200
 Swazi, The, 171
 Sylvester I, Pope, 268
 syncretism, defined, 249
 Tacitus, 49
 Tahiti, 36, 40, 46, 108, 110, 119, 188,
 192, 225, 277, 284, 288, 297,
 303, 308
 Taiping Rebellion, The, 130, 150
 Taksin, King of Siam, 169, 215
 Tamatoa, High Chief of Raiatea, 278
 Tambiah, Stanley J., 94, 135
 Tamoios, The, 232
 Tariana, 283
 Taufa 'ahau, *also known as* King
 George Tupou I, High Chief of
 Tonga, 276, 278–280, 288,
 297–298, 313
 Taylor, Charles, 20, 54, 200
 Taylor, Jeremy, 52
 Teeuwen, Mark, 77, 136
 Tegbesu, King of Dahomey, 128, 132
 teleology, 12, 14, 18, 65, 88, 292
Temiya Jātaka, The, 204
 Templo Mayor, 40, 128
 Tenggeri, 125
 Tenochtitlan, 40, 127, 194, 241
 Tertullian, 236
 Tezcatlipoca, 127, 179, 192
 Thailand, 69, 94, 112, 205, 215, *See*
also Ayutthaya
 Theodosius, Roman Emperor, 137
 Thomas, John, 298, 300
 Thornton, John K., 44
 Threlkeld, Lancelot, 226
 Tiberius, Roman Emperor, 123
 Timur, 157
 Titu Cusi Yupanqui, 248
 Tlaloc, 194
 Tokugawa Ieyasu, 115, 181
 Tonga, 188, 276, 278, 280, 297, 300,
 309
 Topa Inca Yupanqui, Sapa Inca, 42
 Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 71, 181
 Trañovato, 234
 transcendentalism, xi, xii, xiii, 3, 5, 7–9,
 16, 18, 41, 47–82, 131, 134,
 196, 218, *See* soteriology, *See*
 morality, ethicisation, *See*
 ascetism, *See* aniconism, *See*
 offensiveness, *See* Revelation as
 closed, discontinuous, *See*
 religion, religious identity
 afterlife as distinct from this life,
 35–36
 and administrative power, 140, 302
 defined, 5
 and individualisation, 81
 and ineffability, 5, 48–50, 294, 318
 and interiority, 54, 61, 140, 153, 258
 as ontological breach, 6, 21, 48
 and otherworldly values, 59
 and portability, 137

- proto-transcendentalism, 66, 82–83, 119
 reform as transcendentalisation, 81, 100–104, 151, 210, 233
 and the self, 59–61, 82
 and state formation, 117, 131–153
 transcendentalisation of
 immanentism, 49, 56, 231, 291–295
 transcendentalist breakthrough, 23–24, 40, 259
 and truth, 4, 62–63, 68, 84, 102, 151, 197, 211, 281, 294
 as universalist, 74
 Tryphon of Kotor, St, 99
 Tui Tonga, 165, 188
 Tupi, The, 254
 Tupi-Guarani, The, 56
 Tupinambá, 27, 43, 232, 291
 Turnbull, John, 238
 Tylor, Edward B., 220
 Tymowski, Michal, 130

 Urapmin, The, 61, 225, 243, 283, 293

 Vailala Madness, The, 252
 Valerio, Valeri, 65
 Valhalla, 52
 Valignano, Alessandro, 103
 Valladier, André, 211
 Vanuatu, 235
 Varani, 279
 Vava'u, 288
 Versailles, 209
 Versnel, Henk, 163
Vessantara Jātaka, The, 58, 62
 Vessantara, King, 59
 Vieira, António, 291
 Vikings, 52
 Vilcabamba, 243, 248
Vinaya, The, 74
 Viracocha, 265

 Viṣṇu, 162, 188
 Vladimir I, King of Rus, 10, 56, 256, 275, 287
 Vladimir, King of the Bulgars, 290
 Voegelin, Eric, 20, 84
 von Kotzebue, Otto, 41

 Walsham, Alexandra, 101, 244
 Wari, The, 45
 Wat Thepthanthong, 94
 Waterhouse, Joseph, 279, 284
 Webb, Arthur, 297
 Weber, Max, xi, 17, 24, 62–63, 68, 84, 87, 166, 220
 Westermarck, Edward, 57
 Whitehouse, Harvey, 68, 85, 266
 Williams, John, 34, 225, 278
 witches, 43, 120
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 220–221
 Woolf, Greg, 175
 world religions, 7, 46
 Wydah, 289

 Xavier, Francis, 57, 143
 Xavier, Jerome, 215

 Yaji, King of Kano, 291
 Yali, 150
 Yogyakarta, 178
 Yoruba, The, 34, 83, 224, 282
Yuan Phai, 62
 Yurac Rumi, 243, 247

 Zeus, 156
 Zhou Dagan, 177
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 157
Zhuangzi, The, 24
 Zia al-Din Baranī, 203, 207
 Zoroastrianism, 83