

## Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiv
<b>Part I Foundations of Wisdom</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Race to Samarra: The Critical Importance of Wisdom in the World Today	
ROBERT J. STERNBERG	3
2 Philosophical Foundations of Wisdom	
JASON SWARTWOOD AND VALERIE TIBERIUS	10
3 Sociocultural Foundations of Wisdom	
RICCA EDMONDSON AND MARKUS H. WOERNER	40
4 Neurobiology of Wisdom	
ELLEN E. LEE AND DILIP V. JESTE	69
<b>Part II Conceptions of Wisdom</b>	<b>95</b>
5 Wisdom of the Crowd: Exploring People's Conceptions of Wisdom	
NIC M. WESTSTRATE, SUSAN BLUCK, AND JUDITH GLÜCK	97
6 Wisdom As Self-Transcendence	
CAROLYN M. ALDWIN, HEIDI IGARASHI, AND MICHAEL R. LEVENSON	122
7 Wisdom As a Personality Type	
MONIKA ARDELT, STEPHEN PRIDGEN, AND KATHRYN L. NUTTER-PRIDGEN	144
8 Why People Often Prefer Wise Guys to Guys Who Are Wise: An Augmented Balance Theory of the Production and Reception of Wisdom	
ROBERT J. STERNBERG	162

9	The Distinction between Personal and General Wisdom: How Far Have We Come? URSULA M. STAUDINGER	182
10	Wise Reasoning: Converging Evidence for the Psychology of Sound Judgment HARRISON OAKES, JUSTIN P. BRIENZA, ABDO ELNAKOURI, AND IGOR GROSSMANN	202
11	Practical Wisdom: What Aristotle Might Add to Psychology BARRY SCHWARTZ AND KENNETH E. SHARPE	226
12	Wisdom As State versus Trait IGOR GROSSMANN, FRANKI Y. H. KUNG, AND HENRI C. SANTOS	249
	<b>Part III Measures of Wisdom</b>	<b>275</b>
13	Performance-Based Measures of Wisdom: State of the Art and Future Directions UTE KUNZMANN	277
14	Self-Report Wisdom Measures: Strengths, Limitations, and Future Directions JEFFREY DEAN WEBSTER	297
	<b>Part IV The Development of Wisdom</b>	<b>321</b>
15	The Development of Wisdom during Adulthood JUDITH GLÜCK	323
16	Educating for Wisdom MICHEL FERRARI AND JUENSUNG KIM	347
17	Teaching for Wisdom ROBERT J. STERNBERG AND EMILY S. HAGEN	372
	<b>Part V Cultural Perspectives on Wisdom</b>	<b>407</b>
18	Cultural Differences in Wisdom and Conceptions of Wisdom MICHEL FERRARI AND FATEMEH ALHOSSEINI	409
19	Non-Western Lay Conceptions of Wisdom SHIH-YING YANG AND ALI INTEZARI	429
	<b>Part VI Wisdom and Other Psychological Constructs</b>	<b>453</b>
20	Creativity, Intelligence, and Wisdom: Could versus Should SARAH F. LYNCH AND JAMES C. KAUFMAN	455
21	Giftedness and Wisdom DON AMBROSE	465

	Contents	ix
22 Low Levels of Wisdom: Foolishness BALAZS ACZEL	483	
23 The Mirror of Wisdom: Self-Reflection as a Developmental Precursor and Core Competency of Wise People NIC M. WESTSTRATE	500	
24 Identity and Purpose in Life As Building Blocks for Wisdom KAYLIN RATNER AND ANTHONY L. BURROW	519	
25 Wisdom, Morality, and Ethics ROBERT J. STERNBERG AND JUDITH GLÜCK	551	
26 Wisdom and Emotion UTE KUNZMANN AND JUDITH GLÜCK	575	
27 Wisdom and Well-Being MONIKA ARDELT	602	
28 Relationship between Wisdom and Spirituality: An Expanded Theoretical Model with Mysticism and Gerotranscendence MASAMI TAKAHASHI	626	
<b>Part VII Wisdom in Action</b>	<b>647</b>	
29 Wise Leadership BERNARD MCKENNA AND DAVID ROONEY	649	
30 Professional Wisdom: Functions and Processes of Psychotherapeutic and Judicial Wisdom HEIDI M. LEVITT AND LAUREN M. GRABOWSKI	676	
31 Wisdom in Medical Decision-Making LAURIS C. KALDJIAN	698	
32 Wisdom in History and Politics LLOYD S. ETHEREDGE	721	
33 The Urgent Need for Social Wisdom NICHOLAS MAXWELL	754	
<b>Part VIII Conclusions</b>	<b>781</b>	
34 Why Is Wisdom Such an Obscure Field of Inquiry and What Can and Should Be Done About It? ROBERT J. STERNBERG AND JUDITH GLÜCK	783	
<i>Index</i>	797	