

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson

More Information

INDEX

splits in 164-165-192

A
Abbott, Tony 26, 82, 85, 86
Abbott Government 123–4, 174
accountability, executive power and
88–90
see also 'responsible government,'
system of
activism
consumer 267–8
online 279, 294–5
Acts of Parliament see legislation; specific
Acts of Parliament
ad hoc intergovernmental arrangements
29, 37–9
administration, public see governance
administrative executive 73
see also Australian Public Service
advertising, native 253
affirmative action, in political parties
225–6
agency (social) 212
Alternative Vote system see preferential
voting
ANZAC Day 78
asylum seekers 14–15, 89–90, 296
Attorney-General, role of 55 Australia, as the 'lucky country' 10
Australia, as the lucky country 10 Australian Agriculture Council (1934) 28
Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 125
Australian Capital Territory 24, 52, 144–5
Australian Constitution see Constitution,
Australian
Australian Democrats 153, 193–4
Australian Electoral Commission 66
Australian Federation see Federation,
Australian
Australian Greens see Greens, The
Australian Hotels Association (AHA) 270
Australian Labor Party (ALP)
affirmative action in 225-6
Cabinet appointments by 74
challenges for 167–8
classification of 179
comparative perspective on 180–1
declining support for 167
donations received by 268
evolution 165–7
factionalism in 168 history 145–7, 162, 163–7
ideologies 163–4
leadership change reforms 168, 224
leadership turnover in 221, 222
Tourselville turino (or ill mar) made

·r	
union relationship with 166-8, 180-1	
Whitlam dismissal and 165–6	
australian national census (2016) 125	
australian political system	
bureaucracy in 116, 117 (see also	
Australian Public Service)	
citizens' groups role in see citizens'	
groups	
Constitution see Constitution,	
Australian	
contemporary challenges in 12-15	
criticisms of 25	
electoral systems in see electoral	
system(s)	
executive branch of see executive	
branch	
features 6–10	
federalism in see federalism	
fiscal imbalance in 29-34, 106-7	
government to governance in 129-30	,
287-8	
High Court's reshaping of 105-7	
international influence on 295–6	
layers of government 8, 23	
leadership in see leadership, political;	
prime minister	
local government in 9	
origin see Federation, Australian	
parliamentary system in see	
Parliament, Commonwealth;	
parliaments, Australian;	
Westminster system	
political institutions fragmented by	
41-2	
reform of 34-5, 39-41, 288	
representation in 145-7, 292-4	
scale of 24–5	
study of 10, 11-12	
views on 26, 39	
australian Public Service (APS)	
apolitical nature of 75–6	
chain of responsibility in 74	
challenges facing 123–7	
contemporary iteration 121–2	
digital technology in 124–6	
employment 121	
history 118–21	
international role of 80	
ministerial leadership of 80-1	
new management paradigm of 77	
organisation 74, 121, 122	
outsourcing of 76	
partisanship in 76	
policy influence of 126–7, 128–9	
reform of 119–21	
1CIOIIII 01 119-21	

role of 116
size, cost and efficiency of 123-4
values 122
Australian Racial Discrimination Act
(1975) 15
'Australian Settlement' theory 11, 12
•
В
D 1:1 1: (2002) =0

В

Bali bombing (2002) 79 behaviouralism/behaviouralists 127, 154 bicameralism 9, 51 Bill of Rights 108, 109 Bills (legislative) conscience votes on 62 non-government 62 process for passing 53, 60, 61-3 Brexit campaign, fake news in 253 British Conservative Party 181 broadcasting, regulation of 104 Brown, Bob 194 budget deficits 291-2 bureaucracy contemporary government 116 (see also Australian Public Service) criticisms of 119 defined 115 as organisational model 116-17 origin 115-16 as a pejorative term 117-18 policy work of 127-9 reforms to 119-20 bureaucratic governance 131 Burke, Edmund 149 Burns, James MacGregor 217-18

C composition and choosing of 74 defined 73 disunity in 85-7 Governor-General's relationship with 100 - 1principles governing 83-4 role of 72, 83 Canada, right to vote in 139 Canavan, Matt 40 cartel party thesis (political parties) 179 - 80catch-all party 165 census, Australian national (2016) 125 Centrelink, e-government mishap in 125 certification schemes 268 chaos paradigm, in media 242-3 Chipp, Don 193

modernisation of 165

policy direction change in 166

organisation 164



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson Index

More Information

INDEX 301

Chomsky, Noam 243–4	Communist Party Dissolution Bill 171	Credlin, Peta 86
citizen participation 271, 276–9, 292–4,	community-based governance 131	crossbench, defined 54, 176
304	competitive federalism 38	see also independents; minor parties
citizens' groups advocacy by 268–9	compulsory voting 67, 141	
Australian Hotels Association (AHA)	concurrent powers (Commonwealth/ state) 27, 29	D
270	confidence/no confidence motion 56	data retention laws 126, 289
benefits of 269	conflict, in politics 4–5	decision-making, devolution of 23–5,
categorising 264-5	Connor, Rex 165	38-9, 274-5
challenges facing 276–9	conscience vote 62	deductible gift recipient (DGR) status
consumer activism by 267-8	Constitution, Australian	277, 278
criticisms of 269-70	amending 104-5, 273, 288	delegated legislation 63
documentary material by 267	Bill of Rights 108, 109	deliberative processes 178
elements 263	components 98	democracy
examples 262–3	constitutional conventions and 99–101	challenges facing Australian 286–95
funding of 276–8	cooperative federalism and 27	defined 212, 238
GetUp! 271	formal changes to 40	digital technologies' role in 235–6
government engagement of 271–6	history 25, 26, 96–7	liberal 2, 177, 212–13, 238 media's role in 238–43
media coverage attracted by 266–7 organising principle 263	implied rights interpreted from 107, 109 Indigenous recognition in 14, 273	Democratic Labor Party (DLP) 165,
political influence of 41, 219	opinions on 98	192–3
representativeness of 276–7	'paper' vs 'living' 98	demonstrations, public 266
strategies employed by 265-9	on parliamentary composition 66	demos, defined 212
civil disobedience 266	political parties absent from 152	Department(s)
civil rights issues, in Australia 14-15	powers in 9, 26–7, 72, 100–1	of Education 31
civil society 263	rights secured by 107	of Foreign Affairs and Trade 272
Clark, Andrew Inglis 145	Section 24 66	of Home Affairs 289
classical liberalism 22	Section 44 49-50	of Social Services 272
coalition	Section 51(v) 104	detention, executive 90
defined 146	Section 96 28–9, 31	digital technologies see technologies,
history 146	Section 128 40, 104–5, 288	digital
LPA and National Party 169, 190, 191–2 coercive federalism 38	taxation in 29	Disability Employment Framework 272
collaborative federalism 37	see also High Court of Australia Constitution Act (1855) 51	discriminatory speech, laws against 15 diversity, in parliaments 224–7, 293–4
collaborative governance 131, 262, 274–5	constitutional conventions 98–101	division of powers 22–3, 105–7
colonies, Australian 50–1, 169	constitutional government 8	documentary material 267
committees (Senate) 55, 58–9, 62–3	constitutional monarchy see monarchy,	Don Dale Youth Detention Centre 240
common law 104	constitutional	donations, political 84-5, 268
Commonwealth Electoral Act (1918) 139	constitutions, role of 23, 97-8	Dutton, Peter 86
Commonwealth Franchise Act (1902) 138	consultants, external political 126-7	
Commonwealth Government	consumer activism 267–8	E
bureaucracy in see Australian Public	control paradigm, in media 243-4	E
Service	conventions, constitutional 98–101	e-government 125
COAG and see Council of Australian	Coombs Commission' 120–1	echo chamber, social media as 236, 294
Governments	cooperative federalism 27–9, 37–9	economic inequality 290–1
electoral systems in 141–5 Federation reform and 288	coordinate federalism 26–7, 37	economic policies
fiscal dilemmas facing 291–2	corporations, taxation of 292 cosmopolitanism 195	of ALP 166 fiscal policy 3
High Court bias towards 105–7	Council of Australian Governments	of LPA 172–3
state fiscal relationship with 29–34,	(COAG)	'economic rationalism' 119–21, 166
106–7	defined 28	economic trends, government revenue
Commonwealth Grants Commission	Federation's evolution and 29, 37-8	and 292
(1933) 28-9, 32-3	fiscal relations and 34	elections, Australian
Commonwealth of Australia Constitution	framework around 36	1946-2016 results 147
Act (1900) 97	role of 34–5	2010 federal election 153-4
Commonwealth Parliament see	Council on Federal Financial Relations	2016 federal election 178, 249, 271
Parliament, Commonwealth	(CFFR) 33	citizens' groups and cycles of 269
Commonwealth Public Service,	councils, local 9	digital media in 249
foundation of 118	Country Party 169, 190	elements 138
see also Australian Public Service	see also National Party of Australia	history 145–7



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson

More Information

302 INDEX

timetables 142 cooperative 27-9, 37-9 defined 115, 130-1 government transition to 129-30, vote-counting methods 143, 144-5 coordinate 26-7, 37 see also voting defined 6, 8, 22-4 287 - 8Electoral Act (1984) 152 devolved decision-making in 23-5 implications of 131-2 electoral boundaries 66 division of powers in 22-3 strategies 131, 262, 274-5 electoral challenges, in Australia 13-14 executive 37 government Commonwealth see Commonwealth electoral system(s) pragmatic 37 across jurisdictions 52-3, 141-5 Westminster system mixed with 97 Government history and evolution 66-7 Federation, Australian devolved authority in 24, 38-9 internet's impact on 154 'Australian Settlement' theory 11, 12 local 9, 116 party-voter relationship and 175-6 defined 22 parliaments of see Parliament, political impacts of 55-6, 177-8, 202 evolution 27-9, 37 Commonwealth; parliaments, preferential 140, 142, 144, 177, 202 history 6-7, 25-7, 97 Australian (subnational) reform of 34-5, 39-41, 288 state and territory see states, proportional 140, 144, 177-8 see also Constitution, Australian proportional preferential voting 144 Australian; territories, Australian reforms to 204-5 federation, defined 22 Governor-General defined 73, 100 Fightback! (policy) 173 representation and 145-7, 293 variety of 140-1 financial assistance grants 28-9, 32-3 powers of 54, 73, 100-1, 138 grants, financial assistance 28-9, 31-3, 34 'first-past-the-post' voting 145 engagement, citizen see participation, fiscal dilemmas, in Australian politics 13, Greens, The 188, 194-6 citizen environmental challenges, in Australia 14 291 - 2Group Voting Tickets 145, 205 environmental groups, funding for 277, fiscal policy 3 groups, citizens' see citizens' groups fiscal relations, Commonwealth-state evaluation models, of citizen engagement agencies managing 33-4 establishment of 29-30 275 - 6Everyday Makers (political actors) 156 High Court's rulings on 106-7 exclusive powers (Commonwealth) 26 horizontal fiscal imbalance 32-3 executive branch reform of 34 Hansard 62 accountability in 88-90 special purpose payments 31-2, 34 administrative executive 73, 74-7 (see vertical fiscal imbalance 30-1 also Australian Public Service) Fischer, Tim 103 instability in 72 forums, public 272 hate speech 15 parliamentary relationship with 55 franchise 51, 138-40 Hawke, Bob 82 political executive 72, 73-4, 77-81 (see Fraser, Malcolm 73, 82 also Cabinet; prime minister) Fraser Government 172 executive detention 90 free speech 15, 289–90 executive federalism 37 free vote 62 Freedom House 247-8 executive power accountability and 88-90 French, Robert (Chief Justice) 102 frontbench, defined 54 defined 72, 73, 77 functions 77-81 of the monarchy 73, 100-1, 138 executive Presidents 82 Expert Citizens (political actors) 156 gatekeeper 243 geo-politics 2 GetUp! 271 Mabo case 109 Gillard, Julia Facebook 236, 244, 294 challenges faced by 167, 224-5

Fadden, Arthur 171 fake news 233, 243, 253-4 federal elections see elections, Australian Federal Executive Council (FEC) 73, 100 Federal Parliament, see Parliament, Commonwealth federalism accountability in 88-9 case studies 38-9 coercive 38 collaborative 37

Ha v NSW (1997) 106 Habermas, Jürgen 234-5 Hanson, Pauline 197-8 Hare, Thomas 145 Hare-Clark system (voting) 145 Hawke Government 76, 126, 166 Heads of Treasuries (HoTs) meetings 33 Henry, Ken 128-9 Herman, Edward 243-4 hierarchical governance 131 High Court of Australia appointments to 102-3 Federation modernised by 105-7 Ha v NSW (1997) 106 judicial activism of 107, 109 judicial review and 104, 105-7 legalism adopted by 108 Political Broadcasting case 109 as political institution 101, 104-9 climate change assembly of 273 role and composition of 102 Tasmanian Dam case 106 on gender discrimination 226-7 leadership style 82 Uniform Tax cases 29, 30, 105, 106-7 WorkChoices case 106 'misogyny speech' 235 Gillard Government High Court of Australia Act (1979) 103 formation of 56, 153 Hockey, Joe 84-5 independents' role in 187, 203-4 horizontal fiscal imbalance 32-3 glass ceiling 226 Horne, Donald 11 Global Financial Crisis (GFC) 10, 13 House of Representatives globalisation 3, 290, 292, 295-6 committees in 58-9, 62-3 goods and services tax (GST) 31, 32-3 election timetable for 142 governance electoral system for 142, 177, 178, 202

competitive 38



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson Index

More Information

INDEX 303

independents in 189, 201-2, 204	public trust in 253–4	history 146-7, 162, 169-72
ministry appointments and 56	role of investigative 239–43	ideological divisions in 170, 172-3,
minority parties in 204	judicial review 104, 105-7	174–5
seat allocation 141-2	judiciary, parliament and 55	leadership turnover in 172, 221, 222
Speaker's role in 53	see also High Court of Australia	National Party's coalition with 42, 169,
Howard, John 25, 78, 79, 82		190, 191–2
Howard Government 75, 89, 126, 140,	K	in opposition 172–3
173		splits from 193
Hughes, Billy 164	Katter, Bob 203	liberalism, classical 22
'hung' parliament 153-4, 203-4	Keating, Paul 82	Lippmann, Walter 243
	Keating Government 166	Loan Council (1923) 28
1	Kelly, Paul 11, 12	'loans affair' 165 lobbying, by citizens' groups 268–9
ideal party types 178, 179	Kerr, Sir John 73, 165–6 Keynesian economic management	local government 9, 116
immunisation (concept) 176	118–19	iocai government 9, 110
imperial benevolence policy 12	Kirby, Michael (Justice) 102	
independents	11110), 11110111101 () 110100) 1102	M
challenges facing 189, 204–5, 206		Madigan, John 193
defining 201	L	majoritarian government 9, 13, 162
political influence of 187, 203-4, 220	'ladder of citizen participation' model	market-based governance 131, 287-8
successes of 201-2	(evaluation) 275	McGowan, Cathy 189
voter support for 188	'lawfare' 268	McMahon, William 82
Indigenous Australians	leadership, political	media
constitutional recognition of 14, 273	arenas of 218-19	changing landscape of 294–5
life expectancy 11	authority and 217	chaos paradigm and 242-3
non-Indigenous population and 11	challenges associated with 219–21	citizens' groups use of 266–7
in parliaments 224	changes in 221–4	digital technologies and see
political representation of 294	defined 212	technologies, digital (media)
stolen generations 87, 294	democracy in tension with 212–13	'fourth estate' role 238 functions 239
voting and 139, 155	diversity lacking in 224–7, 293–4 personalisation theory 215	liberal democratic theory of 238–43
industry protection policy 12 inequality, economic 290–1	presidentialisation theory 82–3,	ownership 244
Information and Communication	215–16	personalised politics and 215
Technology (ICT) 236	theoretical models 82–3, 214–18	political economy theory 243–4
interest groups, defined 262	transactional 217	public funding of 238
see also citizens' groups	transformational 217	restrictions on 248
Intergovernmental Agreement on Federal	Lees, Meg 194	watchdogs 247-8
Financial Relations 31, 33, 34	legal system, citizens' groups and 268	see also journalism; social media
International Association for Public	legislation	media, Australian
Participation 275–6	anti-protest 278–9	Cabinet leaks to 85–6
international trade 12–13	anti-terrorism 289, 295	collaborations within 250
internet	High Court's role in 104, 105–7	declining trust in 254
activism using 279	media freedom limited by 247–8	digital influence on 245–6
crime 125–6	parliamentary role in 26–7, 58–9,	economic landscape of 248–9
digital public sphere 235–6, 242–3, 251	79–80	media freedom 247–8
freedom 248	process for passing 53, 59–63 legislative councils 50, 51–52, 53, 54	new entrants to 249
voting and 154 see also social media	liberal democracy 2, 177, 212–13, 238	ownership 246–7 medical marijuana, state policies on 38–9
see uiso sociai media	liberal democratic theory, of media	Members of Parliament (Staff) Act (1984)
	238–43	126
J	Liberal National Party (LNP) 42	Menzies, Robert 26, 82, 170–2
joint standing committees 59	Liberal Party of Australia (LPA)	ministerial councils 28, 36
journalism	Cabinet appointments by 74	ministry
audience participation in 251	challenges for 174–5	accountability in 88, 99–100
challenges for 252-4	classification of 179	advisers to 76
data reporting in 250-1	comparative perspective on 181	choosing of 56
funding 252–3	conflicting interests in 174	leadership role of 80-1
global collaborative 242-3, 250	donations received by 268	Second Turnbull ministry 57
opportunities for 249-51	on gender disparity 226	see also Cabinet



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson Index

More Information

304 INDEX

descriptions of 148-50 minor parties one vote, one value 139 in blackmail positions 200 opposition (political) 54 distrust of 148 challenges facing 188-9, 204-5, 206 donations for 268 electoral systems and 177-8 new insurgents 196-9 origin and ideologies 190-9 (see also evolution 148, 178-9 Palmer, Clive 197 specific parties) Federation's fragmentation of 41-2 history 145-7, 152, 162-7, 169-72 Palmer United Party 196-7 political influence of 187, 220 proliferation of 153-4 Panama Papers 242-3 leadership selection in 223-4 registration process 205-6 Paradise Papers 243 liberal democracy and 177 successes of 189-90 Parkes, Henry 26 Liberal Party see Liberal Party of voter support for 188 Parliament, Commonwealth Australia (LPA) minority governments constitutional powers of 9, 27 majoritarianism and 9, 13, 162 minor see minor parties defined 187 diversity lacking in 224-7, 293-4 Gillard-led 56, 153, 187, 203-4 executive accountability and 88 in parliamentary systems 55-6, 152-4 increase in 13 houses in 52. as policy aggregators 155-6 independents' role in 187, 203-4 'hung' parliament 153-4, 203-4 political structures around 150 principles 150 legislative powers of 26-7, 58-9, 79-80 monarchy, constitutional defined 8 opening of 7 role and functions of 150-1 voter relationship with 175-7, 188 powers of 73, 100-1, 138 operation of 53-4 monetary policy 3 seats in 64, 66 partitocracy 150 see also House of Representatives; Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Baron party identification (concept) 176-7, 188 de 54 party system Muir, Ricky 205 Parliamentary Inquiry into the Register defined 177 Murray-Darling Basin 274 of Environmental Organisations electoral stability in 146-7 Murray-Darling Basin Authority 277, 278 electoral system related to 177-8 (MDBA) 29 parliamentary systems 216 institutionalising capacity in 197 see also Westminster system party relevance and classification in parliaments 200 - 1N bicameral system of 51 paywall 253 nation-state 3 history of early 49 personalisation theory 215 National Commission of Audit (2013) political parties in 55-6 Piddington, A.B. 103 123-4, 125role of 49 plebiscites 273 national identity challenges, in Australia see also Parliament, Commonwealth; policy aggregators 155-6 parliaments, Australian 14 - 15policy process National Partnership Payments 34 (subnational) APS's role in 128-9 National Party of Australia parliaments, Australian (subnational) description of 61 Liberal Party's coalition with 42, 169, chain of responsibility in 54 governance and 130 190, 191-2challenges facing 63 models of 127-8 origin and ideology 190-2 defined 8 political executive's role in 79-80 native advertising 253 diversity lacking in 224-7, 293-4 policy, public neo-liberalism 3 executive's relationship with 55 citizen engagement with 265, 271-6 New Public Management reforms 115, functions 55-9 defined 115, 127 historical evolution 50-2 119 - 21fiscal policy 3 New South Wales houses in 52-3 under the Hawke Government 76 anti-protest legislation in 279 judicial review and 104 medical marijuana 38-9 collaborative governance in 274 judiciary's relationship with 55 Parliament's role in 58-9 colonial legislatures of 51 legislative powers of 27, 58 process of making see policy process electoral system in 144 operation of 53-4 public service and 126-7, 128-9 parliament variations in 66 partial separation of powers in 54 political actors 2, 156 New Zealand Labour Parties 180-1 political parties in 56, 152-4 political advisers 126 news, defined 237 state and territory variations 64-6 political economy theory, of media 243-4 newspapers, Australian 245, 246-7 political establishment, defined 189 structure 51-3 Nick Xenophon Team 198-9 participation, citizen 271, 276-9, political executive NIMBYism 277 292-4 accountability and 88-90 normative values, defined 234 parties, political chain of responsibility in 80-1 Northern Territory 24, 52 affirmative action in 225-6 defined 72, 73 Australian Labor Party see Australian executive power in 73-4 key functions 77-81 Labor Party cartel party thesis and 179-80 leadership roles 79, 80-1

classification of 178-80, 200-1

comparative perspectives on 180-1

Oakeshott, Rob 203-4

One Nation Party 191, 197-8

oversight of 90

symbolic function of 78



 $\label{lem:cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century \\ Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson Index \\$

More Information

INDEX 305

political institutions, defined 2	public service see Australian Public	Single Transferable Vote see proportional
political science 3, 4	Service; bureaucracy	representation
politics	Public Service Act (1999) 121	slacktivism 262, 279
'arena' view of 3, 4	public sphere(s)	social cleavages 145, 154-5
Australian see Australian political	defined 233	social media
system	digital 235-6, 242-3, 251	activism using 279, 294-5
definitions of 3-4, 5-6	Habermasian concept of 234-5	audience-news engagement through
inevitability of 4-5	multiple 234–5	251
'social process' view of 3-4		as digital public sphere 235–6
polls, national 273	Q	as echo chamber 236, 294
populism, resurgence of 12		influence and responsibility of 244, 295
Port Arthur massacre (1996) 79	Queensland 42, 66, 144, 273	political reporting and 245–6
post-materialism/post-materialists 155		ubiquity of 294
powers	R	social wage 166
Constitutionally-vested 26–7		socialisation (concept) 176
division of 22–3, 105–7	Referendum Council (2015) 14	South Australia 144–5
separation of 54, 101	referendum elections 104–5, 273	sovereignty, government 296
pragmatic federalism 37	Reform Act (1832) 66	Speaker (in parliament) 53
pre-poll period, defined 206	Register of Environmental Organisations	special purpose payments 31–2, 34
preferential voting defined 140	277, 278	specific powers (Commonwealth) 27
	Reid, George 170	stakeholder groups 272–3
in House of Representatives 142, 177 for independent candidates 202	Reporters Without Borders 247–8 representation, electoral 145–7, 292–4	standing committees 58, 59 State, the (political entity) 3
in states 144	representativeness, of citizens' groups	state paternalism policy 12
Premiers' Conferences 28, 29	276–7	states, Australian 24
presidential systems 216	republic, defined 97	bureaucracy in 116
presidentialisation theory 82–3, 215–16	reserve powers (Governor-General) 54,	COAG and see Council of Australian
Presidents (executive) 82	101	Governments
Presidents (of upper houses) 53, 54	residual powers (state) 27	Commonwealth fiscal relationship
Prices and Incomes Accords 166–7	'responsible government,' system of 54,	with 29-34, 106-7
prime minister	74, 80–1	constitutional powers of 9
Cabinet appointments by 74	Rhiannon, Lee 194, 196	creation of new 40
Cabinet tensions with 85–7	River Murray Commission 28	electoral systems in 141, 144-5
changes in 72	Royal Assent 53	Federation reform and 288
defined 73	Royal Commission into Australian	High Court bias against 105-7
election called by 142	Government Administration	legislatures in 51-53, 64-6
executive power of 72, 74	('Coombs Commission') 120-1	medical marijuana across 38-9
Governor-General's relationship with	Rudd, Kevin 74, 82, 87, 220	population and seats in 64
100-1	Rudd Government 34, 126, 272	rights of 25, 40
leadership capacity of 216–17		submissions, written and oral (policy)
leadership styles 81–2	S	272
personalisation of 215		superior law 98
political centralisation around 214–15	same-sex marriage 15, 175, 273	surveys, government 273
presidentialisation of 82–3, 215–16	schools, special purpose payments and 31	
role of 81	secret ballot voting 141	Т
prisoners, right to vote of 139–40	sectional groups 264 securitisation 89–90, 289–90	
private members' Bills 62	select committees 58, 59	Tasmania
privatisation, of government assets 287–8 promotional groups 264	Senate	anti-protest legislation in 279 colonial legislatures of 51
see also citizens' groups	committees in 55, 58–9, 62–3	electoral system in 144–5
propaganda model, of media 243–4	election timetable for 142	forest peace process in 274–5
proportional representation	electoral system for 144, 177–8, 204–5	founding of 50
defined 140	executive accountability and 88	parliament variations in 66
political impacts of 177–8	political parties' role in 152–3	Tasmanian Dam case (1983) 106
proportional preferential voting 144	President's role in 53, 54	Tasmanian Forest Agreement (2012) 275
in Senate 144, 177	seat allocation 142	tax deductibility schemes 277, 278
ProPublica (online news) 250	Senate Select Committee on the Reform	taxation
public administration see governance	of the Australian Federation 40	as concurrent power 27, 29
public choice theory 119	Senior Executive Service 76	fiscal imbalance and 29–34
'public participation spectrum' 275–6	separation of powers 54, 101	globalisation and corporate 292
public policy see policy, public	Shorten, Bill 168	goods and services tax 31, 32-3



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-57756-4 — Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century Glenn Kefford , Hannah Murphy-Gregory , Ian Ward , Stewart Jackson , Lloyd Cox , Andrea Carson

More Information

306 INDEX

taxation (cont.) unitary system of government 9-10, increases in 291-2 23 - 4Uniform Tax cases 29, 30, 105, 106-7 United Australia Party (UAP) 170 technologies, digital (media) United Kingdom political system in Australian elections 249 2015 general election results 178 in Australian media 245-6 Brexit campaign, media and 253 British Conservative Party in 181 challenges arising from 252-4, 295 global public sphere and 235-6, 242-3, British Labour Parties 180-1 constitutional conventions in 99 liberal democratic role of 242-3 court appointments in 103 party leader selection in 223 opportunities arising from 249-51, 294 - 5political system, features of 7 populist trends in 12 see also social media technologies, digital (public service) Reform Act (1832) 66 124 - 6right to vote in 139 territories, Australian 24 transitions in 9-10 United States political system bureaucracy in 116 devolved authority of 24 2016 Presidential election 244 electoral systems in 141, 144-5 Democratic Party in 181 house of parliament in 52 political system, features of 7 populist trends in 12 legislatures in 64-6 population and seats in 64 Republican Party in 181 terrorism 89-90, 289, 295 right to vote in 139 The End of Certainty (Kelly) 11, 12 separation of powers in 54 'tied grants' 31-2, 34 United Tasmania Group (UTG) 194 Towards Responsible Government (report) 123 - 4trade, international 12-13 trade unions see unions, trade transactional leadership 217 transformational leadership 217 Turnbull, Malcolm voters leadership challenges of 169, 174-5, 220 ministry under 57 as parliamentary performer 82 on same-sex marriage 175 Turnbull Government 272-3 Twitter 236, 244 two-party preferred vote 143 voting

Vallentine, Jo 195 vertical fiscal imbalance 30-1 Victoria 50, 51, 144-5 behaviour and perceptions of 154-6, 176, 188 broad groups of 156 dissatisfaction of 189 leadership challenges as perceived by party relationship with 175-7 compulsory 67, 141 electronic 154 internet and 154 secret ballot 141 social cleavages' impact on 154-5

whips and parliamentary 61-2 see also elections, Australian; electoral system(s) voting rights 51, 138-40

wage arbitration policy 12 'Washminster' system 97 watchdogs, media 247-8 Weber, Max 116-17, 217 welfare state 117 Western Australia 42, 50, 144-5 Westminster system accountability in 88 chain of responsibility in 54 defined 53, 138 executive leadership in 214-15 federalism mixed with 97 political parties in 152-4 two-party system intrinsic to 56 whips, legislative process and 61-2 White Australia policy 12 Whitlam, Gough 146, 151, 216 Whitlam Government 73, 76, 120-1, 126, 165 - 6Wilkie, Andrew 75, 189, 202 Wilkie Affair 75 Windsor, Tony 203-4 Womanhood Suffrage League of NSW women in parliaments 224-7, 293-4 right to vote of 138-9 WorkChoices (legislation) 173 WorkChoices case (2006) 106

Xenophon, Nick 189, 198

young people, voting rights 140 YouTube 244

Uniform Tax cases 29, 30, 105, 106-7 unions, trade 41, 166-8, 180-1, 264