

Taxonomic Index

Entries for suprageneric taxa are given here in Latin form, but may occur in the text in anglicized form, as (e.g.) amphipods rather than Amphipoda.

- Abies*, 209, 366
- Acanthocephala*, 125, 142, 155, 216, 385, 409
- Acanthus*, 124
- Acari*, 109, 213, 217, 410
- Acer*, 200, 235, 369
- Achatina*, 129
- Achnantes*, 348
- Acholla*, 314
- Acipenser*, 80
- Acoela*, 98, 125, 136, 384, 409
- Acoelomorpha*, 213, 215, 224, 384, 409
- Acrocordidae*, 214
- Acropora*, 318
- Actinia*, 381–382
- Actinopterygii*, 412
- Actinosphaerium*, 16
- Adactylidium*, 218, 273
- Adelgidae*, 184
- Adineta*, 40
- Adoxaceae*, 188
- Aedes*, 326
- Aeolosomatidae*, 392
- Aepyptodius*, 204
- Aeshnidae*, 212
- Africatenula*, 386
- Agamidae*, 214
- Agaricus*, 377–378
- Agave*, 75–76
- Agnatha*, 136, 412
- Aiptasia*, 380
- Alatina*, 381
- Alauda*, 204
- Alces*, 202
- Alcyonium*, 381
- Alectoris*, 204
- Alegoria*, 219
- Aleurodidae*, 178, 180, 396
- Alliaceae*, 188
- Alligator*, 80
- Allium*, 95, 187, 285
- Allocosa*, 120
- Alosa*, 77
- Alsophila*, 192
- Alytes*, 225, 227
- Amaranthaceae*, 188
- Amaryllidaceae*, 188
- Amblypygi*, 396, 410
- Ambystoma*, 110, 193, 288–289
- Amoeba*, 49
- Amoebozoa*, 108, 408
- Amphibia*, 80, 110, 143, 212–213, 218, 403, 412
- Amphioxus*, 167
- Amphipoda*, 119, 213, 399, 411
- Amphiprion*, 129, 131
- Amphisbaenia*, 214
- Amsinckia*, 169
- Anablepidae*, 213, 403
- Anabrus*, 199
- Ananas*, 234–235
- Anatidae*, 204
- Angiospermae*, 82, 146, 230, 233, 366, 413
- Anguidae*, 214
- Anguilla*, 80, 159
- Anguilliformes*, 129
- Aniliidae*, 214
- Animalia*, 408

Taxonomic Index

- Anisoptera, 212
- Annelida, 100, 125, 136, 175, 216, 218, 224, 391, 410
- Anolis*, 122, 312
- Anomopoda, 217
- Anoplostoma*, 395
- Anostraca, 110, 134, 182
- Anseriformes, 204
- ant, *see* Formicidae
 - driver, *see* *Dorylus*
- Antechinus*, 77
- Antennaria*, 286
- Anthocerophyta, 123, 360, 413
- Anthozoa, 215, 380, 409
- Anura, 136, 151, 213–214, 412
- Aphelinidae, 184
- Aphelocoma*, 229
- Aphelopus*, 104
- Aphididae, 110, 184, 396
- Aphidoidea, 65, 175, 286
- Aphis*, 177, 398
- Apicomplexa, 108, 111, 254, 344, 408
- Apis*, 31, 218, 322
- Apistogramma*, 329
- Aplacophora, 136
- Aplidium*, 402
- Apoda, 213, 412
- Aporrectodea*, 392
- Appendicularia, 142, 401, 412
- Apristurus*, 403
- Apseudes*, 125
- Aptenodytes*, 140, 222
- Apteryx*, 140–141
- Apus*, 81, 204
- Aquila*, 204
- Ara*, 306
- Arabidopsis*, 168
- Araceae, 188
- Arachnida, 153, 216, 218, 396, 410
- Aramigus*, 110
- Araneae, 199, 410
- Araschnia*, 73
- Araucariaceae, 157
- Archaea, 408
- Archamoebae, 408
- Archiacanthocephala, 216
- Archidium*, 205
- Archipsocuspis*, 219
- Archoophora, 220
- Archosauria, 136, 412
- Arctica*, 34
- Ardea*, 81
- Arilus*, 314
- Ariolimax*, 76
- Arisaema*, 124, 329, 369
- Arixenia*, 219, 398
- Armadillidium*, 330–331
- armadillo, *see* *Dasyurus*
- Artemia*, 110, 177, 182, 305
- Arthropoda, 79, 100, 117, 125, 143, 175, 211, 216, 224, 395, 410
- Ascaphus*, 403
- Ascaris*, 79
- Asciidae, 102, 167, 217, 401, 412
- Ascocoryne*, 379
- Ascomycota, 109, 373, 375, 408
- Ascoseirales, 230, 351
- Ascothoracida, 396
- ash tree, *see* *Fraxinus*
- Asparagus*, 118
- Aspergillus*, 115, 294, 340, 373
- Asphondylia*, 142
- Aspidiotus*, 110
- Aspidoscelis*, 185
- Aspidosiphon*, 100, 393
- Asplanchna*, 155, 386
- Aster*, 370
- Asteraceae, 170, 188
- Asterias*, 400
- Asterina*, 133
- Asterocladiales, 351
- Astroideida, 104, 136, 213, 217, 222, 400, 412
- Atemnidae, 153
- Atherinidae, 403

Taxonomic Index

- Atheriniformes, 334
- Atlantic salmon, *see Salmo*
- Atriplex*, 372
- Auchenacantha*, 155
- Aulacantha*, 248
- Aurearenophyceae, 343, 414
- Aurelia*, 49, 381
- Australocypris*, 142
- Austrognathia*, 203
- Astroperipatus*, 394
- Austropotamobius*, 80
- Aves, 81, 412
- Avicenniaceae, 368
- Bacillariophyceae, 414
- Bacillus* [Eubacteria], 87–88
- Bacillus* [Insecta], 110, 182, 193, 283–284, 289
- Bacteria, 42
- Balaena*, 82
- Balanoglossus*, 101
- Balanophoraceae, 188
- bamboo, *see* Bambuseae
- Bambuseae, 205
- Bangiomorpha*, 106
- Barbula*, 362
- Barentsiidae, 388
- bark beetle, *see* Scolytinae
- Barynotus*, 181
- Basidiomycota, 109, 373, 376, 408
- Basommatophora, 133
- Bassiana*, 334
- Bdelloidea, 109, 286, 385, 409
- bed bug, *see* *Cimex*
- beech, *see* *Fagus*
- Bellerochea*, 348
- Belostoma*, 229
- Belostomatidae, 228
- Betulaceae, 170, 188
- Bicknell's thrush, *see* *Catharus*
- Bicyclus*, 72
- Biddulphia*, 348
- Bidens*, 234
- Bikonta, 408
- Bilateria, 409
- Biorhiza*, 66, 180
- Bivalvia, 109, 117, 125, 132–133, 136, 143, 167, 216, 389–390, 410
- black-headed gull, *see* *Chroicocephalus*
- blackberry, *see* *Rubus*
- Blaps*, 313
- Blastophaga*, 119
- Blattodea, 182, 212, 217, 411
- Blechnum*, 364
- Blepharisma*, 338
- Boidae, 214
- Bolidophyceae, 343, 414
- Bonellia*, 155, 326–327, 392–393
- Bonelliidae, 393
- bonnethead shark, *see* *Sphyrna*
- Boops*, 130
- Bopyridae, 125
- Boraginaceae, 188
- Borneostyrax*, 219
- Bothrioplana*, 176
- Bothriurus*, 77
- Botrylloides*, 401–402
- Botryllus*, 67–68, 402
- Brachionus*, 155
- Brachiopoda, 99, 117, 125, 136, 218, 389, 410
- Bracon*, 321, *see* *Habrobracon*
- Braconidae, 104, 179
- Branchiopoda, 223, 396, 398, 411
- Branchiura, 142
- Brassicaceae, 170, 188
- Brevipalpus*, 186, 330
- Bridelia*, 369
- Bromeliaceae, 233
- Bromius*, 178
- Brotulidae, 213
- brown algae, *see* Phaeophyceae
- Bryobia*, 186
- Bryophyta, 201, 205, 230, 360, 413
- Bryozoa, 97, 99, 104, 125–126, 136, 142, 213, 215, 218, 223, 388, 409

Taxonomic Index

- Buccinum*, 221
- Bufo*, 80, 132
- Bulbochaete*, 355
- bull shark, *see Carcharias*
- Bungarus*, 312
- Burmanniaceae, 188
- Bythitidae, 213
- Cactaceae, 188
- caddisflies, *see Trichoptera*
- Caecidotea*, 214
- caecilian, *see Apoda*
- Caenorhabditis*, 79, 134, 197, 304, 310, 317–318, 395
- Cakile*, 235
- Calcarea, 215
- Calla*, 200
- Calligrapha*, 110
- Callinectes*, 204
- Calliphoridae, 137, 331
- Callithrix*, 28, 31, 171, 295–296
- Calocera*, 379
- Campanulaceae, 170
- Campeloma*, 109
- campion, *see Silene*
- Cancer*, 204
- Candida*, 109, 115
- Cannabis*, 117, 120, 125, 371
- Canoblaps*, 313
- Capitella*, 129
- Capitellidae, 392
- Carassius*, 80, 192
- Carausius*, 103
- Carcharias*, 222
- Cardinium*, 330
- Caretta*, 211, 325
- Carica*, 372
- cartilaginous fishes, *see Chondrichthyes*
- Carybdea*, 381
- Caryophyllaceae, 170
- Cassidinae, 399
- Castanea*, 369
- Castor*, 202
- Casuarinaceae, 188
- Catenulida, 98, 125, 220, 386–387, 409
- Catharus*, 172
- Caudofoveata, 389–390, 410
- Caulerpa*, 354
- Caulobacter*, 39
- Cecidomyiidae, 65, 137, 142, 180, 183, 286
- Cedrus*, 105–106
- Cepaea*, 390
- Cephalocarida, 125, 396
- Cephalochordata, 136, 167, 401, 411–412
- Cephalodiscidae, 401
- Cephalopoda, 136, 143, 154, 218, 385, 389, 410
- Ceratias*, 155
- Ceratioidei, 119, 155
- Ceratodon*, 156, 362
- Ceratopteris*, 328
- Cerebratulus*, 167
- Cereus*, 79, 133, 381
- Ceriantharia, 380
- Cerobasis*, 181
- Cestoda, 97, 215, 220, 386, 409
- Cetacea, 103, 171
- Cetomimidae, 118
- Chaetognatha, 101, 125, 127, 136, 218, 400
- Chaetomorpha*, 358
- Chaetonotida, 384
- Chaetopeltidales, 357, 413
- Chaetopteridae, 97
- Chaetopterus*, 167
- Chaetospania*, 397
- chaffinch, *see Fringilla*
- Chalcidoidea, 179
- Chamaeleonidae, 214
- Chara*, 49
- Charales, 360
- Charophyceae, 413
- Charophyta, 413
- Cheilostomata, 389

Taxonomic Index

- Chelicerata, 136, 397, 410
- Chelonoidis*, 17, 80
- Chelydra*, 325
- chicken, *see Gallus*
- Chilodonella*, 346
- Chilopoda, 198, 396, 411
- chimpanzee, *see Pan*
- Chironomidae, 137
- Chironomus*, 121
- Chlamydomonadales, 357, 413
- Chlamydomonas*, 49, 113, 254, 340, 354, 357
- Chlorella*, 92, 356
- Chlorodendrophyceae, 357, 413
- Chlorogonium*, 357
- Chlorokybophyceae, 343, 413
- Chlorophyceae, 413
- Chlorophyta, 354, 413
- Choanoflagellata, 343, 350
- Choanozoa, 408
- Chondrichthyes, 80, 136, 213, 218, 412
- Chordata, 117, 175, 217, 412
- Chroicocephalus*, 140
- Chromadorea, 216
- Chromalveolata, 343, 408
- Chrysaora*, 380, 382
- Chrysolina*, 219
- Chrysomelidae, 110, 178, 399
- Chrysomya*, 331
- Chrysophyceae, 343, 414
- Chytridiomycota, 373, 408
- Cicadales, 413
- Cicadophyta, 123
- Cichlidae, 403
- Cicindela*, 312
- Ciconia*, 81, 140
- Cidaridae, 400
- Ciliata, 17, 37–38, 42, 90, 114, 250, 292, 340, 345, 408
- Cimbex*, 178
- Cimex*, 79, 143, 154, 199
- Ciona*, 15, 170
- Cirratulidae, 97
- Cirripeda, 134, 142, 396, 411
- Cirsium*, 371
- Citellina*, 155
- Citrus*, 105, 189, 191, 209, 286
- Cladium*, 369
- Cladocera, 217–218, 286, 396, 411
- Cladonema*, 381
- Cladophora*, 55, 338, 358
- Cladophorales, 358, 413
- Cladopsammia*, 69
- cleaner wrasse, *see Labroides*
- Clemelis*, 197
- Cleome*, 125
- Clinidae, 213
- Clitellata, 125, 216, 391, 410
- Clitumnus*, 181
- Clonorchis*, 221
- clownfish, *see Amphiprion*
- Clupea*, 80
- Clupeiformes, 129
- Cnemidophorus*, 184–185
- Cnidaria, 79, 97–98, 104, 117, 125, 136, 142, 167, 215, 218, 223, 286, 380, 409
- Cobitis*, 130
- Coccidae, 180
- Coccidea, 408
- Coccolithophyceae, 343, 408
- Coccotypes*, 180
- cockroach, *see Blattodea*
- coconut
 - common, *see Cocos*
 - sea, *see Lodoicea*
- Cocos*, 233
- coelacanth, *see Latimeria*
- Coelacanthiformes, 412
- Coeloplana*, 98, 383
- Coelotes*, 398
- coho salmon, *see Oncorhynchus*
- Coleoptera, 110, 142, 164, 182, 217, 312, 411
- Collembola, 136, 153, 411
- Colubridae, 214
- Columba*, 181, 222

Taxonomic Index

- Columbidae, 204, 221
- Comephoridae, 213
- common reed, *see Phragmites*
- Conchostraca, 134
- Coniferae, 365, 413
- Coniferophyta, 124
- Conjugatophyceae, 358, 413
- Conochilooides*, 386
- Conosa, 408
- Convolutriloba*, 384
- Convolvulaceae, 170
- Copepoda, 143, 396, 398–399, 411
- Copidosoma*, 29, 104
- Copula*, 381
- Corallium*, 68
- Coranus*, 314
- Corbicula*, 193
- Cordylidae, 214
- Cordyline*, 95
- Coris*, 129, 131
- Corophium*, 338
- Corotoca*, 219
- Corvus*, 81, 140
- Corylus*, 82
- Coturnix*, 204
- Craniota, 402, 412
- Craspedacusta*, 382
- Crassostrea*, 390
- Craterellus*, 378
- Craterostigmomorpha, 398
- Crepidula*, 129, 327, 390
- Crinoidea, 136, 217, 221, 400, 412
- Crocodylia, 412
- Crocuta*, 120
- crow, *see Corvus*
- Crustacea, 104, 110, 136, 182, 213, 217–218, 223, 312, 396–397, 399, 411
- Cryptantha*, 169
- Cryptista, 408
- Cryptobranchidae, 403
- Cryptomonadales, 408
- Cryptoniscidae, 125
- Cryptophyta, 343
- Ctenodrilidae, 97
- Ctenophora, 98, 125, 136, 142, 218, 383, 409
- Ctenoplana*, 98, 383
- Ctenopoda, 217
- Ctenostomata, 389
- Cubozoa, 97, 381, 409
- cuckoo, *see Cuculus*
- Cuculus*, 229
- Cucumaria*, 28, 129, 295
- Cucumis*, 125, 371
- Cucurbitaceae, 188
- Culicidae, 212, 326
- Cunina*, 104, 382
- Cunochanthia*, 104
- Cupressaceae, 145, 149, 157
- Cupressus*, 149, 194, 290–291
- Cura*, 387
- Curculionidae, 40, 110, 178, 181, 396
- Cyanea*, 381
- Cycadales, 148
- Cycas*, 156–157
- Cyclamen*, 82
- Cycliophora, 99, 125, 213, 215, 224, 387, 409
- Cyclostomata, 412
- Cyclostomatida, 215
- Cygnus*, 140
- Cymothoidae, 125
- Cynipidae, 65, 179, 184, 286
- Cynipini, 184
- Cynoches*, 235
- Cynopterus*, 235
- Cyprididae, 396
- Cypridoidea, 142
- Cyprinidae, 194
- Cypriniformes, 129
- Cyprinodontidae, 143, 153
- Cyrillaceae, 188
- Dacrymyces*, 379
- Dahlica*, 182
- daisy anemone, *see Cereus*

Taxonomic Index

- damselflies, *see* Zygoptera
- Danaus*, 159
- dandelion, *see* *Taraxacum*
- Dangeardinella*, 356
- Danio*, 335
- Daphnia*, 72, 286, 332, 335, 397
- Darevskia*, 185
- Darwinulidae, 110, 396
- Dascyllus*, 131
- Dasypus*, 101, 103, 105, 202, 275
- date palm, *see* *Phoenix*
- Datisca*, 370
- Dawsonia*, 205
- Decapoda, 134, 217, 223, 411
- Decaspernum*, 117
- Delosperma*, 367
- Demospongiae, 215
- Dendrobaena*, 177
- Dendrochirotida, 400
- Dendrocyclidae, 204
- Dentalium*, 167
- Dentex*, 130
- Derbesia*, 54
- Dermoptera, 217, 398, 411
- Deroceras*, 76
- Desmidiales, 413
- deuteromycetes, 115, 373
- Deuterostomia, 409, 412
- Dianthus*, 368
- Diaptomus*, 314
- Diatomeae, 347, 414
- Dicentrarchus*, 335
- Dicroidonyx*, 315
- Dictyochophyceae, 343, 414
- Dictyoptera, 411
- Dictyostelea, 350, 408
- Dictyostelium*, 71, 91–92, 338, 350
- Dictyota*, 54
- Dicyema*, 167
- Dicyemida, 99, 142, 167, 215, 383, 409
- Didemnum*, 402
- Digenea, 104, 127, 132, 136, 155, 215, 220, 286, 386, 409
- Dikarya, 408
- Dinocras*, 125
- Dinoflagellata, 345, 408
- Dinophilidae, 393
- Dinophilus*, 167, 333, 392
- Dinophyceae, *see* Dinoflagellata
- Dioecocestus*, 386
- Diplectrum*, 201
- Diplodus*, 130
- Diplolaboncus*, 142
- Diplomonadida, 408
- Diplopoda, 182, 228, 396, 411
- Diplosoma*, 402
- Diplozoon*, 155, 387
- Diplura, 411
- Dipnoid, 136, 412
- Dipodascus*, 49
- Diptera, 164, 212, 217, 222–223, 310, 412
- Dipteronia*, 369
- Discoporella*, 69
- Ditylum*, 348
- Dodecaceria*, 97, 391
- dogfish, *see* *Scylorhinus*
- Dolania*, 77
- Doliolum*, 58
- Dorvilleidae, 97, 392
- Dorylus*, 204
- Dracunculus*, 395
- dragonfly, *see* Anisoptera
- hawker, *see* Aeshnidae
- Drosophila*, 25, 31, 79, 142–143, 178, 181, 193, 218, 306–308, 317–318, 336
- Drosophilidae, 137
- Dryinidae, 104, 121, 179
- Dugesia*, 192
- Dunaliella*, 356
- dunnock, *see* *Prunella*
- eagle, *see* *Aquila*
- Ecballium*, 235, 372

Taxonomic Index

- Ecdysozoa, 410
- echidna, *see Tachyglossus, Zaglossus*
- Echiniscidae, 394
- Echinococcus*, 104, 386–387
- Echinodermata, 80, 101, 104, 117, 125, 140, 175, 213, 217–218, 222–223, 400, 412
- Echinoidea, 136, 167, 217, 412
- Echinotheridion*, 154
- Echiura, 100, 136, 155, 392–393, 410
- Ectocarpales, 351
- Ectocarpus*, 351
- Ectopleura*, 28
- Ectoprocta, 409
- eel, *see Anguilla*
- Eirene*, 62
- Eiseniella*, 392
- Elaeis*, 369
- Elapidae, 214
- Elasmobranchia, 140
- elephant seal, *see Mirounga*
- Elephas*, 202
- Eleutheria*, 380
- Eleutherodactylus*, 214
- Ellobius*, 315
- Elysia*, 154
- Embiidina, 399
- Embiotocidae, 213
- Embryophyta, 413
- emperor penguin, *see Aptenodytes*
- Empididae, 199
- Emys*, 80
- Encephalartos*, 366
- Enchytraeidae, 176, 392
- Enchytraeus*, 392
- Encyrtidae, 104, 184
- Enoplida, 216
- Entamoeba*, 89, 108, 343
- Enterococcus*, 258
- Enterocytozoon*, 379
- Enteropneusta, 101, 401, 412
- Entoprocta, 97, 99, 125, 128, 142, 215, 224, 388, 409
- Eoacanthocephala, 216
- Ephedra*, 148, 366
- Ephelota*, 90
- Ephemeroptera, 77, 83, 212, 411
- Epinephelus*, 130, 203
- Epiperipatus*, 394
- Epulopiscium*, 88
- Equisetina, 413
- Equisetum*, 230–231, 363
- Equus*, 202
- Erinaceus*, 202
- Eriocampa*, 179
- Erpobdella*, 77
- Erpobdellidae, 211
- Erythronium*, 105
- Escherichia*, 39, 238, 258
- Eubacteria, 408
- Eucestoda, 104
- Euchlanis*, 64
- Eucypris*, 110, 175, 182
- eudicots, 232
- Eudorina*, 92, 275–276, 356–357
- Euglena*, 52, 250
- Euglenozoa, 17, 408
- Eukaryota, 408
- Eulophidae, 186
- Eunectes*, 80
- Eunice*, 158
- Euphausiacea, 399
- Euphylophyta, 362
- Euplates*, 338, 346
- Eurema*, 330
- Eurya*, 124
- Eustigmatophyceae, 343, 414
- Exobasidium*, 379
- Eylais*, 153
- Fabaceae, 170, 233
- Fagus*, 205, 209
- Fasciola*, 197, 221, 283
- Felis*, 81
- ferns, *see Marattiopsida, Polypodiopsida*

Taxonomic Index

- Ficus*, 82, 119, 235
- fig, *see Ficus*
- Figitidae*, 184
- Filicales*, 109, 413
- Filices*, 174
- fire ant, little, *see Wasmannia*
- firefly, *see Lampyridae*
- Firmicutes*, 128
- fish
 - needle, *see Nerophis, Syngnathus*
- Fitchia*, 314
- flamingo, *see Phoenicopteridae*
- Florida jay, *see Aphelocoma*
- Florideophyceae*, 230
- fluke, *see Digenea*
- Foraminifera*, 254, 344, 409
- Formicidae*, 222
- Fragaria*, 305
- Frankliniella*, 184
- Fraxinus*, 134, 137, 370, 372
- Fringilla*, 140
- frog
 - Darwin's, *see Rhinoderma*
 - green, *see Pelophylax*
- Frullania*, 314
- Fucales*, 230, 351
- Fuchsia*, 371
- Fucus*, 48, 93, 351
- Fuligo*, 70
- Funaria*, 362
- Fungi, 372, 408
- fungus gnat, *see Sciara*
- Furcifer*, 403
- Fusarium*, 373
- Galinsoga*, 83–84
- gall midge, *see Cecidomyiidae*
- Galliformes*, 204
- Gallus*, 181
- Gambusia*, 207
- Gammarus*, 328, 331
- Garcinia*, 117
- Gargaphia*, 399
- Gasterosteus*, 77
- Gastropoda*, 109, 117, 125, 127, 133, 136, 143, 213, 216, 218, 221, 286, 389–390, 410
- Gastrotheca*, 225
- Gastrotricha*, 98, 125, 128, 136, 142, 175, 216, 224, 286, 384, 409
- Gekkonidae*, 185, 214
- Geophilomorpha*, 198, 398
- Geoscaphus*, 219
- Geranium*, 368
- Gerbillus*, 312
- Geum*, 370
- Giardia*, 108, 248, 343
- Ginkgo*, 118, 146, 148, 156, 233, 305, 365
- Ginkgoales*, 413
- Ginkgophyta*, 123
- Giraffa*, 81, 202, 306
- Glandirana*, 309
- Glaukophyta*, 343, 413
- Globulariaceae*, 188
- Glomerella*, 376
- Glomerida*, 153
- Glomeromycota*, 109, 115, 375, 408
- Glomus*, 375
- Gnathostomulida*, 98, 125–126, 384, 409
- Gnetales*, 366, 413
- Gnetophyta*, 123
- Gnetum*, 148, 366
- Gobiidae*, 132
- Gonatopus*, 179
- Gonium*, 357
- Goodeidae*, 213, 403
- Gorilla*, 82
- Gracilaria*, 27, 31
- Grammatophora*, 349
- Grammitis*, 49
- Grantia*, 167
- Greenland shark, *see Somniosus*
- Gregarinia*, 408
- grouper, *see Serranidae*

Taxonomic Index

- Gruiformes, 204
- Gurania*, 369
- Gymnolaemata, 215
- Gymnomorpha, 125
- Gymnophthalmidae, 185
- Gymnophthalmus*, 185
- Gymnospermae, 82, 146, 364, 413
- Gyps*, 81
- Gyrinicola*, 19
- Gyrodactyloida, 104
- Gyrodactylus*, 78, 103–104, 387
- Habrobracon*, 321
- Haemopis*, 392
- Haemosporidia, 408
- Halictoxenos*, 104
- Haplogonatopus*, 179
- Haptophyta, 408
- Harpactea*, 155
- Harpactor*, 314
- Hedera*, 82, 209
- Helicobacter*, 259
- Heliconius*, 205
- Heliothrips*, 184
- Heliozoa, 408
- Helix*, 79, 390
- Hemichordata, 117, 125, 136, 401, 412
- Hemidactylus*, 185
- Hemimerus*, 219, 398
- Hemioniscidae, 125
- Hemiptera, 142, 217, 411
- Hemiramphidae, 213, 403
- Hemiteles*, 179
- Henria*, 183
- Hepaticae, 123, 360, 413
- Hepialidae, 204
- Hercinothrips*, 184
- hermit crab, *see* *Pagurus*
- Hesionidae, 392
- Hesperoyucca*, 77
- Heterocephalus*, 29, 171–172
- Heterocypris*, 110
- Heteroderidae, 395
- Heterokonta, 408, 414
- Heterokrohnia*, 400
- Heteronotia*, 185
- Heteropeza*, 74–75, 183, 332
- Heteroptera, 398–399, 411
- Heterorhabditis*, 67
- Hexacorallia, 213
- Hexactinellida, 215
- Hexapoda, 397, 399, 411
- Hieracium*, 187, 190–191, 286
- Hippocampus*, 120, 227
- Hippolyte*, 129
- Hirudinea, 393, 410
- Hirudo*, 128
- Histiostoma*, 19–20, 278
- Histriobdella*, 167
- hoary stock, *see* *Matthiola*
- Holothuroidea, 136, 213, 217–218, 400, 412
- Homo*, 26, 31, 49, 51, 75, 84, 103, 122, 140, 208, 242, 262, 267, 304, 379
- Homoptera, 110, 180, 395–396, 411
- Homoscleromorpha, 215
- honey bee, *see* *Apis*
- honeyeater, *see* *Meliphagidae*
- hop, *see* *Humulus*
- horsetail, *see* *Equisetum*
- housefly, *see* *Musca*
- hummingbird, *see* *Trochilidae*
- human, *see* *Homo*
- Humulus*, 314, 371
- Hyacinthaceae, 188
- Hydra*, 33, 97, 133, 238
- Hydrobates*, 140
- Hydrodictyon*, 339, 355
- Hydroida, 104
- Hydrophilidae, 399
- Hydrozoa, 97, 104, 215, 380, 409
- Hyla*, 80
- Hymenaster*, 400

Taxonomic Index

- Hymenophyllaceae, 364
- Hymenophyllum*, 49
- Hymenoptera, 104, 164, 178, 278, 395, 399, 412
- Hypericaceae, 188
- Hypericum*, 286
- Hypermastigina, 343, 349, 408
- Hypoplectus*, 129
- Hypothenemus*, 180
- Hypsistozoa*, 401
- Icerya*, 125
- Iceryini, 178, 180
- Ichneumonidae, 179
- Iguanidae, 214
- Impatiens*, 174
- Inobiidae, 403
- Insecta, 104, 136, 182, 213, 217–218, 222, 411
- Iris*, 367
- Ischnura*, 122, 272
- Isoetes*, 123, 362
- Isohypsistibius*, 394
- Isopoda, 119, 125, 133, 151, 176, 182, 213, 217, 222–223, 312, 396, 399, 411
- Isoptera, 212, 411
- Jaera*, 312
- Janthina*, 143, 391
- Jenynsidae, 213
- Julida, 182
- Julidae, 399
- Juniperus*, 233, 365
- Kentropyx*, 185
- Keratella*, 385
- Kinorhyncha, 100, 117, 125, 136, 142–143, 175, 394, 410
- kiwi, *see* *Apteryx*
- Klebsormidiophyceae, 343, 413
- Kluyveromyces*, 339
- Komodo dragon, *see* *Varanus*
- Kryptolebias*, 127, 130
- Labrador dog, 238
- Labrisomidae, 213
- Labroides*, 129
- Labrus*, 131
- Lacertidae, 185, 214
- Lamellibrachia*, 34
- Lamiaceae, 165
- Laminaria*, 352
- Laminariales, 351
- lamprey, marine, *see* *Petromyzon*
- Lampyridae, 119, 162, 395
- Lamyctes*, 181
- Larix*, 82
- Larrea*, 39
- Larus*, 81
- Lasaea*, 109
- Lasius*, 179
- Latimeria*, 211, 213
- legumes, *see* Fabaceae
- Leiopathes*, 34, 79
- Leipoa*, 228
- lemming, *see* *Dicrostonyx, Myopus*
- Lepidodactylus*, 185
- Lepidophyma*, 181, 185
- Lepidoptera, 83, 142, 164, 182, 205, 310, 412
- Lepidosauria, 136, 412
- Lepiotaceae, 109
- Leposoma*, 185
- Leptospermum*, 370
- Leptospironympha*, 349
- Leptostraca, 399
- Leptosynapta*, 400
- Lepus*, 202
- Lethocerus*, 228
- lichens, 378
- Ligularia*, 370
- Lilium*, 95
- Limax*, 76
- Limnognathia*, 384
- Limnonectes*, 403

Taxonomic Index

- Limoniaceae, 188
- Lineus*, 388
- Linum*, 169
- Liopelma*, 315
- Liquidambar*, 96
- Lithobius*, 80
- Lithognathus*, 130
- Littorinidae, 143
- Lobosa, 108, 408
- Lodoicea*, 233
- loggerhead, *see* *Caretta*
- Loligo*, 77
- Lonchoptera*, 178
- Lophiiformes, 155
- Lophotrochozoa, 409
- Loricifera, 100, 117, 125, 183, 216, 248, 394, 410
- lotus, *see* *Nelumbo*
- Loxodonta*, 82
- Loxosomatidae, 388
- Loxothylacus*, 104
- Luidia*, 62, 104
- Lumbricidae, 176, 392
- Lumbirculus*, 45
- Luscinia*, 204
- Lycophytina, 123, 413
- Lycosidae, 398
- Lymantria*, 161
- Lymantriidae, 161
- Lympnaea*, 127
- Lysiphlebus*, 179
- Lysmata*, 129, 134
- Lythrum*, 169
- Lythrypnus*, 131–132
- Macaca*, 202
- Macrocentrus*, 104
- Macrodasyida, 142, 384
- Macromitrium*, 362
- Macropus*, 336
- Macrostomida, 220
- Macrostomorpha, 387
- Macrostomum*, 126
- Magnoliophyta, 124
- Magnoliopsida, 413
- Malacostraca, 218, 399
- malleefowl, *see* *Leipoa*
- Malpighiaceae, 188
- Malurus*, 201
- Malus*, 209
- Mammalia, 81, 104, 136, 201, 204, 210, 213, 218, 224–225, 312, 412
- Mangifera*, 235
- mangosteen, *see* *Garcinia*
- Mantodea, 199, 212, 396, 399, 411
- maple, *see* *Acer*
- Marattiopsida, 413
- Marava*, 219, 397
- Marchantia*, 304
- Marchantiophyta, 413
- Margelopsis*, 382
- Marsupialia, 210, 213
- Mastotermes*, 212, 399
- Matthiola*, 165
- mayfly, *see* Ephemeroptera
- Medusozoa, 409
- Megalomycteridae, 118
- Melanoides*, 390
- Melastomataceae, 188
- Meleagris*, 181, 204
- Meliphagidae, 164
- Meloidogyne*, 109, 395
- Menetia*, 186
- Menexenus*, 181
- Menidia*, 334
- Mercurialis*, 118, 134, 370
- Mermis*, 329
- Mertensia*, 383
- Mesostigmatophyceae, 343, 413
- Metacarcinus*, 203
- Metamonada, 108, 408
- Metazoa, 379, 408
- Methanosarcina*, 70

Taxonomic Index

- Metridium*, 380
- Miastor*, 183
- Microbotryum*, 340
- Microcaecilia*, 224
- Micrognathozoa*, 98, 384, 409
- Micromalthus*, 74, 178, 180, 184, 219, 286
- Microphthalmus*, 392
- Micropilina*, 389–390
- Microsporidia*, 254, 331, 379, 408
- millipedes, *see* Diplopoda
- Mirapinnidae*, 118
- Mirounga*, 172
- mistletoe, *see* *Viscum*
- Misumena*, 77
- mites, *see* Acari
- Mixotheca*, 49
- Mollusca*, 79, 99, 117, 125, 175, 213, 216, 218, 223, 389, 410
- monarch butterfly, *see* *Danaus*
- Monobryozoon*, 388
- monocots, 232
- Monodelphis*, 77
- Monogenea*, 155, 215, 220, 387, 409
- Monogononta*, 178, 216, 278, 286, 385, 409
- Monopis*, 220
- Monoplacophora*, 389–390, 410
- Monorhaphis*, 79
- Monostroma*, 157
- Monotremata*, 140, 210, 221
- Montacuta*, 134, 143
- Mormon cricket, *see* *Anabrus*
- mosquito, *see* Culicidae
- Muntiacus*, 312
- Mus*, 81, 202, 302, 312
- Musa*, 235
- Musca*, 79, 298
- Musci*, 123, 360, 413
- Muscidae*, 137
- mussel, *see* *Mytilus*
- Mustelidae*, 171
- Mustela*, 171
- Mutela*, 62, 389
- Mycetozoa*, 343, 350
- Mycophila*, 183
- Mycoplasma*, 247
- Mycteroperca*, 130
- Myopus*, 298, 315
- Myrianida*, 102
- Myriapoda*, 136, 396, 411
- Myrmecia*, 248
- Myrtaceae*, 188
- Myrtus*, 235
- Mysida*, 399
- Mystacocarida*, 142
- Mytilus*, 26, 274
- Myxinoidea*, 402
- Myxogastrea*, 350, 408
- Myzostoma*, 167
- Myzus*, 49
- Nactus*, 185
- Naididae*, 97, 392
- Najas*, 163
- naked mole-rat, *see* *Heterocephalus*
- Nanoarchaeum*, 247
- Narcissus*, 170
- Nasonia*, 322
- Nausithoe*, 380
- Nautilus*, 77, 391
- Neanthes*, 228
- Nectariniidae*, 164
- Nectonema*, 394
- Nectophrynoides*, 214, 403
- Nectria*, 379
- Nelumbo*, 232
- Nemasoma*, 182
- Nematoda*, 79, 100, 109, 117, 125–126, 136, 142, 154, 175–176, 197, 213, 216, 218, 222–223, 286, 314, 394, 410
- Nematomorpha*, 100, 117, 125, 394, 410
- Nematus*, 179
- Nemertea*, 97, 99, 125–126, 136, 151, 213, 216, 221, 224, 388, 409

Taxonomic Index

- Nemertini, 409
- Nemertodermatida, 98, 125, 384, 409
- Nemodermatales, 351
- Neodermata, 220
- Neoophora, 220
- Neotroglia*, 121, 156
- Nephasoma*, 393
- Nephelium*, 370
- Nephila*, 395
- Nereidae, 392
- Nereis*, 167
- Nerophis*, 227
- Neurospora*, 39, 340
- Nicotiana*, 105
- nightingale, *see Luscinia*
- Nimbaphrynoidea*, 403
- Noctuidae, 161
- Nosema*, 330
- Nothobranchius*, 77
- Nucella*, 221
- Nucifraga*, 234
- Nyctotherus*, 249
- Nymphaea*, 105, 164, 235
- Nymphaeaceae, 188
- Nymphon*, 142, 228
- obstetric toad, *see Alytes*
- Ochnaceae, 189
- Ochrophyta, 408, 414
- Octopus*, 79
- Odonata, 153, 212, 411
- Oedogoniales, 355, 413
- Oedogonium*, 354
- Oikopleura*, 142, 401
- Oligarces*, 183
- Oligochaeta, 97, 127, 176, 286, 393, 410
- Onagraceae, 189
- Oncorhynchus*, 75, 201
- Onoclea*, 22
- Ononis*, 124
- Onthophagus*, 121
- Onychophora, 100, 117, 125, 136, 143, 213, 216, 224, 394, 410
- Oomycetes, 408
- Ooperipatellus*, 394
- Ooperipatus*, 394
- Opalina*, 252–253
- Opalinea, 408
- Ophiopluteus*, 104
- Ophiuroida, 104, 217, 222, 400, 412
- Ophryotrocha*, 392
- Opiliones, 410
- Opisthobranchia, 125, 154, 390
- Opisthokonta, 408
- Opuntia*, 134
- Orchidaceae, 165, 189, 204, 233, 286
- Oreina*, 219
- Oribatida, 109
- Ornithorhynchus*, 210–211
- Orthonectida, 99, 215, 383, 409
- Orthoptera, 182, 199, 212, 310, 312, 411
- Oscheius*, 395
- Osedax*, 392
- Osmunda*, 364
- Osteichthyes, 80, 136, 218
- Ostracoda, 110, 142, 175, 182, 314, 396, 398, 411
- Ostrea*, 79, 389
- ostrich, *see Struthio*
- Otiorhynchus*, 41, 181
- Otocryptos*, 314
- Otomesostoma*, 167
- Ovis*, 202
- Oxalis*, 124
- Oxymonas*, 349
- Oxyurida, 178
- Ozopemon*, 120, 180
- Pachycereus*, 134, 372
- Pagellus*, 130
- Pagrus*, 130
- Pagurus*, 152
- Palaeacanthocephala, 216

Taxonomic Index

- Palola*, 158
- Palpigradi*, 396
- Pamphiliidae*, 399
- Pan*, 202
- Pancrustacea*, 411
- Pandalus*, 134
- Panolis*, 161
- Panthera*, 81, 202
- Pantinonemertes*, 388
- Papaveraceae*, 170
- Papilio*, 122, 337
- Papilionaceae*, 165
- Parabrotulidae*, 213
- Paragordius*, 394
- Paramecium*, 37, 114, 338, 340, 346–347
- Paranaïs*, 39
- Parascaris*, 248
- Parastacidae*, 338
- Parastacus*, 338
- Parietaria*, 368
- partridge, *see Alectoris, Perdix*
- Paridae*, 204
- Parus*, 81
- Passalurus*, 155
- Passer*, 81
- Passeriformes*, 204
- Patella*, 133
- Patellina*, 114
- Pauropoda*, 153, 397, 411
- pear, *see Pyrus*
- Pediaspidini*, 184
- Pedicellinidae*, 388
- Pedinophyceae*, 357, 413
- Pegantha*, 104
- Pelagia*, 382
- Pelagophyceae*, 343, 414
- Pelomyxa*, 252
- Pelophylax*, 194–195
- Peltaster*, 400
- Penicillata*, 397
- Pennatula*, 68
- Pentactella*, 129
- Peracarida*, 213, 399
- Perciformes*, 129
- Perdix*, 204
- Peripatidae*, 394
- Peripatopsidae*, 394
- Peripatopsis*, 394
- Peritelus*, 181
- Perla*, 125
- Perophrora*, 402
- Petrarcidae*, 396
- Petromyzon*, 326
- Peziza*, 375
- Phaeophyceae*, 229, 350, 414
- Phaeothamniophyceae*, 343, 414
- Phasmatodea*, 110, 182, 396, 411
- Phillyrea*, 370
- Philodina*, 53
- Philoscia*, 133
- Phoebastria*, 81
- Phoenicopteridae*, 222
- Phoenix*, 232, 234
- Pholcus*, 83
- Phoridae*, 121
- Phoronida*, 97, 99, 125–126, 136, 143, 389, 410
- Phoronzoa*, 410
- Phoxinus*, 192
- Phragmites*, 95
- Phthiraptera*, 411
- Phylactolaemata*, 126, 216
- Phyllocardium*, 356
- Phyllodromica*, 182
- Phyllostachys*, 206
- Phyllostomidae*, 312
- Physalia*, 30
- Physarum*, 351
- Phytoseiidae*, 180
- Picea*, 209, 366
- Picophagae*, 343, 414
- pigeon, *see Columba*
- pill millipede, *see Glomerida*
- Pinaceae*, 145, 157
- Pinales*, 413

Taxonomic Index

- pincushion millipede, *see* *Pselaphognatha*
- pineapple, *see* *Ananas*
- Pinguiphycaceae*, 343, 414
- Pinus*, 34, 82, 105, 134, 157, 209, 234, 365–366
- Pipa*, 225
- Pipunculidae*, 121
- Pisione*, 392
- Pisionidae*, 393
- Placentalia*, 210, 224
- Placozoa*, 97–98, 125, 383, 409
- Plantae*, 408, 413
- Plasmodium*, 49, 89, 149, 344
- Platanus*, 82
- Platygaster*, 104
- Platygastridae*, 104, 184
- Platyhelminthes*, 224, 384, 386, 409
- platypus, *see* *Ornithorhynchus*
- Plecoptera*, 83, 212, 411
- Pleodorina*, 356–357
- Pleurocapsales*, 88
- Pleurodeles*, 334
- Poa*, 286, 368
- Poaceae*, 170, 189, 205
- Podarcis*, 80
- Podocoryne*, 381
- Podospora*, 39
- Poecilia*, 143–144, 192, 305
- Poeciliidae*, 213, 403
- Poeciliopsis*, 175, 192, 194
- Pogonomyrmex*, 113
- Pogonophora*, 100, 143, 393, 410
- polecat, *see* *Mustela*
- Polipodiopsida*, 413
- Polyblastus*, 219
- Polycarpon*, 124
- Polycelis*, 192
- Polychaeta*, 97, 117, 132–133, 142, 167, 213, 216, 221, 223, 228, 391, 410
- Polycladida*, 220, 387
- Polyctenidae*, 398
- Polydrusus*, 181
- Polygonaceae*, 189
- Polygonum*, 146
- Polyplacophora*, 136, 218, 390, 410
- Polyodium*, 21, 104, 363
- Polysiphonia*, 352–353
- Polytomella*, 356
- Polytrichum*, 361–362
- Pomphorhynchus*, 155
- Populus*, 39, 44, 82, 96, 118, 235, 305, 371
- Porifera*, 79, 98, 136, 167, 213, 215, 218, 221, 223, 380, 409
- Portuguese man o' war, *see* *Physalia*
- Posidonia*, 163
- Potamopyrgus*, 109
- potato, *see* *Solanum*
- Potentilla*, 305, 370
- Potorous*, 312
- Pottia*, 362
- Priapulida*, 100, 117, 125, 394, 410
- primrose, *see* *Primula*
- Primula*, 169
- Pristionchus*, 395
- Pristiphora*, 179
- Prosorhochmus*, 388
- Protemnodon*, 312
- Proteobacteria, 184
- Protopterus*, 248
- Protosiphon*, 339
- Protostomia, 409
- Protura*, 399, 411
- Prunella*, 172
- Prunus*, 209
- Pselaphognatha*, 153
- Pselliopus*, 314
- Pseudomorpha*, 219
- Pseudoscorpiones*, 153, 216, 223, 397, 410
- Pseudoscourfieldiales*, 357, 413
- Pseudosmittia*, 177
- Pseudostaurosira*, 348
- Pseudotsuga*, 209
- Psiguria*, 369
- Psocoptera*, 156, 181, 217, 396, 411
- Psolus*, 400

Taxonomic Index

- Psorophora*, 84
- Psychidae, 178, 395
- Psychodidae, 137
- Pteridaceae, 364
- Pteridium*, 39
- Pteridophyta, 201
- Pterobranchia, 101–102, 401, 412
- Pteromalidae, 184
- Pteronidea*, 179
- Pterygota, 399
- Ptinus*, 192
- Puccinia*, 373
- Pucciniales, 378
- Pucciniomycotina, 408
- Pulmonata, 125, 127, 154, 390
- Pycnogonida, 142, 228, 396, 399,
410
- Pycnoscelus*, 182
- Pygospio*, 221
- Pyramimonadophyceae, 413
- Pyrosoma*, 129
- Pyrosomida, 126
- Pyrrhosoma*, 122
- Pyrus*, 209, 233–234
- Python*, 181
- quail, *see* *Coturnix*
- Quercus*, 31, 209, 235
- Radiolaria, 409
- rainbow wrasse, *see* *Coris*
- Rajidae, 211
- Ramphotyphlops*, 186
- Rana*, 151, 309
- Ranunculus*, 191
- Raphidophyceae, 343, 414
- Ratites, 204
- red algae, *see* Rhodophyceae
- redwood, *see* *Sequoiadendron*
- Remipedia, 125, 396
- Reptilia, 80, 218, 412
- Reuterella*, 181
- Rhabditidae, 395
- Rhabditis*, 395
- Rhabditophora, 79, 99, 104, 125–126, 167, 175,
213, 220, 386, 409
- Rhabdocoela, 215
- Rhabdonema*, 348
- Rhabdopleura*, 401
- Rhabdopleuridae, 401
- Rhacomitrium*, 362
- Rhamnaceae, 189
- Rhamnus*, 235
- Rhinoceros*, 211
- Rhincodon*, 80
- Rhinoderma*, 120, 225
- Rhizocephala, 104, 411
- Rhizophoraceae, 368
- Rhizopus*, 48, 374
- Rhodochorton*, 49
- Rhodophyceae, 230, 352, 413
- Rhombozoa, 409
- Rhopalaea*, 15
- Rhopalosiphum*, 110, 175
- Rhorus*, 198
- Ricinulida, 396
- Ricinus*, 125
- Rivulus*, 127
- Rocconata*, 314
- Rosa*, 82, 209, 234
- Rosaceae, 170, 189, 305
- Rotariella*, 114
- Rotifera, 102, 117, 125, 136, 142, 155, 216, 218,
224, 278, 286, 385, 409
- Rubus*, 234–235
- Rumex*, 118, 308, 314, 368, 371
- Rumina*, 74, 133
- Runstroemia*, 379
- Ruppia*, 163
- Rutaceae, 189
- Sabellidae, 97
- Sabussowia*, 155
- Saccharomyces*, 16, 39–40, 49, 248, 339

Taxonomic Index

- Saccharomycetaceae, 339
- Saccharomycetina, 109
- Saccinobaculus*, 349
- Saccocirrus*, 167
- Sacculina*, 121
- Saga*, 182
- Sagittaria*, 370
- Salamandra*, 80, 214, 222–223
- Salix*, 304, 371
- Salmo*, 80, 159, 161
- salmon
 - Atlantic, *see Salmo*
 - coho, *see Oncorhynchus*
- Salmonella*, 259
- Salmonidae, 194
- Salpida, 218
- Salpingoeca*, 350
- Salvia*, 165
- Samia*, 309
- Sappinia*, 114
- Sarcopterygii, 412
- Sarpa*, 130
- Sasa*, 366
- Saturniidae, 161
- Saururaceae, 189
- Scalidae, 143
- Scalpellum*, 134
- Scaphopoda, 167, 389–390, 410
- Scarus*, 131
- Scelionidae, 179, 184
- Schistosoma*, 60, 104, 132, 155, 386
- Schizocladophyceae, 343, 414
- Schizomida, 410
- Schizopepon*, 370
- Schizophyllum*, 338
- Schizosaccharomyces*, 248, 339
- Schizostachyum*, 206
- Schllotheimia*, 362
- Schmidtea*, 29, 192
- Sciara*, 315–316
- Sciaridae, 137, 180
- Scincidae, 186, 214
- Sciurus*, 81
- Scolelepis*, 155
- Scolopendromorpha, 198, 398
- Scolytinae, 178
- Scorpiones, 213, 217, 223, 396, 410
- Scylorhinus*, 211
- Scylla*, 203
- Scyphozoa, 215, 380, 409
- Scytosiphonaceae, 351
- seabass, *see Dicentrarchus*
- seadevil, *see Ceratioidei*
- seahorse, *see Hippocampus*
- Sebastidae, 213
- Seisonidea, 385, 409
- Selaginella*, 123, 362–363
- Sepia*, 77, 79, 391
- Sequoia*, 209
- Sequoiadendron*, 34, 209
- Serinus*, 81
- Serpulidae, 97, 392
- Serranidae, 126, 129, 201, 203
- Serranus*, 129
- shark
 - bonnethead, *see Sphyrna*
 - bull, *see Carcharias*
 - Greenland, *see Somniosus*
- Siboglinidae, 100, 143, 393, 410
- Siboglinum*, 143, 393
- Signiforidae, 186
- Silene*, 118, 232, 309, 370–371
- Simo*, 182
- Sinantherina*, 386
- Sinea*, 314
- Sipuncula, 100, 117, 136, 151, 392–393, 410
- Sipunculus*, 100, 393
- Sirenidae, 403
- skate, *see Rajidae*
- skylark, *see Alauda*
- Solanaceae, 170, 189
- Solanum*, 95, 135
- Solenobia*, 178
- Solenogastres, 117, 125, 218, 389–390, 410

Taxonomic Index

- Solidago*, 370
- Solifuga*, 396, 410
- Sommiosus*, 78
- Sorex*, 312
- sorrel, *see Rumex*
- Spadella*, 127, 400
- Sparidae, 126
- Sparisoma*, 131
- Sparus*, 131
- Spatangidae, 400
- Spermatophyta, 199, 201, 230, 362, 413
- Spermatopsida, 413
- Sphaeropleales*, 357, 413
- Sphaerularia*, 394
- Sphagnum*, 49
- Sphenodon*, 80, 325
- Sphenodontida, 412
- Sphyra*, 181
- Spicara*, 131
- spider, *see Araneae*
- Spinacia*, 125, 329–330, 369, 371
- Spionidae, 97
- Spirogyra*, 48, 354, 358
- Spisula*, 167
- splendid fairywren, *see Malurus*
- Spongilla*, 28
- Sporozoa, *see Apicomplexa*
- spotted hyena, *see Crocuta*
- Squamata, 214, 312, 412
- Stegodyphus*, 223–224, 303, 398
- Stenolaemata, 104, 389
- Stenostomum*, 39
- Sterna*, 17, 160
- stickleback, *see Gasterosteus*
- Stomatopoda, 399, 411
- Stomiiformes, 129
- stonefly, *see Plecoptera*
- stork, *see Ciconia*
- storm petrel, *see Hydrobates*
- Strpsiptera, 104, 121, 155, 213, 217, 411
- Streptophyta, 354, 413
- Strigamia*, 199
- Struthio*, 81, 204
- Stygiomedusa*, 383
- Stylonychia*, 338
- Stylophora*, 69
- Suctoria, 90
- suicide tree, *see Tachigali*
- Sulfolobus*, 88
- sunbird, *see Nectariniidae*
- Suriname toad, *see Pipa*
- Sus*, 202
- swan, *see Cygnus*
- swift, *see Apus*
- swordtail, *see Xiphophorus*
- Sycanus*, 314
- Syllidae, 97, 392
- Symbranchiformes, 129
- Sympodus*, 131
- Symphyla, 153, 397, 411
- Symplegma*, 402
- Synaptidae, 400
- Synchromophyceae, 343, 414
- Synchytrium*, 373
- Syndermata, 79, 98, 109, 125, 216, 385, 409
- Syngnathus*, 227
- Syringoderma*, 351
- Syringodermatales, 351
- Tabellaria*, 348
- Taccaceae, 189
- Tachigali*, 77
- Tachinidae, 121, 197
- Tachyglossus*, 210, 312–313
- Taenia*, 387
- Taeniopygia*, 181, 197
- Talpa*, 202
- Tanaidacea, 125, 134, 396, 399
- Tantulocarida, 138, 411
- tapeworm, *see Cestoda*
- Taraxacum*, 43, 187, 283
- Tardigrada, 100, 117, 125, 176, 394, 410
- Taxus*, 118, 146, 233, 365
- Tecomomyia*, 183

Taxonomic Index

- Teiidae, 185
- Teleostei, 140, 213, 412
- Tenthredinidae, 186, 399
- termite, *see* Isoptera
- tern, *see* *Sterna*
- Testudinata, 136, 412
- Tetrahymena*, 38, 250, 292–293, 335
- Tetrapoda, 403
- Tettigoniidae, 199
- Thalassoma*, 129
- Thalia*, 401
- Thaliacea, 102, 126, 129, 218, 401,
412
- Themiste*, 393
- Theridiidae, 154
- Theridion*, 398
- Thermosbaenacea, 399
- Thomisidae, 77
- Thor*, 134–135
- Thoracica, 396
- Thorax*, 223
- Thrinax*, 179
- thrips, *see* Thysanoptera
- Thuja*, 209
- Thymelaea*, 372
- Thymelaeaceae, 189
- Thysanoptera, 178, 273, 411
- Tidarren*, 76, 154
- Tigriopus*, 335
- Timema*, 110
- Tipulidae, 137
- Tityus*, 396
- Tjalfiella*, 383
- toad, *see* *Bufo*
 - obstetric, *see* *Alytes*
 - Suriname, *see* *Pipa*
- Tokudaia*, 315
- Tomopteridae, 97
- Tomopteris*, 142
- Tortricidae, 161
- Toxoplasma*, 108, 343
- Tracheloraphis*, 347
- Trachemys*, 325
- Tracheophyta, 208, 230, 413
- Trachilina, 104
- Tradescantia*, 242
- Tramini, 110
- Trebouxia*, 356
- Trematoda, 409
- Trialeurodes*, 178
- Trichinella*, 395
- Trichobolus*, 376
- Trichogramma*, 179
- Trichogrammatidae, 184
- Trichomonadea, 408
- Trichomonas*, 108, 248, 254, 343
- Trichoniscus*, 182
- Trichoplusia*, 162
- Trichoptera, 212, 310
- Tricladida, 386, 409
- Trictena*, 204
- Tridacna*, 79
- Trilliaceae, 189
- Trimma*, 131–132, 328
- Tripedalia*, 381
- Triplectides*, 220
- Tripsacum*, 283
- Triticum*, 233
- Trochilidae, 204
- Troglodytes*, 140
- Tropidacris*, 309
- Tropidophiidae, 214
- Trypanosoma*, 108, 254
- Tsuga*, 105, 209
- tuatara, *see* *Sphenodon*
- Tunicata, 102, 125, 136, 218, 401,
412
- Turbanella*, 98
- Turbellaria, 215, 286
- turkey, *see* *Meleagris*
- Turritopsis*, 34, 58, 60
- Tursiops*, 81
- Typhlopidae, 186, 214
- Tyto*, 81

Taxonomic Index

- Ulothrix*, 49
- Ulva*, 54, 354, 359
- Ulvales, 358, 413
- Ulvophyceae, 413
- Unikonta, 408
- Unionicola*, 153
- Urginea*, 95
- Urinymptha*, 349
- Urnalaricus*, 183
- Urochordata, 101, 401, 412
- Urodela, 136, 143, 214, 403,
412
- Uropygi, 20, 397
- Ursus*, 81
- Urticaceae, 189
- Ustilaginales, 340, 378
- Ustilaginomycotina, 408
- Utricularia*, 95
- Vallisneria*, 164
- Vampyroteuthis*, 391
- Varanus*, 74, 181
- Vaucheria*, 91, 349
- Vaucherales, 343
- Vertebrata, 101, 104, 125, 218, 402,
412
- Vespa*, 179
- Vezdaea*, 379
- Viburnum*, 33
- Viola*, 124, 174, 177
- Viperidae, 214
- Viridiplantae, 354, 413
- Viscum*, 314
- Vitis*, 82, 209, 371
- Vittaria*, 109
- Volvocales, 111, 413
- Volvox*, 29, 67, 78, 83, 92, 304, 356–357,
362
- Vulpes*, 81
- Warramaba*, 182
- Wasmannia*, 194
- water bug, *see* Belostomatidae
- water flea, *see* *Daphnia*
- Wedelia*, 132
- weevil, *see* Curculionidae
- Welwitschia*, 148, 366
- wheat, *see* *Triticum*
- whitefly, *see* Aleurodidae
- Withiidae, 153
- Wolbachia*, 184, 186, 330
- wren, *see* *Troglodytes*
- Xanthophyceae, 91, 343, 349, 414
- Xantusiidae, 181, 185, 214
- Xenosauridae, 214
- Xenoturbella*, 386
- Xenoturbellida, 101, 136, 386
- Xiphophorus*, 130, 314, 320
- Xiphosura, 142, 396, 410
- Xyleborus*, 120, 180
- Xyrichtys*, 131
- yeast, bread, *see* *Saccharomyces*
- Zaglossus*, 210, 313
- zebra finch, *see* *Taeniopygia*
- zebrafish, *see* *Danio*
- Zenillia*, 197
- Zeppelinina*, 97
- Zoarcidae, 213
- Zoothamnium*, 70
- Zootoca*, 214
- Zoraptera, 142, 411
- Zorotypus*, 142
- Zygnematales, 357, 413
- Zygnematophyceae, 358, 413
- Zygomycota, 373, 408
- Zygoptera, 212

Subject Index

- accessory glands, 137
- acrosomal
 - filament, 141, 166
 - reaction, 141, 166
- acrosome, 141
- adelphophagy, 222, 223, 231
- adulthood, 78
- aecidium, 378
- aeciospore, 93, 378
- aedeagus, 138, 153
- agamogenesis, 187
- agamont, 383
- agamospermy, 181, 187
- agamospory
 - Braithwaite type, 186
 - Döpp-Manton type, 186
- age
 - at production of first flower, 209
 - maximum, 79
- ageing, 33, 35
- albumen, 141
- Aldrovandi Ulisse, 8
- allogamy, 271
- allospERM, 155
- amitosis, 250, 251, 293
- amphigony, 149, 150, 271
 - diploid, 175
 - polyploid, 177
 - uniparental, 16
- amphimixis, 271
- amphitoky, 176
- ancient asexual scandals, 108
- androdioecy, 134, 370
- androgamone, 166
- androgenesis, 150, 193, 193, 284, 289, 291
- ameiotic, 290
- clonal, 290
- andromonoecy, 135, 370
- androspore, 93
- anemochory, 235
- anhocycle, 65
- anisogamete, 55, 111
- anisogamety, 111
- anisogamy, 111
- anisospore, 55
- anisosporv, 55
- anther, 147
- antheridiogen, 328
- antheridiophore, 144
- antheridium, 114, 122, 144, 145, 360–361, 376
- antherozoid, 112, 148, 361, 363
- antifertilisin, 166
- anti-Müllerian factor (AMF), 336
- aplanospore, 91–92, 356
- apogamy, 187
- apomeiosis, 187
- apomixis, 43, 175–176, 187, 284
 - gametophytic, 187, 190, 286
 - polyploid, 177
 - pseudogamic, 191
 - sporophytic, 187, 189, 191
- apophallation, 76
- apospory, 189, 286
- Appert Nicolas, 10
- archegoniophore, 144
- archegonium, 122, 144, 145, 149, 361
- architomy, 45, 96, 96, 391
- aromatase, 328
- arrhenotoky, 176
- ascocarp, 376

Subject Index

- ascogon, 376
- ascogonium, 115
- ascospore, 93, 376
- assortment
 - of homologous chromosomes, 260
 - of non-identical sister chromatids, 260
- autochory, 235
- autogamy, 38, 113, 168, 187, 275, 347
- automixis, 176, 187, 275, 277, 278
 - polyploid, 177
- autospore, 92, 356
- auxospore, 93, 349
- axoblast, 384
- axoneme, 142
- azygospore, 92
- bacteriophage, 247
- baeocyte, 88
- Barr body, 316
- basidiospore, 93, 377
- basidium, 377
- Bidder's organ, 132
- biological cycle, 23
- bipinnaria, 103
- blastozoid, 60
- bombykol, 160
- brachiolaria, 103
- breeding area, 160
- breeding system, mixed, 134, 300
- brood pouch, 213
 - suctorian ciliates, 90
- bud, 45
 - adventitious, 95
 - hibernating, 95
- budding, 15–16, 88, 90, 97, 238, 339, 343, 372
 - aggregated stolonial, 402
 - by stolons, 402
 - endogenous, 90
 - exogenous, 90
- peribranchial, 402
- pyloric, 402
- terminal, 402
- vascular, 402
- bulb, 95
- bulbil, 45, 95, 360
- carpel, 147
- carpogonium, 352
- carpospore, 93, 347
- carposporophyte, 230, 352
- cell
 - antipodal, 146
 - central, 146
 - egg, 111, 146
 - generative, 145
 - germ, 135
 - Hfr, 258
 - multinucleate, 248
 - non-self, 32
 - set-aside, 62
 - somatic, 135
 - sperm, 111, 145
 - sterile, 144, 145
 - synergid, 146
 - tube, 145
 - vegetative, 145
 - vitelline, 220
- cercaria, 60
- chasmogamy, 124
- chimera, 27, 294
- chimerism, 28, 242, 294, 296
- chiropterochory, 235
- chorion, 141
- chromatin marking, 251
- chromosome
 - bacterial, 247
 - breakage sequence, 293
 - fragmentation, 313
 - sex, 240
- CIRBP, 326

Subject Index

- cleistogamy, 124, 172, 174
- clitellum, 391
- clonal complex, 259
- clonality
 - intragenerational, 102
- clone, 44, 238
- clonotype, 239
- cocoon, 21, 211
- coenobium, 356, 358
- cohort, 19
- colony, 30
- communication, 160
 - by light flashes, 162
 - chemical, 160
 - tactile, 162
 - vocal, 160
- complementary sex determiner (csd), 322
- conidiophore, 91, 373
- conidiospore, 91
- conidium, 91, 373
- conjugant, 37, 114, 292, 346
- conjugation, 258, 360
 - bacteria, 257, 258
 - ciliates, 37, 114, 292
 - heterothallic, 360
 - homothallic, 360
 - lateral, 360
 - scalariform, 346
- constriction complex, 89
- copulation, 152
- cortisol, 328
- cotyledon, 232
- courtship, 158
- crop milk, 221
- cross-fertilization, 272
- crossing over, 264
 - frequency, 264
 - meiotic, 264
 - mitotic, 244, 245
 - unequal, 269
- cryptic female choice, 171
- cycle, 61, *see life cycle*
 - asexual (cellular slime mould), 70
 - lysogenic, 257
 - lytic, 256
 - sexual (cellular slime mould), 71
 - social, 71
 - vegetative (cellular slime mould), 71
- cyclomorphosis, 72, 72
- cytokinesis, 89
- cytomer, 345
- deferent duct, 137
- dermatophagy, 221–222
- deuterotoky, 176
- development, definition, 24
- dichogamy, 368
- dicliny, 369
- dioecy, 54, 116, 116, 362, 371
- diplosropy, 187, 286
 - meiotic, 187, 283
 - mitotic, 187, 190
- disparlure, 161
- dissogeny, 83
- dissogony, 83, 207, 383, 387
- distyly, 168–169
- Dmrt*, 318
- Dmrt1*, 317, 337
- dormancy, 232
- dosage compensation, 315
- doublesex*, 317
- doublesex/mab-3 related*, 318
- doubly uniparental inheritance, 274
- drift, epigenetic, 251
- DUI, 274
- duodichogamy, 369
- ecological developmental biology, 31
- egg, 111, 139, 146
 - alecithal, 220
 - amictic, 64
 - case, 212
 - centrolecithal, 220

Subject Index

- compound, 220
- ectolecithal, 220
- endophytic deposition, 212
- isolecithal, 220
- macrolecithal, 220
- mictic, 64
- oligolecithal, 220
- reduced, 175, 278
- resting, 64
- subitaneous, 64
- telolecithal, 220
- trophic, 29
- unreduced, 175, 284, 286
- ejaculate, 199
- ejaculatory duct, 138
- embryo
 - sac, 146
 - trophic, 29
- embryony
 - adventitious, 189
 - nucellar, 190
- endodiogeny, 90
- endomitosis, 240, 280, 283
- endonuclease, restriction, 259
- endoreduplication, 323
- endosperm
 - primary, 230, 365
 - secondary, 167, 231, 367
- endospore, 88
- endosporulation, 87–88
- endosymbiosis, 14
 - secondary, 249
- endozoochory, 234
- ephippium, 65
- ephyra, 97
- epigenetic
 - drift, 251
 - variation, 251
- eposome, 247, 258
- epizoochory, 234
- estrogen, 328, 336
- eusociality, 29, 399
- euspermatozoon, 143
- ex-conjugant, 38, 292, 346
- exosporulation, 87
- F factor, 258
- fecundity, 200
 - lifetime, 200
- female
 - amictic, 64
 - amphigenic, 330
 - androgenic, 331
 - founder, 333
 - gynogenic, 331
 - mictic, 64
 - monogenic, 330
- female aphid
 - amphiparous, 66
 - androparous, 66
 - founder, 65
 - gynoparous, 66
 - sexuparous, 65
 - virginoparous, 65
- fertilisin, 166
- fertilization, 149, 166, 270
 - anisogamous, 111
 - double, 149, 167, 231, 271, 367
 - external, 149, 157
 - in-situ, 152, 156
 - internal, 151, 158, 396
- isogamous, 111
- mixed system, 126
- oogamous, 111
- filament, 147
- Fisher-Muller model, 107
- fission
 - binary, 16, 87, 89, 96
 - multiple, 87, 88, 96
- fitness, 107
- flower, 146
- flowering cycle, bamboo, 40
- follicle
 - Graafian, 218

Subject Index

- follicle (cont.)
 - primary, 218
 - secondary, 218
 - tertiary, 218
- follicular
 - atresia, 140
 - cell, 218
 - epithelium, 218
- fragmentation, 87, 94
- fruit, 233
 - accessory, 233
 - composite, 235
 - compound, 235
 - dehiscent dry, 235
 - false, 233
 - indehyiscent dry, 235
 - multiple, 235
 - simple, 235
 - true, 233
- fungus
 - heterothallic, 368
 - homothallic, 373, 375, 377
 - pseudo-homothallic, 376
- gametangiogamy, 114
- gametangium, 51, 114, 144, 357, 376
- gamete, 106, 113
 - duplication, 280–281
 - production in animals, 135
 - release, 149
 - release, synchronous, 157
- gametogamy, 113
- gametogenesis, 135, 138
- gametogony, 344
- gametophyte, 49, 122
 - bisporic, 366
 - development, 229
 - tetrasporic, 367
- gamont, 51, 114, 344, 346
- gamontocyst, 345
- gamontogamy, 51, 114, 114
- gamy, 111
- Gassendi Pierre, 8
- Gay-Lussac, Louis-Joseph, 10
- geitonogamy, 165
- gemmule, 380
- gene
 - conversion, 246, 261, 264, 269
 - conversion, mitotic, 244
 - duplication, 269
 - transposition, 242
- generatio æquivoca*, 9
- generation, 18
 - change, 20
 - demographic, 20
 - genetic, 20
 - heteromorphic, 54, 54
 - isomorphic, 54, 54
 - non-overlapping, 19
 - offspring, 18
 - parental, 18
 - populational concept, 19
 - telescopied, 78
- genet, 43, 96
- genetic
 - balance, 306
 - chimerism, 242
 - mosaicism, 242
 - genetic system, 236
 - kleptogenetic, 289
 - non-Mendelian, 273
- genital
 - pore, 137
 - pouch, 400
- genome
 - mitochondrial, 248
 - nuclear, 248
 - paternal, loss, 180
 - plastid, 249
- genome loss
 - paternal, 323
- genomic
 - imprinting, 175, 252
- germarium, 221

Subject Index

- germline, 135
- segregation, 136
- gonad, 137
- bipotential, 335
- undifferentiated, 335
- gonidium, 29, 358
- gonimoblast, 353
- gonochorism, 54, 116
- gonopod, 138, 338
- gonopore, 137
- gonozoid, 29
- gynandromorphism, 337
- gynecophorous groove, 155
- gynodioecy, 134, 371
- gynogamone, 166
- gynogenesis, 150, 191, 192, 286
- gynomonoecy, 135, 370
- gynosome, 156
- haploidization, 294
- haplotype, 264
- harem, 171
- Harvey William, 8
- haustorium, 233
- Hayflick limit, 36
- hectocotylus, 151, 154, 391
- hemianamorphosis, 78
- hemiclone, 194, 287
- hercogamy, 168
- herkogamy, 168
- hermaphrodite
 - aphallic, 133
 - euphallic, 133
 - hemiphallic, 133
- hermaphroditism, 54, 116, 122, 125, 126, 396
 - alternating, 128, 328
 - fishes, 130
 - insufficient, 126
 - insufficient simultaneous, 21, 127
 - protandrous, 128
 - proterandrous, 128
 - proterogynous, 128
- protogynous, 128
- rudimentary, 132
- sequential, 126, 128, 369
- simultaneous, 126
- simultaneous protandrous, 134
- sufficient, 126
- sufficient simultaneous, 125
- unbalanced, 133, 133
- heterochromosome, 301
 - dominant, 306
 - neo-X, 310
 - neo-Y, 310
- heterodichogamy, 369
- heterogamety, 301, 318
- heterogony, 176
- heteroplasmy, 243
 - intercellular, 243
 - intracellular, 243, 249
- heterospore, 55, 55, 116
- heterospory, 55
- heterostyly, 168
- heterozygosity, 270
 - average, 272
- hibernacle, 95
- high-frequency recombination, 258
- histophagy, 223, 224
- histotrophy, 223
- holocycle, 65
- hologamy, 113
- homospore, 55, 55, 116
- homospory, 55
- horizontal gene transfer (HGT),
 - 14–15
- hormogone, 88
- hormone
 - juvenile, 333
- hybridogenesis, 150, 194, 195, 287
- hydatid, 386
- hydrochory, 235
- hydrogenosome, 249
- hymenium, 376
- hypertranscription, 317

Subject Index

- hypha
anastomosis, 294
ascogenous, 376
dikaryotic, 373
fertile, 376
heterokaryotic, 51
monokaryotic, 115, 373
receptive, 378
hypotranscription, 317
- idiomorph, 339
IES, 293
immortal jellyfish, 59
immortality, 35
imprinting
genomic, 252
inbreeding, 272
depression, 273
incompatibility, 168
incubation, 213, 226
pouch, 120
individual, 25, 31
defined by immune response, 32
genetic, 28, 43
genetic uniformity, 26
genetic uniqueness, 26
intersexual, 306
intraorganismal genetic heterogeneity,
26
multiple kinds, 31
physiological, 28, 43
plant, 43
- inheritance
caryonidal, 341
cytoplasmic, 250, 335
doubly parental, 274
epigenetic, 237
maternal, 273
non-Mendelian, 250
plastid, 274
synclonal, 341
- insemination, 149
by dermal impregnation, 155
external, 151, 151
hypodermic, 154
internal, 152
non-reciprocal, 126
reciprocal, 126
integument, 232
internally eliminated sequence,
293
- interphase, 53
intersex, 116, 338
intersexuality, 122, 338
isogamete, 55, 111
isogamety, 111
isogamy, 111
isospore, 55
isospority, 55
iteroparity, 75
facultative, 77
- karyogamy, 113, 270
karyokinesis, 89
karyotype, 301
kleptogenesis, 289
- lactation, 208
- larva
amphigenic, 183
androgenic, 183
chordoid, 388
fusion, 28
ghost, 183
gynogenic, 183
pandora, 387
prometheus, 388
trophic, 29
- larval amplification, 102
larvipary, 220, 383
lateral gene transfer (LGT), 14
lecithotrophy, 210, 214, 397

Subject Index

- life cycle, 21, 23, 23
 - anisosporous, 55
 - diplo-homophasic, 48
 - diplontic, 48
 - haplodiplontic, 48, 57
 - haplo-homophasic, 48
 - haplontic, 48
 - heterogenic, 66, 66
 - heterogonic, 40, 63, 63, 177, 333
 - heterophasic, 48
 - heterosporous, 55
 - homosporous isosporous, 55
 - metagenetic, 57, 58, 102, 275
 - monogenerational, 22, 23, 61
 - multigenerational, 22, 23, 64
 - parasexual, 293
 - simple, 47
 - with alternation of generations, 23, 47, 57
 - with alternation of solitary and colonial generations, 67
 - with alternation of unicellular and multicellular generations, 69
 - with reproductive options, 73, 74
- linkage disequilibrium, 267
- locular fluid, 230
- loss of heterozygosity, 269
- mab-3*, 317
- macrogamete, 111
- macrogametocyte, 345
- macrogamont, 347
- macronucleus, 292
- male
 - primary, 134
 - secondary, 134
 - tertiary, 134
- mammalochory, 235
- marita, 60, 387
- marsupium, 120, 214, 399–400
- mate choice, 171
- mating
 - extra-pair, 171
 - oedipal, 19–20
 - strategy, 172
- mating system, 171
 - mixed, 126, 174, 271, 291
 - multiple, 172
- mating type, 112, 338
 - bifactorial, 376
 - determination, 340
 - locus, 338
 - switching, 339
 - unifactorial, 376
- matrphagy, 218, 224, 273
- matrotrophy, 210, 213, 219, 221, 227
- maturity, reproductive, 78
- megagametangium, 144
- megagametophyte, 55, 116, 145, 364
- megalarva, cystigenous, 183
- megasporangium, 146, 364
- megaspore, 55, 93, 116, 146, 364
- megasporocyte, 146
- megasporophyll, 146, 364
- megasporophyte, 55
- meiosis
 - initial, 48
 - intermediate, 48
 - terminal, 48
- meiospore, 48, 52, 57, 91, 92, 372
- merogamy, 113
- merogony, 344
- merozoite, 344
- metacercaria, 61
- metagenesis, 61
- metamorphosis, 61
- metasexuality, 173, 284
- microchimerism, fetal, 29
- microchromosome, 293
- microgametangium, 144
- microgamete, 111
- microgametocyte, 345

Subject Index

- microgametophyte, 55, 116, 145, 364
- microgamont, 347
- micronucleus, 292
- micropyle, 149
- microsporangium, 146, 364
- microspore, 55, 92, 116, 146, 364
- microsporocyte, 146
- microsporophyll, 146, 364
- microsporophyte, 55
- migration, 159
- milk, 221
- miracidium, 60
- mitosis, 89, 254
 - anisotomic, 90
 - checkpoint, 53
 - closed, 253
 - equal, 90
 - extranuclear, 253
 - intranuclear, 253
 - isotomic, 90
 - open, 253
 - semiopen, 253
 - unequal, 90
- mitospore, 45, 57, 91–92, 372
- mitotic
 - phases, 53
 - segregation, 250, 271
- model, fireworks, 276
- monocliny, 369
- monoecy, 54, 116, 122, 369–370
- monogamy, 171
- monosporangium, 353
- morphallaxis, 97
- mosaicism, 242, 294
 - genetic, 26, 242
- multilevel selection theory, 32
- multiplication, vegetative, 86
- mutagen, 241
- mycelium, dikaryotic, 376
- mycetoma, 222
- myrmecochory, 235
- Needham, John Turbeville, 10
- nematogen, 383
- nucleomorph, 249
- nucleus
 - aneuploid, 294
 - gametic, 113
 - germinal, 292
 - migrant, 292
 - somatic, 292
 - sperm, 145
 - stationary, 292
- onchosphere, 386
- oocyst, 345
- oocyte, 138
- oogamete, 111
- oogamety, 111
- oogamy, 111
- oogenesis, 138, 139
- oogonium, 138, 355
- ookinete, 345
- oophagy, 220, 222
- oosphere, 111, 148, 361
- oosporangium, 360
- ootheca, 21, 212, 219
- ootid, 278
- oozooid, 60
- organ
 - Bidder's, 132
 - copulatory, 152
 - intromittent, 152
 - Ribaga's, 154, 199
- organizational form, 21
- ornithochory, 234
- orthomitosis, 253–254
- outbreeding, 272
- outcrossing, 272
- ovary, 137, 147
- oviduct, 137
- oviparity, 211
- ovocell, 111

Subject Index

- ovogenesis, 138
- ovotestis, 127, 138, 338
- ovule, 111, 146
- paedogenesis, 74, 78, 83, 181, 183, 207
- Pando*, 44, 60
- pandora, 387
- pan-genome, 256
- paracycle, 65
- parasexuality, 293, 295, 372
- parasite, reproductive, 330
- parasitic castration, 121
- parasitism, sexual, 30
- paraspermatozoon, 143
- parasporangium, 353
- paratomy, 96, 96, 392
- parental care, 225
 - fishes, 226
- parental investment, 196
- parity, 75
- parthenita, 60, 387
- parthenogenesis, 13, 150, 174, 187, 278, 284
 - accidental, 176, 181
 - ameiotic, 13, 40, 52, 175, 284–285
 - amphitokous, 176, 177
 - apomictic, 175, 285
 - arrhenotokous, 176, 178, 179, 320
 - automictic, 176, 278
 - cyclical, 184
 - deuterotokous, 176
 - diploid, 175, 278
 - facultative, 74, 176
 - geographical, 180
 - haploid, 175, 278, 320
 - hemiclonal, 287
 - hybrid, 184
 - induced, 176
 - infectious, 184
 - larval, 183
 - meiotic, 13, 175, 277, 278, 281
 - obligate, 176
- occasional, 176
- polyploid, 278
- pseudogamous, 287
- pupal, 183
- reptiles, 185
- sperm-dependent, 287
- sperm-independent, 287
- spontaneous, 176
- thelytokous, 176, 177, 396
 - with random fusion, 174
- parthenospore, 92, 357
- partner search, 158
- parturial moult, 400
- parturition, 202
- Pasteur Louis, 10
- paternal
 - genome loss (PGL), 289, 323
 - leakage, 193, 273, 287
- PBPI, 274
- penis, 138, 153
- periodomorphosis, 83, 84, 399
- phage, 247, 256
- phase
 - adult reproductive, 78
 - adult vegetative, 78
 - aggregation, 71
 - dikaryotic, 51
 - diploid, 48
 - haploid, 48
 - monokaryotic, 270
 - trophic, 70
- phenotypic plasticity, 71, 237, 324
- pheromone, 158
 - attraction, 160
 - sex, 160
- picnidium, 378
- pistil, 147
- placenta, 224
- placentotrophy, 224
- plant
 - anemophilous, 163

Subject Index

- plant (cont.)
 annual, 76, 85
 biennial, 76, 85
 chiropterophilous, 164
 entomophilous, 164
 malacophilous, 164
 monocarpic, 76–77
 ornithophilous, 164
 perennial, 76, 85
planuloid, 382
plasmid, 245
 conjugative, 258
 F, 258
plasmodium, 240, 248
 multinucleate, 89
plasmogamy, 113, 270
plasmotomy, 252, 253
plasticity, 71, 237, 324
pleuromitosis, 253–254
ploidy, 48
poecilandry, 121
poecilogony, 73
 constitutive, 73
 cyclical, 73
 facultative, 73
 obligate, 73
poecilogyny, 126
polar body, 139
pollination, 157, 162
 anemogamous, 162
 chiropterogamous, 164
 entomogamous, 164
 hydrogamous, 163
 malacogamous, 164
 mixed system, 165
 ornithogamous, 164
 water-assisted, 164
 zoogamous, 164
polyandry, 171, 172
polyembryony, 62, 100, 102, 105, 190, 275
 cleavage, 105
 integumentary, 103
 nucellar, 105
 simple, 103, 148
 substitutive, 103
polygamy (animals), 171
polygamy (plants), 372
polygynandry, 171
polygyny, 171, 172
polyphenism, 72, 121
 caste, 237
 seasonal, 72, 72, 237
polyspermy, 166
polytenization, 323
potential biparental plastid inheritance (PBPI), 323
Pouchet, Félix-Archipède, 10
pregnancy, 29, 208
pre-megalarva, 183
premeiotic
 doubling, 283
 endomitosis, 283
prespore, 87
prion, 12
process
 parasexual, 255
 pseudosexual, 255
 sexual, 14, 254
proglottid, 97
prometheus, 388
promiscuity, 171
pronucleus, 270
propagation by cutting, 94
propagule, 16
 multicellular, 90, 94
 unicellular, 90
prophage, 247, 257
protandry
 seasonal, 128
prothallium, 364
 protonema, 360
protoscolecs, 386

Subject Index

- pseudoarrhenotoky, 180, 323
- pseudocopulation, 152, 391, 393–394
- pseudodioecy, 362
- pseudogamy, 187, 191, 287
- pseudopenis, 156
- pseudovagina, 138, 156
- pupiparity, 220
- quiescence, 232
- r/k* reproductive strategies, 201
- ramet, 44, 96
- reaction
 - acrosomal, 166
 - cortical, 166
- recombination, 264
 - ameiotic, 286
 - general, 265
 - generalized, 265
 - genetic, 243, 260
 - homologous, 265
 - in broad sense, 106
 - in self-fertilization, 13
 - interchromosomal, 261, 265, 294
 - intrachromosomal, 261, 294
 - intragenic, 269
 - loss of heterozygosity, 269
 - mitotic, 243, 286
 - site-specific, 266
 - transpositional, 266
- Red Queen model, 107
- Redi, Francesco, 9
- redia, 60
- regeneration, 45, 98
 - whole-body, 45
- rejuvenation through sexual reproduction, 37
- reproduction
 - agamic, 86
 - asexual, 13, 14, 39, 57, 86, 98
 - asexual, facultative, 74
 - asexual, genetics, 237
 - asexual, monocytogenous, 91
 - asexual, polycytogenous, 91
 - asymmetric asexual, 15
 - biparental sexual, 17
 - clonal, 15, 241
 - cost, 197
 - definition, 7
 - demographic concept, 7, 17
 - facultative asexual, 15
 - hemiclonal, 194
 - innovative concept, 11, 17
 - obligate asexual, 15
 - rejuvenating power, 40
 - sexual, 16, 106
 - sexual uniparental, 173
 - sexual with clonal outcome, 11
 - sexual, no evidence, 108
 - symmetric asexual, 15
 - uniparental, 13, 87
 - vegetative, 14, 86
- reproductive
 - adult phase, 208
 - apparatus, 137
 - incompatibility, 168
 - organ, 135
 - parasite, 330
 - system, 137
 - retrotransposon, 12
- rhizome, 95
 - aerial, 95
- rhombogen, 384
- root sprout, 96
- runner, 94
- Runt*, 307
- schizogony, 89, 89, 343–344, 379
- schizont, 344
- schizotomy, 96
- Schulze, Franz, 10
- scolex, 97
- Scute*, 307

Subject Index

- scyphistoma, 97
- scyphopolyp, 97
- secondary sexual character, 297, 336
- seed, 146, 231
 - albuminous, 233
 - dispersal, 200, 234
 - exalbuminous, 233
- segregation
 - mitotic, 247, 271
 - of homologous chromosomes, 260
 - stochastic, 244
- self-fertilization, 17, 127, 150, 172, 173, 275, 276–277
 - facultative, 74
 - intragametophytic, 275
- self-incompatibility, 168
- selfing, 173, 275
- self-pollination, 169, 174
 - facultative, 74
- self-sterility, 168
 - locus, 170, 341
- semelparity, 76
 - facultative, 77
 - traumatic, 76
- semen, 199
- seminal
 - fluid, 198
 - receptacle, 138
- semipupa, 75
- senescence, 32, 33, 35
 - clonal, 37, 38, 39
 - replicative, 39
- seta, 361
- sex, 14
 - chromosome, 301
 - chromosome, heteromorphic, 302
 - chromosome, homomorphic, 302
 - condition, 112
 - cryptic, 115
 - development, 318
 - hemizygous, 305
 - heterogametic, 301
 - homogametic, 301
 - in gametophytic vs. sporophytic phase, 123
 - number, 112
 - paradox, 107
 - pheromone, 160
 - role reversal, 120
 - sex condition, 112
 - combined sexes, 54
 - female, 112
 - indeterminate, 54, 112
 - male, 112
 - separate sexes, 54
 - sex determination
 - environmental, 237, 298
 - genetic, 298, 301
 - genotypic, 297
 - maternal, 298
 - mechanism, 298
 - primary, 335
 - secondary, 331
 - sex pheromone, 348
 - sex-condition determination system, 300
 - sex-determination system, 297, 299
 - body size-dependent, 329
 - chromosomal, 301
 - complementary, 321
 - cytoplasmic factor, 330
 - environmental, 324
 - genic, 319
 - haplodiploid, 178, 320
 - maternal, 331
 - metagamic, 324
 - mixed, 298, 320, 333
 - multiple allele, 319
 - nutrition-dependent, 329
 - parasite-dependent, 330
 - photoperiod-dependent, 328
 - polyfactorial, 320
 - polygenic, 320, 334
 - progamic, 333
 - random, 335
 - social, 326

Subject Index

- syngamic, 324, 333
- temperature-dependent, 324
- UV, 310
- water pH-dependent, 329
- with multiple heterochromosomes, 311
- X0, 309
- XY, 305
- Z0, 309
- ZW, 305
- Sex-lethal (Sxl)*, 307, 319
- sexual
 - dichroism, 336
 - differentiation, 298, 335
 - dimorphism, 336
 - immaturity, 38
 - lability, 327
 - leakage, 254, 290
 - maturity, 38, 208
 - parasitism, 30
 - process, 254
 - secondary characters, 117
 - selection, 118
- shuffling, 267
- Sisa*, 307
- soldier
 - aphid nymph, 29
 - wasp larva, 29
- somatic line, 135
- somatogamy, 115
- soredium, 379
- Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 10
- spawning, 149
- species
 - monocyclic, 65
 - monovoltine, 84
 - multivoltine, 84
 - polycyclic, 65
 - polyvoltine, 84
 - univoltine, 84
- sperm, 112, 141
 - allocation, 198
 - bundle, 143
- competition, 119, 171
- transfer, 149, 152
- spermalege, 154
- spermatangium, 352
- spermatheca, 137, 155
- spermatid, 138
- spermatium, 112, 352, 378
- spermatocyte, 143
- spermatogenesis, 138, 139
- spermatogonium, 138
- spermatophore, 143, 152, 396
- spermatozeugma, 143, 144
- spermatozoid, 112, 148
- spermatozoon, 112, 138
 - apyrene, 143
 - eupyrene, 143
- spermogon, 378
- spontaneous generation, 7
- sporangiophore, 146, 374
- sporangiophorous vacuole, 379
- sporangium, 70, 146, 356, 364
- spore, 91
- sporocyst, 60, 103
- sporogenesis, 135
- sporogony, 344
- sporophyll, 146
- sporophyte, 49, 122
 - development, 230
 - female, 55
 - male, 55
- sporoplasm, 379
- sporozoite, 344
- sporulation, 87, 91
 - multiple, 88
- Sry*, 306
- stamen, 147
- stigma, 148
- stolon (animal), 97, 392
- stolon (plant), 94
- strobilation, 97, 402
- strobilus, 146, 365
- style, 148

Subject Index

- stylopization, 121
subandroecy, 330, 371
subgynoecy, 371
swarming, 158
syncytium, 248
syngamy, 50, 106, 149, 260, 270, 339
synkaryon, 270
syzygy, 345
tapetum, 230
teleutospore, 93, 378
teliospore, 93, 378
telomerase, 36
telomere, 36
testis, 137
testis-determining factor, 306, 319
testosterone, 328, 336
tetraspore, 93, 352–353
tetrasporophyte, 353
thelytoky, 176
thermoneofemale, 334
thermoneomale, 334
transduction, 256, 257
generalized, 257
specialized, 257
transformation, 42, 256, 257
translocation, reciprocal, 313
transposition, 242
transposon, 11–12, 240, 266
trichogyne, 352, 376
trioecy, 133, 134, 372
tristly, 168
trophozoite, 345
TRPV4, 326
tuber, 95
turion, 95
tychoparthenogenesis, 176
Unpaired, 307
uredosorus, 378
uredospore, 93, 378
vagina, 137
lateral, 138
van Helmont, Jean Baptiste, 8
variation, epigenetic, 251
vegetative phase
adult, 209
juvenile, 209
Virgil, 8
vitellarium, 137, 221
vitellogenesis, 214
primary, 218
secondary, 218
vitellogenin, 218
viviparity, 212, 397
insects, 214
vivipary, 210
X:A ratio, 307
X-linked signal elements (XSE), 307–308
xenogamy, 168
yolk, 140, 214
zona pellucida, 141
zoochory, 234
zooid, 29, 68, 355, 386
zoomeiospore, 92, 357
zoomitospore, 92, 358
zoospore, 91–92, 343, 356
zygogamy, 114
zygosporangium, 51, 114, 374
zygospore, 50, 92, 343
zygote, 106