

Index

- Airy stress function, 146, 160, 168
- angle of friction, 454
- angle of twist, 267
- antiplane shear, 228
- areal strain, 37
- assembled stiffness matrix, 418, 427
- asymptotic stress field, 471
 - mode I crack, 211
 - mode II crack, 214
 - mode III crack, 241
- axial stiffness, 407
- axial strain, 31
- axisymmetric problems, 354
- beam bending equations, 411
- beam element
 - nodal displacements, 415
 - nodal loads, 415
 - potential energy, 412
 - shape functions, 413
 - stiffness matrix, 414
- Beltrami–Michell compatibility equations, 67, 82
- bending
 - of a cantilever beam, 100, 150
 - of a curved cantilever beam, 175
 - by a distributed load, 152
 - stiffness, 313
- bending of prismatic beams, 307
 - boundary conditions, 310
 - circular cross section, 316
 - differential equation, 310
 - displacement field, 312
 - elementary theory, 321
 - elliptical cross section, 314
 - hollow circular cross section, 331
 - multicell cross section, 339
 - multiply connected cross section, 329
 - non-principal axes, 343
 - rectangular cross section, 318
 - semi-circular cross section, 349
 - shear center, 314
 - skew bending, 328
 - thin-walled closed cross section, 333
 - thin-walled open cross section, 323
 - triangular cross section, 348
- Betti's reciprocal theorem, 395
- biaxial loading, 196
- biharmonic equation, 146, 163
 - axisymmetric problems, 172
 - solutions of, 169
- biharmonic potential function, 354
- bimaterial interface, 253
- body force, 7
- boundary conditions, 27, 85, 310, 411
- boundary-value problem of elasticity, 82
- Boussinesq problem, 358
- Brazilian test, 186
- Bredt's formulas, 292
- bulk modulus, 58
- Burgers vector, 215, 244
- cantilever beam, 100, 307
- Castigliano's theorem, 399
 - Maxwell–Mohr version of, 403
- Cauchy equations of motion, 26
- Cauchy relation, 6
- center of twist, 284, 285, 314, 397
- central crack, 212, 460
 - antiplane shear, 241
- Cerruti problem, 381
- circular hole, 189
 - antiplane shear, 234
 - non-axisymmetric loading, 176
- circular inhomogeneity, 203
 - antiplane shear, 238
- circular ring, 435
- coefficient of internal friction, 454, 456
- coefficient of lateral contraction, 53
- coefficient of thermal expansion, 68
- cohesive strength, 451, 454
- compatibility conditions
 - Beltrami–Michell, 67
 - Saint-Venant, 43
- compressive strength, 439, 452
- concentrated force
 - half-plane, 178
 - half-space, 358
 - infinite plate, 218
 - infinite space, 355
- configurational force, 246

- constitutive equations, 52
- contact between of circular cylinders, 376
- contact between spherical balls, 369
- contact pressure, 371
- contact radius, 373
- contact stresses, 374
- Coulomb–Mohr failure criterion, 453
- crack
 - central, 460
 - edge, 465
 - Griffith, 461
 - mode I loading, 210
 - mode II loading, 214
 - mode III loading, 241
 - penny-shaped, 465
 - slanted, 466
- crack growth, stability, 461
- crack tip, stress field, 209
- cylindrical circular indenter, 364
- cylindrical coordinates, 354
- dam problem, 165
- deviatoric strain, 38
- deviatoric strain energy, 393, 394, 445
 - plane stress and plane strain, 448
- deviatoric stress, 22
- diametral compression, 186
- dilatation, 31
- Dirichlet-type boundary conditions, 85
- dislocation
 - edge, 214, 217
 - screw, 243
- double-cantilever specimen, 462
- double-torsion specimen, 466
- doublet of concentrated forces, 219
- Drucker–Prager failure criterion, 456
- Duhamel–Neumann law, 69
- eccentric loading of a prismatic beam, 102
- edge crack, 211, 465
- edge dislocation, 214, 217
- elastic stiffness, 388
- elasticity, 52
- ellipsoidal cap, 457
- elliptical hole, 201, 468
 - antiplane shear, 236
- energetic force, 246
- energy release rate, 459
 - relation to stress intensity factor, 465
- engineering shear strain, 32
- equilibrium equations, 26, 82
 - cylindrical coordinates, 104
 - polar coordinates, 168
- Eshelby property, 205
- failure criterion
 - Coulomb–Mohr, 453
 - Drucker–Prager, 456
 - fracture mechanics based, 459
 - maximum deviatoric strain energy, 445
 - maximum principal strain, 440
 - maximum principal stress, 439
 - maximum shear stress, 443
 - Mohr, 450
 - Tresca, 443
 - von Mises, 445
- finite element method, 412
 - axial loading, 423
 - beam bending, 412
 - torsion, 437
 - truss structure, 428
- Flamant problem, 178
- flexural center, 314
- fracture toughness, 460, 465
- frame, 474
 - rectangular, 434
 - structure, 404
- Gauss divergence theorem, 389
- generalized Hooke’s law, 54, 83
- geomaterials, 453
- Griffith crack, 211, 461
- grooved plate, 202
- half-plane
 - concentrated tangential force, 181
 - concentrated vertical force, 178
 - distributed load, 183
- half-space
 - antiplane shear, 232
 - concentrated force, 358
 - ellipsoidal pressure, 360
 - uniform pressure within a circle, 366
- harmonic functions, 163
- Hertz problem, 369
- hinged beams, 436
- Hooke’s law, 52
 - cylindrical coordinates, 113
 - plane strain, 79, 80, 158
 - plane stress, 79, 80
 - strains in terms of stresses, 83
 - stresses in terms of strains, 84
- hoop stress, 172, 173
- hydrostatic axis, 446, 456
- image dislocation, 247, 253
- incompressibility, 58
- indentation
 - circular cylinder, 364
 - flat cylindrical punch, 368
 - spherical ball, 363
- isotropy, 52
- J integral, 470
- Kelvin problem, 355
- Kirsch problem, 189
- Kolosov constant, 80, 162

- Lagrangian multiplier, 11, 16
- Lamé constants, 62
- Lamé problem, 117, 174
 - pressurized sphere, 134
- Laplace's equation, 229, 268
 - polar coordinates, 229
- linear elasticity, 52
- load potential, 461
- longitudinal strain, 31
- maximum principal strain criterion, 440
- maximum principal stress criterion, 439
- maximum shear strain, 36
- maximum shear stress
 - 2D state of stress, 14
 - 3D state of stress, 19
- maximum shear stress criterion, 443
- Maxwell coefficients, 397
- Maxwell–Mohr version of Castigliano's theorem, 403
- membrane analogy, 270
- Michell problem, 186
- misfit, 128
- mixed-type boundary conditions, 86
- Mohr failure criterion, 450
- Mohr's circle
 - 2D state of stress, 15
 - 3D state of stress, 20
- multicell cross section, 298, 339
- multiply connected cross section, 288, 329
- Navier equations
 - in cylindrical coordinates, 114, 354
 - of equilibrium, 84, 99
 - of motion, 85
- Neumann-type boundary conditions, 86
- nonlinear force–indentation relation, 364
- normal stress, 4, 7
- Obreimoff's experiment, 475
- octahedral plane, 23
- octahedral shear stress, 23, 447
- path-independent integral, 471
- penny-shaped crack, 465
- perforated plate
 - biaxial loading, 196
 - uniaxial stretching, 189
- plane strain, 157
 - governing equations, 160
 - with temperature effects, 73
- plane stress, 143
 - approximate character, 153
 - compatibility equation, 146
 - equilibrium equations, 146
- plastic yield, 443
- Poisson's equation, 261, 310
- Poisson's ratio, 53
- potential energy, 401
 - bent beam, 410
 - cracked plate, 461
 - rod element, 423
- Prandtl stress function, 260
- pressure–torsion test
 - thin-walled tube, 434
- pressure–volume relation, 58
- pressurized circular hole, 127
- pressurized closed-ends hollow cylinder, 131
- pressurized hollow cylinder, 117
- pressurized hollow sphere, 134
- pressurized thin-walled cylinder, 124
- principal strains, 36
- principal stresses
 - 2D state of stress, 12
 - 3D state of stress, 17
- principle of superposition, 86
- principle of virtual work, 401
 - beam bending, 411
- propped cantilever beam, 417
- pure bending
 - curved beam, 172
 - prismatic beam, 92
 - skew bending, 94
 - thin beam, 147
- PVW, *see* principle of virtual work
- quadruplet of forces, 221
- radial stress, 172
- Rayleigh–Ritz method, 421
- reciprocal theorem, Betti's, 395
- rectangular frame, 434
- rigid inhomogeneity, 206
- rigid-body motion, 46
- ring cracks, 374
- rod element
 - potential energy, 423
 - shape functions, 424
 - stiffness matrix, 425
- rotating disk, 207
- rotation tensor, 44
- Saint-Venant compatibility equations, 43, 67
 - cylindrical coordinates, 111
- Saint-Venant principle, 87
- screw dislocation, 243
 - Burgers vector, 244
 - in a half-space, 245
 - near a bimaterial interface, 253
 - near a circular hole, 247
 - near a circular inhomogeneity, 252
- sectorial coordinate, 285, 344
- semi-inverse method, 87, 260, 307
- shape functions
 - beam element, 413
 - rod element, 424

- shear center, 285, 314, 326, 336, 346, 397
- shear flow
 - in bending, 324, 339, 344
 - in torsion, 290, 298
- shear modulus, 55, 392
- shear strain, 32
 - maximum, 36
- shear stress, 4, 8
 - conjugacy, 5
 - maximum, 14, 19
 - octahedral, 23
- shrink-fit problem, 128, 135
- simple shear, 45
- skew bending, 94, 96, 328
- slanted crack, 466
- spherical part of strain, 38
- spherical part of stress, 22
- spherical symmetry, 132
- statical indeterminacy, 27
- stiffness matrix
 - assembled beam elements, 418
 - beam element, 414
 - rod element, 425
 - twisted rod element, 437
- strain
 - areal, 37
 - compatibility, 43
 - deviatoric part, 38
 - longitudinal, 31
 - principal directions, 36
 - shear, 32
 - spherical part, 38
 - tensorial nature, 33
 - thermal, 68
 - volumetric, 37
- strain energy, 388
 - axial loading, 407
 - bending, 402
 - density, 387, 389
 - deviatoric part, 393, 394
 - gradient properties, 387, 390
 - in terms of curvature, 406
 - in terms of principal stresses, 392
 - in terms of strain, 390
 - in terms of stress, 390
 - pure shear, 390
 - torsion, 406
 - volumetric part, 393
- strain–displacement relations, 41
 - cylindrical coordinates, 107
- stress
 - 2D state, 8
 - 3D state, 5
 - deviatoric part, 22
 - invariants, 11, 17
 - normal, 4
 - principal directions, 12, 17
 - shear, 4
 - spherical part, 22
 - tensorial nature, 9
 - thermal, 69
- stress concentration
 - circular hole, 193
 - circular inhomogeneity, 205
 - elliptical hole, 202
 - in torsion, 275, 282
- stress concentration factor, 193, 198
 - antiplane shear, 236, 237
- stress function
 - axisymmetric problems, 354
 - in bending, 310
 - in torsion, 260
 - two-dimensional problems, 146
- stress intensity factor, 464
 - effective, 465
 - inclined crack, 227, 257
 - mode I, 211
 - mode II, 214
 - mode III, 241
 - relation to energy release rate, 465
- stress tensor, 104
- stress–strain relations, 52
- stretching of a rod by its own weight, 88
- structural mechanics, 402
- superposition principle, 86
- surface energy, 459
- temperature, 68
- tensile strength, 439, 452
- tension–torsion test
 - thin-walled tube, 449
- thermal expansion, 91
- thermal strain, 68
- thermal stress, 69
- thermoelasticity, 69
- thin-walled closed cross section, 290, 333
- thin-walled cylindrical pressure vessel, 469
- thin-walled open cross section, 284, 323
- thin-walled tube
 - bending–torsion test, 472
 - closed, 434
 - pressurized, 473
 - tension–torsion test, 449
- three-point bending test, 467
- torsion constant, 269
- torsion of prismatic rods, 260
 - boundary conditions, 261, 263
 - circular cross section, 96, 273
 - differential equation, 261
 - elliptical cross section, 270
 - finite element method, 437
 - grooved circular cross section, 275
 - multicell cross section, 298

- multiply connected cross section, 288
- rectangular cross section, 277
- semi-circular cross section, 276
- strain energy, 406
- stress concentration, 282
- thin rectangular cross section, 279
- thin-walled closed cross section, 290
- thin-walled open cross section, 281
- thin-walled open/closed cross section, 297
- triangular cross section, 273
- torsional stiffness, 269
- toughness of material, 460
- traction boundary conditions, 27, 83
- traction vector, 3, 7
- transition from plane strain to plane stress, 161
- Tresca criterion, 443
- truss structure, 407
 - finite element method, 428
- two-dimensional problems of elasticity, 143
- unit load, 403
- variational principle, 401
- virtual displacement, 399
- virtual work, 399
- volumetric strain, 37
- volumetric strain energy, 393
- von Mises criterion, 445
- warping, 264
 - elliptical cross section, 272
 - multicell cross section, 301
 - rectangular cross section, 279
 - thin-walled closed cross section, 295
 - thin-walled open cross section, 284
- wedge problem, 222
- work, 387, 388, 395
 - virtual, 399
- yield cone, 459
- yield stress, 443
- yield surface, 446
- Young's modulus of elasticity, 52