

Index

- AAE *see* African American English
 AAVE *see* African American Vernacular English
 accent 37, 221, 280
 acoustic phonetics 29
 acquisition 202–203, 208, 220
 acquisition barriers 221, 222
 acquisition process 206–207, 212, 224, 225
 acquisition schedule 203–206
 acronyms 64, 66
 active voice 95
 Adam 2
 Adam's apple 29
 address terms 318, 319
 adjacency pairs 172, 173
 adjectives 94
 adjunct 100
 adverbs 94
 affect 132, 222
 affective factors in second language learning 222
 affixes 65, 77, 78
 affricate 33, 34
 African American English (AAE) 303–305
 African American Vernacular English (AAVE) 303, 304, 305
 age and second language learning 221
 agent 132, 133
 agrammatic speech 190
 agreement 93, 95
 Akbar the Great 2
 “all and only criterion” 113
 allomorphs 80
 allophones 47, 48, 80
 alphabetic writing 46, 253, 254, 255
 alternate sign language 236
 alveolar sounds 31
 alveolar ridge 31, 33, 34
 Alzheimer's disease 191
 American English 34, 66, 134, 283, 320
 American Sign Language (Ameslan/ASL) 19, 202, 234, 236–242
 analogy 66
 analytic processing 193
 anaphora 154
 Angles 267
 Anglo-Saxons 267
 anigma 31
 animal communication 14–17
 animate being 130, 314, 316
 anomia 191
 antecedent 154, 319
 anterior speech cortex 186
 anticipation 189
 antonymy 134, 135
 aphasia 190
 Arabic 15, 252, 253, 304
 Arbitrariness 14, 15
 arcuate fasciculus 187, 191
 Aristotle 187
 arrow 115, 251
 articles 94
 articulatory parameters 238
 articulatory phonetics 29
 ash (æ) 267
 Asian American English 303
 ASL *see* American Sign Language
 aspiration 47, 48
 assimilation 50, 51
 associative meaning 130
 audience design *see* speech accommodation
 audiolingual method 223
 auditory phonetics 29
 Australian English *see* Standard Australian English
 auxiliary verb (Aux) 208, 209, 305

 babbling 202, 204
 Babel 2
 baby talk 202
 back-channels 321
 backformation 62, 66
 background knowledge 176
 back vowels 35
 beats 236
 bee communication 15, 17
 bidialectal 284
 bilabial consonants 31
 bilingualism 284–285
 biological classification 315
 biological gender 96, 319

- bipedal (on two feet) locomotion 5
 birds 14
 Black English *see* African American English
 blending 61, 62, 66
 bonobo 22
 borrowing 60, 66
 bound morphemes 77, 78
 bound stem 77
 “bow-wow” theory 3
 brackets 30, 46, 47, 115
 brain 7
 brain, language areas in 185–187
 brain stem 185
 Brazilian Portuguese 60
 breathing 5
 British English 62, 134, 281, 298, 303
 British Sign Language (BSL) 236, 238
 broadening of meaning 272
 Broca’s aphasia 190
 Broca’s area 186, 187
- calque 60
 Canada 284
 Captain Kirk’s infinitive 97
 careful style 299
 caregiver speech 202, 203
 casual style 299, 304
 cataphora 154
 categories 312–313
 category change 63
 cats 15
 cave drawings 248
 Caxton, William 222
 central vowel 37
 Chaucer 268
 Cherokee 252
 Chicano English 303
 child-directed speech 202
 chimpanzees 8, 19–20
 Chinese 60, 224, 250, 264
 Chinese writing 249, 250
 cicadas 17
 circumfix 65
 classifiers 317
 Clerc, Laurent 238
 clipping 62, 66
 closed class of words 77
 closed syllables 49
- coarticulation effects 50–51
 coda 49, 51
 cognates 264, 265, 266
 cognitive categories 316–317
 coherence 170
 cohesion 169
 cohesive ties 169
 co-hyponyms 136
 coinage 64
 collocation 139
 colloquial speech 302
 color terms 312
 command 157
 communication 14
 communication strategy 227
 communicative approaches 223, 224
 communicative competence 227
 communicative signals 14, 18
 comparative (adjective) 78
 comparative reconstruction 265–266
 complementary distribution 48
 complementary pairs 135
 completion point 171
 componential analysis 131
 compounding 61, 66
 comprehensible input 226
 concordance 140
 conditioned response 21
 conduction aphasia 191
 conjunctions 77, 94
 connectors 171
 Conrad, Joseph 221
 consonant chart 34
 consonant clusters 49
 consonantal alphabet 253
 consonants 29–34
 constancy under negation 155
 constituent analysis 99
 contact language 287, 288
 context 151
 contracted negative 305
 conventional knowledge 176, 177
 convergence 300
 conversation analysis 171–173
 conversion 63, 64, 66
 cooing 202, 204
 Co-operative Principle 174–175
 corpus callosum 185

- corpus linguistics 139
- correction 207, 210, 225
- co-text 151
- countable 317
- covert prestige 300, 303
- creativity 17
- creoles 287, 288, 304
- creolization 288
- critical period 193–194, 221
- cross-gender interaction 321
- crosslinguistic influence 224
- cultural transmission 16
- culture 312
- cuneiform writing 250
- curly brackets 115
- Cyrillic alphabet 253

- Dani 312
- Darwin, Charles 4
- Deacon, Terrence 13
- deaf education 237
- deafness 8, 19, 202, 234, 237, 238, 242
- declarative 157
- decreolization 288
- deep structure 114, 119
- deictic expressions 152
- deictics 235
- deixis 152, 153
- dementia 191
- dental sounds 31, 47
- derivation 65, 66, 80
- derivational morphemes 78, 79, 81
- descriptive approach 98–99
- determiners 207
- diachronic variation 272
- diacritics 50
- dialect 280
- dialect boundaries 283, 284
- dialect continuum 284
- dialect surveys 282, 283
- dialectology 281–284
- dichotic listening 192–193, 194
- Dickens, Charles 298
- dictionary 58
- diglossia 285
- digraph 255
- diphthongs 36–37, 49

- direct speech act 157, 320
- discourse 168, 170
- discourse analysis 167–177
- displacement 14, 15
- distinctive features 46
- divergence 301
- divine source 2
- dogs 14, 15
- double articulation 18
- double negative 270, 304, 320
- duality 14, 18
- Dutch 60, 227, 284

- Early Modern English 268
- Ebonics *see* African American English
- education and dialect 297
- Egyptian 2
- Egyptian writing 249, 252
- elicitation procedures 299
- elision 51
- emblems 235
- emotive meaning 130
- English as a Foreign Language (EFL) 220
- English as a Second Language (ESL) 220, 270
- English creoles 288, 304
- English grammar 93
- English orthography 255
- English pidgin 287
- English vowel sounds 35
- epenthesis 270
- eponyms 64
- errors 224, 225
- Eskimo 314, 315
- eth (ð) 31, 267
- etymology 59
- exchange 189
- experiencer 133
- expletive insertion 65
- expressive aphasia 190
- external change 268

- face 156
- face-saving act 156
- face-threatening act 156
- facial expressions 171, 240
- family trees 262, 263
- Fant, Lou 240
- feature analysis 46, 239

- feminine 96, 315, 319
 Filipino 286
 filled pauses 172
 finger-spelling 240
 first language (L1) 220–227
 first language acquisition 201–212, 219
 first person 95
 fixed reference 17
 flap 34, 47
 Flemish 255
 foreign accent 225
 foreigner talk 226
 formal style 299, 304
 forming negatives 210
 forming questions 209
 fossilization 225
 FOXP2 gene 8
 free morphemes 77
 French 60, 96, 303, 315
 French Creole 288
 French Sign Language (Langue des Signes Française/
 LSF) 236, 238
 Freud, Sigmund 187
 fricative 33, 60, 92, 266
 front vowel 35
 functional morphemes 77
 functional shift 63
- Gaelic 101
 Gage, Phineas P. 185
 Gallaudet, Thomas 238
 Ganda 81
 gender 95, 319–321
 gender class 96
 gendered culture 319
 gendered interaction 321
 gendered speech 320, 321
 gendered structures 320
 gendered words 319
 generative grammar 113
 Genesis 2
 genetic source 8
 genetics 8
 Genie 2, 194, 202
 German 60, 96, 264, 318
 Germanic 59, 264, 267
 gestures 7, 204, 235–242
 glide 33, 36, 49
- glossolalia 14
 glottal stops 34, 47
 glottis 31, 34
 goal (role) 133
 gradable antonyms 135
 grammar *see* traditional grammar
 grammar school 93
 grammar–translation method 223
 grammar variation 281
 grammatical competence 227
 grammatical gender 96
 Great Vowel Shift 268
 Greek 59, 93, 253, 255,
 263, 264
 Grice, Paul 174
 Gricean maxims 174
 group solidarity 300
 Gua 19
- h-dropping 298
 habitual action 305
 Haiti 288
 hand orientation (sign language) 239
 hand shape (sign language) 239
 Hawai'i Creole English 288
 Hebrew 2, 253, 286
 hedges 175, 320
 helping verbs *see* auxiliary verbs
 Herodotus 2
 hesitation marker 171
 hierarchical organization 118
 hieroglyphics 249, 253
 high variety 285
 high vowel 204
 Hindi 264, 286
 hiragana 252
 Hispanic Americans 303
 history of English 267–268
 Hmong 61
 holistic processing 193
 holophrastic speech 205
 homonyms 137, 138
 homophones 137, 138
 Hopi 313, 314, 315, 316
 Hungarian 60
 hypercorrection 299
 hypocorisms 62, 66
 hyponymy 134, 135–136, 211

- iconics 15, 235
- ideograms 249, 250, 251
- idiolect 297
- Ilocano 82
- implicatures 175, 176
- indirect speech act 157, 320
- Indo-European 263, 264, 266
- inference 153, 154, 176, 193
- infinitive 97
- infixes 65
- inflectional morphemes (inflections) 78, 79
- informal style 299
- information signals 14
- ing pronunciation 298
- innateness hypothesis 8
- input 193, 225
- insertion sequences 173
- instinct 16
- instrument 130
- instrumental motivation 225
- integrative motivation 225
- interdental sounds/consonants 31
- interference 224
- interjections 3
- interlanguage 225, 226
- internal change 268
- International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) 29
- interrogative 157
- intonation 193, 202, 204, 209, 221, 320
- Inuit 312, 315
- Inuktitut 315, 316
- inversion 209
- IPA *see* International Phonetic Alphabet
- Irish English 281
- isoglosses 282, 283
- Italian 264

- Jamaica 288
- James IV of Scotland 2
- Japanese 60, 101, 220, 252, 311, 319
- jargon 301, 302
- Jespersen, Otto 3, 5
- jokes 242
- Jones, Sir William 263
- Jutes 267

- Kanuri 81
- Kanzi 22

- Khmu (Kamhmu) 65
- kinship terms 313
- knowledge structure 177

- L1 (first language) 220
- L2 (second language) 220
- labiodental consonants 31
- Labov, William 297, 299
- Lakhota 133
- Lana 20, 21
- language disorders 190, 191
- language gene 8
- language planning 286
- language typology 101
- larynx 6, 8, 29, 30, 31, 187
- lateralization 193
- Latin 59, 93, 266, 267, 270
- Latin grammar 96, 97
- learner focus 224–227
- learning 220
- learning through correction 207
- learning through imitation 207
- left brain 193
- left hemisphere 7, 185–186, 191–194
- lemurs 17
- lexical ambiguity 114
- lexical morphemes 77, 80, 190
- lexical relations 134–139, 211
- lexical rules 116
- lexicalization 312, 313, 316
- lexifier language 287
- linguistic atlas 282
- linguistic classification 315
- linguistic context 151
- linguistic determinism 314
- linguistic etiquette 97
- linguistic geography 279
- linguistic minorities 284
- linguistic politeness 156
- linguistic relativity 314–316
- linguistic variable 296, 297, 298
- lip-reading 237
- lips 6
- liquid 49
- literally 271
- loan-translation 60
- localization view 187
- location (in sign) 239

- location (role) 133
- logograms 250, 251, 252
- loss of inflection 271
- low variety 285

- majority principle 265, 266
- Malagasy 101
- Malapropisms 188, 189
- Manner maxim 174
- manner of articulation 29, 33, 34
- manual gestures 7
- Manually Coded English (MCE) 237
- Marx, Groucho 114
- Masculine 96, 319
- maxim 174, 175
- Mayan 286
- meaning 130
- meaning of signs 241
- men's speech 320
- metaphor 187
- metathesis 269
- metonymy 139
- middle-class speech 296–300, 320
- Middle English 268
- minimal pair 48
- minimal set 48
- Modern English 63, 268–271
- monolingualism 286
- Mopan Maya 313
- morph 80
- morphemes 76–78, 79, 80, 81, 92
- morphographic writing 250
- morphological description 79
- morphological development 208
- morphology 76–82, 208, 287
- morphs 80
- most natural development principle 265, 266
- motherese 202
- moths 17
- motivation 225
- motor cortex 7, 187
- motor skills 203
- mouth 6
- movement (in sign) 239
- musical source 4

- naming 7
- narrowing of meaning 272

- nasal 50
- nasalization 50
- native speaker 220, 226
- natural class phonemes 46
- natural gender 95, 96
- natural language, ASL as 237, 242
- natural sounds 3
- Neanderthal 5
- negative face 156–157
- negative formation 210
- negative test 135
- negative transfer 224
- negotiated input 226
- neologisms 59
- neurolinguistics 185
- neuter 96
- newspaper headlines 168
- Nicaraguan Sign Language (NSL) 242
- Nim 21
- non-countable 317
- non-gradable antonyms 135
- non-lexicalized categories 316
- non-native speaker 226
- non-reciprocal use 318
- non-standard language 303
- non-verbal behavior 235
- non-verbal sounds 193
- normal speech 51
- Norman French 268
- NORMS (non-mobile, older, rural, male speakers) 282
- North American English 37, 255
- Norwegian 60, 313
- nouns 94
- noun phrase 98–101, 113–117, 132, 133, 208, 313
- nucleus 49
- number 95, 317, 323, 325

- object manipulation 7
- objects 100
- occupation and dialect 297
- Oettinger, Anthony 112
- Old English 267, 304
- Old Norse 267, 268
- one-word stage 205
- onset 49, 82
- open class of words 77
- open-endedness 17
- open syllables 49

- optimum age (for learning) 221, 222
 optional constituent 115
 oralism 237, 242
 orientation 238, 239
 orthography 255
 output 226
 overextension 211
 overgeneralization 208, 224
 overlapping speech 171
 overt prestige 300
- palatal sounds 31
 palate 31, 204
 Papua New Guinea 287, 313
 parts of speech 94
 passive voice 95
 past participle 78
 past tense 76, 78, 80, 95
 patient 132
 pauses 167
 person 95
 person deixis 152
 pharynx 6, 30
 pheromones 17
 philology 262
 Phoenicians 252, 253
 phonemes 46
 phones 47
 phonetic alphabet 29, 92
 phonetics 29
 phonographic writing 251
 phonological features 239
 phonology 45
 phonotactics 48
 phrasal verbs 63
 phrase structure rules 116
 Phrygian 2
 physical adaptation source 5–6
 physical context 151
 pictograms 248
 pidgins 287
 pitch 320
 pitch movement 320
 pitch range 320
 place of articulation 29–31
 politeness 156, 302
 polysemy 138
 “pooh-pooh” theory 3
- Portuguese 60, 319 *see also* Brazilian Portuguese
 positive face 156
 positive transfer 224
 possessive inflection 208
 post-creole continuum 288
 posterior speech cortex 186
 postvocalic /r/ 297, 299
 pragmatic markers 155
 pragmatics 149–157, 167, 193, 227
 prefixes 65, 78, 317
 prepositional phrase 100, 113
 prescriptive approach 97
 present participle 78
 present tense 78, 95, 169, 208, 281
 preservation 242
 prestige 268, 288, 299, 300, 303, 320
 presupposition 154, 155
 primary sign language 236, 242
 primes 239
 printing 222, 255, 268
 productivity 14, 17, 19
 pronouns 94–96, 100, 152, 153, 271, 318
 pronunciation differences 297
 proper noun 94, 99, 113–116, 153
 prothesis 270
 proto-forms 266
 Proto-Indo-European 263
 prototypes 137
 Psammetichus (Psamtik) 2
- Quality maxim 174
 Quantity maxim 174
 question formation 209
- rebus principle 251
 rebus writing 251
 receptive aphasia 191
 reciprocal use 318
 reduplication 82
 reference 153–154
 referential meaning 130
 reflexivity 14
 regional dialects 282
 register 301
 Relation maxim 174
 representing signs 240
 request 156, 157, 191, 205, 226, 300, 318
 reversives 135

- rhyme 49, 138
 rhythm 4, 5, 191, 236
 riddles 138
 right brain 193
 right-ear advantage 193
 right hemisphere 184–186, 192–194
 rising intonation 209, 320
 Roman alphabet 253
 round brackets 115
 Russian 222, 304
- same-gender talk 321
 Sanskrit 263, 264
 Sapir, Edward 314, 315
 Sapir–Whorf hypothesis 314–315
 Sarah 20–21
 Sarasvati 2
 Savage-Rumbaugh, Sue 22
 Saxons 267
 Schemas 177
 Schwa 37, 50
 Scottish 98, 149, 269, 280, 301
 Scottish English 280
 Scottish Gaelic 101
 scripts 177
 second language (L2) 220
 second language learning 220
 second person 95
 semantic changes 271
 semantic development 211
 semantic features 131–132
 semantic roles 132–133
 semantics 129–140, 211
 Semitic languages 253
 semi-vowels *see* glides
 sensitive period 193
 Shakespeare, William 138, 153, 268
 Sidamo 319
 Sierra Leone 288
 sign language (or sign) 234
 sign language types 236
 sign location 239
 sign meaning 241
 sign representation 241
 sign structure 238–240
 Signed English 237
 signing, movement in 239
 silent letters 255, 269
- simultaneous translation 237
 singular they 319
 slang 302
 slash marks 46
 Slavic languages 253
 slips of the brain 189
 slips of the ear 189, 239
 slips of the eye 239
 slips of the tongue 188
 snow 314–316
 social categories 317–318
 social dialects 296
 social gender 319
 social interaction source 5
 social markers 298, 303
 social role 204, 319
 social stratification 299
 social variable 288, 296, 297
 socio-economic status 297
 sociolect 299
 sociolinguistic competence 227
 sociolinguistics 296–298
 solidarity 156, 318
 sound changes 269–270
 sound combinations 18, 48
 sound loss 269
 sound reconstruction 266
 sound transcription 37, 50, 51
 sound type 45–48, 253, 254
 source (role) 133
 Spangler, J. Murray 59
 Spanish 60, 61, 96, 266, 269, 286, 303
 spatial deixis 152
 speaker meaning *see* pragmatics
 speech accommodation 300
 speech acts 156, 157, 170, 320
 speech community 295, 299
 speech perception 204
 speech style 202, 299–301
 spelling 32, 36, 45, 58, 247, 254, 268, 269, 280
 spelling reformers 255
 split infinitive 97
 spoken English 22, 237, 254, 255
 spoonerisms 188
 square brackets 30, 46, 47
 Standard American English 280
 Standard Australian English 280

- Standard British English 280
 Standard Canadian English 280
 Standard English 280, 287, 304
 Standard Indian English 280
 standard language 280–281, 303
 stem 77
 Stokoe, William 237, 239
 stone tool use 7
 stop 33, 51, 266
 strategic competence 227
 structural ambiguity 114
 structural analysis 98
 style shifting 299–301
 subjects 100
 sucking behavior 203
 suffixes 65
 Sumerians 250, 251, 252
 superlative (adjective) 78
 superordinate terms 136
 surface structure 114–115, 119
 Swahili 76, 93, 279, 286, 317
 swear words 302
 syllabary 252
 syllabic writing 252
 syllables 48–49
 synchronic variation 272
 synonym 134
 synonymy 134
 syntactic analysis 113–115
 syntactic changes 270–271
 syntactic rules 113, 116, 130
 syntactic structure 117–119, 130, 171
 syntax 112
- T/V distinction 318
 taboo terms 302
 tag questions 320
 Tagalog 82
 task-based learning 227
 tautology 174
 teaching method 222–223, 237
 teeth 6
 telegraphic speech 206, 208
 temporal deixis 152
 tense 95
 test-frames 98
 Terrace, Herbert 21
 texting 251
- thematic roles 132
 theme 132, 133
 theta 31
 third person 95, 304
 thorn (þ) 267
 tic-tac 236
 tilde 50
 time concepts 313
 tip of the tongue 188
 Tok Pisin 287, 288
 tongue 6
 tool-making source 7
 trachea 29
 traditional grammar 93–96
 transfer 224
 tree diagrams 117–118
 Turkish 93
 turn-taking 171, 173
 two-handed signs 239
 two-word stage 205
- upward mobility 300
 using language 22
 uvula 37
 uvular sounds 37
- variation in grammar 281
 velar fricative 269
 velar sounds 31, 204
 velar stop 269
 velum 31, 37
 verbs 94
 verb phrase 115, 116, 117
 vernacular 285, 303, 304
 vervet monkeys 17
 Victor, the wild boy of Aveyron 2
 Viki 19
 Vikings 19
 vocal folds 29
 vocal tract 5, 6, 19, 28–30, 35, 44, 45, 320
 vocalization 6
 voiced sounds 29, 31
 voiceless glottal 31
 voiceless sounds, 29, 31, 50, 266
 voiceless stop 46, 49, 92
 von Frisch, Karl 17
 vowel chart 35
 vowels 34–36

- Washoe 19, 20, 21, 22
Watam 313
Webster, Noah 66
wedge 37, 250
Welsh 284
Wernicke's aphasia 191
Wernicke's area 186, 187
Whorf, Benjamin 314, 315
women's speech 320, 321
word class 94
word meaning 132, 137, 249
word order 101, 206, 237, 242, 270, 271, 287
word play 138, 207
word reconstruction 266
word storage 188
working-class speech 296, 298, 320
writing 248–250
written English 75, 254–255, 269
Yagua 316, 317
Yerkish 20, 22
“yo-he-ho theory” 5
zero-morph 80