

## Index

- Abuja, 7  
 Abyssinia, 54, 56. *See also* Ethiopia  
 Africa Standby Force (ASF), 141  
 African Contingency Operations Training  
 and Assistance (ACOTA), 172, 193  
 African Crisis Response Initiative  
 (ACRI), 172, 177  
 African Economic Community, 141  
 African Peace Facility (APF), 212  
 African Peacekeeping Rapid Response  
 Partnership (APRRP), 175  
 ‘African Solutions to African Problems’  
 (ASTAP), 39, 107, 112  
 critiques of, 107, 220  
 non-Western alternatives and, 121–2  
 African Union (AU), 2, 27, 231  
 African Peace and Security  
 Architecture (APSA), 26, 42, 43, 131,  
 135, 161, 212, 231  
 African Standby Force (ASF), 135, 136  
 Article 4(h), 137, 138  
 China and, 120–1  
 Commission, 11, 132, 197, 202–3,  
 204–6  
 dependence on external partners,  
 209–10, 216–17  
 differences from UN, 44, 133–6,  
 137–8  
 founding, 30, 39, 42–3, 136  
 funding and, 206–7, 216–17  
 institutional identity, 130, 132, 133–6  
 internal tensions, 161, 209–11  
 Kaberuka reforms, 214–15  
 pan-Africanism and, 200, 202  
 Panel of the Wise (POW), 135, 136  
 Peace and Security Council (PSC), 42,  
 43, 202, 204–6  
 Peace Fund, 135  
 Peace Support Operations (PSO), 7,  
 14, 43, 44, 82–3, 133–6  
 RECs and, 140, 141,  
 207–8  
 Regional Task Force, 193  
 Uganda and, 84  
 African Union Military Observers Mission  
 to Central African Republic  
 (MOUACA), 15  
 African Union Mission in Burundi  
 (AMIB), 15, 45, 118, 133  
 African Union Mission in Somalia  
 (AMISOM), 15  
 counterinsurgency operation, 9  
 funding and, 212–14  
 origins, 111, 198  
 regional contexts, 117  
 significance of, 1, 43  
 African Union Mission in Sudan (AMIS),  
 15, 155  
 African Union Observer Mission in  
 Burundi, 15  
 African Union Support Mission to the  
 Ebola Outbreak in DRC  
 (ASEDCO), 16  
 African Union Support Mission to the  
 Ebola Outbreak in West Africa  
 (ASEOWA), 15

- African Union Technical Support Team to The Gambia, 15
- African Union-Led Regional Taskforce Against the Lord's Resistance Army, 44
- Africanisation, 31, 47, 51, 179
- African-Led International Support Mission in Mali (AFISMA), 15, 114, 207
- African-Led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic (MISCA), 15, 45
- AFRICOM. *See* US Africa Command (AFRICOM)
- Africrats, 131, 202, 222, 226. *See also* African Union (AU)
- Ahidjo, Ahmadou, 33
- Aidid, Mohamed Farrah, 39, 104
- Al Qaeda, 106, 110
- al-Bashir, Omar, 110, 124
- Algeria, 6, 32, 207, 212. *See also* Bouteflika, Abdelaziz
- Al-Ittihad-Al-Islamiya (AIAI), 110
- Al-Shabaab, 43
- Amin, Idi, 50, 60, 72, 150
- Angola, 14–17, 36, 124
- Cold War and, 102
- independence, 72, 73
- regional power, 142
- UN and, 38. *See also* United Nations Angola Verification Mission (UNAVEM); United Nations Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA)
- anti-imperialism, 60, 105, 196
- Arab Maghreb Union (AMU/UMA), 141
- Australia, 52
- authoritarianism, 17, 18, 19, 183, 227. *See also* Burundi; Rwanda; Uganda
- Awolowo, Obafemi, 22
- Babangida, Ibrahim, 145
- Barre, Siad, 50, 71, 102
- Bashir, Attalla, 208
- Bayart, Jean-François, 25, 99
- Belgium, 48
- Benin, 13
- Besigye, Kizza, 80
- 'Big Five' (AU), 132, 212
- 'Black Hawk Down', 39–40, 104–5
- Blair, Tony, 106
- Bokassa, Jean-Bédél, 50
- Boko Haram, 14, 43, 147, 148, 205
- Botswana, 118
- Bouteflika, Abdelaziz, 201
- Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa (BRICS), 160
- Burkina Faso, 93
- ECOWAS and, 26
- non-intervention and, 145
- NPFL and, 145
- post-conflict peacekeeping, 174
- revolts and, 94
- UN and, 67
- Burma Campaign of 1942–1945, 57
- Burundi
- AMISOM and, 1, 13, 89, 91, 164, 170, 173, 184, 185–6
- Arusha Accords, 88, 133, 185
- AU and, 138
- dependence on peacekeeping, 89–90
- independence, 87–8
- 'integrated stalemate', 87
- MNJTf and, 14
- National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy (CNDD-FDD), 88, 89
- National Forces for Liberation (FNL), 88
- OAU and, 36
- post-conflict peacekeeping, 27, 164–5, 169, 171–5, 182, 184, 185–7, 229,
- regime maintenance and, 77, 78, 228
- Security Sector Reform (SSR) and, 184
- South Africa and, 158–61
- state-building and, 26, 68
- UN and, 38. *See also* African Union Mission in Burundi (AMIB); African Union Observer Mission in Burundi; Ndayishimiye, Évariste; Nkurunziza, Pierre
- Bush, George W, 111
- Cameroon, 2, 13, 21, 67, 77, 148. *See also* Ahidjo, Ahmadou
- Canada, 170
- Central African Republic (CAR)
- AU and, 45, 85

- Central African Republic (CAR) (cont.)  
 South Africa and, 159  
 UN and, 38. *See also* African-Led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic (MISCA); African Union Military Observers Mission to Central African Republic (MOUACA); United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic (MINURCA); United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT); United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA)
- Chad  
 Global War on Terror, 110  
 international relations, 110  
 MNJTF and, 13  
 OAU and, 35, 36  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 117, 173, 226  
 regime maintenance and, 23  
 relations with France, 54, 113  
 UN and, 2, 38, 67. *See also* Déby, Idriss; Habré, Hissène; United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT)
- China  
 African Union and, 120  
 changing stance on non-interference, 125  
 Forum on China-African Cooperation (FOCAC), 120, 124  
 increasing role in African peacekeeping, 2, 4, 45, 119, 123  
 ‘no strings’ policy, 124–5  
 Clinton, Bill, 104, 105, 106, 110  
 Cold War, 30, 33, 34, 35, 102–3. *See also* Russia  
 aftermath of, 37, 103–4, 137, 139, 220, 230  
 colonial peacekeeping, 54–60  
 colonialism, 20–2, 31, 51  
 policing and, 51–3. *See also* imperial peacekeeping  
 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 141, 148
- Community of Sahel–Saharan States (CEN-SAD), 141
- Congo Wars, 154, 183. *See also* Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)  
 conscription, 4, 48–9  
 Continental Early Warning System (CEWS), 135  
 Côte d’Ivoire, 38, 145, 173. *See also* United Nations Mission in Côte d’Ivoire (MINUCI); United Nations Operation in Côte d’Ivoire (UNOCI)  
 counter-insurgency, 31, 44, 48, 116, 226. *See also* pacification  
 Cunliffe, Philip, 46, 95
- Darfur, 124, 138, 159, 189. *See also* United Nations-African Union Peacekeeping Mission in Darfur (UNAMID)
- Déby, Idriss, 109, 113, 148
- decolonization, 21
- democracy, 19, 227. *See also* Ghana; Senegal; South Africa
- Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR), 154
- Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 54  
 colonial government, 69  
 FIB and, 151  
 position as regional hegemon, 142  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 27, 165, 173, 184, 188, 191–2, 193, 229  
 RECs and, 148  
 regime maintenance and, 77  
 Rwanda and, 154  
 South Africa and, 159  
 UN and, 34, 38, 231. *See also* African Union Support Mission to the Ebola Outbreak in DRC (ASEDCO); African Union Support Mission to the Ebola Outbreak in West Africa (ASEOWA); United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC); United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO)
- Directorate of Peace and Security, 132
- Djibouti, 13, 71

- Dlamini-Zuma, Nkosazana, 133  
 Doe, Samuel K, 143  
 Dwyer, Maggie, 94
- East Africa, 200. *See also* East African Community (EAC); Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)
- East African Community (EAC), 141, 149, 150, 152
- Eastern African Standby Force (EASF), 85, 138
- Ebola, 14. *See also* African Union Support Mission to the Ebola Outbreak in DRC (ASEDCO), African Union Support Mission to the Ebola Outbreak in West Africa (ASEOWA)
- Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS), 141, 148
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 14, 141  
 AU and, 10  
 founding, 139  
 Liberia and, 143–5  
 Mali and, 207  
 Nigeria and, 38, 143–4  
 peacekeeping identity, 131, 146–7
- Economic Community of West African States Forces in Côte d'Ivoire (ECOMICI), 16
- Economic Community of West African States Intervention Mission in The Gambia, 16
- Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 94, 144
- Economic Community of West African States Standby Force (ESF), 141
- Economic Community of West African States Standing Meditation Committee (SMC), 144
- Egypt, 2, 6, 32, 34, 212. *See also* Mubarak, Hosni
- Equatorial Guinea, 124
- Eritrea  
 First World War and, 56  
 independence, 24, 72, 73  
 KAR and, 57  
 regime maintenance and, 77  
 UN and, 38  
 US and, 110. *See also* Ethiopia: border war with Eritrea; United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE)
- eSwatini, 148
- Ethiopia  
 AMIB and, 45  
 AMISOM and, 13, 111, 112–13, 173  
 APRRP and, 175  
 border war with Eritrea, 180, 205  
 Global War on Terror, 110  
 independence, 72, 73  
 international relations, 26, 110  
 military regime, 68, 77  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 173  
 regime maintenance and, 23  
 regional hegemon, 11, 117, 140, 142  
 Sudan and, 110  
 UN and, 2, 13, 36–7, 38, 67  
 US and, 110. *See also* Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF); Mariam Mengistu Haile; Sese Seko Mobutu; United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE)
- Ethiopian International Peacekeeping Training Centre (EIPKTC), 180
- Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF), 73
- Ethiopian Tigrayan People's Liberation Front (TPLF), 200
- European Union (EU), 4, 45, 83, 172, 212–13. *See also* France; Germany; Italy; Portugal; Spain
- EURORECAMP, 178. *See also* Reinforcement of African Peacekeeping Capacities (RECAMP)
- extraversion, 25, 102
- First World War, 7, 48, 50, 56
- Force Intervention Brigade (FIB), 151, 152
- Formed Police Units (FPU), 62. *See also* Ghana
- 'forum-shopping', 131, 140, 148, 201
- France  
 Central African Republic and, 45  
 Chad and, 35  
 Cold War and, 103  
 colonialism and, 48, 54

- France (cont.)  
   First World War and, 56  
   Mali and, 207  
   postcolonialism and, 70–1, 139  
   Somalia and, 104. *See also*  
     Reinforcement of African  
     Peacekeeping Capacities  
     (RECAMP)  
 francophonie, 113  
 Freedom House, 17, 18, 19, 67  
 Front-Line States (FLS), 150
- Gabon, 72  
 Gaddafi, Muammar, 41, 211  
 Gambia, 26, 93, 94, 118, 143. *See also*  
   Economic Community of West  
   African States Intervention Mission  
   in The Gambia; Jammeh, Yahya  
 Germany, 48, 55, 104  
 Ghana  
   Casablanca bloc and, 32  
   democracy, 18  
   domestic policy and, 24  
   FPU and, 62  
   military regime, 22, 68, 77, 93  
   pan-Africanism and, 199  
   peacekeeping identity, 12, 63, 95, 228  
   postcolonialism and, 61  
   UN and, 2, 67. *See also* Kofi Annan  
     International Peacekeeping Training  
     Centre (KAIPTC)  
 Ghana Police Service (GPS), 61–2,  
   183, 228  
 Gold Coast, 59. *See also* Ghana  
 Group of Five (G-5) Sahel Force, 16, 43  
 Guinea, 32  
 Guinea-Bissau, 94  
 Gusic, Ivan, 166, 167
- Habré, Hissène, 138  
 human rights abuses, 39, 59, 60, 144  
   prevention of, 180
- imperial peacekeeping, 45–7  
 India, 2, 56, 119. *See also* United Nations  
   India-Pakistan Observation Mission  
   (UNIPOM)  
 inter-African force (IAF), 36  
 Intergovernmental Authority on  
   Development (IGAD), 1, 41, 141,  
   149, 208–9
- International Conference of the Great  
   Lakes Region (ICGLR), 151  
 International Governmental  
   Organisations (IGOs), 139  
 International Military Advisory and  
   Training Team (IMATT), 176  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 144  
 International Peace Support Training  
   Centre (IPSTC), 180  
 Isaias Afwerki, 36. *See also* Eritrea  
 Islamic fundamentalism, 106, 110  
 Israel, 34  
 Italy, 2, 48, 54,  
   56, 104
- Jammeh, Yahya, 94  
 Jonathan, Goodluck, 148  
 Jowell, Marco, 44, 76, 179,  
   180, 183
- Kabarebe, James, 183, 189  
 Kagame, Paul, 105, 109,  
   154, 189  
 Kampala, 111  
 Karlsrud, John, 216  
 Kenya  
   AMISOM and, 13  
   colonial government, 69  
   KAR and, 56, 59  
   Mau Mau Uprising and, 60  
   MNJTF and, 14  
   postcolonialism and, 22, 61, 70,  
   71, 72  
   regional hegemon, 140. *See also*  
   International Peace Support  
   Training Centre (IPSTC)  
 Khadiagala, Gilbert, 199  
 Khartoum, 110. *See also* Sudan  
 Kikwete, Jakaya, 152  
 King's African Rifles (KAR), 56, 57,  
   59, 60  
 Kiyonga, Crispus, 198  
 Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping  
   Training Centre (KAIPTC), 62, 179  
 Kony, Joseph, 44
- Lake Chad Basin Commission, 147, 148  
 Liberia, 1, 118, 143–4  
   military regime, 93  
   post-conflict peacekeeping, 173  
   regime maintenance and, 77

- UN and, 38. *See also* Doe, Samuel K; Mission in Liberia (ECOMIL); National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL); Taylor, Charles; Tolbert, William; United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL); United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia (UNOMIL)
- Libya, 6  
 AU and, 212  
 Casablanca bloc and, 32  
 Chad and, 35  
 First World War and, 56  
 NATO and, 118  
 UN and, 38  
 violence against civilians, 138  
 ‘linked ecologies’, 216
- Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA), 44, 79, 85, 118
- Madagascar, 54, 56, 57
- Maji Maji Rebellion, 55
- Makuza, Bernard, 41
- Malawi, 52, 54, 56, 61, 111
- Mali  
 Casablanca bloc and, 32  
 China and, 124–5  
 counter-insurgency and, 116, 124–5  
 France and, 114  
 Global War on Terror, 110  
 military regime, 68, 93  
 UN and, 38. *See also* African-Led International Support Mission in Mali (AFISMA); United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA)
- Mandela, Nelson, 133
- Mariam Mengistu Haile, 102
- Mau Mau Uprising, 52, 59–60
- Mauritania, 43, 207
- Mbeki, Thabo, 107, 201
- Meles Zenawi, 41, 111
- Middle East, 6
- Mission in Liberia (ECOMIL), 16
- Mission of the Conseil de Paix et Sécurité de la CEEAC (MICOPAX), 16
- Mnangagwa, Emmerson, 74
- Mobutu Sese Seko, 72, 154
- Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré. *See* Mobutu Sese Seko
- Mogadishu, 39
- Morocco, 2, 6, 32
- Mouvement du 23 mar (M23), 151, 152
- Mozambique, 17, 55, 56  
 independence, 72, 73  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 173  
 regime maintenance and, 77  
 UN and, 38
- Mubarak, Hosni, 110
- Mugabe, Robert, 74
- Multinational Force of Central African Republic (FOMAC), 16, 141
- Multinational Joint Task Force (MNJTF), 13, 16, 43, 147, 148
- Museveni, Yoweri  
 NRM and, 79  
 OAU and, 200  
 post-Cold War era and, 103  
 regime maintenance and, 73, 78, 80, 96–7  
 US and, 111
- Namibia, 36, 38, 72, 118, 150
- National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL), 145
- National Resistance Movement (NRM), 73, 78, 96  
 National Resistance Army, 79  
 National Resistance Council, 79  
 state-building and, 79
- Ndayishimiye, Évariste, 78, 89
- neo-patrimonialism, 23
- Niger  
 Boko Haram and, 148  
 drone base and, 71  
 MNJTF and, 13, 14  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 174  
 UN and, 171
- Nigeria  
 AU and, 212  
 Chad and, 35, 36  
 ECOWAS and, 143–4, 147–8, 161  
 military regime, 68, 77  
 MNJTF and, 13  
 peacekeeping identity, 12, 228  
 postcolonialism and, 61, 72  
 regional hegemon, 11, 130, 140, 142, 145–6, 227. *See also* Abujal Awolowo, Obafemi; Obasanjo, Olusegun
- Niyombare, Godefroid, 89
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 32, 33

- Nkurunziza, 91–2  
 Nkurunziza, Pierre, 78, 88, 89  
 non-indifference, 26, 30,  
     42, 43, 137, 138. *See also* African  
     Union (AU)  
 non-interference, 33–4, 36, 125,  
     137, 199  
 non-intervention, 120  
 Northern Rhodesia, 59. *See also* Zambia  
 Nyasaland, 52, 59. *See also* Malawi  
 Nyerere, Julius, 133, 149–50
- Obama, Barack, 107,  
     111, 112  
 Obasanjo, Olusegun, 201  
 Operation Democracy in the  
     Comoros, 16  
 Organisation of African Unity (OAU)  
     founding, 31  
     lack of success and, 36, 139  
     non-intervention and, 26, 30, 41  
     pan-Africanism and, 199  
     Rwandan genocide and, 41. *See also*  
     African Union (AU)
- pacification, 4, 31,  
     48, 49, 54  
     move away from, 60  
 pan-Africanism, 149  
     challenges to, 33  
     decolonisation and, 139  
     ideology of, 196, 197, 198–9,  
     201–2, 222  
     ‘liberation struggles’ and, 199–200  
     OAU and, 35  
     state-building and, 199  
     Thabo Mbeki and, 108. *See also* African  
     Union; Tanzania  
 partnership peacekeeping, 221, 231  
 peacekeeping  
     African agency and, 100, 105–6, 109,  
     197–8, 218–19, 220  
     continental identity and, 129, 196  
     definition, 3  
     external partners and, 99, 117–18, 123,  
     197–8, 215, 217, 219, 222, 226  
     military training and, 172  
     national identity and, 4, 8, 19, 22,  
     129, 226  
     political power and, 22–4, 92–5, 225  
     regional identity and, 129  
     region-building and, 4. *See also* colonial  
     peacekeeping; imperial peacekeep-  
     ing; partnership peacekeeping  
 peacekeeping as complex set of practices,  
     4–5, 7, 10, 109, 130, 161, 196, 219,  
     225, 230  
 peacekeeping as international practice,  
     5–6, 100, 101, 126  
 peacekeeping as morally good, 129,  
     156, 193  
 peacekeeping as performances, 5  
 political systems, types of, 17–19. *See also*  
     authoritarianism; democracy; semi-  
     authoritarianism
- Portugal, 48, 56  
 postcolonialism, 21, 69–70,  
     220, 226  
 post-conflict states  
     benefits of troop contribution, 168–72,  
     178, 186–8, 193  
     definition, 166–8  
     professionalisation of military, 181–2  
     trends, 167–8. *See also* Burundi; Chad;  
     Democratic Republic of the Congo  
     (DRC); Ethiopia; Rwanda; Sierra  
     Leone  
 protection of civilians (PoC), 8, 156, 216
- racism, 49, 57  
 regime maintenance, 66  
 authoritarian states and, 66, 67  
 external actors and, 82–3, 97  
 security sector and, 66, 73–6  
 state-building and, 67–8. *See also*  
     Burundi; Chad; Democratic  
     Republic of the Congo (DRC);  
     Eritrea; Liberia; Mozambique;  
     Rwanda; Sierra Leone; South Africa;  
     Tanzania; Uganda
- Regional Coalition Initiative Against the  
     Lord’s Resistance Army (RCI-LRA),  
     16, 135  
 Regional Economic Communities  
     (RECs), 12, 37–9, 130, 135  
     challenges, 149, 208  
     China and, 120  
     dominance by regional hegemons,  
     140–1  
     peace and security actors, 141  
 regional peacekeeping  
     AU and, 22–4, 85

- growing prominence, 22–4  
 training centres and, 178. *See also*  
   Ethiopian International  
   Peacekeeping Training Centre  
   (EIPKTC); ‘forum shopping’;  
   International Peace Support  
   Training Centre (IPSTC); Kofi  
   Annan International Peacekeeping  
   Training Centre (KAIPTC);  
   Regional Economic Communities  
   (RECs); Rwandan Peace  
   Academy (RPA)  
 regionalisation, 139–40  
 Reinforcement of African Peacekeeping  
   Capacities (RECAMP), 172, 177–8  
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 118, 120,  
   125, 137  
 Russia, 101, 119–20, 123–4. *See also*  
   Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  
   (USSR)  
 Rwanda  
   1994 genocide, 26, 39, 40–1, 42, 63, 72,  
     105, 154, 180  
   AMIS and, 155  
   APRRP and, 175  
   Congo Wars and, 154  
   Darfur and, 189  
   DRC and, 151  
   hostilities with South Africa, 152  
   hostilities with Tanzania, 152  
   independence, 72, 73  
   M23 and, 151  
   OAU and, 36  
   post-conflict peacekeeping, 24, 27,  
     153–6, 162, 165, 169, 171, 173, 174,  
     180, 182, 183, 188–91, 229  
   regime maintenance and, 77, 228  
   self-reliance foreign policy, 105, 108–9  
   UN and, 2, 12, 13, 37, 38, 67  
   US and, 110  
   women’s political roles, 190–1. *See also*  
     Kabarebe, James; Makuza, Bernard;  
     Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF);  
     Rwandan Peace Academy (RPA);  
     United Nations Assistance Mission  
     for Rwanda (UNAMIR); United  
     Nations Observer Mission Uganda-  
     Rwanda (UNOMUR)  
 Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 73,  
   76, 154  
 Rwandan Peace Academy (RPA), 180  
 Saudi Arabia, 119  
 Second Colonial Occupation, 47, 50, 59  
 Second World War, 31, 47, 50–1, 56, 59  
 Security Governance Initiative, 175  
 Security Sector Reform (SSR), 1, 164, 193  
 security, concepts of, 136–7  
 semi-authoritarianism, 17, 18, 227. *See*  
   *also* Kenya; Nigeria; Tanzania;  
   Zambia  
 Senegal, 58–60, 95  
   APRRP and, 175  
   Chad and, 36  
   UN and, 2, 67. *See also* Wade,  
   Abdoulaye  
 Senegalese Rifles, 54  
 Sierra Leone  
   AMISOM and, 173  
   military regime, 93  
   post-conflict peacekeeping, 165, 170,  
     171, 173, 175, 177, 181, 182,  
     184–5, 226  
   regime maintenance and, 77  
   UN and, 38  
   UNAMID and, 170. *See also* United  
   Nations Mission in Sierra Leone  
   (UNAMSIL); United Nations  
   Observer Mission in Sierra Leone  
   (UNOMSIL)  
 soldiers as peacekeepers, 85–6, 92–3,  
   170–2  
 Somalia  
   Cold War and, 71, 102  
   colonialism and, 56  
   counter-insurgency and, 116–18  
   First World War and, 56  
   Global War on Terror, 110, 111  
   military regime, 68  
   post-conflict peacekeeping, 188,  
     193, 229  
   South Sudan and, 1  
   UN and, 26, 37, 38, 231. *See also*  
     African Union Mission in Somalia  
     (AMISOM); Al-Ittihad-Al-Islamiya  
     (AIAI); Barre, Siad; ‘Black Hawk  
     Down’; United Nations Operation in  
     Somalia (UNOSOM); United  
     Nations United Taskforce in Somalia  
     (UNITAF)  
 Somaliland, 21, 24, 54  
 South Africa  
   AMIB and, 133



- South Africa (cont.)  
 ANC and, 73  
 AU and, 212  
 CAR and, 159–60  
 democracy, 18  
 domestic policy and, 24  
 hostilities with Tanzania, 152  
 independence, 72, 150  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 24, 27,  
 156–8, 162, 229  
 regime maintenance and, 77  
 regional hegemon, 11, 140,  
 141–2, 160  
 UN and, 2, 12, 67. *See also* Mandela,  
 Nelson; Mbeki, Thabo; Zuma, Jacob
- South African Customs Union  
 (SACU), 148
- South Sudan, 1, 21  
 independence, 24, 72  
 UN and, 38, 62. *See also* United  
 Nations Interim Security Force for  
 Abyei (UNISFA); United Nations  
 Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS)
- Southern African Development  
 Community (SADC), 140,  
 141, 148  
 DRC and, 142, 151–2  
 founding, 150
- Southern African Development  
 Community Standby Brigade, 151
- Southern African Development  
 Community Standby Force  
 (SSF), 141
- Southern African Development  
 Coordination Conference  
 (SADCC), 150. *See also* Southern  
 African Development Community  
 (SADC)
- Southern Sudanese People's Liberation  
 Movement/Army (SPLM/A),  
 110, 200
- Spain, 48, 104
- Sri Lanka, 37, 57
- Sudan  
 KAR and, 56  
 military regime, 68  
 UN and, 38. *See also* African Union  
 Mission in Sudan (AMIS); al-Bashir,  
 Omar; Darfur; Khartoum; South  
 Sudan; United Nations Mission in  
 Sudan (UNMIS)
- Tanganyika, 59, 60, 71. *See also* Tanzania
- Tanzania  
 APRRP and, 175  
 AU and, 138  
 FIB and, 151  
 FLS and, 150  
 hostilities with Rwanda, 152  
 KAR and, 56, 60  
 pan-Africanism and, 150  
 regime maintenance and, 77  
 regional identity as peacekeeper, 27,  
 131, 142, 149, 152  
 UN and, 2, 67. *See also* Kikwete, Jakaya;  
 Maji Maji Rebellion; Nyerere, Julius
- Taylor, Charles, 144, 147
- Togo, 2, 67, 68, 145
- Tolbert, William, 143
- Tunisia, 6
- Turkey, 119
- Uganda  
 ACOTA and, 174  
 AMISOM and, 13, 83, 84–5,  
 86, 112–13  
 APRRP and, 175  
 colonialism and, 21  
 dependence on peacekeeping, 86  
 external actors and, 82, 110  
 forum-shopping and, 149  
 Global War on Terror, 80, 110, 111, 116  
 independence, 72, 73  
 KAR and, 56  
 Liberia and, 1  
 Mau Mau Uprising and, 60  
 MNJTF and, 14  
 National Enterprise Corporation, 80  
 postcolonialism and, 70, 71  
 post-conflict peacekeeping, 27, 116–17,  
 182, 226  
 regime maintenance and, 23, 76, 77,  
 79–81, 82, 96, 226  
 Special Forces Command, 80, 84  
 state-building and, 26, 68  
 Sudan and, 110  
 UN and, 38  
 US and, 110. *See also* Amin, Idi;  
 Kampala; Kiyonga, Crispus;  
 Museveni, Yoweri; National  
 Resistance Movement (NRM);  
 United Nations Observer Mission  
 Uganda-Rwanda (UNOMUR)

- Ugandan National Resistance Movement (NRM), 200
- uMkhonto we Sizwe (MK), 74, 75
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 70. *See also* Russia
- United Arab Emirates (UAE), 119
- United Kingdom (UK)
  - Building Stability Overseas Strategy, 172
  - colonialism and, 51, 54
  - Global War on Terror, 111
  - Kenya and, 59
  - postcolonialism and, 70
  - role in African peacekeeping, 83, 104, 105, 106, 111, 170, 175
  - Rwanda and, 154
  - Second World War and, 56. *See also* Blair, Tony
- United Nations (UN)
  - alternative to OAU, 34
  - AU and, 213, 214
  - Capstone Doctrine, 8
  - founding, 7
  - role in African peacekeeping, 3, 36–7
  - Security Council, 8, 121, 124
- United Nations Angola Verification Mission (UNAVEM), 38,
- United Nations Aouzou Strip Observer Group (UNASOG), 38
- United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda (UNAMIR), 38, 104, 173
- United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF), 173
- United Nations India-Pakistan Observation Mission (UNIPOM), 173
- United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste (UNMIT), 173
- United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL), 173,
- United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA), 38, 172, 173,
- United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP), 173
- United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO), 38, 173
- United Nations Mission in Côte d'Ivoire (MINUCI), 38, 173
- United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE), 38, 173
- United Nations Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK), 173
- United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL), 38, 94, 173,
- United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL), 38, 173
- United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS), 38, 156, 173,
- United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS), 38, 173
- United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic (MINURCA), 38, 184
- United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT), 38, 173
- United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA), 38, 114, 117, 172, 173, 208
- United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA), 38, 172, 173, 229
- United Nations Observer Mission in Angola (MONUA), 38
- United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia (UNOMIL), 38, 173
- United Nations Observer Mission in Sierra Leone (UNOMSIL), 38, 173
- United Nations Observer Mission Uganda-Rwanda (UNOMUR), 38
- United Nations Operation in Burundi (ONUB), 38, 173
- United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI), 172, 173
- United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM), 38, 104
- United Nations Operation in the Congo (ONUC), 34, 104, 173
- United Nations Operations in Mozambique (ONUMOZ), 38, 173
- United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC), 38, 173
- United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO), 38, 173,

- United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP), 173
- United Nations Second Emergency Force (UNEF II), 34, 35
- United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH), 172, 173,
- United Nations Transition Assistance Group (UNTAG), 38
- United Nations United Taskforce in Somalia (UNITAF), 104
- United Nations Verification Mission in Guatemala (MINUGUA), 173
- United Nations-African Union Peacekeeping Mission in Darfur (UNAMID), 15, 38, 155, 156, 160, 172, 173,
- United States (US)
  - AMISOM and, 84, 170
  - AU and, 45
  - Chad and, 35
  - Darfur and, 170
  - Global War on Terror, 71, 106–7, 110, 112, 118
  - Liberia and, 143, 144
  - MISCA and, 45
  - postcolonialism and, 70
  - role in African peacekeeping, 4, 39, 83, 172–5
  - role of CIA, 72
  - Rwanda and, 106, 154
  - Somalia and, 104
  - Sudan and, 110
  - US Global Peace Operations Initiative, 172. *See also* African Peacekeeping
  - Rapid Response Partnership (APRRP); ‘Black Hawk Down’; Bush, George W; Clinton, Bill; Obama, Barack; US Africa Command (AFRICOM); Washington DC
- Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), 166
- US Africa Command (AFRICOM), 175
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 201
- Washington DC, 110
- West Africa, 93, 139. *See also* Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
- Western Sahara, 6, 38. *See also* United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO)
- World Bank, 144, 166
- Yemen, 35
- Zaire, 36
- Zambia, 59, 151
- Zanzibar, 55
- Zimbabwe, 33, 141
  - independence, 72, 73, 150
  - military regime, 68, 77. *See also* Mnangagwa, Emmerson; Mugabe, Robert; Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU)
- Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), 74
- Zuma, Jacob, 74