Contents

List of Figures  ix
List of Tables  xi
Acknowledgments  xii
Note on the Text  xvi
List of Abbreviations  xx

Introduction  1
1 A Loose Configuration of Humanitarian Actors  29
2 From Repatriation to Resettlement of Ottoman Armenians: War, Diplomacy, and the Mandate That Never Was  55
3 The Near East Relief  72
4 The American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions  106
5 Relief and Rehabilitation in Transcaucasia, 1919–1929  124
6 The American Red Cross in Jerusalem and Palestine, 1918–1921  152
7 International Humanitarian Actors in Beirut, Aleppo, and Cilicia: Relief and Rehabilitation of Ottoman Armenians  169
8 The Revealing History of an Allied Fact-Finding Mission in the Sea of Marmara and a Lone Delegate of the International Committee of the Red Cross  198
9 International Humanitarian Operations in Greece before and after the Summer of 1922  214
10 Rehabilitation without Relief: Seeking International Humanitarianism in Greece after 1923  258
# Contents

11 The American Women’s Hospitals from Macronissi Quarantine Island to Public Health Work 273

12 Modernization, Technical Assistance and Development *avant la lettre*: The Near East Foundation 289

Epilogue 310

*Notes* 319

*Bibliography* 409

*Index* 449