

## CONTENTS

	List of Plates	· xii
	List of Figures	· xiii
	List of Tables	· xvi
	Preface to the First Edition	· xvii
	Preface to the Second Edition	· xxv
	Acknowledgments	· xxix
<b>1</b>	<b>OVERTURE</b>	<b>· 1</b>
	Sidebar: On Dates and Dating	· 6
	Earlier than We Thought?	· 11
	Tracing the First Peoples	· 14
	Getting to Beringia on Time	· 18
<b>2</b>	<b>GLACIERS, CLIMATES, AND ENVIRONMENTS OF ICE AGE NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>· 23</b>
	Starting at the Top	· 24
	A Newtonian Cotillion	· 26
	Answers from Ooze and Ice	· 27
	An Icy Stage	· 31
	Comings and Goings	· 33
	Oceans and Shelves	· 33
	Pleistocene Promenades	· 35
	Backcasting Late Pleistocene Climates	· 37
	Environments without Analogue	· 41
	Megafaunal Menagerie	· 43
	A Warming World	· 48
	The Pleistocene's Last Stand	· 51
	Sidebar: The Younger Dryas – It Came from Outer Space?	· 53
	Coda	· 57

- 3 THE SEARCH FOR ICE AGE AMERICANS: THE PATH FROM PALEOLITHS TO PALEOINDIANS · 58**
- The Discovery of Deep Time · 59
  - The Rise and Fall of the American Paleolithic · 63
  - Sidebar: A Mammoth Fraud in Science · 63
  - Neanderthals in America? · 72
  - Dangerous to the Cause of Science · 75
  - In the Belly of the Beast · 76
  - Historical Homilies · 81
  - Fast Forward · 85
  - A Mammoth Barrier · 87
- 4 ASCERTAINING ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE OF ANTIQUITY · 90**
- Passing the Test · 91
  - Nature's Mimics · 92
  - Steno's Legacy · 93
  - The Dating Game · 93
  - Trouble in the Hills · 96
  - So Many Sites, So Many Problems · 98
  - Stormy Shelter · 100
  - Taking the Plunge · 104
  - Banking on Chinchihuapi Creek · 108
  - From Resistance to Resolution · 112
  - Sidebar: A Visit to Monte Verde · 116
  - Coasting to America · 119
  - It's About Time · 121
  - Searching for the Very First People · 122
  - Two Few Needles, Too Large a Haystack · 127
  - Who Were the First People? · 130
- 5 WHAT LANGUAGE, SKELETAL ANATOMY, AND GENETICS REVEAL (OR NOT) OF THE POPULATION HISTORY OF THE AMERICAS · 131**
- Speaking of the First Peoples · 132
  - The Traditional Method · 135
  - Seeking a Shortcut · 137
  - Harsh Words · 140
  - Tales from Teeth · 142
  - Cavities · 145
  - Talking Heads · 148
  - Complicating Crania · 152

	Sidebar: Then There Was Kennewick, the Ancient One · 154
	A Complex Inheritance · 157
	You Are Your Ancestors' DNA, Mutated · 157
	Not All Paths Lead to the Same Ancestral Origin · 163
	The Rise of Ancient DNA · 164
	Single-Locus Scenarios · 165
	Genomics of the Past and Present · 167
<b>6</b>	<b>WHO, FROM WHERE, WHEN, AND HOW? THE SEARCH FOR CONSENSUS · 174</b>
	From Whence They Came · 175
	Sidebar: Looking for Clovis in All the Wrong Places · 176
	Departures and Arrivals · 185
	One If by Land, Two If by Sea · 186
	Tempo and Mode · 189
	Continuity and Discontinuity · 192
	Can We All Get Along? · 193
	Seeking Convergence · 195
<b>7</b>	<b>WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN NO ONE'S BEEN THERE BEFORE? · 197</b>
	People without Neighbors · 198
	Why Move? · 199
	Motive to Method . . . · 201
	. . . and Method to Mammoths · 203
	Finding Their Niche · 204
	Learning Landscapes · 206
	Mapmaking and Wayfinding · 207
	Coping with Climate · 212
	Raising Resources · 213
	Gender Neutral? · 217
	Trust Anyone Over Thirty · 218
	The Pleistocene Social Network · 220
	The Cautious and the Bold · 221
<b>8</b>	<b>CLOVIS ADAPTATIONS AND PLEISTOCENE MEGAFANAL EXTINCTIONS · 226</b>
	Made in America · 229
	Packing the Toolbox · 231
	But Is It Art? · 233
	Stone for the Taking · 234
	Cache and Carry · 238

	How Is Where the Hearths Are	· 240
	Points on Land	· 241
	Far and Fast	· 242
	Murder in the Pleistocene?	· 243
	When Absence of Evidence Is Evidence of Absence	· 246
	Timing Is Everything	· 249
	Considering Climate	· 250
	Sidebar: The “Gotcha!” Question	· 252
	Mammoth Opportunities	· 255
	The Big Ones That Got Away	· 258
	East Meets West	· 259
	Just Showing Off	· 260
	Rounding Out the Clovis Diet	· 261
	When Hunters Gather	· 265
<b>9</b>	<b>SETTLING IN: LATE PALEOINDIANS AND THE WANING ICE AGE</b>	<b>· 268</b>
	Filling in the Landscape	· 270
	Bison to the Fore	· 273
	Hunters and Hunted	· 276
	Sidebar: Back to Folsom	· 277
	Tools of the Trade	· 281
	Products of Their Labor	· 283
	Coping with Pleistocene Winters	· 285
	A Balanced Menu	· 287
	Gathering the Clan	· 288
	Backtracking	· 289
	Looking for the Younger Dryas	· 292
	The Dalton Gang	· 294
	A Sheltered Existence	· 296
	Paleoindian or Paleoarchaic?	· 299
	Thinking about Life and Death	· 301
	The End of the Beginning ...	· 304
	... and the Beginning of the End	· 305
<b>10</b>	<b>WHEN PAST AND PRESENT COLLIDE</b>	<b>· 307</b>
	Dreadful Ravages among Them	· 309
	The Childhood of Disease	· 313
	From Siberia to Smallpox	· 315
	Why Weren’t Epidemics a Two-Way Street?	· 317
	The Consequences of European Contact	· 320

The Present May Not Be the Key to the Past · 322  
Getting Past an Impasse · 323  
Replaying the Tape · 329

Notes · 334  
Bibliography · 390  
Index · 448