

## **INDEX**

Abbeville (France), 61-2 Agenbroad, Larry, 233-4 Abbott, Charles Conrad Agogino, George, 262 American Paleolithic and, 71-2, 88-9 agriculture, evolution of disease and, 313-15, Delaware Valley artifacts and, 66-7 317 - 20on evidence of human antiquity, 82 Ahler, Stanley, 229-31 first Americans origins and, 122, 175-6 Akey, Joshua, 195 Holmes, view of, 72 Algic language family, 136-7 Holmes's Piney Branch site (Washington, Alibates agatized dolomite (Texas), 213-17, D.C.) and, 68-71 234-8, 277-9 Allen, Jim, 99 Lansing site, 74 Allen site (Nebraska), 287-8 Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS), radiocarbon dating and, 6 Altaian peoples, Asian origin of first Americans Acosta, José de, 58-9 and, 185 Adkins site (Maine), 264-5 Alvarado, Pedro de, 330-1 admixture Amazonian tribes, genomics of, 168-70 cranial morphology and, 157 American Anthropologist journal, 67-8 DNA analysis and, 160-1 American Antiquity journal, 117-18 first Americans populations and, 192-3 American archaeology genomics and, 163-4, 167-73, 179, 185 ethics and politics of, 329-33 haplogroups and, 165-6 evolution of, 17-18 mtDNA and, 161 search for Paleolithic in, 63-72 peopling process and, 193-5 American Association for the Advancement of population continuity and discontinuity and, Science (AAAS), 71–2 American Paleolithic 192 - 3Adovasio, James first Americans research and, 87-9 Great Paleolithic War and, 67-72 on Clovis tools, 232 Meadowcroft Rockshelter site, 100-4, 122-3 historical legacy of, 81-5 Monte Verde site and, 116-18 human antiquity evidence and, 81-5, 99-100 Pedra Furada site and, 106-7 Neanderthals supposed evidence and, 72-5 pre-Clovis research and, 91 Paleoindians instead of, 85-7 Amerind language family, 137-40 adze (Dalton period), 295 Africa, human evolutionary history in, 18-22, dental morphology, 144-8 elapsed time from divergence in, 140 African languages, classification of, 141-2 European Contact impact on, 322 Agassiz, Louis, 24–6 genetic analyses and, 168 Agate Basin site (Wyoming) genomics and, 168 projection points in, 270-3, 281-3 Amick, Daniel, 272-3 similarity to Mesa complex, 289-92 AMS radiocarbon dating, 98-9 sites at, 285-8 ancestral origins, DNA and, 163-4



Ancient Beringians	dental morphological studies in, 144
ancestral Native Americans linked to, 171–3, 181, 189–92	first American origins in, 58–9, 175–85, 315–17
disappearance of, 192-3	tempo and mode of migration from, 189-92
ancient DNA (aDNA)	asteroid impact
challenges to recovery of, 164-5, 167-73	dinosaur extinction linked to, 53-4
domestic dogs and, 216-17	Younger Dryas Impact Hypothesis and, 54-5
European Contact impact on, 323	Athabaskan. See Na-Dene language family
megafauna extinction and, 251-5	Atlantic meridional overturning circulation
ancient genomics. See genomics	(AMOC), 51-3
Ancient North Siberians (ANS), identification of,	atlatl, 282
171–3	atmospheric carbon dioxide, 28-9, 52-5, 57,
Ancient One. See Kennewick Man	312
Ancient Paleo-Siberians, identification of, 171-3	Aubrey site (Texas), 248, 348–9n.120
Anderson, David, 241-2, 272-3	Australasian genomic signal, first American
animal(s)	genomics and, 168-70, 175-85, 189-92,
climate change and, 50-1	362–3nn.161162
in Clovis-era diet, 261–5	Australian sites
communities in Last Glacial Maximum, 41-3	human antiquity and, 99, 362-3nn.161162
first Americans discovery of, 213-17	lower rainfall at, 350n.26
as pathogen sources, 313-15, 386n.38	watercraft evidence from, 120
Pleistocene overkill hypothesis and, 243-6	autosomal DNA, 157–8
viruses and, 384, 386n.38	archaic humans, 20–1, 160–1
Antarctic ice cores, 28–9, 251–5, 312	Asian and Native American affinities, 167-73
Antevs, Ernst, 86-7, 228-9, 349n.122	175–85
anticyclones, ice sheets and development of,	inheritance pattern, 161, 163-4
37–9	Native American patterns, 191-3
Anzick site (Montana)	Aztecs
ancient human genome at, 164-5, 168-70,	human sacrifice by, 389n.106
172–3, 175–6, 188–9, 301–4	Spanish confrontation with, 318–19, 330–3
artifacts, 168, 238-40	
archaeological context, importance of, 14-15,	Babbage, Charles, 61–2
67-8, 75, 92-3, 97, 100, 107-8, 125-7	back-migration, 289–92
Arikara tribe, 309-10, 322-3	Bamforth, Douglas, 287-8
Arlington Springs site (California), 120	Barbour, Erwin, 74–5
Arnold Cave (Missouri), 299	Barker, Alex, 117
artifacts. See also by period, e.g. Clovis period	Basque language (Euskara), 132-5, 355n.10
acceptance protocol for, 352n.73	bathymetric mapping, of underwater routes, 12
caches of, 238–40	Beaton, John, 220–5
ivory, 13-14, 19, 21-2, 109-12, 178-85,	Beck, Charlotte, 299–301
203-4, 231-4, 300-1	Before Present (BP) designation, radiocarbon
law of superposition and, 93	dating and, 6
megafauna kills and scarcity of, 259-60	Berelekh site (Russia), 183
movement or shifting of in situ, 350n.12	Beringia
in shelters, 296–9	Antevs' research on, 86–7
stylistic changes in, 270-3	Asian origin of first Americans and, 186-9,
technological diffusion and, 190-2	315–17
Asatru Folk Assembly, 155	environment of, 33-7, 364-5n.28
Aschmann, Homer, 269–70	first Americans research and, 87-9, 184-5
Asia	formation of, 1-4
American-Asian Sinodont split and, 185-6	map, 21–2
cranial analysis in, 151	peopling of Americas and, 86-7, 184-5



Beringia (cont.)	Boyes, H. D., 77–80
Pleistocene evidence and, 35-7, 364-5n.28	Brace, Loring, 151
sea level decline and, 33–5	Bradley, Bruce, 176–9
tempo and mode of migration across, 189-92	Brixham Cave (England), 61-2
timing and viability of, 119–21	human antiquity established at, 127–9
Beringian Standstill model, 21–2, 166–7, 171–3,	Broken Mammoth site (Alaska), 203–4
179–92, 315–17	Brown, Barnum, 80–1, 226–9, 277
Bering Strait	Brown, James, 42
Cook's voyage to, 174–5	Buckland, William, 24–5, 60, 336
historical importance of, 1–4	Buhl (Idaho) skeleton, 262
sea level decline and, 33–5	Bull Brook site (Massachusetts), 240–1, 261–5
Bever, Michael, 291	Bureau of American Ethnology (BAE)
Bible, human antiquity linked to, 1–4, 59–63,	American Paleolithic and, 67–72
84–5	Indigenous language classification and, 134–5
Binford, Lewis, 208–10, 283–4	
biotic communities	Byerly, Ryan, 279–80
	cashes 228 40
climate change and, 50–1	caches, 238–40
in Younger Dryas era, 56–7	Cactus Hill site (Virginia), 353n.99
Bird, Douglas, 204–6, 217–18, 260–1	calibration, radiocarbon dating and, 9–10
Bird, Rebecca Bliege, 261	Calico Hills site (California), Leakey at, 11, 96–8
bison	conference at, 88–9, 97
Bison antiquus, 273–6	Calvert Island (British Columbia), 186–9
Bison bison, 273–6	Campbell, Lyle, 140–2, 165–6
bison body size and, 380n.25	Cannon, Michael, 217, 260
competitive release of, 57	carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ). See also atmospheric carbon
Folsom site evidence of hunting, 277–9	dioxide; greenhouse gases
genetics and post-glacial dispersal, 289–92	climate change and role of, 27–31
lack of domestication of, 318	glaciation and, 25–6
Paleoindian hunting sites, 273–81	human depopulation and changes in, 312
ritual and ceremony for, 301–4	ice core records of, 28–9
seasonality of hunting, 283–5	warming temperatures and release of, 48–51
under-utilization of carcasses, 381n.50	caribou
Black death, 313–15	environment and habitat, 33–5, 41–3, 250–5
black mats (carbon-rich black layer), discovery	as prey, 99, 203–4, 240–1, 261–5
of, 54–5	Cattle Guard site (Colorado), 285
Bliss, Wesley, 176	caves. See also rockshelters
Bluefish Caves (Yukon), 364–5	Dalton period use, 296–9
Boas, Franz, 134–5, 149, 208–10	in Paleolithic Europe and Asia, 19
Boëda, Eric, 108, 122	scarcity in Paleoindian period of, 129
Bølling-Allerød warming, 56–7	stratigraphic complications in, 60
bone isotopes	cemeteries, 302–4
bison remains and, 283–5	cephalic index, 149
Clovis-age diet and, 261–5	Cerro Sota cave (Chile), 144
radiocarbon dating and, 93–5	Cerutti mastodon site (California), 21–2, 127
bone tools, at Clovis sites, 231-2	Chagas' disease, 307–9, 318
Bonfire Rockshelter (Texas), 279-80	chalcedony, in stone tool production, 234-8
Bonneville salt flats (Utah), 38–9	Chamberlin, Rollin, 75
Bonnichsen, Robson, 326	Chamberlin, Thomas, 25–6
Bonnichsen et al Kennewick lawsuit, 325-6	Great Paleolithic War and, 69-72
Borrero, Luis, 108	Lansing site and, 73–4
Boucher de Perthes, Jacques, 61	legacy in glacial geology of, 81–5
Bowers, Alfred, 315	Vero fossil beds and, 75–6
Boyd, Jim, 328–9	Channeled Scablands (Washington), 39



Channel Islands (California), 119–21	dating of, 14–15, 242–3
Chaplin, George, 310–11	diet and subsistence, 261-5
charcoal, radiocarbon dating of, 93-5	discovery of, 4, 85-7, 226-9
Charpentier, Jean de, 24–6	dwellings at, 240–1
Chatters, James, 154–7, 328	fluted points and, 179-85, 229-31
Chendytes lawi sea duck, extinction of, 248	isolates, 241-2, 267
chert, in stone tool production, 92–3, 104–8,	mammoth remains at, 255–8
234–40, 257–8, 265, 277–9, 285–7, 291,	megafauna and, 243-6, 249-50, 255-8
296, 300–4	non-Clovis groups and, 192–3
Chinchihuapi Creek site (Chile), 108-12. See also	points distribution at, 241–2
Monte Verde, Chile	pre-Clovis credibility decay curve and, 11–14,
Chindadn points, 176–85	91
Cinmar biface (Virginia), 125–7, 177	sale of artifacts from, 377
first Americans evidence and, 125–7	tools found at, 231–2
Clewlow, William, 300–1	Younger Dryas Impact Hypothesis and, 55
climate	Clovis site (New Mexico), 85, 179, 226–9,
equable, 38, 41–3, 250–5	255–8
human dispersal and, 212–13, 292–4	coastal route
ice sheets impact on, 37–9, 50–1	in Australia, 371n.54
insolation and, 26–7	first Americans use of, 186–9, 315–17
jet stream and, 50–1, 56–7, 299–301	cognates, linguistics and search for, 135–7
landscape learning of, 372n.80	Colby site (Wyoming), 258
megafaunal extinction and, 250–5	Collins, Michael, 129, 297–8
Milankovitch modeling of, 27–31	Monte Verde site and, 111–19
Pleistocene, 17	Colonial period (in America)
seasonal, 250–5	European colonists in, 370n.39
Younger Dryas, 52–3, 56–7	impact on Native Americans, 187–8, 309–12,
climate change	319–20
extinctions, role in, 250–5	competitive release, 57
glaciation and, 27–31	Concannon, Joseph, 73–4
greenhouse gases and, 14, 25–31, 56–7,	Concannon, Michael, 73–4
251–5	Conrad, Timothy Abbott, 25–6, 66–7
migration and, 212–13, 292–4	convergence
Native American depopulation and, 312	of archaeological evidence, 195–6
in Pleistocene era, 29–31	cranial remains and, 150
prehistoric patterns in, 17	in stone tool evidence, 179–85
Clovis and Beyond conference, 117–18	Cook, Harold, 80–1, 83
Clovis fluted projectile points	Lone Wolf Creek site and, 77–80, 131–2
design of, 229–31	Cook, James (Captain), 174–5
discovery of, 85–7, 229, 257–9	Cooper's Ferry site (Idaho), 123–5
distribution of, 241–2	Cordilleran ice sheet, 31–3
Dust Bowl exposures of, 269–70	anticyclones over, 37–9
uses of, 267	Beringia land bridge formation and, 35–7
Clovis period. See also pre-Clovis period	expansion of, 33
adaptations at, 16–17	formation of, 1–4
art, 238–40	post-LGM position of, 35–7, 119–21
artifacts in, 231–2, 234–8	precipitation patterns and, 38–9 relative sea level near, 50
Asian origin of first Americans and, 185–6, 190–2	warming climate and retreat of, 48–51
cultural and genetic drift during, 270–3	Coronado, Francisco, 211–12
data from, 5–11	Cortés, Hernán, 329–30



costly signaling, 261, 369n.29	Deloria, Vine, 326–8
Cotter, John, 228	Denali Complex (Alaska), 289–92
cowpox, 309-10	dendrochronology, 4, 8–10
cranial remains	Denisovans, 20–1, 335nn.3338
Kennewick Man analysis and, 154–7	dental patterns
language development and, 148-52	analytic methods, 142–5
limitations of analysis of, 152-3	archaeological research on, 142-5
as population continuity indicator, 192-3	Asian, 184
craniometrics	dentochronology reliability, 145, 147–8
Boas's challenge to, 149	elapsed time from divergence in, 147–8
complications of, 152-3	genetics and, 157
evolution of, 149-52	Native Americas, 185–6, 324
Crantz, David, 174–5	origins of first Americans and, 184-6
Cresson, Hilborne, 63–5	plant consumption and, 265-7
Croll, James, 25–6	Dent site (Colorado), 258
Crowfield site (Ontario), 383n.111	de Soto, Hernando, 188, 312, 320-2
"Cultural and Natural Areas before Kroeber"	Diamond, Jared, 318
(Quimby), 269–70	diet
Cultural and Natural Areas of Native North America	Clovis period, 261–7
(Kroeber), 269–70	Dalton period, 295–6
cultural practices	evidence in shelters of, 299–301
environment and, 269–70	Folsom period, 276-81, 285
European Contact impact on, 322–3	Late Paleoindian period, 287–8
Native American Graves Protection and	diet-breadth model, 205–6, 260
Repatriation Act protections and, 323–9	Dillehay, Tom
peopling process and, 194–5, 270–3	Chinchihuapi Creek site and, 108-12
stone tools as art, 233–4	Monte Verde excavation, 13–14, 112–19
Cuvier, Georges, 59–60	Pedra Furada site visit, 106–7
The Cycle of Cosmic Catastrophes: How a Stone-Age Comet	pre-Clovis research, 91
Changed the Course of World Culture, 53	diluvium, 24–5, 336
	fossil remains from, 60
Dallas Museum of Natural History, 116–18	Dincauze, Dena, 113
Dalton period	dinosaurs, asteroid impact and demise of, 53–4
cemetery, 302–4	Discovering Archaeology journal, 117–18
diet and subsistence, 295–6	disease
Paleoindians in, 294–6	Beringia germ filter, 316
shelters during, 296–9	effects on Native Americans, 17, 163–4,
Danger Cave (Utah), 299–301	307–12
Darwin, Charles, 23–4, 61–3, 133, 307–9	evolution of, 313–15
dates and dating methods	land bridge migration and filtration of, 316
dendrochronology, 4, 145	linguistic diversity decline and, 188
of human remains, 15, 17–18	small pox, 308–12
luminescence dating, 9–10	species extinction and, 317–20
molecular clock dating, 10, 158–60	Diuktai Cave (Siberia), 21–2, 181
overview of, 6–10	divergence
radiocarbon dating, 6–10, 93–5	ancestral Native Americans, 171–3, 191–2
radiometric dating overview, 93–5	cranial remains and, 150
deep time, discovery of, 59–63	of languages, 58–9, 131–2
deGraffenreid cache (Texas), 240	Mean Measure of, 145
de la Salle, René-Robert, 188, 310–12	molecular, 158–60, 185–6
Deller, Brian, 294	DNA analysis. See also genetics



> ancestral origins indication from, 163-4 genetic analyses and, 165-6, 168 ancient DNA (aDNA), 164-5 Estate Settlers migration model, 221-5 archaeological research and, 157-63 ethnicity, cranial remains analysis and, autosomal DNA, 161 148 - 52haplogroup/haplotype, 160-1 European contact human evolution and, 20-1, 335nn.3338, consequences for Native Americans of, 335n.32 309-12, 316-17, 320-2 Kennewick Man, 156 disease decimation of Native Americans and, 309-12, 316-17 mitochondrial DNA, 160, 165-7 mutations, 158-60 Spanish-Aztec confrontation and, 330-3 European Paleolithic. See also Solutrean culture Native American populations, 166-7, 188-9, 326 - 7American Paleolithic and, 63-72 Paisley Caves site, 123-5 establishment of, 59-63 structure and mechanics of DNA and, 157-8 revitalization hypothesis and, 367n.73 Y chromosome DNA, 160 Europeans as first Americans Dobyns, Henry, 310-11 genomics as rejection of, 193-5 dogs, domestication and dispersal of, 216-17 Kennewick Man, 18, 154-7, 169 domestication of animals, disease among Native Sandia site and, 176-9 Americans and, 317-20 theories for, 175-6 Drake Clovis cache (Colorado), 238-40 eustasy. Sæ sea level change DRD4 gene, migration patterns and, 199-201 Evans, John, 61-2, 71-2 Dry Cimarron River evolution flooding of, 76-7 Darwin's theory of, 307-9 of disease, 313-15 stratigraphic section, 93 Dry Creek site (Alaska), 182-5 extinction Du Pratz, Antoine Le Page, 308, 314, 320-2 climate change and, 250-5 Dust Bowl (1930s), Cuvier's demonstration of, 59-60 creation of, 218-20 island life susceptibility to, 245-6 Great Plains archaeological deposits and, 85-7 North American megafauna, 43-8 mammoth remains exposed by, 258-9, 268-70 overkill hypothesis, 243-9 Dust Cave (Alabama), 297-8, 382n.89 Paleoindian hunting and, 16-17, 87, 260-1, dwelling artifacts, at Clovis sites, 240-1 273 - 6species as marker of, 61-2 Early Man in Europe (Rau), 64 timing of extinction, 249-50 in Younger Dryas era, allegations of, eccentricity, orbital and insolation, 26-7 ecological imperialism, impact on Americans, 319-20 economic opportunities, migration incentives extraterrestrial theory, Younger Dryas era and, linked to, 200 Eiseley, Loren, 226 Ellis, Christopher, 220-1, 261-5, 294 false analogy. See landscape learning epidemic diseases. See also specific diseases Faraday, Michael, 61–2 European Contact with Native Americans and, Fenn, Elizabeth, 310 17, 307-10, 317-20, 332-3 Fenn, Forrest, 117-18 human population co-evolution and, 313-15 Fennoscandian ice sheet, 338n.36 immune system response, 315 Ferring, Reid, 248, 348-9n.120 equifinality, human antiquity evidence and, 100, Fiedel, Stuart, 117-18, 246 354n.106 Fifth Pacific Science Congress (1933), 228-9 Eren, Metin, 178, 230, 234 Figgins, Jesse, 228-9 Folsom site, 80-1, 83-5 Eskimo-Aleut language family, 137-42 dental morphology and, 144-5 Lone Wolf Creek site, 77-80 elapsed time from divergence in, 147-8 Firestone, Richard, 52-5



first Americans. See also Native Americans;	roisom period
Paleoindians	artifacts, 281–3
adaptations by, 16	dating of, 127–9
archaeological sites as evidence of, 4, 14-15	diet and subsistence, 273, 276-81
arrival of, 14	evidence of first Americans and, 14-15
Asian origins of, 175–85	rendezvous, 288–9
challenges to finding earliest sites, 127–9	shelters during, 285-7
coastal migration from Asia, 186–9	winter weather occupation, 285–7
cranial research on, 149–52	Folsom site (New Mexico), 4
dating of, 11–14, 119–21	bison hunting at, 277–9
disease protections for, 315-17	dating of, 93–5, 127–9
dispersal patterns for, 16–17	human antiquity, role in establishment of,
European origin hypothesis, 154–7, 169,	14–15, 76–81, 85
175–6	foraminifera, 27–31, 341n.107
evidence of, 4	Frederick site (Oklahoma), 79
genomics of, 167–73	Friedkin site (Texas), 125–7
lack of evidence on, 99–100	Frison, George, 203, 255–6, 260–1, 287–8
land-based migration from Asia by, 186–9	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
motivations for migration by, 199–201	Gainey site (Michigan), 234–8
number, timing and antiquity of movements	Gardner, William, 240–1
by, 15–16	Garrison, Nanibaa', 328
population continuity and discontinuity and,	Gault site (Texas), 125–7
192–3	engraved stones at, 233–4
possible routes of, 186–9	stone tool fabrication at, 237–8
scarcity of evidence for, 127–9	gender, hunter-gatherers and, 217–18
search for evidence of, 122–7	genetics. See also DNA analysis
single locus genetics and, 165–7	ancestral origins and, 163–4
skeletal remains research, 149–52	archaeology research and, 157–63
Solutrean origin hypothesis, 154–7, 169,	Asian origin of first Americans and, 185–6
175–6	European Contact impact on, 323
tempo and mode of Asian migration by,	first Americans research and, 131–2
189–92	immune response and, 386n.45
timing of migration and, 121–2	migration patterns and, 199–201
tracing of, 14–18	molecular clock, 10, 158–60
Younger Dryas era and migration of, 17	Native American concerns over use of, 326–2
fish, in Clovis-age diet, 261–5	Native American Concerns over use of, 526 Native American-Norse encounters and,
fishing link hypothesis, first Americans migration	383n.115
and, 121	population continuity and discontinuity and,
fission-track dating, 98	192–3
fjords, 49	single locus scenarios, 165–7
Florentine Codex, 332–3	genomics
fluted points	ancestral origin and, 163–4
changes over time and space in, 270–3	ancient DNA (aDNA) and, 164–5
as convergence evidence, 179–85	DNA mutations, 158–60
at Folsom site, 277–9	DNA structure and, 157–8
Howard's research on origins of, 229–31	of first Americans, 167–73
Paleoindian use of, 281–3, 300–1	of human remains, 15
red ocher staining of, 230	Native American concerns regarding use of, 326–
stone sources for, 237–8	Native American concerns regarding use of, 326– Native American population history and, 193–
Folsom fluted projectile points, 277–9, 281–3,	of pathogens, 385n.22
288–9, 379n.10	1 9
200-7, 3/711.10	peopling process and, 193–5



population continuity and discontinuity,	Great Basin
evidence of, 192–3	Paleoindian cave use in, 299–301
population history and, 161–3, 167–73,	pluvial lakes in, 38–9
188–9	Great Depression, 268–70
Geochelone. See Hesperotestudo	Great Lakes, formation of, 50
geofacts, 97–8, 107–8	Great Paleolithic War, 63–5, 67–72
geological mapping, land bridge evidence and, 121	Great Plains archaeological research, 85–7 point style changes in, 272–3
germ filter, Beringia as, 316	Greenberg, Joseph, 132
Gilder, Robert, 74–5	Asian origin of first Americans and, 185-6,
Glacial Division, United States Geological Survey,	190
25–6	criticism of, 140–2
glacial-interglacial transitions, megafauna	dental groups and language families, view of,
extinction and, 251–5	144–8
Glacial Lake Peace (Canada), 36–7	language families of Americas and, 137–40,
glacial meltwater	165–6, 168, 190
climate change and, 50–1	greenhouse gases
lake formation and, 50	anthropogenic effects on, 28–9
loess formation and, 33, 73, 340-1	depopulation and changes in, 312
sea-level rise and, 48-51	in Holocene, 48–51, 56–7
glaciation	in Pleistocene, 25–6, 28–9
climate change and, 27–31, 50–1	Greenland ice cores, 251-5, 342-3n.126
early research on, 25–6	Greenland ice sheet, crater beneath, 342–3n.126
extent during LGM of, 1–4, 31–3	Griffin, James B., 64–5
Glen Roy Parallel Roads as result of,	Guidon, Niède, 91, 104–8
23–4	Guthrie, Dale, 35
insolation and, 26–7	
interglacial cycles, 336n.13	half-life, radiocarbon, 6–10
in Pleistocene era, 29–31	Halley, Edmund, 59
in Swiss Alps, 24–6	haplogroups/haplotype
Younger Dryas era and end of, 56–7	Asian origin of first Americans and, 165–7,
Glen Roy Parallel Roads (Scotland), 23–5, 307–9	188–9
global ice volume estimates, 31–3, 349n.122	mtDNA haplogroup M, 361n.143
Goddard, Pliny Earle, 131–2, 165–6	mtDNA haplogroup X, 165-6, 176-9, 364n.1
Goebel, Ted, 178, 184–5	Native American ancestry evidence and,
Goldberg, Paul, 103–4	160-1, 165-7
Golledge, Reginald, 207–12	Harris, Jack, 90–1
González-José, Rolando, 152	Hassan, Fekri, 99–100
Goodnight, Charles, 279	Haury, Emil, 257–8
Gould, Stephen Jay, 329–30	Hawkes, Kristen, 256–7, 261
gourmet butchering, 283-4	Hay, Oliver, 75–6, 80–1
Graham, Russell, 259-60	Haynes, C. Vance
Gramly, Michael, 264–5	Calico Hills site perspective of, 97–8
grassland environment, megafauna and, 273-6	Clovis research and, 88–9, 256
grave goods, 19, 301-4	Lehner Ranch site, 257–8
Grayson, Donald	Meadowcroft Rockshelter site, 103-4
on Clovis period subsistence, 261–5	Monte Verde site and, 114–19
Great Basin biogeography and, 42	Haynes, Gary, 243, 246-8, 256, 262-3, 267
human overkill and extinction and, 245-9	Hebior site (Wisconsin), 353n.99
Monte Verde site visit, 115–19	Henshaw, Henry, 67-8
Pleistocene research and, 42, 117-18, 352n.67	Hesperopithecus haroldcooki, 77–8



> Hesperotestudo, 262-3 human antiquity in America. See also Paleoindians Hibben, Frank, 176-9 American Paleolithic and, 81-5 Hill, Jane, 136 Calico Hills site and, 96-8 Hill, Matthew G., 285-7 early evidence of, 4 Hiscock site (New York), 378n.137 evidence testing criteria and, 91-2 Historia natural y moral de las Indias (Acosta), 58-9 evolutionary history of, 18-22 The History of Greenland (Crantz), 174-5 human artifacts as evidence of, 92-3 Holen, Steven, 127 in Last Glacial Maximum, 1-4 Holliday, Vance, 256 Paisley Caves DNA evidence for, 123-5 Holly Oak pendant, 63-5 Pedra Furada site and debate over, 107-8 Holmes, Charles, 181 pre-Clovis evidence of, 87-9 Holmes, William Henry problems in verification of, 98-100 Abbot's view of, 68-71 remains as evidence of, 15, 17-18, 60-1 Folsom site, view of, 83-5 timing of migration and, 121-2 Lansing site, view of, 73-4 human footprints legacy in archaeology of, 72, 81-5, 259-60 along Pacific Northwest coast, 186-9 Lone Wolf Creek site and, 77-80, 131-2 at Monte Verde (Chile) site, 109-12 Piney Branch site and, 67-72, 259-60 human skeletal remains. See also cranial remains resistance to Pleistocene human antiquity in analysis of, 60-1 America, 67-72 dating of, 15, 17-18 stone tool technology and, 67-8 as evidence of antiquity, 15, 17-18, 60-1 on stratigraphy's importance, 69-70, 93 Native American Graves Protection and Vero site, view of, 75-6 Repatriation Act protections for, 323-9 Hunley, Keith, 165-6 Holocene epoch glaciation during, 29-31 hunter-gatherers Paleoindian descendants in, 304-5 animals in diet of, 246-9, 260-5 temperature increases during, 56-7 archaeological evidence of, 4 Homo erectus, 18-22, 77-8 elders, importance of, 218–20 Homo neanderthalensis. See Neanderthals first Americans as, 16-17, 198-9 gender differences among, 217-18 Homo sapiens behavioral changes in, 20-1 landscape learning by, 206-7 evolution of, 19 mapmaking and wayfinding by, 207-12 Hooton, Ernest, 148-9, 311-12 megafauna pursuit by, 203-4, 243-9, 260-1 Hopkins, David, 29 modeling migration and dispersal, 201-4, 221 - 5horse, Spanish reintroduction of, 322-3 overkill hypothesis and, 243-9 Howard, Edgar B., 85, 179 Clovis research by, 226-9, 255-8 Paleoindian patterns of, 16-17 in Soviet Union, 229–31 plants in diet of, 265-7 Howarth Fred, 77-8 prey ranking by, 204-6 Hrdlička, Aleš resource acquisition by, 213-17 Folsom, view of, 80-1, 83-5 strategic models for, 221-5 legacy in archaeology of, 81-5, 87 Hutchings, Karl, 282-3 Lone Wolf Creek, view of, 77-80, 131-2 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 61-2 resistance to Pleistocene antiquity in America, Huybers, Peter, 52-5 72 - 5hyperaminoacidemia/hyperammonemia, skeletal remains research, 142, 150-1 371n.62 stratigraphy and, 93 Vero site, view of, 75-6 Ice Age. See also Pleistocene epoch Hubbard Glacier (Alaska), 340n.89 average temperatures during, 37-9 Hueyatlaco site (Mexico), 98 causes of, 14 Hull, David, 81-2 ecological impact of, 250-5, 269



piant and animal communities during, 41–8	fridium levels, as asteroid impact indicator, 342
precipitation patterns during, 38–9	Irving, William, 100
ice core records, 28–9, 251–5, 312	isolates (projectile point), 241–2, 267
ice dams, 39	isostatic adjustment, 34, 121, 187
ice free corridor	ivory tools, at Clovis sites, 231–2
ancient DNA as indicator of, 37	
geologic opening of, 35–6	Jantz, Richard, 151
Paleoindian migration and, 86–7	jasper, in stone tool production, 234–8
as possible entry route from Alaska, 35-6, 88,	Jefferson, Thomas, 58–9, 309, 322–3
186–9	Jelderks, John (Judge), 156, 325–6
ice sheets	Jenkins, Dennis, 123–5
in Europe, 38–9, 338	Jenner, Edward, 309–10
expansion of, 33	Jenness, Diamond, 228
formation in LGM of, 1–4	Jodry, Margaret, 285
global thaw and melting of, 48-51	Johnston, William, 228–9
human migration and, 33-5	jökulhlaups (glacial outburst floods), 39
Innuitian, 31–3	Jones, George, 273, 299–301
insolation and formation of, 26-7	Jones-Miller site (Colorado), 302
melting of, 304–5	Judge, James, 256–7
in North America, 1-4, 24, 31-3	jump kills of bison, 276–81
Parallel Roads theory and, 23-4	junk DNA. See neutral mutations
precipitation patterns, effects on, 38-9	Justinian pandemic, 313–15
retreat in North America, 48-51, 304-5, 340-1	
Ideal Free Distribution Model, 206	katabatic winds, 37–9
immunity, evolution of disease and, 313-15	Kelly, Robert, 203-6, 216-17, 220-1
Inca Empire, disease and collapse, 389n.112	Kelp Highway hypothesis, first Americans
Indigenous languages	migration and, 120–1
history and classification of, 132–5	Kennett, James, 53
methods of study, 136–7	Kennewick Man (The Ancient One), 18, 154–7,
Indo-European language, proto-language and,	169, 323–9
135–6	Kidder, Alfred, 311–12
information exchange, inter-group patterns of,	Folsom site and, 80–1, 83–5
16, 221–5, 236, 240–1	human antiquity dispute, 76
inheritance, DNA and, 161	Pecos Pueblo site and, 148–9, 311–12, 324
Innuitian ice sheet, 31–3	Kimmswick site (Missouri),
insolation (incoming solar radiation)	259–60
climate change and, 26–31	King, Maureen, 179–85
glaciation and, 57	kinship systems, 220–5, 320–2
orbital variations, 25–6	Kirch, Patrick, 128–9, 224–5
intelligence, cranial remains analysis and,	Koldehoff, Brad, 296
148–52	Kolyma ancient genome, 171–3
interglacial cycles, 336–7n.13, 337n.21	Kraft, John, 64–5
megafaunal extinction and, 251-5	Krieger, Alex, 87–9
warming temperatures and, 48–51	Kroeber, Alfred, 269–70
International Commission on Stratigraphy (ICS), 337n.29	Kunz, Michael, 291–2
International Geological Congress, 227-8	LaBelle, Jason, 287–9
International Union for Quaternary Research	Lagoa Santa (Brazil), 152-3, 169, 172-3
(INQUA), 337n.29	Lake Agassiz
Inuit-Iñupiat peoples, 195-6, 201-2	formation of, 50
whale hunting and, 368–9n.16	Younger Dryas and, 51-3



Lake Bonneville, formation of, 38–9	Last Glacial Maximum (LGM)
lake formation, glacial meltwater and, 50,	average air temperatures across, 37-9
342n.115	Beringia land bridge and, 21-2, 35-7
Lake Missoula, formation of, 38-9	Beringia Standstill, 21–2, 167, 185–6, 315–17
La Madeleine mammoth (France), 64	ice sheets during, 1-4, 31-5
lanceolate spear points, Paleoindian use of,	North American sites and, 125-7
281–3	plant and animal communities during, 41-3
land bridge migration	precipitation patterns during, 38-9
Asian origin of first Americans and, 186-9	species integration during, 41-3
Beringia formation, 1–4	Laurentide ice sheet, 31-3
disease filtration and, 316	anticyclones over, 37-9
first Americans research and, 87-9	expansion of, 33
Howard and Antevs research on, 228-9	formation of, 1–4
Kelp Highway hypothesis and, 120-1	Great Lakes and, 50
map of, 21–2	melting of, 48–51
Paleoindian migration and, 86–7	post-LGM position of, 35–7, 119–21
in Pleistocene era, 35–7	precipitation patterns and, 38–9
sea level decline and, 33-5	warming climate and retreat of, 48–51
tempo and mode of migration using, 189-92	law of superposition, 349
timing and viability of, 119–21	Lawson, John, 322
landscape learning, 206–7	Leakey, Louis, 11, 96–8
climate and, 212–13, 372n.80	Lehner Ranch site (Arizona), 257–8
elders, importance of, 218-20	Lewis and Clark Corps of Discovery, 371n.69,
experimentation, role in, 213–17, 295	371–2n.69, 371n.62
false analogy, danger of, 370n.39	languages recorded by, 322-3
gender and, 217–18	smallpox vaccine carried by, 309–10
geographic scale and, 220	Lieberman, Daniel, 19
observation, role in, 213–20	Lindenmeier site (Colorado), 288–9
stone tool sources and, 234–8	Lindo, John, 316–17
strategic models for, 221-5	Lindsay site (Montana), 353n.99
wayfinding and, 207–12	linguistics. See also languages
Lange Ferguson site (South Dakota), 255–8	archaeological research and, 185–6, 195–6
Language in the Americas (Greenberg), 137–42	Asian origin of first Americans and, 185–8
languages. See also linguistics	convergence of archaeological evidence and,
classification, 133, 137–40	195–6
as coastal entry route indicator, 187–8	cranial remains and, 148–52
dialects, 133, 137–40	dental morphological studies and, 144
diversity, 187–8	disease among Native Americans and, 188
evolution of, 133–4	European Contact with Native Americans and,
families, 132–5, 137	322–3
genetic group correspondence with, 157,	first Americans research and, 131–5
165–6, 168	genetics and, 157, 165–6
losses following European Contact, 188,	genomics and, 168
322–3	Greenberg's mass comparison, language family
Native American, 136–7, 140	identification with, 137–40
sound correspondences, 135–6, 141–2	identification of language families, traditional
L'Anse aux Meadows site (Newfoundland),	methods, 135–7
192–3, 305–6	Indigenous language classification and, 134–5
Lansing site (Kansas), 73–4	lithic exploitation networks, 374n.45
La Prele site (Wyoming), 236	Little Ice Age, 312
Lartet, Edouard, 64	Lone Wolf Creek site (Texas), 77–80, 131–2
Larici, Edouald, OT	Lone won creek site (reads), //-ou, 131-2



Long, Jeffrey, 165-6

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49822-7 — First Peoples in a New World: Populating Ice Age America 2nd Edition David J. Meltzer Index <u>More Information</u>

Matthew Effect, 84-5

Long's Hill Mound site (Nebraska), 74–5	McGee, WJ, 71–2
Lott, Dale, 273–6	McGhee, Robert, 201–2
Lovelock Cave individuals, 192–3	McJunkin, George, 77
Lubbock, John, 60, 62	McJunkin, Jack, 77
luminescence dating, 9-10	Meadowcroft Rockshelter (Pennsylvania), 12,
Lyell, Charles	100-4, 122-3, 125-7, 297-8
Brixham Cave sites and, 61–2	pre-Clovis evidence and, 125-7
on megafaunal extinction, 243	Meander glacier (Alaska), 27
Pleistocene research of, 25, 337n.29	mean measure of divergence (MMD)
Lynch, Thomas, 99, 112–19	dentochronology and, 145
_/,,	teeth studies and, 145–8
MacNeish, Richard (Scotty), 122-3	measles, 17–18, 307–15, 318
major histocompatibility complex (MHC),	Medawar, Peter, 307–9
disease protections and, 316–17	megafauna (large mammals). See also animal
Mal'ta site (Siberia), 163, 168, 171–3	communities; mammoth; specific species,
mammoth	e.g., bison; specific species, e.g. mammoth
archaeological occurrences of, 246–9, 255–8	absence of modern analogues for, 41–3
characteristics of, 43–8	
•	climate change and extinction of, 250–5
Domebo mammoth, 258–9	Clovis evidence of, 5–11, 243–6, 249–50,
Holly Oak fraudulent engraving of, 63–5	260–1
risks of hunting, 258	extinction of, 243–6, 249–50, 260–1
Mammoth Steppe, 35, 315–17	Ice Free Corridor formation and, 37
Mammoth Trumpet, 53	land bridge formation and, 35, 37
Man and the Glacial Period (Wright), 71–4	in LGM, 2
Manis site (Washington), 353n.99	list of extinct species, 43–8
Mann, Daniel, 51	migration in pursuit of, 203–4
mapmaking	Paleoindian hunting of, 16–17, 87, 260–1, 273–6
by hunter-gatherers, 207–12	Red Queen hypothesis and, 368n.14
universality of, 370n.44	in Younger Dryas era, 53, 293
mapping. See also wayfinding skills	megapatches, 220
marine isotope record, glaciation and, 27–31	Meltwater Pulse 1-A, 49
Martin, Paul	Mercer, Henry, 64–5
on Australian and African archaeology,	Merton, Robert, 84–5
99–100, 350n.26	Mesa Complex site (Alaska), 289–92
on megafauna hunting, 203-4, 317-20	methane
overkill hypothesis, 243–9	climate change and role of, 27–31, 50–1
pre-Clovis evidence, view of, 91	warming temperatures and release of, 56-7
on simultaneous extinction, 249-50	Miami site (Texas), 258–9
on spruce tree extinction, 250–5	Michaud site (Maine), 264
on timing of megafaunal extinction, 249-50	microblades
Mason, Ronald, 229, 259–60	Denali Complex, 365n.33
mass comparison, in linguistics research, 137–40	Panguingue Creek site, 182–5
mastodon	Mielke site (Ohio), 375n.60
archaeological evidence of, 2, 13-14, 98,	migrations. See also peopling process
108-12, 246-9, 259	back-migration, 192, 289–92
Cerutti site, 127	chronology for, 145
risks of hunting, 260-1	climate change and, 212–13
Mastodon State Historic Site (Missouri), 259-60	dating of, 58–9
Mather, Cotton, 43–8	failed migrations, 192–3
Matisoff, James, 142	gender differences in, 163–4



migrations. (cont.)	Naco site (Arizona), 258–9
landscape learning and, 206	Na-Dene language family, 137–42
mapmaking and wayfinding and, 212-13	dental morphology and, 144–5
megafauna pursuit linked to, 203-4	elapsed time from divergence in, 147-8
methods of, 201-2	genetic analysis of, 165–6
motivations for, 199-201	genomics and, 168
multiple migrations, 132, 190	Nall site (Oklahoma), 218–20, 379n.1
Paleo-Eskimo, 201–2	Narváez, Pánfilo de, 330–1
resource harvesting and management, 213-17	Natchez tribe, 308, 320-2, 387n.65
social networking and survival of, 220–1	National Geographic Society, 96-8, 116-18
strategic models for, 221–5	Native American Graves Protection and
tempo for, 166–7	Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 17-18, 154-7
three-migration model, 132, 145–8, 157,	323–9
165–6, 168	Native Americans. See also first Americans;
Thule, 195-6, 305-6	Paleoamericans; Paleoindians
Milankovitch, Milutin, 26–7	archaeological research and, 154-7, 323-9
Miller, Shane, 242	consequences of European Contact for, 307–9
Miller point in situ, Meadowcroft Stratum IIa site,	318, 320–2
100-4	dental morphological studies of, 142-5
Milner, George, 310–11	disease and population decimation of, 188,
mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA)	307–12
Asian and Native American affinities of, 185	DNA analysis of, 163–4
autosomal and Y chromosome difference from,	European perspectives on, 58–9
161, 163–4	genetic analyses and, 163-73, 193-5
inheritance pattern of, 158-61, 163-5	languages and language families of, 132-5,
Native American patterns of, 165–7	322
Paisley Caves traces of, 353	lineal ancestry of remains and, 323-9
Mitrovica, Jerry, 34	Newcomerstown paleolith and, 68-71
Moermann, Daniel, 215	Norse (Viking) contact with, 4, 178–9
molecular clocks, 10, 158-60, 185-6	Paisley Caves DNA from, 123–5
Monte Verde site (Chile)	similarity with Asians of, 131-2
Clovis relationship to, 190–2	single locus genetics and, 165-7
debate over, 117–18	Natural History magazine, 79–80
geology and archaeology at, 127–9	Neanderthals
MVI component, 111–12, 119	DNA of, 20-1, 335n.32
MVII component, 109–12, 119	Eurasian dispersal of, 19–20
peopling of Americas and, 14–15, 112–19	human antiquity in America debate and, 72-
pre-Clovis evidence at, 15, 112–19, 121–2	human evolution and, 19
site visit in 199713–14, 114–15, 130	Nelson, Nels, 76
Montezuma II, 330–3	Nenana Paleoindian Complex (Alaska), 182–5
Moore, John, 221	net effective population size, 362n.151
Moorehead, Warren, 64-5	Nettle, Daniel, 134, 150–1
Moreno-Mayar, Victor, 169	neutral mutations, 158–60
Morlan, Richard, 112–13	Neves, Walter, 151-3, 168-70
most recent common ancestor (MRCA), mtDNA	Newby, Paige, 293
and, 158–60, 167	Newcomerstown paleolith (Ohio), 68–71
Mountaineer site (Colorado), 286–7	New Zealand, faunal extinction in, 245–6, 248
Mulligan, Connie, 166–7, 185	niche construction, 205–6
Murchison, Roderick, 61–2	Nichols, Johanna, 142, 185–6
Murray Springs site (Arizona), 231–2, 246–9,	Noah's flood, glacial features linked to, 24-5,
255–8	336



Nobles Pond site (Ohio), 240-1

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49822-7 — First Peoples in a New World: Populating Ice Age America 2nd Edition David J. Meltzer Index <u>More Information</u>

lack of predators on, 376n.79

Norse (Vikings)	vulnerability of biota to extinction, 243–6
Native American encounters with, 305-6	Page-Ladson site (Florida), 125–7
North America, 4, 178–9, 192–3	Paisley Caves site, 123-5, 297
in North America, 4, 178–9, 192–3	Paleoamericans
North American sites. See also specific sites	anatomical basis, 148-52
evidence of first Americans at, 122-7	cranial analysis of, 151-3
Northern Native Americans (NNA)	criticism of theories on, 148-52, 184-5,
divergence from Southern Native Americans,	192–3
181–2, 185–6	genetics of, 153, 169, 192-3
identification of, 171–3	Native Americans as distinct from, 168–70
modern populations of, 176–85, 192–3	Paleoarchaic, 300-1, 304-5
origin and dispersal of, 190–2, 216–17	Paleo Crossing site (Ohio), 236
Northern Paleoindian Complex, 182–5	Paleo-Eskimos, 201–2, 305–6
North Pacific, watercraft evidence in, 119–21	Paleoindians. See also Clovis period; Dalton period;
Notes on the State of Virginia (Jefferson), 58–9	Folsom period
nuts. See plant resources and use	art, 233–4
nus. sa plant resources and use	artifact caches of, 238–40
obliquity (tilt), orbital, 26–7	dating of sites occupied by, 11–14, 242–3
=	Folsom site, evidence for, 85–7
obsidian, stone tool production with, 234–8,	
273, 301, 304–5, 330–3 ocean circulation	genetic analyses of, 167–73, 192–3 kill sites of, 276–81
carbon dioxide levels and, 28–9	•
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	large mammal hunting by, 16–17, 246–9,
conveyor belt model of, 51–3	255–61, 273–6, 291–2
water mass changes and, 341–2n.113	migrations by, 229–31, 236, 242–3, 270,
ocean floor, glaciation and, 27–31	272–3, 289–92
oceans, glacial meltwater return to, 48–51	Native Americans descendants of, 192–3
O'Connell, James, 204–6, 217–18, 256–7, 260–1	Paleoarchaic peoples vs., 300–1
Old Crow Basin site (Yukon Territory, Canada),	projectile point styles of, 270–3, 281–3,
99–100	293–6
Olsen-Chubbuck site (Colorado), 248, 280–1	rendezvous of, 288–9
bison remains at, 284	ritual and ceremony of, 301–4
On the Origin of Species (Darwin), 62–3, 307–9	seasonality of hunting by, 283–5
opportunistic scavenging, by Clovis hunters,	shelters used by, 279, 285–7, 296–9
246–9, 256–8	tools used by, 229–32, 234–8, 281–3, 295
optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) dating,	winter weather and, 285–7
9–10, 93–5, 125–7	Paleolithic period
first Americans evidence and, 125–7	American Paleolithic search for, 63–72
orbital eccentricity, insolation and, 26-7	in Europe, 18–22, 59–63
outcrops (stone)	Palli Aike cave (Chile), 144
as projectile point resource, 272–3, 277–9	Parallel Roads of Glen Roy (Scotland)
stone tool manufacture and, 213–17, 234–8,	Darwin's theory for, 23–4, 307–9
265, 272–3, 277–9, 285–7	formation of, 25
overshot flaking, 125–7, 178	Parenti, Fabio, 105–8
Owsley, Douglas, 151	patch choice model, 206, 369n.27
<sup>18</sup> O: <sup>16</sup> O ratios, glaciation records using, 27–31	pathogens, evolution of disease and, 313-15
	Patten, Robert, 178
Pacific Islands	Pecos National Historical Park, 324
cultural similarities among, 174–5, 195–6	Pecos Pueblo (New Mexico)
human arrival detection, continent arrival	human remains at, 148–9, 324
comparisons, 128–9	population decimation evidence at, 311-12



pedigree collapse, 359-60n.108	glaciers and ice sheet formation during, 29-33
Pedra Furada site (Brazil), 104-8, 122	human migration in, 19, 35–7
Pelegrin, Jacques, 107–8	Ice Age and, 25
Pendejo Cave site (New Mexico), 122-3	lake formation during, 38–9
peopling process, first Americans	land bridge formation during, 35–7
American archaeology and, 12	megafauna in, 43–8, 243–6
climate and environmental change and,	plant and animal communities in, 41–3
212–13	sea level change during, 33–5, 48–51
European origin hypothesis and, 175-6,	winters in, 285–7
184–5	Younger Dryas and, 51–3
evidence of, 175-85, 195-6, 198-9	Pleistocene overkill hypothesis
failed migration hypothesis, 192-3	climate change as alternative explanation,
genomics and, 193–5	250–5
landscape learning and, 203, 218–20	debate over, 16-17, 243-6
large mammal pursuit linked to, 203–4	evidence for and against, 246-50
migration patterns and, 199–201	pluvial lakes, formation of, 38–9
models of, 201–2, 221–5	Polynesians
motivations for, 199-201	convergence of evidence on, 174-5, 195-6
mtDNA and, 15	seafaring migration by, 200
possible routes used by, 186-9	population history
prey and patch models applied to, 205-6	bottlenecks in, 158-60, 167, 323, 329-30
resource acquisition and, 213-17	continuity, discontinuity and admixture of firs
social networks, importance of, 220-1	American populations and, 192-3
strategic models for, 221-5	European vs. Native American immunities and
tempo for, 166-7, 185-6, 189-92	317–20
wayfinding and, 212–13	evolution of disease and, 313-15
Pericúes people (California), 149–52, 168–70	genetic analyses of, 160-3, 167-73
permafrost, 33–5, 37–9, 100–4	megafaunal extinction, 251-5
Pima peoples, 165–7	of Native Americans, 167-73, 192-3,
Piney Branch Creek site (Washington, D.C.),	309–12, 323
67–72	Population Y hypothesis, 168–70
Pinotti, Thomaz, 166–7	Powars II site (Wyoming), 302–4
Pizarro, Gonzalo, 207–8	Powell, John Wesley, 134–5
plant communities	Powell, Joseph, 150, 152–3, 155
climate change, changes in as response to,	precession, insolation and, 26-7
50-1	precipitation patterns, during Ice Age, 38–9
during Last Glacial Maximum, 41–3	pre-Clovis period. See also specific sites
in Pleistocene, absence of modern analogues	assessment criteria for earliest sites, 91-2
for, 41–3	Clovis period and, 190–2
plant resources and use	current research in, 127–9
Clovis period diet and, 265–7	debate over, 11–14, 87–9, 91
migration and use of, 213–17	earliest American sites, challenges in discovery
at Monte Verde, Chile (MVII) site, 109–12	of, 97, 122–9
platinum levels, Younger Dryas Impact	genetic evidence relative to, 185–6
Hypothesis and, 54–5	geological evidence of, 186–9
Pleistocene epoch	Martin's view of, 243–6
causes of, 26–7	problems in verification of, 98–100
climate of, 37–9, 48–51	Solutrean hypothesis and, 175–6, 179–85
dating of, 6–10, 24–31, 51–3, 56–7, 251–5,	Prestwich, Joseph, 61–2
304–5	prey species
debates over human presence during, 59–85	humans as, 193–5

 $462 \quad \cdot \quad I\,N\,D\,E\,X$ 



learning behavior of, 121-2, 203-4, 216-17

ranking of, 204–6	gender differences in, 217–18
projectile points. See also specific point types	hunting and, 205–6, 221–5, 260–1, 273–81
Chindadn points, 176–85	of land migration, 16, 37, 120–1
Clovis points, 85-7, 229, 257-9	ritual and ceremony, of Paleoindians, 301-4
Dalton period points, 294–6	Roberts, Frank, 76, 80-1, 311-12
as hunting weapons, 281, 293–4	rockshelters. See also caves
impact damage, 257-8, 282-3, 293	in Dalton period, 296–9
of Paleoarchaic peoples, 300-1	geology of, 297–8
Paleoindian distribution of, 241-2	in Great Basin, 299–301
Paleoindian point styles, 270-3, 281-3	Romer, Alfred, 87
stylistic variation in, 270–3, 293–4	Rooke, Sarah, 76–7
proto-language, construction of, 135-6	Roosevelt, Theodore, 260-1
push-pull factors in migration, 199–201	Rose, Jerome, 155
Putnam, Frederic Ward, 63–5, 67, 71–5	Roseman, Charles, 150–1
Pyramid Lake (Nevada), 300-1	Rothstein, Arthur, 218–20, 379n.1
, ,,	Ruddiman, William, 312
Quimby, George, 259-60, 269-70	Rudwick, Martin, 83
Quivira (Kansas), 211–13	•
( " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Saltville site (Virginia), 122–3
rabbit starvation, 215	same birthdays model, linguistics and, 356n.38
racism, cranial remains and, 148-52	Sampson, Garth, 91
radiocarbon dating	Sandia Cave (New Mexico), 176–9
archaeological research and, 93–5	Sandweiss, Daniel, 119
calibration of, 9–10	Sapir, Edward, 132, 134–5, 140
decay principle, 6–10	Schaefer site (Wisconsin), 353n.99
limitations of, 343n.131	Schneider, Alan, 326
Younger Dryas complications with, 56–7,	Schwachheim, Carl, 77, 79–80
344n.139	Science magazine, 64–5, 228–9
Rapa Nui (Easter Island), 174–5	seafloor coring, coastal entry route and, 121
Raton Pass (New Mexico), 279	sea-level change
Rau, Charles, 64	continental shelf exposure and, 33–5
recessional moraines, glacial retreat and,	current estimates for, 340–1n.94
340n.89	eustasy vs. relative sea level, 34
"Red Lady" of Paviland (England), 60	glacial meltwater and, 49
red ocher	at LGM, 33–5
on Anzick child, 168, 240	Sellards, Elias, 75–6, 83–5
artifacts stained with, 230, 238-40, 288-9,	Sellet, Frederic, 285–7
298–9	Senga site (Zaire), 90–1
Powars II source, 236, 302-4	Shawnee-Minisink site (Pennsylvania), 265–7
use of, 178	shelters
Red Queen Hypothesis, 368n.14	Clovis period, 240–1
Reich, David, 158–61, 167–70, 323	Dalton period Paleoindians, 296–9
relative sea level (RSL)	Folsom period, 285–7
archaeological research and, 34	in Great Basin sites, 299–301
coastal impact of, 50	Monte Verde site, 109–12
glacial meltwater and, 49	Sherwood, Sarah, 297–8
in Last Glacial Maximum, 34	Shimek, Bohumil, 73–5
rendezvous, of Paleoindians, 288–9	Shuká Káa ancient human genome, 188–9
resource depression, 205–6	Signor-Lipps Effect, 376–7n.98
Ringe, Donald, 135–6, 140–2	Silberbauer, George, 203, 218–20, 260–1
	, 000180, 200, 210 20, 200 1



Simpson, Ruth "Dee," 96–8	Spirit Cave ancient human genome, 152, 169,
Sinodonty	172–3, 192–3
American variation within, 144–5, 147–8	Stafford, Michael, 302–4
Asians vs. Americans, 185–6	standstill model. See Beringian Standstill model
dentochronology studies and, 144	Stanford, Dennis, 117, 176–9
vs. Sundadonty, 144	Steele, Gentry, 150, 152–3
site visits, importance of, 80–2, 106–7, 114–15.	Steno, Nicolaus (nee Niels Steensen), 93, 98–9,
See also specific sites	271–2
Sloan projectile points, 296	Stewart, T. Dale, 316
Sloan site (Missouri), 303	Stiger, Mark, 286–7
Slobodin, Sergei, 179–85	stone tools. See also specific tool types
smallpox. See also epidemic diseases	as art, 233–4
Aztec Empire collapse and, 332–3	caches of, 238–40
eradication, 384n.6	geological sources for, 213–17, 234–8
European introduction of, 332-3	heat treating of, 237–8
impact on Native Americans,	microblades, 182–5
17, 307–10, 314	plant processing and, 265–7
winter counts of, 310	tool production using, 288–9
zoonotic origins, 313–15	stratigraphy, archaeological importance of, 93-5,
Smith, Bruce, 65	106–7, 114–15
Smith, Heather, 184–5	Straus, Lawrence, 178
Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of Ethnology. See	Sturtevant, William, 64–5
Bureau of American Ethnology	Summer internship for Indigenous peoples in
Smithsonian Institution Press, 352n.67	Genomics (SING) program, 328
Solutrean hypothesis	Sundadonts, 144
evidence for and against, 175–9, 184	Sundadonty, 357n.50
genomics as rejection of, 168, 193–5	superposition, law of, 93
Somme Valley (France), 61–2	Sutton, Mark, 121
sound correspondences	Swan Point site (Alaska), 181, 369n.25
Greenberg's language families and, 141–2	syphilis, origins of, 386–7n.53
traditional historic linguistics and, 135–6	Taber site (Alberta, Canada), 98–9
South American sites. See also specific sites	technology diffusion, Clovis fluted points and,
cranial analysis in, 152–3	190–2
discovery of, 13-14	tectonic activity, 50, 121, 187, 338nn.4546
dispersal rapidity and, 172–3, 190–2	teeth studies. See dental patterns
domesticated species, 317-20	teleconnections, megafauna extinction and,
evidence of first Americans and, 14–15, 122–7	253
genomic evidence at, 167	Tenochtitlán (Aztec capital), 318–19, 330–3
human antiquity evidence at, 109, 112-19,	tephra-hydration dating, 98
121-2	thermoluminsecence (TL), dating, 9–10
megafaunal extinctions, 55	Thomas, David Hurst, 117–18
Native American language loss, 132–5	Thomas, Ronald, 64–5
Native American population, pre-Contact, 310–11	three-migration model of first Americans
Southern Native Americans (SNA)	migration, 132, 145–8, 157, 165–6, 168
Asian origin and migration of, 190–2	Thule. See Inuit-Iñupiat peoples
divergence for Northern Native Americans,	Thunderbird site (Virginia), 237–8
181–2, 185–6	Todd, Lawrence, 203–4, 220–1
modern populations of, 192–3	Topper site (South Carolina), 122–3
origin and dispersal of, 171–3	Topping, William, 53



> Torroni, Antonio, 165-6 migration patterns and, 202 Toth, Nicholas, 97 Pacific islanders' use of, 122-7 Totonac peoples, Cortés-Aztec encounter and, possible use in migration, 119-21 Solutrean hypothesis and, 176-9 330 - 3Thule whale hunters, 202 Transient Explorers migration model, 221 - 5water resources, location of, 213-17 tree ring dating. See dendrochronology wayfinding tree species, climate change and migration of, of hunter-gatherers, 207-12 41-3, 50-1, 56-7 landscape variation and difficulty of, 207-12 Trenton site (New Jersey) Abbott's discovery of, 66-7 loss of skills, 370n.47 Holmes's Piney Branch artifacts and, possible gender differences in, 217-18 role of caches in, 238-40 human remains from, 72-5 Weaver, Timothy, 150-1 Trinchera Pass (New Mexico), 279 Wedgwood, Julia, 62-3 Trypanosoma cruzi, 307-9 West Athens Hill sites (New York), 237–8 Tucci, Serena, 195 Western Stemmed Tradition projectile points, Tule Springs site, 88-9 123-5, 272, 299-301, 353n.93, 353n.97 Turner, Christy, 132, 142-8, 184 population continuity and discontinuity and, turtles, in Clovis-age diet, 262-3 192 - 3Wheat, Joe Ben, 284 Wheatstone, Charles, 61–2 Ubelaker, Douglas, 310–11 Udora site (Ontario), 261-5 Whipple site (New Hampshire), 261-5 United States Geological Survey (USGS) Wild Horse Arroyo, Folsom (New Mexico), American Paleolithic and, 67–72 277 - 8Glacial Division of, 25-6 Willerslev, Eske, 156, 168 Upham, Warren, 73-4, 86-7 Williston, Samuel, 74-6 Uptar site (Russia), 179–85 Wilmsen, Edwin, 288–9 Upward Sun River site (Alaska), 181-2 Winchell, Newton, 73-4 uranium-series dating, 98 Winnemucca Lake petroglyphs, 374n.33 Cerutti Mastodon, 127 winter counts (Native American yearly records), U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 154-5, 325-6, 328-9 Winthrop, John, 314 Wizards Beach site (Nevada), 152 Vail site (Maine), 264–5 Woodward, Arthur Smith (Sir), 227-8 Vaughan, Nelson, 77-80 World Health Organization (WHO), 384n.6 Velázquez, Diego, 330–3 Wright, George Frederick, 67, 71-4 Vero site (Florida), 75-6, 346n.75 Wright, Herbert, 254 Vicksburg site (Mississippi), 340n.93 Wunsch, Carl, 52-5 Vikings. See Norse (Vikings) von Cramon-Taubadel, Noreen, 152-3 Yana RHS site (Russia), 21-2, 171-3, 179-85, Vore site (Wyoming), 248 220 - 1Y chromosome (DNA) Walker Road site (Alaska), 182-5 ancient genomes and, 160-1 Asian and Native American affinities, 185 Wallace, Douglas, 165-7 Walthall, John, 296-8 autosomal and mtDNA difference from, 161, warfare, European contact and changes in, 163 - 4322 - 3haplogroups and haplotypes, 160-1

> > INDEX · 465

inheritance patterns, 158-63

Native American patterns of, 165-7

materials for fabrication and, 352n.75

watercraft



> Younger Dryas era biotic consequences of, 56–7 cause of, 52–5 climate change and, 56–7 Folsom site during, 278–9 Mesa site during, 291 Paleoindian adaptation and, 292–4 point styles in, 272–3, 293

radiocarbon dating of, 242–3, 304–5 research on, 17, 52
Younger Dryas Impact Hypothesis (YDIH), 54–5 lake-core records and, 343n.130 problematic aspects of, 54–5, 167

Zegura, Stephen, 132, 145–8, 157 zone of ablation/accumulation (glacial ice), 27