

Index

- Acuña, Diego Sarmiento de.
See Gondomar, count of.
- Álava, 7, 144, 206, *See also* Vitoria.
 bishop of, 120
- alcabala*, 38–9, 42, 46–8, 65, *See also*
 taxation.
bajas and, 42–3, 45–6
sobras drawn from, 42–3, 45–6
- Alcalá de Henares, 29–32, 80, 125, 126,
 157, 227, 235, 240
- Alfaro, 206
- alguaciles*, 26, 55, 79, 91, 161, 179, 191
- Alzola, 188, 206
- Ampuero, 54, 190
- Ana, Santa. *See under* saints.
- Andalusia, 7
- Andosilla, Valentín de, 51, 56, 71, 95, 101,
 154, 167, 222–3, 231
- arbitristas*, 48–9
- Ávila, 15, 46–7, 63, 77, 85, 89, 123
- Badarán, 127–8, 206
- banishment, 70–4, 152
 of the poor, 75, 78–82
- barbers and surgeons, 25, 65, 103–4, 128,
 216–20, 222, *See also* medical
 professionals.
- Barcelona, 11, 14, 17, 50, 64, 148, 154,
 174, 183, 241
- Basque Country, 7, 16, 21–2, 32, 110,
 206–7, 237
 unique thoughts on women in, 26, 37
- bedding
 for the poor, 159–60
 for the sick, 24, 81, 233–7, *See also*
 hospitals.
 for travelers, 84
 infected, 24–5, 159–61, 162, 236,
 237
- Bellarmino, Robert, 204
- Bennassar, Bartolomé, 7, 18, 81, 205
- Bilbao, 27, 50, 53–4, 59–60, 63, 78, 92,
 110, 120, 129, 150, 153, 162, 166,
 180–1, 220–1, 237
concejos abiertos of, 206–13
 relations with Burgos, 139–46
- Bocangel, Nicolás, 227, 231
- Boccaccio, 9
- borders, 22
- boticarios* (apothecaries), 65, 67, 69–70, 93,
 98, 216–17, 222, 228, *See also* medical
 professionals.
- bread. *See* wheat.
- Briviesca, 136, 190
- Brochero, Diego, 41n83
- brothels (*casas públicas*), 238
- Burgos, 7, 11, 33, 39n75, 41, 42, 43, 47,
 51–6, 59–60, 61, 63, 64–8, 74, 78–9,
 84, 95, 98, 106–7, 120n20, 124, 125,
 150, 158, 169, 175, 179–80, 197, 217,
 232, 236–7, 240, *See also* hospitals;
 Vargas Manrique, Diego de.
 relations with Bilbao, 139–46
- burials of plague victims, 102, 162–6
- Cabrera, Rodrigo de, 230
- Camus, 3, 225–6
- Cañas, Andrés de, 107, 146, 197, 235
 canonization, parallels to citizenship,
 204
- Cantabria, 6, 27, 54, 139
- Cárdenas y Zapata, Íñigo de, 41, 78, 93
- Castillo de Bovadilla, Jerónimo, 87, 89, 91,
 170, 173, 195, 208, 215
- Castillo, Pedro del, 66–7, 82
- Castro Urdiales, 32, 42, 48, 50, 54, 98, 118,
 159n43
- cats, 31, 167
- censos*, 121, 211, 227
- Chancillería of Valladolid, 18, 32–7,
 99–100, 124, 172, 197, 225
- Chancillerías, 32–5, *See also* judicial system.

272 Index

- church. *See also* clergy, fairs, processions, sacraments, shrines, saints.
 as record-keeper, 83
 necessity of public services, 149–51
 plague-drive conflicts with state, 85–6, 108, 239–40
 responsibility for town walls, 87
- churches
 as burial sites, 164–6
 as public gathering sites, 169, 182, 205, 208
- city histories, 186, 198, 247
- clergy
 as privileged source of information, 93, 120, 122, 127, 197, 222
 departure of, 149–52, 190, 240–1
- cloth
 as plague vector, 27, 59, 103, 109–14, 159–62
 burning of, 31, 34, 59, 66, 157–62
 trafficking forbidden, 96–8, 109–10, 132, 143, 157, 175
- Cogollos, 45, 65, 67, 82–3, 122, 125
- Constable of Castile, 135
- Contaduría Mayor de Hacienda, 42–6
- corregidores. *See also* Castillo de Bovadilla, Jerónimo.
 responsibilities of, 19, 22, 32, 34, 171–3, 188
- Cortes of Castile, 14, 17, 19, 39–45, 203–4
- Coruña, La, 41n83, 55
- Council of Castile, 18, 28–9, 34, 124
- Council of Finance, 45–6, 48
- crime and punishment. *See* banishment, death penalty, judicial system.
- Cuatro Villas, 124, 140, *See also* Santander, Laredo, Castro Urdiales, San Vicente de la Barquera.
- Cuenca, 41, 200
- Dávila y Toledo, Gómez. *See* Velada, Marquis of.
- death, 240–3, *See also* burials; plague, death toll of.
 experience of, 241–5
 death penalty, 110, 171, 175, 178
- Diputación of Guipúzcoa, 23, 25, 27
- Diputación of the Cortes, 42, 44, 46
- dissimulation, political, 193–5
- dogs, 31, 167, 196
- Elgoibar, 27, 188, 206
encabezamiento, 38–44, 46, *See also* *alcabala*.
- Estella, 58–9, 191
- Estiche, José, 114, 125, 235
- fairs, regional
 of San Bartolomé (Alcalá de Henares), 30
 of San Juan (Segovia), 134
 of San Lucas (Villadiego), 135–8
 of San Miguel (Valladolid), 134, 171
- families, effect of plague on, 9–11, 68–70, 102, 152–4, 168, 190–1, 235, 244
- Fernández de Arteaga, Diego, 22, 24–6, 28, 64, 225
- finances, local. *See* *alcabala*, *censo*, *encabezamiento*, granaries, requisitioning, *sisas*, taxation, town meetings.
- fire, 25, 31, 111, 157–62, 237–8
- food, 31, 58, 64, 66–7, 73n70, 82, 87, 91, 116–26, 167, 201, 228
- foreigners, 74, 139, 174
- fraud, 91, 192
- Freyllas, Alonso de, 231, 233
- Fuenterrabia, 23n26, 158–9, 237
- Galicia, 6, 36, 41n83, 70, 77, 119, 149, 178
- Gavaldá, Francisco, 168, 174, 181, 231, 234, 235, 238
- Gómez de Sandoval, Francisco. *See* Lerma, duke of.
- Gómez, Pedro, 96–8
- Gondomar, count of, 16n11, 37, 98, 148, 243
- González de Cellorigo, Martín, 101, 151, 155, 217n13
- Granada, 10, 19, 41, 80
 Chancillería of, 32
- granaries (*pósitos*), 42n90, 120–3, 160, 191, 209
- Guadalajara, 19, 41, 200
- Guipúzcoa, 21–6, 188, 206
- Hirschman, Albert, 11–12
- hospitality, 71, 152–5
- hospitals, 29–32, 232–42
 Alcalá de Henares, 29–32, 125
 Ávila, 160
 Bilbao, 142, 235, 237
 Burgos, 79, 158, 217n10, 236–7
 Fuenterrabia, 237
 funding for, 126, 149, 184
 Jerez de la Frontera, 239–40
 Lisbon, 233
 Madrid, 15, 96, 184, 232, 234, 236
 Medina de Pomar, 99–100
 Melgar de Fernamental, 236

- Pamplona, 233, 237–8
 Pasajes de San Juan, 24, 26, 237
 Segovia, 164
 Seville, 230, 239, 241
 shrines used as, 64
 Valencia, 168, 232, 235, 238
 Valladolid, 37, 81–2, 214, 217, 234, 238
 hunger. *See* food; quarantine, impact on
 food supply.
- infection, deliberate, 174–5
 information about plague. *See also*
 dissimulation; medical professionals;
 memory; messengers; reputation;
 treatises on plague.
 communicated by the church, 150
 false, 23, 46, 59, 131–2, 138–46, 193–5
 generated by towns, 20, 54–9, 61–4, 127
 sought, 18–19, 33–4, 46, 50, 59, 83, 127,
 197
 inns and innkeepers, 72–3, 83, 98, 103,
 136, 152, 169, 171
- Jaén, 41, 231
 Jerez de la Frontera, 196, 239–40
 Juana, Queen, 15, 139
 judicial system. *See also* banishment,
 Chancillerías, corregidores, Council of
 Castile, death penalty.
 sentences imposed by, 73, 149, 152, 173–81
 Junco de Posada, Pedro, 33n60, 34–5, 82
- keys to city gates, 55, 90–2, 210
- Laredo, 51–4, 63, 136, 139, 141, 191
 León, 41, 55, 216
 Lequeitio, 121, 153, 206, 220–1
 Lerma, duke of, 14–15, 18, 49, 231
 Lezo, 21–6
 lies. *See* dissimulation; information, false.
 linens. *See* bedding; cloth, as plague vector.
 Lisbon, 7, 233
 lists of pestilent towns, 41, 54–7, 84, 88,
 90–1, 139–46, 169
 Logroño, 69–70, 127–8, 155–6
 London, 1665 plague of, 56
 López, Francisco, 136, 142–4
 López de Chaves, Garci, 33–4
- Machiavelli, 193–4
 Madrid, 7, 15–20, 41, 55, 60, 73, 84, 89,
 96–8, 183, 202, 214, 218, 228,
 232–4, 243
 burials in, 163, 164
 city council of, 29, 182, 203–4
 as capital city, 15–18, 53, 88, 117
 health commission of, 29, 73, 159, 195,
 219
 population of, 18n17
 walls of, 88–9, 96–8, 108
 mail service, 55
 Málaga, 149–50
 Mañeru, 121
 markets, weekly, 132–3
 Martínez de Leyva, Miguel, 10, 229–30
 Masón, Bartolomé, 218, 220–1
 medical professionals, *See also* treatises on
 plague.
 as source of information, 16, 27, 60, 77,
 101–5, 221–7
 availability of, 25, 29, 67, 87, 215,
 217–20
 disputed expertise of, 16, 18–19,
 221–7
 house calls by, 156, 232
 payment of, 48, 127–8, 191, 206–8,
 215–21
 training of, 215–17
 Medina de Pomar, 99–100
 Medina del Campo, 19, 35, 53, 99, 133
 Melgar de Fernamental, 33, 43, 59, 66–7,
 102, 111–12, 114, 133, 136, 175, 197
 memory, 147, 170, 195–9
 Mercado, Luis, 10, 16–17, 32, 78, 125,
 151, 226–9
 messengers, 50–5, 59, *See also* information.
 microhistory, 4
 monasteries and convents, 106, 108, 131,
 150, 182, 244
 burial within, 164, 242
 requisitioned as hospitals, 239–40
 Montalvo, Gerónimo de, 79, 123, 180
 Morales, Cristóbal de, 59–60, 175
 moriscos, 80, 196
 Morocco, 7
 muleteers, 61–4, 119, 124, 129, 132, 169,
See also trade.
- Nanclares, Francisco de, 84, 94
 Navarre, 22, 51, 58, 70–1, 74, 95, 121, 153,
 163, 174, 191, 220
 Navarrete, 154
 notaries, 54–5, 59–60, 79, 83, 88, 91, 93,
 97, 99, 103, 112, 123–4, 142, 158,
 160, 161, 169–71, 190, 195, 198, 209,
 212, 224, 241, 243, 245
- Olmedo, 218–19
 orphans, 28n50, 155
 Ortiz Ponce de León, Pedro, 47, 159

274 Index

- Palencia, 37, 130–1
 Pamplona, 50, 69–70, 110, 129, 182, 194, 233, 237–8, 240, 243–4
 Pancorbo, 124, 129, 136
 Panza, Sancho, 223
 Parets, Miquel, 11, 64, 148, 154, 174, 241
 Pasajes de San Juan, 21–6, 28, 110, 159n43, 206, 237
 passport. *See* safe-conduct.
 Pérez de Herrera, Cristóbal, 75, 226, 230
 Pérez, Antonio, 231
 Philip II, 10, 13–14, 21–5, 28, 29n55, 49 and taxes, 38–45
 bankruptcies of, 40, 76
 establishing Madrid as capital, 19, 53
 Philip III, 13–15, 17, 25, 45, 48, 50, 76
 piracy, 118
 plague
 biology of, 5–6, 112–14, 224–5
 death toll of, 6, 26, 28, 43, 45, 47, 214, 241
 end of, 244–5
 familiarity of, 52, 196–9
 first victims of, 100–5
 geography of, 6–7
 in literature, 8–11, 247
 measures against, 16, 25, 31, 59, 66–7, 102, 111, 157–62
 Ponce de Santa Cruz, Antonio, 77, 103–5, 230–1
 Porcell, Juan Tomás, 228, 231
portazgo, 129
 Portugalete, 142–4
 poverty, 16, 31, 37, 66, 75–82, 100, 116, 120–2, 150, 154, 159–60, 209
 price controls, 119, 169, 187, 212
 processions, religious, 180–3
 Protestantism, 151–2

 quarantine, *See also* banishment; judicial system, sentences imposed by; lists of pestilent towns
 by house, 234
 clergy resistance to, 85–6, 108
 difficulties imposed by water, 60
 flexibility regarding, 105–7
 impact on food supply of, 116–18

Relaciones topográficas, 59, 147–8, 195, 199–202, 206
renta del peso, 129–30, *See also* taxation.
 Rentería, 21–6
 reputation, 131–2
 requisitioning, 24, 108, 220, 234–40
 Revilla del Campo, 65–6
 Ribadeneira, Pedro, 193–4

 Rioja, La, 7, 47, 51, 68, 101, 126–7, 150, 154, 163, 190, 206
Rodamundo, 6, 13, 53, 76, 102–3
 burned, 205
 Roque, San. *See under* saints.
 Ruiz de los Arcos, Fernando, 131–2

 sacraments during quarantine, 107–8
 safe-conduct (passport), 74, 90, 91, 93–5, 97
 saints, 183. *See also* festivals, processions, shrines.
 Ana, 31, 182
 Roque, 31, 182, 183, 199–205
 Sebastián, 182, 183, 199–201
 Salamanca, 41, 75, 130
 San Martín de Valdeiglesias, 131–2
 San Sebastián (town), 16, 22, 26, 59, 64, 110, 118n10, 136
 San Vicente de la Barquera, 103, 124
 Santander, 6, 42–3, 53–4, 98, 102, 123, 205
 Santiago de Compostela, 53, 149
 Santillán, Rodrigo de, 33–4
 Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 150, 190, 217
 Sebastián, San. *See under* saints.
 Segovia, 7, 19, 41, 42, 53, 63, 73, 78, 85, 92–3, 113, 121, 126n35, 134, 161, 163–4, 182, 184, 198n38, 234
 Seville, 6, 11n30, 53, 61, 107n72, 239, 240, 242
 shipbuilding, 21–6, 28
 shrines, 64–8, 70, 114, 122, 158, 167, 181–2, 200, 203, 235, 239
 silk, 53, 109
 Silva, Juan de, 118, 233
sisas, 29, 30n56, 65, 82, 89, 126–8, 150, 160, 173, 206, 215, 217, 219, 234, *See also* taxation.
 Soares de Figueroa, Cristóbal, 223
 Soranzo, Francesco, 17
 Soria, 41, 74, 87, 109, 149
 Soto, Domingo de, 75, 154
 students, 74
 Suárez, Nicolás, 60–1, 106, 166
 surgeons. *See* barbers and surgeons.
 Susinos, 122

 taxation, 37–49. *See also* *alcabala*, *censos*, *encabezamiento*, *portazgo*, *renta del peso*, *sisas*, town meetings.
 Teves, Melchor de, 32–7, 105, 119
 theater, 183–4
 Thucydides, 8–9
 Tobar, 122

- Toledo, 7, 15, 18, 19, 41, 43n92, 57, 72, 78, 95, 102, 108, 109, 121n22, 131–2, 160, 201, 207, 221, 230
- Torquemada, 222
- town criers (*pregoneros*), 55, 73, 81, 89, 96, 110, 147, 169–72, 175, 211, 212, 245
- town meetings (*concejos abiertos*), 24, 205–12, 221, 237
- trade
 effects of quarantine on, 105–12, 114–15, 117–18, 129
 in cloth, 96–8
 regional, 119
 trust and, 138–46
- treatises on plague, 10, 104, 152, 223, 225–31. *See also* Mercado, Luis.
- Tudela, 132
- Tudela de Duero, 110
- Ulloa, Antonio de, 34, 105, 214
- Urquiola, Antonio de, 22–3, 25
- Vadillo, 47
- Valdemoro, 207
- Valencia, 14, 53, 168, 174, 181, 196, 200, 235, 238
- Valencia, Francisco de, 79, 84, 107, 145, 225
- Valladolid, 7, 50, 53–5, 61–2, 73, 76n78, 77–8, 81–2, 84, 85, 88, 90–2, 98, 101, 103–5, 123–4, 151, 161, 171, 183, 184, 214–15, 227, 231, 241, 244–5. *See also* Chancillería of Valladolid, hospitals.
 capital city in, 17–20, 48
 university of, 30n55, 217, 230
- Vargas Manrique, Diego de, 65–8, 111–12, 114–15, 122, 125, 134, 135–8, 140–5, 154, 171–2, 175–8, 187, 221–2, 236
- Vassberg, David, 68
- Velada, 202
- Velada, Marquis of, 15, 17
- veterinarians, 216, 230
- Villadia, Bernart de, 69–70
- Villadiego, 135–8
- Villalón de Campos, 133, 218
- Villapadierna, Francisco de, 148
- Villasandino, 106
- Villatuerta, 191
- Virgil, 9, 154
- Vitoria, 51, 129, 140–1, 144, 221–2
- Vizcaya, 135, 141
- vows (*votos*), 182–3
- walls, *See also* keys
 entry logs, 92–3
 gates, 55–6, 83, 84, 87, 105–7, 115
 guards, 22–4, 30n55, 33, 70, 89–91, 95–100, 136, 189, 207
 maintenance, 87–9
 physical structure, 85–6
portillos, 88–90
 symbolic functions, 85–7
- waterways, 60–2
- wheat and bread, 31, 87, 114–15, 119–23, 126, 208. *See also* food.
- women, 24, 26–8, 37, 74, 78, 109–10, 153, 184, 205
- wool, 93, 105, 109, 197
 as plague vector, 61, 112–14
 trade in, 52, 117, 132, 140
- Zamudio de Alfaro, Andrés, 226, 230
- Zamudio, Juan de, 209–10