

INDEX



- Adrianople Gate, 279
 Akropolis, 35
 Alexander the Great, 27
 Alexandria, 89
 Alexios I Komnenos, 126, 128, 141–2,
 152, 173, 218, 251, 269, 271, 300,
 313
 Alexios Strategopoulos, 128, 238
 almsgiving, 210
 Amalfitans, 60
 Anastasios I, 57, 107, 141, 168, 216, 233,
 254
 Anastasios II, 124
 Andronikos I Komnenos, 60
 Andronikos II Palaiologos, 142, 187–8,
 221, 270, 272
 Anemodulion, 39
 Anglo-Saxons, 59
 animals, 286
 Anna Komnene, 251, 264
annona (grain supply), 51, 55, 87–9, 167,
 233, 245, 252
 Anthemios of Tralles, 109
 anthypatos, 231
 aqueduct, 35
 Bozdoğan Kemer, 68
 of Hadrian, 72, 77–8, 80
 of Valens, 39, 72, 76, 79–80, 104, 343
 Arabs, 169
 arcosolium tomb, 221–2
 Arculf, 311
 Arians, 57
 arithmetic, 265
 Arkadios, 57, 144, 216
 Artavasdos, 126
 asceticism, 204, 208
 astronomy, 265
 Athenian Empire, 24–6
 Augustaion, 42, 168, 280
 Avar siege, 74, 78, 123
 Avars, 43, 92, 126, 253
 bankers, 168
 Bardas, 267, 270
 Basil I, 43, 52, 136, 138, 140, 152
 Basil II, 79, 92, 218
 Basilica, 168, 266
 Basiliskos, 57
 baths, 247, 258, 344
 Hürrem Sultan, 343
 of Zeuxippos, 34, 78, 280, 343
 Bayezid II, 348
bedestān, 343, 352
 Benjamin of Tudela, 300–1, 303
 Berlinghieri, Francesco, 325
 Biondo, Flavio, 331
Book of Ceremonies, 9, 136–8, 143, 151, 279
Book of the Eparch, 9, 94–5, 300
 booksellers, 168
 building materials, 113
 building techniques, 110–13
 Buondelmonti, Cristoforo, 45, 327–9
 burial, 192–3, 215, 219
 Byzantine revival, 354
 Byzantine-Rhodian War, 28
 Byzantion
 citizenship, 28
 early settlement, 23
 Roman alliance, 28, 33
 Byzas, 22, 33, 346
 Capitol, 37, 279
 Capitoline Triad, 37
 cathedral, 185

INDEX

- Catholics, 60
 cemeteries, 214–15
 ceramics, 169, 171–2, 174
 chariot races, 44, 281, 283–4
charistike, 206–7, 210
 Choniates, Niketas, 302
 Chosroes II, 311
 churches. See also monasteries
 administrative categories, 181
 Anastasis, 38
 Chapel of the Savior, 218
 Forty Martyrs, 266–7
 Great Church, 37
 Hagia Eirene, 38, 42, 186
 Hagia Sophia, 37, 42, 45, 105, 109, 185,
 197, 201, 249, 269, 279–80, 302–3,
 311–16, 318, 328–9, 335, 341, 345–52
 Hagios Mokios, 214
 Hagios Polyuktos, 105, 182, 193–4,
 197
 Holy Apostles, 37, 42, 80, 105, 142,
 182, 217–19, 265–6, 304, 311–12,
 314–15, 318, 328–9, 342, 345, 349
 Holy Notaries, 286
 Homonoia, 38
 Myrelaion, 186
 Nea Ekklesia (New Church), 140, 152,
 266, 313
 Neapolis, 38
 Pharos Church, 138, 152, 311, 313–14
 Saint Akakios, 38
 Saint Euphemia, 157
 Saint Lazarus, 313
 Saint Mokios, 255
 Peter, 266
 Saint Theodore ta Sphorakiou, 266
 Saints Peter and Paul, 253
 Saints Sergios and Bakchos, 105, 182,
 193, 312, 354
 Theotokos at the Blachernai, 105, 141,
 313–14, 318
 Theotokos in Chalkoprateia, 266,
 313–15
 Theotokos Kyriotissa, 186
 Theotokos Mouchliotissa, 186
 Theotokos Pammakaristos, 187–8
 Theotokos tes Diakonisses, 266
 Virgin of the Source (Pege), 142
 circus factions, 42, 126, 140, 282
 cisterns, 80–2, 98, 217
 Aetios cistern, 73
 Asper cistern, 73
 Basilica cistern,
 68, 78, 354
 Binbirdirek cistern, 76
 Mokios cistern, 73
 monasteries, 80–2
 Yerebatan cistern, 68
 Claudius, 17, 29
 Clavijo, Ruy Gonzales de, 300
 clergy, 54
colonia Antonia, 30
 Column
 of Arkadios, 39, 279, 316, 324, 348
 of Constantine, 36, 39, 280, 313
 of Justin II, 42
 of Justinian, 41–2, 296, 303, 313, 316
 of Leo, 41
 of Marcian, 41, 72, 279
 of Theodosios, 39, 316
 commercial privileges, 94
 confession, 211
 conquest, Ottoman, 4
 Constans II, 138, 297
 Constantine I the Great, 2, 35, 37, 50, 53,
 70, 87, 102, 118, 214–15, 231, 245,
 311, 328, 345
 Constantine V, 52, 67, 74, 78, 80, 124,
 126, 138, 152, 201
 Constantine VI, 218
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenetos, 136,
 253, 264, 267, 270, 298
 Constantine VIII, 96, 216
 Constantine IX Monomachos, 44, 128, 141,
 154, 218, 253, 264, 269, 271, 313
 Constantine X Doukas, 138, 141
 Constantius II, 53, 70, 182, 216, 231, 247,
 263–4
 coppersmiths, 168
Corpus Fontium Historiae Byzantinae, 9
Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae
 (CSHB), 9
 costume and dress, 302–3
 Council in Trullo, 278, 284
 Covered Bazaar, 352
 crusaders, 315

INDEX

- Dalmatus, monk, 200
 Daniel the Stylite, 200, 300, 304, 310
 Delian League, 33
 demes, 282
diakonia, 247
 Dionysios of Byzantion, 21, 33
 diplomacy, 298–300
 diplomats, 310, 335
 Divine Liturgy, 181, 191, 195–6
 DuCange, Charles Du Fresne, 5
- earthquakes, 346
 economic zones, 171
 Edirne, 339
 Egeria, 311
 Egypt, 89
 Egyptians, 56
 Eirene, empress, 142, 202, 220
 Empire of Nicaea, 44
enkyklios paideia, 264
 Eparch of the City. See Prefect of the City
 Ephraim of Ainos, 302
 Eudoxia, 216
 Euphemia, 218
 Eustathius of Salonika, 206
 exchange system, 172
- farming, 98
 fasting, 208
 festivals, 279, 286
 anniversary, Constantinople, 37, 279
 Birth of the Virgin, 279
 Bruma (Brumalia), 279
 Calends, 278
 Lupercalia, 279
 Triumph of Orthodoxy, 279
 Vota, 278
 fires, 42, 108, 174, 346
 First Crusade, 315
 fleet, 126
 food, 94, 166–8, 210
 bread, 93, 167, 169
 cheese, 173–4, 208
 cooking, 95
 distribution, 252
 dried fruit, 174
 fish, 170–1
 grain, 42–3, 88, 93, 98, 166, 169, 174, 342
 grapes, 93
 lard, 167
 legumes, 167
 meat, 170
 olive oil, 89, 166, 173–4
 pork, 89
 preservation and storage, 95
 produce (fruits and vegetables), 170
 shortage, 93
 wine, 89, 91, 166, 170, 172, 174
 food markets, 167
 Forum
 of Arkadios, 39
 of Constantine, 35–6, 168, 232, 280,
 286
 Tauros, 39
 of Theodosios, 39, 76, 168, 279
 Xerolophos, 39
 foundation and inauguration, 35
 foundation myths, 29, 347
 Fourth Crusade, 3, 44, 174, 211,
 238, 316
 furriers, 168
- Gaiinas, 57
 Galata, 42, 45, 98, 154, 253
 Galata Tower, 45
 games, 288
 Genoese, 45, 60, 128, 154, 174
 geometry, 265
gerokomeia, 247
 Gilles, Pierre, 4–5, 8, 68, 329–32
 Giovanni Dalmata, 349
 glass, 168
 Golden Gate, 120, 279, 316
 Golden Horn
 chain, 43, 124
 goldsmiths, 168
 Goths, 57, 297
 grammar, 265
 Gregory the Great, Pope, 304
 guilds, 171, 173
- Hadrian, 29, 70
 harbors, 35, 38, 342
 Boukoleon Harbor, 138
 Harbor of Julian, 167–9
 Harbor of Theodosios, 167–9

INDEX

- harbors (cont.)
 Hebdomon, 142, 218
 Neorion Harbor, 167, 169, 341
 Proosphorion Harbor, 167–8
 Helena, 311
 Hellenic League, 24
 Herakleios, 78, 126, 140, 252, 255, 311–12
 Hippodrome, 6, 34, 38, 44–5, 136, 145, 151,
 201, 280–4, 298, 303, 313, 316, 345
euripos or *spina*, 282
 obelisk and base, 349
 Ottoman, 348–51
 seating capacity, 281
 Serpent Column, 354
 hospitals, 254–7
 hostages, 297
 hours, canonical, 209
 houses, 342
 elite residences, 145, 159
 non-elite residences, 153
 Ibrahim Pasha, 349
 icons, 304, 311–13, 315
 Hodegetria, 318
 immigration, 42, 44, 52–5, 93
 importers, 168
 interest rates, 168
 Ionian Revolt, 24
 Isaac, monk, 200
 Isaac I Komnenos, 125, 128, 141–2
 Isaac II Angelos, 60, 141, 160
 Isaurians, 57
isolario, 328
 Jews, 58, 154
 John Chrysostom, 56–7, 135, 200, 217,
 248, 278, 284–5, 312, 317
 John I Tzimiskes, 140, 253
 John II Komnenos, 44, 93, 141–2, 207,
 220, 253, 256–7, 314
 John of Damascus, 202
 John of Oxia, 208
 John Tzimiskes, 218
 John V Palaiologos, 98
 John Vatatzes, 97
 Jovian, 216
 Julian, 216
 Julian of Ascalon, 108
 just price and just profit, 171
 Justin I, 52, 218
 Justin II, 91, 138, 152, 201, 253
 Justinian I, 9, 42, 50, 55, 77, 78, 89, 91,
 105, 107, 140, 142, 160, 181–2,
 201, 217, 234–5, 254–5, 266, 278,
 297, 311–12, 328, 345, 348
 Justinian II, 78, 128, 138–9, 152
 Kırkçeşme fountain, 343, 352
kunstammer, 326
 Kynegion, 281
 land reclamation, 38
 languages, 56, 60, 326–7, 334
 Latin empire, 44, 51, 141, 174
 Latins, 56
 Leo I, 54, 57, 107, 216, 249, 253, 296, 300
 Leo III, 201, 266
 Leo IV, 202
 Leo V, 43, 123
 Leo VI, 44, 94, 138, 217, 313
 leprosarium, 246, 253–4
 Lips, Constantine, 218
 literary entertainment, 287
 Liutprand of Cremona, 298–9
 loans, 168, 171
 logic, 265
 Macros Embolos, 343
 Manuel I Komnenos, 59–60, 79, 96–7,
 123, 138, 141, 143, 152, 207, 220,
 256, 302–3
 Manuel II Palaiologos, 98
 manufacturing, 170
 Marathonios, 248
 Marcian, 216–17
 Martin II, Pope, 297
 Matteo de' Pasti, 334
 Matthias Corvinus, 349
 Maurice, 218, 253, 255, 304
 Mausoleum of Selim II, 352
 meals, 96
mechanikos, 109
 Megara, 23
 Mehmed II Fatih, 2, 80, 217, 339, 342–4,
 348–9
 mausoleum, 345

INDEX

- Mercati Anonymous, 312, 314
 merchants, 301
 Mese, 39, 76, 107, 168, 172, 175, 232, 279, 341, 343
 Mesomphalon, 37
 Metochites, Theodore, 188, 272
 Michael II, 124
 Michael III, 43, 138, 216, 264
 Michael IV, 249
 Michael VI Stratiotikos, 128
 Michael VII Doukas, 93
 Michael VIII Palaiologos, 45, 124, 141, 158, 187, 211, 221, 238, 245, 264, 270
 Milion, 37
 mimes, 278, 281, 285–6
mitaton, 171
 monasteries, 44, 152–4
 Augusta, 218
 Bebaias Elpidos (Sure Hope), 45, 154
 Christ Akataleptos, 270
 Christ in Chora, 45, 188, 222–5, 326
 Christ Pantokrator, 44, 93, 96, 207, 220–1, 252, 254, 256–7, 314, 316–18
 Christ Philanthropos, 153, 218
 Christ the Savior tou Krataiou, 304
 Hodegon, 153, 313–14, 318
 Lazaros, 153
 Lips, 218, 221
 Myrelaion, 218
 Saint George Mangana, 44, 142, 153, 218, 313–15, 318
 Saint John at Petra, 205, 208, 318–19
 Saint Mamas, 207, 218
 Stoudios, 194, 204–6, 209, 218, 312, 340
 Theotokos Evergetis, 205–6, 208–9
 Theotokos Pammakaristos, 222, 342
 Theotokos Peribleptos, 44, 218, 313, 318
 monetary system, 173
 monks, 53–4, 284
 mosques, 58, 341
 Laleli, 354
 Mosque of the Conqueror (Fatih Camii), 217, 342, 345
 Selimiye, Edime, 354
 Sheik Vefa, 352
 Sokollu, 354
 Zeynep Sultan, 354
 Murad III, 349
 music, 251, 287
 Muslims, 58
 neighborhoods, Ottoman, 340
 New Jerusalem, 303, 310, 315
 Newton, Charles, 6
 Nicetas Stethatos, 207–8
 Nicholas Grammatikos, patriarch, 208
 Nika revolt, 42, 50, 105, 185, 234, 255, 283
 Nikephoros II Phokas, 138, 152
 Nikephoros III Botaneiates, 128, 153, 218
nosokomeion, 246
Notitia urbis Constantinopolitanae, 150–1, 181, 295, 330
 old age homes, 257
 orphanage, 249–53
Orphanotropheion, 246, 264, 270
 palaces
 Blachernai Palace, 44–5, 141–2, 152, 160, 303, 316, 319
 Great Palace, 6, 8, 35, 37, 44, 151–2, 280, 303, 324, 329
 Apsed Hall, 137
 Boukoleon Palace, 138
 Chalke Gate, 42, 137, 140, 152, 218
 Chrysotriklinos, 138, 152
 Hall of the Nineteen Couches, 138
 Ioustinianeios, 138
 Kainourgion (New Palace), 152
 Lausiakos, 138
 Magnaura, 140
 Mouchroutas, 138, 152, 160
 Palace of Constantine, 137
 Peristyle Court, 137, 156
 polo grounds, 138, 140
 Trullan Hall, 139
 Myrelaion Palace, 142, 155, 157
 Palace of Antiochos, 109, 155, 157
 Palace of Bonus, 142
 Palace of Botaneiates, 154–5
 Palace of Bryas, 142
 Palace of Eleutheriou, 142
 Palace of Lausos, 109, 155, 157
 Sa'dabad Palace, 354
 suburban palaces, 143, 160

INDEX

- palaces (cont.)
 Tekfur Saray, 142, 158
 Topkapı Palace, 335, 345
 Venetian, 342
 pantomime, 284
Parastaseis syntomoi chronikai, 10, 296
Patria Konstantinopoleos, 10, 346–8
 Peloponnesian War, 25
 Pera, 154, 174–5
 perfume, 168
 Persians, 126
 Pescennius Niger, 29, 118
 pharmacists, 256
 Philadelphion, 279
 Philip II of Macedon, 26, 33
 Philippikos, 78
 philosophy, 265
 Photios, patriarch, 204, 272
Pilgrim Book, 314
 pilgrimage, 300
 Pisans, 60, 154
 plague, 3, 42, 50–2, 169, 217, 346
 population, 42–3, 45, 50–2, 51, 151, 169,
 201, 324, 341
 population density, 108
 Praetorian Prefect of the East, 143
 Praitor of Constantinople, 238
 Praetorium, 232
 Prefect of the City, 36, 94, 127, 143, 172,
 231, 235–40
 prefectures, 143
 prisoners of war, 298
 processions, 190–1, 278–80, 302
 triumph, 280
 Psellos, Michael, 269, 271, 297
ptocheion, 246
ptochotropheion, 246
 Pulcheria, 144, 217
- quadrivium, 265
quaesitor, 55, 235
- Regia, 280
 relics, 37, 219, 300, 304–5, 310–12, 314, 317
 Passion, 313, 317, 319
 Stone of Unction, 220, 316–17
 rescue archaeology, 6, 137
 restoration, 6
 revival, 343
 rhetoric, 265–6
 Rhos, 59–60, 127, 154
 Romanos I Lekapenos, 93, 140, 142, 157,
 186, 218
 Romanos III Argyros, 44, 218, 237, 253, 313
 Rosselli, Francesco, 329
- Sabas, 297
 Samson Hospital, 254
 Scandinavians, 59
 schoolmaster, 266
 schools, 250–2, 264–70
 sea routes, 173
 Second Crusade, 316
 Selymbria, 18, 172
 Senate, 36, 42, 245
 senators, 53
 Septimius Severus, 29, 34–5, 118
 sieges, 124
 sightseeing, 302–5
 silk, 168, 171, 173, 175, 302
 Sinan, 80, 332, 349, 352, 354
 Slavs, 43, 92, 253
 soldiers, 54, 301
 imperial guards, 54, 126, 139
Noumera, 127
 Opsikion, 126
tagmata, 54, 126
Teichistai, 127
 Varangian Guard, 54, 59, 127
Vigla, 54
- Sparta, 24–5
 spolia, 339, 343, 349, 352–4
 Stephen the Younger, 201–2
 Strategion, 168
studiolo, 326
 Süleyman the Magnificent, 343, 349
 surveys, Ottoman, 339
 Sykai, 42
 Symeon Stylites, 304
 Symeon the New Theologian, 207
Synaxarion of Constantinople, 279
 Syrians, 57
- tableware, 168
 taxation, 87, 92, 94, 169, 172, 233
 teachers, 265–6

INDEX

- terracing, 38
 Tetracylon, 343
 theater, 285
themata, 126
 Theodora, 217, 282
 Theodora Palaiologina, 221
 Theodore of Stoudios, 202–4, 218, 255
 Theodosios I, 144, 160, 216, 255, 302, 328
 Theodosios II, 106–7, 138, 215, 217, 265
 Theophilos, 43, 124, 136, 138, 142, 152, 267
 Tiberios I, 90
 Tiberios II, 43, 138
 Tiberios III, 124, 128
 toys, 287
 trading concessions, 155, 173
 trivium, 265
 Troy, 36
 Tyches, 37
 typikon, 205–10, 219, 279
- universal education, 266, 272
 urban planning
 legislation, 106–8
 Uzun Çarşı (Long Market), 343
- Valens, 52
 Valentinian II, 216
 Vandals, 297
 Varangian Guard. See soldiers
 Vasari, Giorgio, 325
 Venetians, 44–5, 60, 171, 174, 334
 Verina, 296
 Vigilius, Pope, 297
- Wall, 245, 302–3
 of Anastasios, 40, 118
 Blachernai, 43, 123
 of Byzas, 34
 of Constantine, 35, 119
 sea wall, 43, 124
 Severan Wall, 118
 of Theodosios, 40, 104, 119–23
 warehouses, 167, 169
- xenodocheion*, 247
xenon, 246–7
 Xiphilinos, John, 269
- Zeno, 42, 57, 74, 107, 216
 Zotikos, saint, 250, 255