

THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO
CONSTANTINOPLE



From its foundation in the fourth century to its fall to the Ottoman Turks in the fifteenth, “Constantinople” not only identified a geographical location but also summoned an idea. On the one hand there was the fact of Constantinople, the city of brick and mortar that rose to preeminence as the capital of the Roman Empire on a hilly peninsula jutting into the waters at the confluence of the Sea of Marmora, the Golden Horn, and the Bosphoros. On the other hand there was the city of the imagination, the Constantinople that conjured a vision of wealth and splendor unrivaled by any of the great medieval cities, east or west. This Companion explores Constantinople from Late Antiquity until the early modern period. Examining its urban infrastructure and the administrative, social, religious, and cultural institutions that gave the city life, it also considers visitors’ encounters with both its urban reality and its place in the imagination.

Sarah Bassett is Associate Professor in the Art History Department at Indiana University and author of *The Urban Image of Late Antique Constantinople* (Cambridge University Press, 2004). Her research interests include late antique urbanism, collecting and display in the late antique world, and the historiography of late antique and Byzantine art.

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CONSTANTINOPLE



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In memory of Ruth Macrides

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counsel as the project was taking shape were invaluable. Moreover, as references to her work throughout the volume make clear, her scholarship has played no small part in shaping the understanding of things Byzantine in general and Constantinopolitan in particular. With this in mind, we dedicate the project to her.

ABBREVIATIONS



AASS	<i>Acta Sanctorum</i> , 71 vols. (Paris 1863–1940)
AB	<i>Analecta Bollandiana</i>
ActaIRNov	<i>Acta ad archaeologiam et artium historiam pertinentia</i> , Institutum Romanum Norvegiae
AH	<i>Art History</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AntTard	<i>Antiquité Tardive/Late Antiquity</i>
AOL	<i>Archives de l'Orient latin</i> , 2 vols. (Paris, 1881–4)
ΑρχΔ/ ArchD	<i>Ἀρχαιολογικὸν Δελτίον/Archaeologikon deltion</i>
BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
Belleten	<i>Belleten Türk tarih kurumu</i>
BMFD	<i>Byzantine Monastic Foundation Documents</i> , 5 vols., ed. J. Thomas, A. Constantinides, and G. Constable (Washington, DC, 2002)
BMGS	<i>Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies</i>
BollGrot	<i>Bollettino della Badia greca di Grottaferrata</i>
BSI	<i>Byzantinaslavica</i>
ByzF	<i>Byzantinische Forschung</i>
BZ	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i>
CAH	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i>
CahArch	<i>Cahiers Archéologique</i>
CFHB	<i>Corpus fontium historiae byzantinae</i>
CIC	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , ed. P. Krüger et al. (Berlin, 1928–9; repr. 1993)
CIC CI	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , vol. 2, <i>Codex Iustinianus</i> , ed. P. Krüger (Berlin, 1929; repr. 1993)
CIC Dig	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , vol. 1, pt. 2, <i>Digesta</i> , ed. T. Mommsen and P. Krüger (Berlin, 1928; repr. 1993)
CIC Inst	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , vol. 1, pt. 1, <i>Institutiones</i> , ed. P. Krüger (Berlin, 1928; repr. 1993)

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<i>CIC Nov</i>	<i>Corpus iuris civilis, vol. 3, Novellae</i> , ed. F. Schoell and G. Kroll (Berlin, 1928; repr. 1993)
<i>ClMed</i>	<i>Classica et mediaevalia</i>
<i>CMH</i>	<i>The Cambridge Medieval History (Cambridge and New York, 1911–36)</i> (note: vol. 4, revised 1966–7 in two parts; entire set succeeded by <i>NCMH</i>)
<i>CRAI</i>	<i>Comptes rendues de l'Academie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres</i>
<i>CTh</i>	<i>Theodosiani libri XVI cum constitutionibus Sirmondianis et leges novellae ad Theodosianum pertinentes</i> , ed. T. Mommsen and P. M. Meyer (Berlin, 1905). Translation, C. Pharr, et. al. <i>The Theodosian Code and Novels and the Sirmondian Constitutions</i> (Princeton, 1952)
<i>DOP</i>	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>
<i>EHB</i>	<i>Economic History of Byzantium</i> , 3 vols., ed. A. E. Laiou and C. Bouras (Washington, DC, 2002)
<i>FM</i>	<i>Fontes Minores</i>
<i>IstMitt</i>	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i> , Deutsches Archäologisches Institut, Abteilung Istanbul
<i>JbAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JbBM</i>	<i>Jahrbuch der Berliner Museen</i>
<i>JDAI</i>	<i>Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JLA</i>	<i>Journal of Late Antiquity</i>
<i>JMedHist</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>
<i>JÖB</i>	<i>Jahrbuch der Österreichischen Byzantinistik</i>
<i>JRA</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JSAH</i>	<i>Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians</i>
<i>JWarb</i>	<i>Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes</i>
<i>MDAI</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>MÉFRA</i>	<i>Mélanges de l'École française de Rome, Antiquité</i>
<i>MünchJb</i>	<i>Münchner Jahrbuch der bildenden Kunst</i>
<i>NachrGött</i>	<i>Nachrichten von der Akademie [Gesellschaft] der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, Philologisch-historische Klasse</i>
<i>NCMH</i>	<i>New Cambridge Medieval History</i> , 7 vols. (Cambridge and New York, 1995–2005)
<i>ODB</i>	<i>The Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium</i> , ed. A. Kazhdan et al. (New York and Oxford, 1991)

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

OHBS	<i>The Oxford Handbook of Byzantine Studies</i> , ed. E. Jeffreys, J. Haldon, and R. Cormack (Oxford, 2008)
PG	<i>Patrologiae cursus completus, Series graeca</i> , ed. J.-P. Migne (Paris, 1857–66)
PLP	<i>Prosopographisches Lexikon der Palaiologenzeit</i> , ed. E. Trapp et al. (Vienna, 1976–)
PLRE	<i>The Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire</i> , vol. 1, ed. A. H. M. Jones, J. R. Martindale, and J. Morris (Cambridge, 1971); vols. 2–3, ed. J. R. Martindale (1980–92)
ProcBrAc	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i>
RE	<i>Paulys Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> , new rev. ed. by G. Wissowa and W. Kroll (Stuttgart, 1894–1978)
REArm	<i>Revue des études arméniennes</i>
REB	<i>Révue des Etudes Byzantines</i>
RendLinc	<i>Atti dell'Accademia nazionale dei Lincei, Rendiconti, Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche</i>
RendPontAcc	<i>Atti della Pontificia accademia romana di archeologia, Rendiconti</i>
RH	<i>Révue Historique</i>
RHC HOcc	<i>Recueils des historiens des Croisades, Historiens occidentaux</i> (Paris, 1844–95)
SBMünch	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch historische Klasse</i>
SBN	<i>Studi bizantini e neoellenici</i>
SBS	<i>Studies in Byzantine Sigillography</i>
SpBAN	<i>Spisanie na Bŭlgarskata akademiia na naukite</i>
TM	<i>Travaux et Mémoires</i>
VizVrem	<i>Vizantiiskii vremennik</i>
ZPapEpig	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZRIV	<i>Zbornik radova Vizantološkog instituta, Srpska akademija nauka</i>