

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Conventions and Preliminaries</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
Part I Communication	
1 Deterministic Protocols	9
Rectangles	11
Balancing Protocols	13
From Rectangles to Protocols	14
Lower Bounds	15
Rectangle Covers	26
Direct-Sums in Communication Complexity	28
2 Rank	33
Communication Complexity and Rank	34
Properties of Rank	35
Lower Bounds Based on Rank	36
Nonnegative Rank	38
Better Upper Bounds Using Rank	40
3 Randomized Protocols	46
Some Protocols	46
Randomized Communication Complexity	50
Public Coins versus Private Coins	53
Nearly Monochromatic Rectangles	54
4 Numbers on Foreheads	57
Some Protocols	57
Defining Protocols in the Number-on-Forehead Model	61
Cylinder Intersections	61
Lower Bounds from Ramsey Theory	62
5 Discrepancy	67
Definitions	67
Discrepancy and Communication	68
Convexity in Combinatorics	69
	vii

viii		<i>Contents</i>
	Lower Bounds for Inner-Product	71
	Disjointness and Discrepancy	74
	Concentration of Measure	80
6	Information	93
	Entropy	93
	Chain Rule and Conditional Entropy	96
	Divergence and Mutual Information	105
	Lower Bound for Indexing	107
	The Power of Interaction	111
	Randomized Complexity of Disjointness	115
7	Compressing Communication	121
	Simulations	123
	Compressing Protocols with No Private Randomness	124
	Correlated Sampling	126
	Compressing a Single Round	128
	Internal Compression of Protocols	136
	Direct Sums in Randomized Communication Complexity	139
	Other Methods to Compress Protocols	141
8	Lifting	144
	Decision Trees	144
	The Lifting Theorem	145
	Separating Rank and Communication	151
	Part II Applications	
9	Circuits and Proofs	157
	Boolean Circuits	157
	Karchmer-Wigderson Games	158
	Monotone Circuit-Depth Lower Bounds	159
	Monotone Circuit-Depth Hierarchy	161
	Boolean Formulas	162
	Boolean Depth Conjecture	165
	Proof Systems	166
	Resolution Refutations	166
	Cutting Planes	170
10	Memory Size	175
	Lower Bounds for Streaming Algorithms	178
	Lower Bounds for Branching Programs	183
11	Data Structures	187
	Dictionaries	187
	Ordered Sets	188
	Lower Bounds on Static Data Structures	194

<i>Contents</i>	ix
Lower Bounds on Dynamic Data Structures	199
Graph Connectivity	203
12 Extension Complexity of Polytopes	210
Transformations of Polytopes	212
Algorithms from Polytopes	216
Extension Complexity	218
Slack Matrices	225
Lower Bounds on Extension Complexity	229
13 Distributed Computing	239
Some Protocols	239
Lower Bounds	240
Computing the Girth	242
<i>Bibliography</i>	244
<i>Index</i>	250