

Contents

	<i>List of Figures</i>	page viii
	<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
	<i>Preface</i>	xi
1	Concepts and Conceptions	1
	1.1 Theories	1
	1.2 The Concept of Set	2
	1.3 Criteria of Application and Criteria of Identity	7
	1.4 Extensionality	10
	1.5 What Conceptions Are	12
	1.6 What Conceptions Do	14
	1.7 What Conceptions Are For	21
	1.8 Logical and Combinatorial Conceptions	31
	Appendix 1.A Cardinals and Ordinals	32
	Appendix 1.B Cantor's Theorem	34
2	The Iterative Conception	36
	2.1 The Cumulative Hierarchy	37
	2.2 Iterative Set Theories	44
	2.3 Priority of Construction	51
	2.4 Metaphysical Dependence	53
	2.5 Structuralism and Dependence	59
	2.6 The Minimalist Account	61
	2.7 Inference to the Best Conception	64
	2.8 Conclusion	69
3	Challenges to the Iterative Conception	70
	3.1 The Missing Explanation Objection	71
	3.2 The Circularity Objection	78

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
	3.3 The No Semantics Objection	81
	3.4 Higher-Order Semantics	84
	3.5 Kreisel's Squeezing Argument	87
	3.6 The Status of Replacement	90
	3.7 Conclusion	100
4	The Naïve Conception	101
	4.1 Paraconsistency and Dialetheism	101
	4.2 Neither Weak nor Trivial	103
	4.3 The Material Strategy	105
	4.4 The Relevant Strategy	111
	4.5 The Model-Theoretic Strategy	121
	4.6 Conclusion	126
5	The Limitation of Size Conception	128
	5.1 Consistency Maxims	128
	5.2 Cantor Limitation of Size	134
	5.3 Ordinal Limitation of Size	138
	5.4 Von Neumann Limitation of Size	139
	5.5 Frege-Von Neumann Set Theory	141
	5.6 The Extension of Big Properties Objection	145
	5.7 The Arbitrary Limitation Objection	146
	5.8 The No Complete Explanation of the Paradoxes Objection	148
	5.9 The Definite Conception	152
	5.10 Conclusion	156
	Appendix 5.A Generalizing McGee's Theorem	157
6	The Stratified Conception	160
	6.1 The Early History of Syntactic Restrictionism	160
	6.2 New Foundations and Cognate Systems	162
	6.3 Rejecting Indefinite Extensibility	167
	6.4 The Received View on NF	169
	6.5 From Type Theory to NF	170
	6.6 The Stratified Conception	173
	6.7 NF As a Theory of Logical Collections	177
	6.8 The No Intuitive Model Objection	179
	6.9 The Conflict with Mathematical Practice Objection	181
	6.10 Conclusion	182
7	The Graph Conception	184
	7.1 Depicting Sets with Graphs	186
	7.2 Four Non-Well-Founded Set Theories	187

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
7.3	The Graph Conception of Set	192
7.4	The Graph Conception and AFA	195
7.5	The Graph Conception and ZFA	201
7.6	The No New Isomorphism Types Objection	209
7.7	The No Intuitive Model Objection	210
7.8	The No Place for <i>Urelemente</i> Objection	213
7.9	The No Autonomy Objection	214
7.10	Conclusion	216
8	Concluding Remarks	218
	<i>Bibliography</i>	221
	<i>Index</i>	233