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Abbreviations used in the index

1987 Agreement (Burkina Faso–Niger Agreement and Protocol of 28 March 1987 on the establishment of the border between the two countries)

ACDEG (African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (2013))

ACHPR (African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981) (Banjul Charter))
ACHPR Protocol (Protocol on the Establishment of an African Court on Human
and Peoples' Rights (1998))

ACHR (American Convention on Human Rights (1969))

ACtHPR (African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights)

AIIL (African Institute for International Law)

AIRE (Advice on Individual Rights in Europe)

APDH (Actions pour la Protection des Droits de l'Homme)

AU (African Union) (formerly Organization of African Unity (OAU))

AUEOM (African Union Election Observer Mission)

BC (British Columbia)

Brussels I (Regulation (EC) No 44/2001 of 22 December 2000 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters, in force 1 March 2002-10 January 2015) (also known as Judgments Regulation/JR)

Brussels I *bis* (Regulation (EU) No 1215/2012 of 12 December 2012 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters, entry into force 10 January 2015)

CFR (European Charter of Fundamental Rights) (2000)

CIL (customary international law)

CNLG (National Commission for the Fight against Genocide)

CRF (Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms)

DIT (Detainees Investigation Team (Nepal))

DRC (Democratic Republic of the Congo)

ECOWAS Democracy Protocol (ECOWAS Protocol on Democracy and Good Governance 2001 supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution)

EOC (Elements of Crimes)

IACFDP (Inter-American Convention on Forced Disappearance of Persons (1994))

IAComHR (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights)

IACtHR (Inter-American Court of Human Rights)

ICC (International Criminal Court/ICC Statute)

ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966))

ICPPED (Convention on the Protection of All People from Enforced Disappearance (2006))

IEC (Independent Electoral Commission (Côte d'Ivoire))

IGN Map (1:200,000-scale map of the National Geographic Institute of France (1960))

ILC(SR) (International Law Commission Articles on State Responsibility for Internationally Wrongful Acts)

International İDEA (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance)



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IRPA (Immigration and Refugee Protection Act 2001 (Canada))

JCE (joint criminal enterprise)

Joint Technical Commission/JTC (Burkina Faso/Niger Joint Technical Commission on Demarcation of the Frontier)

JR/Judgments Regulation (Judgments Regulation (Council Regulation (EC) No 44/2001) (Brussels I))

JTC/Joint Technical Commission (Burkina Faso/Niger Joint Technical Commission on Demarcation of the Frontier)

MFA (Ministry for Foreign Affairs)

NHRC (National Human Rights Commission (Nepal))

OHCHR (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights)

RC (Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951))

ROC (Rules of Court/Regulations of Court)

SA (Special Agreement) (dependent on context)

STL (Special Tribunal for Lebanon)

TEU (Lisbon Treaty on the European Union (2007))

TFEU (Lisbon Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (2007))

UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948))

Venice Commission (European Commission for Democracy through Law)

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