

Index

Abbott, K. W., 298-299 Article 57(1), 147, 275-276 Academy of Medical Sciences, 222 Article 57(2)(a)(i), 148-149 accountability, autonomous weapons and, Article 57(2)(a)(ii), 149 Article 57(3), 149 152-153 acoustic technologies, 266-267 Article 57(4), 326-327 Article 58, 56, 158 acquisition, 18 Active Denial Technology, 268, 274 Article 58(c), 157 ad hoc weapons law, 38-39 Article 59, 55 Additional Protocol I (API), 22, 38-39, 430-431 Article 59(2), 55 Article 1(2), 88-89, 110 Article 60, 106-107 Article 11(2), 243 Article 61, 55 Article 67, 44-58 Article 16, 206 Article 21, 50 on attacks, 276 Article 24(3), 20-21 Commentary to, 275-276 Article 31, 50 on cyber attacks, 92 on indiscriminate attacks, 49-50 Article 35(1), 18 members of, 45-58 Article 35(2), 239-240 on military objectives, 52 Article 35(3), 22, 32, 51-52, 325-326 Article 36, 18, 81, 309-311 Part IV, 274-275 on precautions, 53-54, 70-71 Article 37(2), 205-206 Article 43, 46-47 ratification of, 32 Article 43(2), 46-47 on reprisals, 58-59 Article 48, 44-58, 106-107, 275-276 states bound to, 45 Article 49, 157 targeting law and, 45-46 United Kingdom ratification of, 44-45, 53, Article 49(1), 91-92, 158 Article 51, 59 Article 51(1), 274-276 Adelaide, HMAS, 74-75 Article 51(2), 157 Afghanistan, 79-80, 183-184, 189, 232-233, 238-239 Article 51(4), 20–21, 95, 325–326 Article 51(4)(a), 92 agency Article 51(5)(a), 149 military technology and, 74-75 Article 51(5)(b), 92, 149 in weapon technology, 44 Air Force, US, 339-347 Article 52, 59 Air Navigation Order 2016 (ANO), 166-167 Article 52(1), 157 Article 55, 22, 32, 51–52 Article 95, 164 Article 57, 53-55, 70-71, 147 Schedule 4, 164



488 Index

Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 276-277 Aircraft Controllers, 165-166 UMS for, 326-327 Aitken, Harry, 3-14 alcohol consumption, 188, 190 violence and, 278-279 ALI. See artificial learning intelligence attack systems, offensive, 149-152 Atwood, Margaret, 230-232 Ali Güneş v. Turkey, 282-283 Altmann, Jürgen, 304, 306-307 Australia, 211-212 Alzheimer's disease, 365-366 criminal law in, 65-66 export control regimes in, 77-78 Amazon, 135, 438 Amended Protocol II, 33, 36-37 LOAC in, 206 Article 3, 37 Australian Defence Intelligence Organization, 78-79 prohibitions under, 34 amphetamines, 188, 195-196, 246-247 Australian Privacy Principles, 78-79 analogies, defining, 97-98 Automated and Electric Vehicles Bill, 172 Ancient Greece, 262-263 automated technologies, 137-138, 180-181 Andorno, Roberto, 255-256 acceptability of, 179 ANO. See Air Navigation Order 2016 in civil aviation, 163-169 anthrax, 215-216, 246-247 man on the loop systems as, 138-140 anti-personnel mines, 34-35 peacetime applications, 163, 178-179 API. See Additional Protocol I surgical practice and, 169-171 Apple, 115-116 swarm technology and, 140-142 APT28, 120 automation, 11 Archimedes, 262-263 defining, 142-143 Archipelagic Sea Lanes, 72-74 autonomous mode, 175-176 Argus II, 224-225 autonomous operations, human involvement armed conflict, 71-72 in, 151-153 human enhancement and, 234-235 Autonomous Sanctions Act 2011, 77-78 lex specialis for, 234-235 Autonomous Unmanned Vehicles (AUVs), nanomaterials in, 294-302 320-321 in outer space, 353-355 autonomous weapons, 178 synthetic brain technologies in, 383-385 accountability and, 152-153 Armistice (1953), 72-74 acquisition of, 152 Arms Trade Treaty 2013, 75-76 bans of, 181 Articles on State Responsibility, 69, 72 commanders and, 153 control of, 158 Article 4, 70-71 Article 9, 70-71 cyber attacks and, 144, 157-158 artificial brains. See synthetic brain deception and, 153 decision-making and, 145, 154-155 technologies artificial disease agents, 294 defensive, 149-152 artificial intelligence, 360, 364, 439-440 defining, 142-145 artificial learning intelligence (ALI), 150-151, design requirements, 156-157 dual-use character of, 162 elements of, 151 existing laws and, 145-150 regulation of, 151 hacking of, 157 human responsibility and, 153 asphyxia, 26 asphyxiating gas, weapons law and, 26 interference, 153 legal review of, 152-153 attack API on, 276 lethal, 152-153 cancellation of, 54 new laws for, 159-163 defining, 276, 278-279 offensive, 149-152 human degradation technology and, 277 operations with, 149-150 precautions in, 53-55 personnel, 147, 153



Index 489

programming of, 144 superfluous injury and, 145-150 synthetic brain technologies and, 387-388 target recognition technology in, 148 unnecessary suffering principle and, 145-150 autonomy, 11, 427 Gross on, 214 military human enhancement and, 214-216 personal, 245-246 AUVs. See Autonomous Unmanned Vehicles backdoor access, 115, 424-425 Baker, Bernice, 396 Bangladesh, 121 BCI. See brain-computer interfaces beta-blockers, 227-228 Big Data, 128 Binning, G., 289-290 biochemical enhancement, 246-250 human rights and, 248 informed consent and, 246-247 memories and, 249-250 bioethics, 184-185 Biological Technologies Office, 191 biological weapons history of, 262-263 weapons law and, 29 Biological Weapons Convention, 26, 234, 270, 296-297, 310-311, 432-433 enforcement of, 299-300 Fourth Review Conference of, 29 on nanotechnology, 299, 302 updating, 306 Biometrically Enabled Intelligence, 398 biometrics, 13, 417, 437, 446-447 applicable law, 416-418 category 1, 402, 407-408 category 2, 402, 407, 413 category 3, 402, 407 commercial applications, 415-416 context of, 418-420 data, 393-394 defining, 392 of detection, 416 domestic security and, 401-405 human rights law and, 399-400 of intent, 402, 415 legal issues, 395-396, 399-401

models, 394 peacetime employment of, 406-414 permanent nature of, 399 processes, 399 spoofing, 395-396 targeting law and, 396-397, 400 transferring, 401 in United States, 413 weapons and, 400-401 Biometrics Commissioner, 404-405 blindness, 27 blood loss survival DoD on, 192-193 military human enhancement for, 192-194 Blue Brain Project, 363-364 Blue Origin, 350 bodily integrity, 214, 254 Boeing, 236-237 Boothby, Bill, 276 Bostrom, Nick, 185-186 Bowman, Diana, 302 brain-computer interfaces (BCI), 252, 367-370, 419, 436, 439, 441–442, 449–450 access to, 382 companies, 368-369 dependence on, 382-383 effects of, 369-370 as medical devices, 380-381 peacetime and, 379-383 replicating and interfacing in, 362-370 BrainGate, 198-199, 250-251, 367-368 brain-machine interfaces, 250-253 British Academy, 222 British Medical Association, 264 Brussels Declaration, 19, 24-25 CAA, 168-169

California, 173, 179–180
Cambridge Analytica, 126
Canada, LOAC in, 206
Canadian Charter of Human Rights, 68–69
CAP 722, 164–166, 168–169
CAR-15, 204
Casey-Maslen, Stuart, 261
casualties, in urban warfare, 216–217
CCD COE. See Cooperative Cyber Defence
Center of Excellence
CD. See Conference on Disarmament
censorship, 117–118
Challenger II, 68
Charter of United Nations Act 1945, 77–78

methods, 418-420

as military technology, 79-80

military use of, 396-399, 415-416



chemical weapons	Cognitive Technology Threat Warning
defining, 271	System, 236–237
weapons law on, 27–29	cohesiveness, military human enhancement
Chemical Weapons Convention 1993, 27–28,	and, 210–212
263, 270, 272, 290–292, 305, 432–433	Cold War, 338, 342–343
enforcement of, 299-300	Cologne Commentaries, 341
on ENPs, 299–300	COLREGS, 69–70, 323
on nanotechnology, 299, 302	Comaneshter, H., 287
updating, 306	Combat Casualty Care Research Program,
violation of, 299–300	193–194
Chicago Convention 1944, 168	combat stressors, 217
Article 8, 177–178	cognitive performance and, 217-218
China, 11, 69-70, 85, 111-112, 250-253, 383-384	combatants
cyber security in, 130–131	classification of, 47
cyberspace court in, 121	United States on, 46-47
data protection laws in, 129–133	Comey, James, 118
ICT in, 108–109	commanders, autonomous weapons and, 153
intellectual property theft in, 121–122	Commercial Space Launch Competitiveness
personal data in, 131	Act, 350–351
sovereignty in, 107–108	composition, 446
UMS in, 329	Computer Emergency Response Teams, 101
websites in, 108	Computer Misuse Act 1990, 120–121
chivalry, 209–210	conditional autonomy, 170–171
chlorine gas, 305	Conference on Disarmament (CD), 354
chromosomal differences, 233–234	confidence building, 103
CISD. See Critical Incident Stress Debriefing	Connolly, Sean, 261
civil aviation, automated technologies in,	consent, personal data and, 126
163–169	consumer markets, 4
Civil Aviation Act 1982, 166–167	convention, defining, 88
Civil Aviation Authority, UK, 164–165	Convention Against Torture, Article 16,
civil defence, 55	282–283
civilians	Convention on Certain Conventional
classification of, 47	Weapons, 26, 30–31, 81, 160–161, 239–240,
protection of, 47–48	270, 426
starvation of, 51	Protocol I, 296–297, 303
Clinton, Hillary, 118	Protocol III, 296–297, 303
cluster munitions	Protocol IV, 296–297, 303
	Convention on the Prohibition of Military or
defining, 35–36	•
weapons law on, 35–37 Cluster Munitions Convention, 97	Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD),
Article 21, 35–37	23–24, 38–39, 354–355
CNN, 122–123	application of, 23
Cochlear implants, 224–225, 233	Cooperative Cyber Defence Center of
Code of Federal Regulations, Title 14,	Excellence (CCD COE), 86–87, 89
167–168	Coptic, 74–75
cognitive liberty, 216, 256	Corfu Channel Case, 71–72
cognitive performance	cortisol, 218
combat stressors and, 217–218	counterterrorism, 269
human enhancement and, 222	courage, 188
military human enhancement of, 195–203	military human enhancement and, 212–213
pharmacological, 195–197	Criminal Code Act 1995, 77–78



consistency in, 64 democracy and, 64 non-LOAC and, 64–68 Criminal Law Act 1967, 279 CRISPR-Cas9, 311 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinm Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law urtle, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IOT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IOT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinm Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 as weapons, 95 cyber warfare cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 unjerfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber warfare cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 unjerfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber warfare cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 ungerfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber wapons, 91, 106 cyber warfare cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 ungerfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber warfare cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber weapons and, 95 defining, 94–95 UN GGE 2015 on, 111 cy	criminal law	cyber technology
demorcacy and, 64 non-LOAC and, 64-68 Criminal Law Act 1967, 279 CRISPR-Cas9, 31 Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (CISD), 219 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267-268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109-110 targeting law and, 56-58 in United States, 45-57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customory law rule, 22, 45 customory brotection IC on, 124-125 Goff and, 124-125 Customs Act 1901, 77-78 cyber attacks, 443-444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157-158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97-98 defining, 91-92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157-158 cancellation of, 93 principle of distinction and, 91-92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91-92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85-86 cyber force, 97-98 cyber infrastructure and, 95 defining, 97-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 superfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94-95 UN CGE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 97 defining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 superfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94-95 UN CGE 2015 on, 110 cybercurine, 107, 134 in India, 132-133 cybernetic implants, 250-253 Cyberspace, 11, 85-86, 424-425 cyberspace, 11, 85-86, 424-425 cyberspace, 11, 85-86, 424-425 cyberspace, 11, 85-86, 424-425 cyberspace, 11, 85-86, 124-125 DanRPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393-394 defining, 91-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 undefining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 defining, 97-95 defining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 defining, 97-95 defining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 undefining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 defining, 97-95 defining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 undefining, 94-95 indiscriminate attacks in, 95 cuber infastructre and, 95 cyber customary law undefining of post principle in 95 UN CGE 2015 cyber con, 111 in India, 132-131 in India, 132-1	consistency in, 64	
criminal Law Act 1967, 279 CRISPR-Caso, 311 Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (CISD), 219 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinm Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Man	democracy and, 64	
CRISPR-Caso, 311 Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (CISD), 219 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customary law rule, 22, 42 cyber recimplants,		
CRISPR-Caso, 311 Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (CISD), 219 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customary law rule, 22, 42 cyber recimplants,	Criminal Law Act 1967, 279	as weapons, 95
Critical Incident Stress Debriefing (CISD), 219 Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 authonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–93 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–86 ryber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–86 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–80 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–80 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–86 Cyber fore, 97–98 defining, 97–96 defin		
Crystalline Cellulose Conversion to Glucose Program, 194 Cluba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customary law rule, 20–10 IT allinn Manual on, 97–98 defining, 97–98 development of, 113–114 in India, 132–133 cyberspace curl, 121 Cycon, 114 cyber sequent of, 113–114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber attacks and, 97–98 defining, 97–98 defining, 97–98 defining, 97–98 development of, 113–114 cybercrime, 107, 134 in India, 132–133 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyber sequent of, 113–114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyber sequent of, 113–114 cybercrime, 107, 134 in India, 132–133 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86 defining, 97–98 defining, 97–98 defining, 97–98 d		
Program, 194 Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0, 90–91 Cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130		
Cuba, 267–268, 278 customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 LoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 loT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 superfluous injury principle in, 95 Tallinn Manual on, 94–95 UN GE 2015 on, 111 cyber weapons, 91, 166 cyber eattacks and, 97–98 defining, 97–98 development of, 113–114 in India, 132–133 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberseapons, 91, 126 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyb	Program, 194	
customary law defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 cyber stacks, and, 97–98 defining, 97–98 defining, 97–98 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberseurity law (China), 130–131 cyberseurity law (China), 132–132 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86 evyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberseurity law (China), 130–131 cyberseurity law (China), 130–131 cyberseurity law (China), 132–133 in India, 132–133 cybernetic implants, 250–253 Cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–86 evyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–16 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 cyberspace, 11, 85–16 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 pre	9 7,	
defining, 297 Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IOT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IOT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 193 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 UN GCE 2015 on, 11 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cyber attacks, and, 97–98 development of, 113–114 cybercrime, 107, 134 in India, 123–133 cyberseici implants, 250–253 Cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 cyber weapons, 91, 106 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–130 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 c	·	
Tallinn Manual and, 109–110 targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 07–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130	*	
targeting law and, 56–58 in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 99–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130	9 ,,	
in United States, 45–57 customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber Goren, 97–98 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–96 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 defining, 97–98 development of, 113–114 in India, 132–133 cybercrime, 107, 134 in India, 132–133 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 in India, 132–133 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 development of, 113–114 in India, 132–133 cybersecurity, 114 cybersecurity 12 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 64, 24–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 dams, 52 DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–135 highly automated weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 145, 154–155		
customary law rule, 22, 45 customer protection IC on, 124-125 IOT and, 124-125 Customs Act 1901, 77-78 cyber attacks, 443-444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157-158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97-98 defining, 91-92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157-158 IOT and, 122-124 Microsoft on, 113-114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91-92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91-92 cyber Command, US, 70, 85-86 cyber deception, 155-156 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90-91 ICJ on, 88-89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86-89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86-89 Tallinn Manual on, 90-91 cyber security in China, 130-131 Russia and, 130		
customer protection IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 30 Tallinn Manual 40 Tallinn Manual 40 Tallinn Manual 50 Tallinn Manual 60 Tal		
IC on, 124–125 IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Gommand, US, 70, 85–86 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 4,130 Tallinn Manual 5,0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 5,0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 6,130 Tallinn Manual 7,130 Tussia and, 130 Tallinn Manual 6,130 Tallinn Manual 7,130 Tussia and, 130 Tallinn Manual 6,130 Tallinn Manual 7,130 Tallinn Manual 7,130 Tussia and, 130 Tallinn Manual 6,130 Tallinn Manual 7,130 Tal		
IoT and, 124–125 Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 4,00 Tallinn Manual 3,00 Tallinn Manual 4,00 Tallinn Manual 5,00 Tallinn Manual 6,00 Tallinn Manual 6,00 Tallinn Manual 7,00 Tyber security in China, 120–131 Russia and, 130 Tybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 Cybersecurity Law (China), 120–135 Cybersecurity Law (China), 120–131 Cybersecurity Law (China), 120–132 Cybersecurity Law (China), 120–133 Cybersecurity Law (China), 120–125 Cyber Cyber deception, 144, 128 DARPA See Defence Advanced Research Pr		
Customs Act 1901, 77–78 cyber attacks, 443–444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 0, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 Cybersecurity Law (China), 130–131 cyberspace, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 ABI DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–156 bighly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 carcellation of, 22 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 14 Cycon, 14 Cycon, 14 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 12 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 12 Cycon		
cyber attacks, 443—444 API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157—158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157—158 IoT and, 122—124 Microsoft on, 113—114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155—156 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 3,0—91 Russia and, 130 cyber space, 11, 85–86, 424–425 cyberspace court, 121 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 144, autonomous weapons and, 154–155		
API on, 92 autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 3.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 4, 157–158 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Cycon, 114 Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 144, autonomous weapons and, 154–155		
autonomous weapons and, 144, 157–158 cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IOT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0, and, 86–89 Tallin		
cancellation of, 93 cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual 4, 4, 4, 4 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 144, 154–155 dams, 52 DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		
cyber weapons and, 97–98 defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 loT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Gommand, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 Cyber Security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 dams, 52 DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		, , ,
defining, 91–92 highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 DARPA. See Defence Advanced Research Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		dams, 52
highly automated weapons and, 144, 157–158 IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Gormand, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 Projects Agency data. See also personal data Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		
loT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 defaning, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		
IoT and, 122–124 Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber inferstructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 Big Data, 128 biometrics, 393–394 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and,		
Microsoft on, 113–114 military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber inferstructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dezeption, military human enhancement and, 205–209 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 in China, 130–155		
military objectives and, 93 precautions and, 93 precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 CJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 defining, 85 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
precautions and, 93 principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 human enhancement and integration of, 235–236 human rights law and, 128–129 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
principle of distinction and, 91–92 rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallim Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallim Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallim Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 Tallinn Manual 30 Russia and, 130 Tallinn Manual 30 Tallinn Manua		
rule of proportionality and, 92 Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 Cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 Cyber deception, 155–156 Cyber force, 97–98 Cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 Cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 Cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		_
Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91–92 cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 IoT and issues with, 123–127 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
cyber capabilities, 70 Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 laws in China, 129–133 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
Cyber Command, US, 70, 85–86 cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 metadata, 395 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
cyber deception, 155–156 cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 stealing, 121 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
cyber force, 97–98 cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 data protection laws. See also General Data Protection Regulation in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
cyber infrastructure, cyber warfare and, 95 cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130		
cyber interference, 154 Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 cyber operations, 424 defining, 90–91 ICJ on, 88–89 Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 129–133 in India, 129–133 in Russia, 129–133 dazzlers, 268 deception, military human enhancement and, 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
Cyber Marshall Plan, 109 in India, 129–133 cyber operations, 424 in Russia, 129–133 defining, 90–91 dazzlers, 268 ICJ on, 88–89 deception, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 decision-making, 44 cyber security autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
cyber operations, 424 in Russia, 129–133 defining, 90–91 dazzlers, 268 ICJ on, 88–89 deception, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 decision-making, 44 cyber security autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
defining, 90–91 dazzlers, 268 ICJ on, 88–89 deception, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 decision-making, 44 cyber security autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
ICJ on, 88–89 deception, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 205–209 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155	, ,	
Tallinn Manual 2.0 and, 86–89 Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 cyber security in China, 130–131 Russia and, 130 205–209 decision-making, 44 autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 highly automated weapons and, 154–155		
Tallinn Manual on, 90–91 decision-making, 44 cyber security autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
cyber security autonomous weapons and, 145, 154–155 in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
in China, 130–131 highly automated weapons and, Russia and, 130 154–155		
Russia and, 130 154–155		
	Cyber Security Centre, 85	machine-made, 140



492 Index

decision-making (cont.) E2, 193-194 ECHR. See European Convention on Human in man on the loop systems, 138, 140 in swarm technology, 141 targeting law and, 153-154 ECtHR. See European Court of Human Declaration on Responsible States Behaviour Rights in Cyberspace, 111 EE-3-SO4, 193-194 EEZ. See Exclusive Economic Zone deep brain stimulation, 224-225 deep learning, 362 Egypt, 107-108 Defence Act 1903, 66-68, 77-78 electrical generating stations, 52 Defense Advanced Research Projects electrical stimulation, 197-198 Agency (DARPA), 182, 190-191, 236-237, of prefrontal cortex, 202 250-251 electronic warfare, 61-63 demilitarized zones, 55 electronics, 3 emerging technologies, regulation of, 39-42 democracy, criminal law and, 64 Democratic Party (US), 118-119 Emery, Alek, 452-453 encryption, 115-116, 424-425, 449 Democratic Republic of the Congo, 61 Department of Defense, US (DoD), 5, 142-143, engineered digestion, military human 260-261, 352-353 enhancement of, 194 engineered metabolism, military human on blood loss survival, 192-193 Law of War Manual, 151-152 enhancement of, 194 Department of Motor Vehicles, 173 engineered nanoparticles (ENPs), 12, 285-286 design purpose, 268-269 Chemical Weapons Convention 1993 on, Detaining Power, 204-205, 241-242 299-300 Dexedrine, 183, 195-196 in commercial sector, 313-314 Diallo Case, 442-443 defining, 285 digital revolution, 3 development of, 288, 298 disarmament, 296 governance of, 285-289 distinction, human enhancement and, 235-237 LOAC and, 301 Martens Clause and, 301 Distributed Sound and Light Array, 268 DoD. See Department of Defense, US products with, 287 regulation of, 294 domain name servers, 107-108, 122-123 toxicity of, 288 domestic human rights law, 68-73 domestic regimes, non-LOAC and, 64 transparency and, 313-314 domestic security, biometrics and, 401-405 use of, 313 ENISA. See European Network on domestication pathway, 77-78 Doswald-Beck, Louise, 310 Information Security Agency Downs Syndrome, 233-234 ENMOD. See Convention on the Prohibition Drexler, Eric, 302 of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of driverless cars, 141-171, 449 Environmental Modification Techniques ENPs. See engineered nanoparticles in Germany, 176-177 operation of, 175-176 environment, weapons and, 22-24 regulation of, 172, 174 epilepsy, 368 in United States, 176-177 espionage, 376-377 vehicle demonstration test, 174 Estonian Defence League's Cyber Unit, 70 drones, 61 ethics, 449 drugs, in sports, 220-221 checklists, 228 dual-use technology, 366 of human enhancement, 228 Dubrovka theatre, 264-265 military human enhancement, 200, 217-218 dykes, 52 EU General Affairs Council Meeting, 91 EU Regulation 2016/679, 78–81 Dyn Corp, 122-123 dynamic driving task, 174-176 European Aviation Safety Agency, 163-164



European Code of Conduct for Activities in	Freeman, Ed W., 212
Outer Space, 354	Future Attribute Screening Technology
European Convention on Human Rights	(FAST), 403–404
(ECHR), 414	
Article 2, 265, 279–280	G ₇ , 111
Article 3, 246–247	G20, 116, 121
Article 8, 117	gases, weapons law on, 24–25
Article 8(1), 127	General Data Protection Regulation, 125–126,
Article 8(2), 406	408, 412
breaches of, 265	Article 2(2), 411–412
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR),	Article 9, 409–410
244–246, 248–249, 255–256, 265, 271–272,	Article 9(2), 410
281–282, 406	General Motors, 236–237
European Court of Justice, on personal data,	General Product Safety Directive, 224
125–126	genetic engineering, 233–234
European Data Protection Supervisor, 128	Geneva Convention, First, 17, 50, 59, 71–72, 81,
European Network on Information Security	241–242
Agency (ENISA), 393–395	Geneva Convention, Fourth, 242–243
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), 321–323,	Geneva Convention, Third, 204–205
328, 332–334	Article 4A, 46–47
expanding bullets, weapons law and, 25	Article 17, 242–243
export control regimes	Article 31, 244
in Australia, 77–78	Geneva Gas Protocol, 26–29, 296–297,
military technology and, 75–78	299–300, 305–306
	adoption of, 42
Facebook, 108, 126, 135, 368-369	on nanotechnology, 299
facial recognition, 250-253, 405-406	Geosynchronous Orbit (GEO), 352
fair trial rights, 249-250, 252-253	Germany, 118, 305
fake news, 117–118	cyber technology in, 115
Fancy Bear, 120	driverless cars in, 176–177
Farook, Syed, 116	gin, 188
FAST. See Future Attribute Screening	Global Commission on the Stability of
Technology	Cyberspace, 114
Faunce, Thomas, 307–308	Global Harmonization Task Force on Medical
feasibility, 147–148	Devices, 226
Federal Automated Vehicles Policy, 172–174	Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS),
Federal Aviation Authority, 167–168	337–338, 349
fentanyl, 12, 265	Glonass, 349
Fidler, David P., 273	GNSS. See Global Navigation Satellite System
Finogenov v. Russia, 279–282	Goldblatt, Michael, 191, 296
Fitzmaurice, Gerald, 259–260	Google, 117–118, 128–129, 135, 250–251
fog of war, synthetic brain technologies and,	Google Glass, 238–239
387	GPS, 349
Fourth Amendment, 413–414, 417–418	spoofing, 94–95, 316
fragmentation weapons, weapons law on,	Greely, Henry T., 186
26	Greenwood, Christopher, 442–443
freedom	grey zones, 269
of expression, 107–108	Gross, Michael, on autonomy, 214
regulations and, 229	Group of Experts, 98–99
of speech, 115–116, 133–134	The Guardian, 79–80, 122–123
technology and, 448–449	Gubrud, Mark, 304



494 Index

Hodge, Graeme, 302 Guccifer 2.0, 118 Gulf War, 349 honour, military human enhancement and, 200-210 hacking, 121, 158, 426 hors de combat, 95-96 human biology, 187 autonomous weapons, 157 criminal, 120-121 human brain highly automated weapons, 157 interfacing with, 367-370 political, 120-121 replicating, 363-367 Human Brain Project, 363-364 haemorrhage, 192-193 Hague Convention II (1899), 17, 19, 39-40, 301, human degradation technology, 258, 269, 282-283 Article 23(a), 41–42 applications of, 262-269 Hague Convention IV (1907), 39-40, 110, 303, attack and, 277 defining, 259-262 335-336 Article 1, 46-47 human rights law and, 279-283 Article 54, 334 indiscriminate attacks and, 272 Preamble, 88-80 intended effects of, 261 Hague Cultural Property Convention 1954, 51 non-lethal weapons and, 260-261 Hague Declaration IV,2, 41-42 prohibited means of, 269-274, 284 Hague Declaration XIV, 41 regulation of, 269, 284 Hague Draft Rules of Aerial Warfare, 20-21, superfluous injury and, 272-273 targeting law and, 274-279 25-26, 160 Article 18(2), 41 unnecessary suffering principle and, 272-273 violence and, 277-278 Hague Peace Conference (1899), Declaration human dignity, 284 Hague Regulations, 24-25, 303 human enhancement, 230, 428-430, 449. See also military human enhancement of 1907, 19 Article 2, 47 armed conflict and, 234-235 Hamzaoui, Raouf, 404 cognitive performance and, 222 data integration in, 235-236 High Authority Automatic Systems, 165-166 distinction and, 235-237 highly automated weapons control of, 158 ethics of, 228 cyber attacks and, 144, 157-158 high-risk, 226-227 human rights law and, 244-246, 255-256 deception and, 153 decision-making and, 154-155 indiscriminate attacks and, 235 defining, 142-145 precautions and, 237-239 design requirements, 156-157 prisoners of war and, 242-243 existing laws and, 145-150 property and, 230-234 hacking of, 157 proportionality and, 237-239 human responsibility and, 153 protection principle and, 241-244 interference, 153 regulation of, 223, 225-228 legal review of, 152-153 social norms and, 222 new laws for, 159-163 sports and, 220-221 personnel, 147 superfluous injury and, 239-241 programming of, 144 unnecessary suffering principle and, 239-241 superfluous injury and, 145-150 visual, 222 target recognition technology in, 148 weapons and, 230-234 unnecessary suffering principle and, 145-150 workplace and, 221-226 human intelligence (HUMINT), 66-68 hippocampus, 218 Hiroshima, 297-298 human responsibility historic monuments, 51 autonomous weapons and, 153



1:11 1	1 6. 6
highly automated weapons and, 153	benefits of, 99–100
human rights law, 103–104, 257	in China, 108–109
biochemical enhancement and, 248	infrastructure, 107–108
biometrics and, 399–400	military objectives and, 106–107
data and, 128–129	in Russia, 108–109
domestic, 68–69	sovereignty and, 104–105
human degradation technology and,	supply chain of, 112
279–283	Information and Technology Act 2000
human enhancement and, 244–246, 255–256	Chapter IX, 131–132
Investigatory Powers Act 2016 and, 117	Chapter XI, 132–133
IoT and, 127–129	Information Commissioner (IC), 123-124, 135
privacy and, 117	on customer protection, 124–125
prosthetics and, 254	on IoT, 124
human shields, precautions and, 55-56	on privacy, 124
HUMINT. See human intelligence	information overload, 238-239
9	information sharing, 101
IC. See Information Commissioner	informed consent
ICBM. See intercontinental ballistic missiles	biochemical enhancement and, 246-247
ICCPR. See International Covenant on Civil	defining, 215–216
and Political Rights	military human enhancement and,
ICJ. See International Court of Justice	214–216
ICRC. See International Committee of the	initial inputs, 165–166
Red Cross	innovation, sources of, 7
ICT. See Information and Communication	Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies (ISN),
Technology	307–308
identity dominance, 79–80	intellectual property theft
	in China, 121–122
identity theft, 85–86	in United States, 121–122
in India, 132–133	
Ienca, Marcello, 255–256	intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance
IHL, 162, 207–208, 268	(ISR), 61–63
military human enhancement and, 203–205	UMS for, 325–326
Imperial Russian Army, 189	Intelligence Services Act, 78–79
implantable neural interfaces, 199–200	intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBM),
incapacitants, 264	347-349
incendiary weapons, weapons law, 30–31	International Code of Conduct for
India, 85, 107, 115	Information Security, 111–115, 134
cybercrime in, 132–133	language in, 113
data protection laws in, 129–133	pledges in, 112–113
identity theft in, 132–133	purpose of, 111–112
personal data in, 132	International Committee of the Red Cross
indiscriminate attacks, 21	(ICRC), 264, 298–299, 431
API on, 49–50	International Court of Justice (ICJ), 31, 71–72,
in cyber warfare, 95	87, 106, 110, 301–302
human degradation technology and, 272	on cyber operations, 88–89
human enhancement and, 235	on indiscriminate attacks, 95
ICJ on, 95	infrastructure, 104
targeting law and, 49–50	scale and effects approach to, 90–91
indiscriminate weapons principle, 21, 38–39	Statute, 89
Industrial Revolution, 446-447	Statute of, Article 38, 110
Information and Communication Technology	Statute of, Article 38(1)(b), 87-88
(ICT), 112	on superfluous injury principle, 95



496 Index

International Covenant on Civil and Political jus in bello, 384 Rights (ICCPR), 406, 414-415 nanomaterials and, 295-296 Article 6(1), 279-280 synthetic brain technologies and, 383 Article 19, 113 Tallinn Manual and, 89-98 International Group of Experts, 94 international legal regimes Kalshoven, Frits, 58-60 non-LOAC, 69-73 Kaspersky report, 102 sources of law in, 88-89 Kazakhstan, 111-112 International Manuals, 86-87 Kepler Space Telescope, 364 International Medical Device Regulators Kernel, 368-369 Kerttunen, Mika, 100 Forum, 226 international norms, 104 Khadr, Omar, 68-60 International Space Station, 344 Khadr cases, 68-69 Internet of Things (IoT), 13, 122-123, 133-134, kinaesthesia, 253-255 Kodak, 348-349 424-425, 446-447 Koplow, David, 274 customer protection and, 124-125 Kosal, Margaret, 304-305 cyber attacks through, 122-124 data issues, 123-127 Kraska, James, 322 EU and, 122-123 Kyrgyzstan, 111-112 human rights law and, 127-129 IC on, 124 laser weapons, weapons law on, 27 legal issues, 122 Lavrov, Sergey, 107 law of armed conflict (LOAC), 61, 309 physical interfaces and, 124 processing and, 128-129 in Australia, 206 in Canada, 206 security, 124 Investigatory Powers Act 2016, 116-117 ENPs and, 301 human rights law and, 117 lex specialis of, 63-64, 81-82 invisibility cloaks, 294 pipelines and, 334-335 IoT. See Internet of Things submarine cables and, 334-335 iPhones, 116 synthetic brain technologies and, Iraq, 232–233, 371 386-390 Ireland v. United Kingdom, 248-249, UMS and, 334-336 259-260 undersea systems and, 335-336 law of neutrality, UMS and, 328 Iron Dome system, 149-152 Isayeva case, 280 Law of the Sea Convention 1982 69, 72-74 ISN. See Institute for Soldier Law of War Manual, 22, 151-152, 207 Nanotechnologies lawfulness criteria, weapon technology, 38-39, ISR. See intelligence, surveillance and LAWS. See Lethal Autonomous Weapon reconnaissance Israel, 45, 208-209 Systems Manual on the Rules of Warfare, lawyer on the loop, 375 206-207 Lazarus Group, 102 ITAR, 350-351 less-lethal weapons, 261 Lethal Autonomous Weapon Systems Jensen, Eric Talbot, 277-278 (LAWS), 146-148, 160-162 Jetstream 31, 164 Levi-Faur, D., 287 Juengst, Eric, 184-185 lex ferenda, 423-424 jus ad bellum, 384 lex specialis, 427-428 for armed conflict, 234-235 nanomaterials and, 295-296 synthetic brain technologies and, 383 of LOAC, 63-64, 81-82 liability, military technology and, 74-75 Tallinn Manual and, 89-91



Index 497

Liability Convention, 346 merit, military human enhancement and, Lieber Code, 24-25, 205-206, 239-240 limits principle, 19 Meron, Theodor, 301-302 Lin, Patrick, 216 metabolic flexibility, 194 LOAC. See law of armed conflict metadata, 395 Lockheed Martin, 339 methylphenidate, 195-196 London, 404 microchips, 223-224 Long Range Acoustic Devices (LRAD), 266, Microsoft, 135 on cyber attacks, 113-114 unnecessary suffering principle and, military human enhancement, 182 autonomy and, 214-216 273-274 Ludlow, K., 289 for blood loss survival, 192-194 Luxembourg, 351 of cognitive performance, 195-203 cohesiveness and, 210-212 machine-made decisions, 140 controversies, 184-187 Macron, E., 118 costs of, 183-184 malodorants, 263-264 courage and, 212-213 malware, 96-97 deception and, 205-209 man on the loop systems, 155, 161-162, 165-166, defining, 184-187 end product of, 191-192 178, 425-426 engineered digestion, 194 as automated technologies, 138-140 engineered metabolism, 194 decision-making in, 138, 140 legal acceptability of, 138-139 ethics, 209, 217-218 targeting law and, 138-140 honour and, 209-210 Manual on the Rules of Warfare, Israel, IHL and, 203-205 206-207 informed consent and, 214-216 Manufacturer's Testing Permit, 173-174 intrusiveness of, 186-187 Marauhn, Thilo, 161-162 legal conundrums, 203 Marchant, G. E., 289 measurement of, 212-213 maritime navigation, 69-70 merit and, 212-213 Markoff, Michele, 105-106 military values and, 209-214 Martens Clause, 39-40, 88-89, 91-92, 105, 110, modern, 190-192 301-302 of muscle fatigue prevention, 194-195 ENPs and, 301 operational challenges, 210-212 Mathews, Robert, 302-303 origins of modern, 187-190 Maynard, Andrew, 312-313, 452 of physical performance, 192-195 McCullough, Warren, 359 PTSD and, 218-220 meaningful human control, 161-162, rationales for, 183-184 441-442 regulation of, 229 medical devices risk-taking and, 212-213 sacrifice and, 213-214 BCI as, 380-381 defining, 224 scale of, 187 medical units, 50 as standard procedure, 215-216 Mehlman, Maxwell J., 228 transparency and, 203-205 trauma and, 218-220 memories biochemical enhancement and, treatment compared with, 185 249-250 violence and, 216-217 military intervention, 7, 52-53 erasure of, 219 formation of, 219 military necessity, 228 PTSD and, 249-250 military objectives, 48-49, 144 API on, 52 mens rea, 377



498

military objectives (cont.)

cyber attacks and, 93

Morrison, David, 211-212

muscle fatigue prevention, military human

Moses, Lyria, 143

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49753-4 — New Technologies and the Law in War and Peace William H. Boothby Index More Information

> ICT and, 106-107 regulation of, 202 military objects, 148 review of, 311-313 military technology Napoleonic Wars, 188 acquisition of, 81 NASA, 339-347, 352-353 agency and, 74-75 Nasu, Hitoshi, 307-308 biometrics as, 79-80 National Academy of Engineering, 260 employment of, 74 National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), 172-173, 176 export control regimes and, 75-78 National Research Council, US, 260 liability and, 74-75 licensing, 74 National Security Agency, 79-80 privacy and, 78-81 national views, 103 National Vulnerability Database, 128-129 review of, 81 military values, military human enhancement nationalization, 72 NATO, 32, 89 and, 209-214 mind fitness, 195 naval mines, 71-72 mines naval warfare, 12-13 anti-personnel, 34-35 UMS and, 324 remotely-delivered, 36-37 naval weapons, 316 self-deactivating, 34 NESD. See Neural Engineering System weapons law and, 33-35 Design minimal risk conditions, 175-176 Netflix, 122-123 Mirai botnet, 122-123 Netherlands Defence Cyber Command, 70 Modafinil, 188-189, 195-197, 248 Neurable, 368-369

Index

promotion of, 286-287

R&D, 287

neural dust, 199-200

Neural Engineering System Design (NESD),

Neuralink, 250-251, 368-369 enhancement of, 194-195 neuroenhancements, 197-199 Musk, Elon, 348 neuroforensics, 377, 381-382 Nagasaki, 207-208 neuroinformatics, 363 nanomaterials Neuropace, 368-370, 380 neuroscience, 310 in armed conflict, 294-302 defining, 292-294 neurostimulation, 200-201 jus ad bellum and, 295-296 Neutral Power, 204-205 jus in bello and, 295-296 New Zealand, 351

prohibitions, 296 Military Manual, 207
nanoparticles. See engineered nanoparticles
nanotechnology, 290, 432, 442 Military Manual, 207
NGOs. See non-governmental organizations
NHTSA. See National Highway Traffic Safety

Biological Weapons Convention on, 299, 302 Administration Nicaragua Case, 71 Chemical Weapons Convention 1993 on, Nobel Peace Prize for Chemistry, 310

299, 302 non-defended localities, 55 defining, 292 non-deterministic systems, 166 field of experts on, 311–313 non-governmental organizations (NGOs),

Geneva Gas Protocol on, 299

14–15, 285–286

governance frameworks, 289–294, 303–308

hostile use, 303–308

14–15, 285–286

on nanotechnology, 292

non-law of armed conflict (non-LOAC), 61,

military use of, 302–303 63–64 NGOs on, 292 63–64 criminal law and, 64–68



domestic regimes and, 64	Article VI, 345–346
international legal regimes, 69-73	Preamble to, 345
non-lethal weapons, 258-259	Oxford Manual, 24–25
defining, 260–261	
human degradation technology and,	pacemaker devices, 95–96
260–261	Panama, 266–267
intended effects of, 261-262	Paradomics, 368–369
violence and, 283–284	Paris Declaration, 324–325
weapons law and, 38	Parkinson's disease, 224–225, 368
non-LOAC. See non-law of armed conflict	Parliamentary Postnote, 167
Non-Proliferation Treaty, 32–33	PAROS. See Prevention of an Arms Race in
Article II, 32	Outer Space
Noriega, Manuel, 266–268	Partial Test Ban Treaty, 340–341
North Korea, 72–74	passive precautions, 56
Northern Ireland, 66–68	peacetime, 4, 446–447
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 32	automated technologies during, 163, 178–179
nuclear weapons, 297–298	BCI and, 379–383
weapons law and, 31–32	biometrics in, 406–414
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion, 88–89,	synthetic brain technologies and, 373–379
91–92, 105, 110, 301–302	peak performance, 182–183, 215–216
91 92, 103, 110, 301 302	Pentagon, 197–198
objects	People's Liberation Army, 70
classification of, 47–48	pepper spray, 263
protection of, 50–53	performance optimization, 182–183, 428
Odin Program, 395	peripheral nervous system, 201
Oil Platforms Case, 71–72	personal data, 126, 409, 450–451
OPCW. See Organisation for the Prohibition	in China, 131
of Chemical Weapons	consent and, 126
	control of, 128
Operation Nifty Package 266 268	
Operation Nifty Package, 266–268	European Court of Justice on, 125–126
opinio juris, 45–57, 87–88	in India, 132
optical prosthetics, 255	processing, 126, 409, 450
optogenetics, 310	protection of, 127
Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical	in Russia, 129–130
Weapons (OPCW), 298	social media and, 128–129
Oslo Convention, 81	transparency and, 126–127
osseointegrated prosthetics, 232	personal information management system, 128
Ottawa Convention, 34–35, 81	Pestorius, Oscar, 231–232
outer space, 435	Phalanx naval system, 149–152
armed conflict in, 353–355	Philippines, 69–70
current initiatives, 356–357	physical interfaces, IoT and, 124
defining, 347	physical performance, military human
regulation of, 351–353	enhancement of, 192–195
Tallinn Manual on, 347	Pinterest, 108
UN GGE 2013 on, 354	pipelines, 332–333
weaponisation of, 354	LOAC and, 334-335
Outer Space Treaty, 342–343, 347, 357–358	Pitts, Walter, 359
Article I, 343	PKMzeta, 219–220
Article III, 343–344	Planet, 350
Article IV, 341–342, 344–345	platforms, defining, 140–141
Article IX, 346	PLUSNet, 330–331



poisons	Protocol II, 33, 36
prohibition of, 41–42	Article 1, 33
weapons law on, 24–25	Article 4, 36
post-heroic soldiers, 212–213	Article 5, 36–37
post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 188, 200	Article 6, 33
memory and, 249–250	ratification of, 60
military human enhancement and, 218–220	Protocol III, ratification of, 60
Pratzen Heights, 188	Provigil, 189, 197
precautions	psychological operations, 208–209
API on, 53–54, 70–71	PTSD. See post-traumatic stress disorder
in attack, 53–55	public relations, 215–216
cyber attacks and, 93	Pueblo, USS, 72–74
human enhancement and, 237–239	Putin, Vladimir, 118
human shields and, 55–56	
passive, 56	RCAs. See riot control agents
Tallinn Manual on, 92–93	reasonable person test, 375-376
precursors, 28	reconnaissance, swarm technology for,
prefrontal cortex, electrical stimulation of, 202	141–142
Presidential Elections, US, 2016, 118-119	Reddit, 122–123
Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space	remotely-delivered mines, 36-37
(PAROS), 354	reprisal, weapons use as, 60
principle of distinction, cyber attacks and,	reprisals, 58–60
91–92	API on, 58–59
prisoners of war	reputational damage, 136
human enhancement and, 242-243	Rescue and Return Agreement, 347
medical inspection of, 244	Reynolds, Glenn, 302, 306-307
privacy, 115–116, 133–134	riot control agents (RCAs), 263, 431
by default, 124	risk-taking, military human enhancement and,
human rights law and, 117	212–213
IC on, 124	Ritalin, 188, 195–196
military technology and, 78-81	Roberts, Anthea, 443-445
synthetic brain technologies and, 379	robots, in surgical practice, 169–170
private life, 245–248, 256	Rocket Lab, 350–351
privateering, 325	Rogers, Christopher, 413
processing	Rohrer, H., 289–290
defining, 123, 408–409	Rome, 262–263
IoT and, 128–129	Roskomnadzor, 129–130
personal data, 126, 409, 450	Royal Academy of Engineering, 222,
principles of, 409	290–292
projectiles, 41	Royal Air Force Legal Branch, 3
property, human enhancement and, 230–234	Royal Society, 222, 260, 290–292
proportionality	RPA, 157–158
cyber attacks and, 92	rules of the road, UMS and, 323–324
human enhancement and, 237–239	rum, 188
prosthetics, 230–232, 253–255	Russia, 11, 111–112, 265, 271–272
developments in, 232–233	cyber security and, 130
human rights and, 254	data protection laws in, 129–133 ICT in, 108–109
osseointegrated, 232 Protecting Powers, 59	
	personal data in, 129–130
protection principle, human enhancement	sovereignty in, 107–108
and, 241–244	United States and, 118–119



sacrifice, military human enhancement and,	sports
213–214	drugs in, 220–221
Safety and Airspace Regulation Group,	human enhancement and, 220–221
164–165	Sputnik I, 347–348
San Bernardino, 116	St. Petersburg Declaration, 17, 41, 160, 189
San Remo Manual on the International Law	Preamble of, 239–240
Applicable to Armed Conflict at Sea,	Stadlmeier, Sigmar, 107–108
72-74, 334, 356-357	STAR. See Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot
Sandberg, Anders, 185–186	starvation, of civilians, 51
Schedule to the Treaty, 28	stimulants, 183
Scientific American, 79–80	Stockholm Institute Peace Research Institute
scorched-earth policy, 51	(SIPRI), 298
sea gliders, 330–331	submarine cables, 332–333
Security Council, 385	LOAC and, 334–335
Self Drive Act, 176	suffering. See also unnecessary suffering
self-deactivating mines, 34	principle
self-defence, 66–68, 90–91, 385–386	evaluation of, 20
self-incrimination, 249, 252–253	suicide bombers, 47–48
septicaemia, 193–194	superfluous injury principle, 22
serotonin, 187	autonomous weapons and, 145–150
sexual offences, 107	in cyber warfare, 95
ships, defining, 319–320	highly automated weapons and, 145–150
shots in the dark, 95	human degradation technology and, 272–273
signals intelligence (SIGINT), 61-63, 66-68	human enhancement and, 239–241
SIPRI. See Stockholm Institute Peace	ICJ on, 95
Research Institute	supersoldiers, 191
slavery, 214	supply chain, ICT, 112
smart objects, 122	Supreme Court (India), 107, 115
Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot (STAR),	Supreme Court (Russia), 130
169–170	surgical practice, 178
SnapChat, 449	automated technologies and, 169–171
social media, 115–116	robots in, 169–170
personal data and, 128–129	swarm technology
social norms, human enhancement and,	automated technologies and, 140–142
222	decision-making in, 141
society, human enhancement and, 221-226	defining, 141
sole object, 304–305	individual aircraft in, 142
SOSUS, 330–331	for reconnaissance, 141-142
sovereign equality, 103–104	targeting law in, 141
sovereignty, 104	synthetic brain technologies, 360-361,
in China, 107–108	366–367, 391, 429, 439, 449–450. See also
ICT and, 104–105	brain-computer interfaces
in Russia, 107–108	in armed conflict, 383-385
space power theory, technology and, 355-356	autonomous weapons and, 387–388
space race, 339-347	fog of war and, 387
space weaponry, 347-349	going rogue, 389–390
SpaceX, 348, 350	jus ad bellum and, 383
Sparrow, Rob, 307–308, 312	jus in bello and, 383
spoofing	law and, 370-373
biometrics, 395-396	LOAC and, 386–390
GPS, 94–95, 316	observations on, 383-385



502 Index

Targeted Neuroplasticity Training Program synthetic brain technologies (cont.) peacetime and, 373-379 (TNT), 201 privacy and, 379 targeting law, 44 proxy, 376 API and, 45-46 targeting law and, 388-389 basic principle of, 45-46 use of force and, 385-386 biometrics and, 396-397, 400 customary law and, 56-58 Syria, 272 decision-making and, 153-154 Tajikistan, 111-112 definitions in, 46-47 Tallinn Manual, 97-98, 133-135, 356-357 human degradation technology and, customary law and, 109-110 274-279 on cyber operations, 90-91 indiscriminate attacks and, 49-50 on cyber warfare, 94-95 man on the loop systems and, 138-140 device classification in, 95-96 summarizing, 147 granularity in, 93-94 in swarm technology, 141 jus ad bellum and, 89-91 synthetic brain technologies and, jus in bello and, 89-98 388-389 legal status of, 89 in United Kingdom, 44-45 opposition to, 88 Tarnak Farm incident, 197, 217-218 on outer space, 347 tasers, 263 on precautions, 92-93 task autonomy, 170–171 Rule 6, 102 tDCS. See transcranial direct current Rule 80, 91 stimulation Rule 103, 94-95 tear gas, 263 Technical Annex, 36-37 Rule 105, 96-97 techno-integration, 197-199 Rule 106, 97 UN GGE Reports and, 105-111 technology, 3, 5-6, 453. See also specific types Tallinn Manual 2.0, 101, 110, 276, 316, 353 acceptability of, 10 applications of, 9 on attacks, 276-277 on cyber attacks, 91-92 challenges from, 7 cyber operations and, 86-89 dual-use, 366 legal status of, 86-80 emerging, 4-5 opposition to, 88 freedom and, 448-449 Rule 3, 103 legal challenges of emerging, 453 Rule 9, 104 parallel, 438-439 Rule 15, 70 space power theory and, 355-356 weaponisation of, 18 Rule 16, 105 Rule 17, 105 Telegram, 130 terrorism, 117-118, 414 Rule 65a, 104 Rule 66, 104 Theta Burst Stimulation, 202 Rule 94, 91–92 Thurnher, Jeffrey, 146-147 Rule 96, 91-92 Tikk, Eneken, 109 Rule 97, 91-92 TMS. See transcranial magnetic stimulation Rule 100, 91-92 TNT. See Targeted Neuroplasticity Training Rule 103, 95 Program Rule 111, 92 torture, 214 Section 15, 91 transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS), on UN Security Council, 91 201, 224 target recognition technology transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), in autonomous weapons, 148 201-202 in highly automated weapons, 148 transparency, 103



Index 503

ENPs and, 313-314 UN Security Council, 76-77 military human enhancement and, 203-205 Chapter VII, 76 personal data and, 126-127 resolution 1540, 76 trauma, military human enhancement and, Tallinn Manual 2.0 on, 91 218-220 UNCLOS, 319-320 treaty, defining, 88 Article 2(1), 321-322 Tronchetti, F., 338-339, 354 Article 29, 324-325 truth serums, 249 Article 30, 321-322 Turing, Alan, 359, 361 Article 56(1), 322-323 Twitter, 108, 117-118, 122-123 Article 56(1)(b)(ii), 333-334 Article 56(2), 322-323 UAS. See Unmanned Aircraft Systems Article 58, 333-334 Article 58(2), 334 UAV. See unmanned aerial vehicle UMS. See unmanned maritime systems Article 87(1), 334 UN Charter, 105, 112-113, 385 Article 113, 332-333 Article 243, 322-323, 333-334 Article 2(4), 31 undersea infrastructure, 329-331 Article 39, 91 undersea systems, 333-334 Article 41, 91 Article 42, 91 LOAC and, 335-336 Article 51, 70, 90 underwater infrastructure, 317 Chapter VII, 74, 91 UNGA. See UN General Assembly UNICEF, 61 UN GGE Report and, 100-101 UN General Assembly (UNGA), 98-99 UNIDIR, 159 Resolution 1348, 340 Uniform Code of Military Justice, 214 Resolution 1962, 343 United Kingdom, 143 UN GGE 2013. See UN Group of API ratification by, 44-45, 53, 59 targeting law in, 44-45 Governmental Experts Report 2013 UN GGE 2015. See UN Group of United States, 45, 115-116 Governmental Experts Report 2015 biometrics in, 413 UN Group of Governmental Experts Report on combatants, 46-47 customary law in, 45-57 2013 (UN GGE 2013) achievements of, 106 driverless cars in, 176 on outer space, 354 Field Manual, 205-207 Paragraph 28d, 91 intellectual property theft in, 121-122 recommendations of, 106 Russia and, 118-119 Section II, 99 UMS in, 329 Section III, 100 unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), 61 Section IV, 101 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS), 165 Tallinn Manual and, 105-111 unmanned maritime systems (UMS), 317-319, UN Charter and, 100-101 433-434 UN Group of Governmental Experts Report for attack, 326-327 2015 (UN GGE 2015), 105 in China, 329 achievements of, 106 control of, 318 on cyber warfare, 111 defining, 319-321 in different sea areas, 321-323 recommendations of, 106 Section II, 101 for ISR, 325-326 Section III, 101-102, 111 law of neutrality and, 328 Section IV, 103 legal status of, 319-321 Section VI, 103-104 legality of, 329 Tallinn Manual and, 105-111 LOAC and, 334-336 as means of warfare, 325-327 UN Peace Operations Forces, 61



unmanned maritime systems (UMS) (cont.)	weapon technology
naval warfare and, 324	agency in, 44
peacetime legal framework, 331-334	lawfulness criteria, 38–39, 44
performance of, 318–319	research, 43
preliminary conclusions, 336	traditional, 44
rules of the road and, 323–324	weaponeering, 327–328
types of, 318	weapons. See also specific types
undersea systems and, 333–334	biometrics and, 400-401
in US, 329	customary principles of, 19
as warships, 324–325	cyber tools as, 95
unmanned surface vehicles (USVs), 318	environment and, 22–24
unmanned undersea vehicles (UUVs), 318,	as reprisal, 60
330-331	weapons law
unnecessary suffering principle, 19-20, 38-39	ad hoc, 38–39
autonomous weapons and, 145–150	asphyxiating gas and, 26
highly automated weapons and, 145–150	biological weapons and, 29
human degradation technology and,	booby-traps and, 33-35
272–273	on chemical weapons, 27-29
human enhancement and, 239–241	on cluster munitions, 35-37
LRAD and, 273–274	customary principles of, 18-22
up-links, 138	expanding bullets and, 25
urban warfare, 207–208	on fragmentation weapons, 26
casualties in, 216–217	on gases, 24–25
use of force, synthetic brain technologies and,	incendiary weapons, 30–31
385–386	on laser weapons, 27
USVs. See unmanned surface vehicles	mines and, 33–35
UUVs. See unmanned undersea vehicles	nuclear weapons and, 31–32
Uzbekistan, 111–112	on poisons, 24–25
,	specific weapon types, 24–38
vaccination, 214-216	weapons laws, non-lethal weapons and, 38
Vettel, Jean, 237	Weapons of Mass Destruction Act 1995, 77–78
Vietnam War, 183, 188, 204	websites
violence	blocking, 107–108
acts of, 91–92	in China, 108
attacks and, 278–279	Wharton School of Business, 446–447
human degradation technology and,	WhatsApp, 115–116, 449
277–278	whistleblower laws, 379
military human enhancement and, 216–217	Wiles, Paul, 404–405
non-lethal weapons and, 283–284	Woomera Manual, 356–358
Virgin Galactic, 350	Woomera Rocket Range, 347–348
Vlasic, I. A., 339–340	workplace, human enhancement and, 221–226
voice recognition, 405–406	World Health Organization, 244
von Heinegg, Wolff Heintschel, 5	World Medical Association, 244
Vulnerability Reward Program Rules,	World War I, 23, 41–42, 262–263, 281
128–129	worship, places of, 51
Wales Summit Declaration, 91	Wound Stasis System, 194
wanton destruction, 22	Yahoo, 120–121
warships, 433–434	Ypres, 305
UMS as, 324–325	1p1co, 505
Wassenaar Arrangement, 75	Ziring, Neal, 124
massenaar miningement, /5	Ziiiig, 1 (Cai, 124