## Contents

Li	st of I	Tables	<i>page</i> viii		
Li	st of F	Tigures	х		
Li	List of Abbreviations List of Glosses				
Li	st of C	Flosses	xii		
Li	st of C	Conventions	xiii		
Ac	cknow	ledgements	xiv		
In	troduc	ction	xvii		
1	Setting the Scene		1		
	1.1	Phonological Features of the Northern European			
		Area	1		
	1.2	Historical Background of the Languages and			
		Speakers	3		
	1.3	Summary of Argument	13		
2	Research Context		15		
	2.1	Substrates in Europe	15		
	2.2	Early Linguistic Typology	17		
	2.3	The Eurasianists: Trubetzkoy and Jakobson on			
		Sprachbünde	18		
	2.4	The Celtic Scholars on Language Contact	21		
	2.5	Nordeuropäische Lautgeographie: Heinrich Wagner	23		
	2.6	Growing, and Shrinking, the Phonological Area	25		
	2.7	Bilateral Contacts Revisited	27		
	2.8	Areal Phonology in Northern Europe: The State			
		of the Art	28		
3	Theo	31			
	3.1	Phonological Architecture and the Division			
		of Labour	31		
	3.2	Areality and Convergence in Phonology	34		
			v		

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49738-1 — Phonological Drift and Language Contact	
Pavel Iosad	
Table of Contents	
More Information	

vi		Contents	
	3.3	Phonology and Language Contact in the Past	44
	3.4	Explaining Convergence as Phonological Drift	48
4	The Synchrony and Diachrony of Preaspiration		
	4.1	The Phonetics and Phonology of Laryngeal Contrast	59
	4.2	Defining Preaspiration	64
	4.3	The Life Cycle of Preaspiration	70
	4.4	Preaspiration and Quantity	74
	4.5	Other Related Phenomena	77
	4.6	Diagnosing Preaspiration	78
5	North Germanic		80
	5.1	Key Preliminaries	80
	5.2	Preaspiration in Insular Nordic	84
	5.3	Preaspiration in Mainland West Nordic	89
	5.4	Preaspiration in East Nordic	98
	5.5	Absence of Preaspiration and its Status	102
	5.6	Philological Evidence for Preaspiration	
		and its Dating	104
	5.7	Evidence for Preaspiration in Proto-Nordic	108
	5.8	Preaspiration as a Late Development	111
	5.9	The Life Cycle of Preaspiration in North Germanic	119
	5.10	The Life Cycle of North Germanic Preaspiration:	
		Summary	150
6	Celtic		152
	6.1	General Preliminaries	152
	6.2	Preaspiration in the Gaelic Languages	154
	6.3	Preaspiration in Brythonic: Welsh	161
	6.4	Historical Preliminarieis	161
	6.5	The Life Cycle of Preaspiration in Celtic	165
	6.6	The Origin of Preaspiration in Celtic and Consonant	
		Quantity	179
7	The Sámi Languages		
	7.1	General Preliminaries	184
	7.2	Preaspiration in the Sámi Languages	189
	7.3	The Development and Life Cycle of Preaspiration	
		in Sámi	204
	7.4	Summary	218

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49738-1 — Phonological Drift and Language Contact Pavel Iosad Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

		Contents	vii
8	Preaspiration and Language Contact		220
	8.1	Preaspiration and Contact-Induced Change	220
	8.2	Sámi Preaspiration and Language Contact	225
	8.3	North Germanic Preaspiration and Language Contact	229
	8.4	Celtic Preaspiration and Language Contact	237
	8.5	Summary: Contact Explanations and Phonological	
		Drift	250
	8.6	Preaspiration as an Areal Feature	252
9	Conclusion		255
	9.1	Parallel Changes: Drift and Contact	255
	9.2	Looking for Phonological Areality	257
	9.3	Phonological Areas in Northern Europe: Sprachlandschaft	
		After All?	259
Re	References		
In	Index of Topics		
In	Index of Persons		
In	Index of Languages		