

Index

- abortion, 18, 83
 abstract constitutional control, 17
 academic debate, 79, 97
 administrative law, 73, 80, 202
 advisory opinions, 98, 131, 156, 157, 159, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
 anti-majoritarianism, 56
 arbitrariness, 185
 Armenian Constitutional Court, 174
 autonomy, 81, 85, 87, 89, 91

 Bates, 110
 Belarus, 31, 113
 bill of rights, 12, 105, 111
 blanket reference, 175
Bosphorus presumption, 37, 39, 115
 Bratza, 125
 Brighton Declaration, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160
 Brownian motion, 45, 92, 93, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207
 Brussels Declaration, 158

 Cabral Barreto, 58, 59
 choice of forum, 71
 clone applications, 19, 137, 140
 Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, 16, 93, 94, 135, 146, 163, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170
 common values, 81, 82, 84, 95, 188
 concurring opinions, 112, 116, 177
 Conflict of Laws, 41, 70, 71
 Constitution of Europe, 186, 193
 constitutional court, 105, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197
 Constitutional Court of Turkey, 55
 constitutional instrument of European public order, 1, 11, 28, 29, 30, 33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 81, 96, 114, 141, 171, 191, 196, 199

 constitutional justice, 105
 constitutional pluralism, 65, 84
 content analysis of the case law, 6
 contract law, 73, 81
 Copenhagen Declaration, 158, 159
 Costa, 124, 125, 137
 COVID-19, 111
 Crimea, 151
 criteria of admissibility, 24, 46–52
 6 months rule, 47, 48, 51
 manifestly ill-founded application, 47
 no significant disadvantage, 48, 50, 51
 repetitive application, 47
 victim status, 17, 49, 51

 De Gaetano, 118, 119
 deliberations, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207
 democracy, 4, 24, 25, 52–7, 64, 65, 93, 128, 184, 185, 199, 205
 denial of justice, 149
 deportation, 42, 46, 83, 142, 146, 147, 148, 149
 deprivation of liberty, 58, 59
 dialogue, 87, 126, 140, 159, 171, 173, 191
 dictatorship, 111
 discretion, 17, 40, 47, 49, 64, 87, 100, 106, 108, 119, 121, 138, 175
 discrimination, 60, 120
 disorder, 66, 68
 dissenting opinions, 96, 112, 116, 122, 137, 177
 doctrine of effective human rights, 45

 effective remedy, 139
 elections, 25, 136
 embeddedness, 111, 112
 emergency, 116
 empirical research, 178

- enforcement, 43, 70, 81, 85, 89, 93–4, 100, 103, 135, 138, 146, 147, 153, 163, 164, 166, 168, 182, 185, 206
 declaratory judgments, 138, 164
 general measures, 16, 138, 139, 150, 168, 169, 195
 individual measures, 16, 17, 168, 169
 equality before the law, 157
 equality of arms, 78
erga omnes, 87, 100
espace juridique, 24, 33, 36, 37, 56, 61
 essentially contestable concept, 64
 essentially contested concept, 183
 eternal clause, 184
 EU law, 37, 38
 European Court of Human Rights
 technical function, 140
 European Commission on Human Rights, 203
 European consensus, 77, 86, 137, 186
 European Convention on Human Rights
 abstract interpretation, 117, 120
 legal realm of, 27
 Preamble, 43, 52, 53, 83, 136, 160, 161, 181, 185, 210
 substantive provisions, 24, 25, 105
 violations enshrined in national constitutions, 17–19
 European Court of Human Rights
 adjudicatory function, 97, 105
 authority of, 10, 24, 25, 40, 44, 45, 46, 51, 84, 106, 125, 140, 150, 175
 backlash, 3, 11, 124
 backlog crisis, 154
 Chamber, 32, 55, 162, 201, 205
 constitutional function, 97, 104, 105, 106, 133, 134
 Drafting Committee, 201, 202, 204
 enforcement of judgments of, 16
 Grand Chamber, 14, 15, 22, 55, 107, 157, 158, 171, 172, 183, 201, 202, 205
 impact of, 1, 3, 7, 102, 119, 141, 159
 judge-rapporteur, 201, 202, 204
 legitimacy of, 3, 7, 8, 12, 13, 17, 20, 35, 40, 52, 84, 126, 129, 140, 166, 194, 195
 meta-function, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 128, 129, 131, 140, 163, 177, 181, 191, 195, 196, 197, 208, 210, 211
 presidents, 15, 98, 123–8, 157
 priority policy, 108
 reforms, 130, 153, 209
 Registry of, 44, 86, 103, 117, 203
 Rules of Court, 130, 132, 133, 150, 151, 164
 strategic actor, 14–15, 20, 97, 101, 102, 104, 112, 128, 153, 178, 207, 211
 technical function, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 116, 128, 139, 210, 211
 European public order, 208
 analytical concept, 8, 46, 69, 85, 88, 130, 141, 171, 209, 210, 211
 definition of, 7, 62–6, 85, 178, 181–4, 208
 dualism of, 4
 duality of, 208
 legal meaning, 8, 22, 24, 35, 49, 52, 61, 69, 72, 130, 141, 155, 182, 209
 rhetorical device, 44, 45, 55, 79, 98, 161, 198, 199, 207
 shaping of, 5, 11, 160, 164, 171, 175, 176, 177, 179, 196, 208, 210
 vagueness of, 65, 80, 129, 181, 208
 European Union, 35, 36, 40, 89, 115
 evolutive interpretation, 13, 74, 137, 157, 173
 expulsion of aliens, 67, 148
 expulsion of member states, 16, 94, 166
 extradition, 42, 44, 46, 83, 90, 146, 149
 extrajudicial writing, 96, 104, 109, 112, 123
 fact-finding missions, 152
 family life, 148
 feedback loop, 173, 211
 foreseeability, 156
 fourth instance court, 113, 114
 freedom of expression, 48, 52, 54, 66, 79, 83, 149
 freedom of religion, 67, 162
 French Civil Code, 80
 French Council of State, 76, 80
 French Court of Cassation, 174
 friendly settlement, 58, 139, 199
 fundamental concepts, 200
 fundamental rights, 3, 28, 78, 127, 181, 182, 195
 Greer, 3, 12, 79, 84, 87, 105, 109, 110, 160
 hierarchy of human rights, 60, 66, 93, 95
 high-level conferences, 154
 Brighton, 156
 Brussels, 158
 Copenhagen, 158
 Interlaken, 154
 Izmir, 155
 HUDOC, 22
 human dignity, 185
 human rights, 65, 79
 absolute, 91, 93, 116
 core, 5, 14, 44, 91, 182, 185, 189, 199
 derogable, 91

- inflation, 4, 5
 minimalist approach to, 4–6
 non-derogable, 91, 181, 183
 practical and effective, 37, 42, 142
 Human Rights Committee, xxix, 43, 47, 202
- illiberal democracies, 3, 111
in abstracto, 113, 119
 individual applications, 3, 106, 107, 145
 infringement proceedings, 21, 131, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 176
 inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, 49, 108, 151
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 43
 interference, 68
 interim measures, 21, 24, 25, 41–6, 61, 90, 131, 132, 141–53, 155, 176, 210
 effectiveness of, 142, 144, 152
 general, 142, 147, 148
 individual, 142, 147, 152
 legally binding, 143
 Interlaken Declaration, 154, 155, 156
 internal sources, 91
 International Court of Justice, 43
 international organisations, 23, 24, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 85, 115
 inter-state case, 29, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 176
 interviews, 64, 103, 177, 178, 179, 180, 198, 200, 205, 207
- Iraq, 32
 irreparable harm, 42, 142, 143, 146, 149
 Izmir Declaration, 155, 156, 157
- judicial activism, 109, 110, 126, 193
 judicial self-restraint, 109, 169, 174
 jurisdiction, 41, 46, 52, 60, 90, 99, 113, 116, 117, 160, 187
 conditional limitation, 113, 115
 territorial, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37
 unconditional limitation, 113, 114
 jurisprudence, 86, 102, 109, 180, 197
ius cogens, 83
- kettling, 59
 Kosovo, 24, 38
- legal aid, 149
 legal certainty, 62, 156, 208
 legal culture, 118, 205
 legislation by reference, 175
 legitimacy, 12, 16, 77, 87, 98, 118, 132, 142, 145, 146, 186, 196
 democratic, 12
 political, 101
 process, 99, 200, 203, 208
- legitimate aim, 67, 68, 121, 122
 level of abstraction, 65, 73, 77, 79, 83, 95, 111, 128, 182, 185, 188, 207, 208
 lifelong parole for prisoners, 122
- mala fide*, 41
 margin of appreciation, 9, 41, 54, 79, 80, 97, 109, 110, 111, 127, 131, 136, 137, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 176, 182, 185, 202, 204, 210
 marriage equality, 83
 meta-function, 97, 98, 100, 101, 104
 military conflict, 27, 30, 151
 minimalist effectiveness of the Court, 2, 152
 Moldovan Republic of Transnistria, 34
 moral questions, 73, 77
 morality, 13, 76, 77
 multi-tier constitutionalism, 190
- Nagorno-Karabakh, 29, 34, 151
 national authorities, 47, 106, 115, 119, 124, 127, 145, 155, 159
 national public order, 187, 188, 189, 190, 208
 NATO, 31
 Navalnyy, xxvi, 86, 149, 150
 non-execution of the final national judgments, 139
- old democracies, 53, 205
ordre public, 11, 22, 29, 38, 49, 51, 57, 58, 59, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 80, 81, 82, 89, 191
- pacta sunt servanda*, 40, 41
 Parliament, 75, 135
 Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, 75, 166
 pilot judgment procedure, 108, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 164, 176, 210
 Pinto de Albuquerque, 11, 39, 40, 100, 103, 112, 122, 123, 132
 planning permissions, 68
 policing, 68
 pornography, 65
 Posner, 6
 principled disagreement, 88, 141, 163
 prisoner voting rights, 18, 88, 110, 115, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 141
 private international law, 37, 69–73, 78, 84, 85, 94, 198
 Protocol 12, 18
 Protocol 14, xv, 50, 51, 153, 154, 163, 164, 165, 169, 210
 Protocol 15, 127, 160, 161, 162, 210

220 INDEX

- Protocol 16, 157, 159, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175
 public order, 2, 56, 63, 67, 68, 69, 72, 78, 82, 85, 93, 159, 181, 182, 196, 198, 208
 content of, 74, 76
 definition of, 95
 exceptions, 69
 international, 83
 vagueness of, 6, 63, 73, 94
 public policy, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 82, 208
 public powers, 33

 qualified rights, 9, 25, 53, 62, 79, 121, 137

 Raimondi, 52, 109, 126, 127
 rebuttable presumption, 86
 Representation of the People Act 1983, 135, 136
 reputation, 11, 107, 135, 140, 165, 168
 reputational damage, 94, 143, 165, 203
 reserved domain, 155
restitutio in integrum, 42, 142
 right to a fair trial, 39, 58, 66, 92, 114
 right to education, 162
 right to liberty and security, 25, 57, 92, 93
 right to life, 151
 right to property, 29, 36, 107, 115, 188
 riots, 68
 rule of law, 23, 39, 56, 57, 62, 64, 65, 83, 101, 181, 183, 184, 185, 199
 rules of general character, 132, 137, 138, 139, 140, 174, 176

 Sajó, 119, 122
 Sampson, 148
 Secretary General, 167
 security, 66, 67, 68, 76, 198
 Serghides, 120
 Sicilianos, 52, 127, 128, 164
 smart sanctions, 39, 89
 societal convergence, 75
 sovereignty, 37, 64, 71, 85, 106, 138, 140, 164

 Soviet Union, 55
 Spano, 102, 103, 111, 112, 160
 Spielmann, 59, 107, 126, 171
 Steiner, 51
 subsidiarity, 103, 109, 111, 117, 125, 126, 127, 131, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 173, 175, 176, 193
 age of, 160
 super-qualified rights, 137
 surrogacy, 172, 174
 suspension of membership of the Council of Europe, 94, 163, 166
 Swiss Federal Tribunal, 76

 Tajikistan, 147
 test of proportionality, 53, 54, 60, 80, 91, 115, 116, 122, 132
 torture, 26, 49, 79, 107, 108, 148, 151, 152, 188
 transitional states, 55
travaux préparatoires, 136
 trump card, 47, 48, 51, 56
 Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, 28, 29, 31, 34
 Turković, 120, 121

 UN Security Council, 39
 United Nations, 35, 39, 43, 89
 United Nations Committee against Torture, 43
 United States of America, 32
 universal suffrage, 64, 136
 unruly horse, 70

 vagueness and indeterminacy, 63, 64
 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 11, 12, 119

 Wildhaber, 12, 77, 84, 105, 106, 109, 110, 123, 124, 137
 Wojtyczek, 117, 118, 119