

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<b>Prologue</b>	1
1 The Origin of Roman-Canon Legal Proof in Criminal Cases	10
2 Epistemic Foundations	27
3 Orientation in the Labyrinth	47
4 The Two-Eyewitnesses Rule	59
5 The Probative Impact of Confessions	69
6 The Negative Effect of Legal Proof	81
7 The Rejection of Persuasive Evidence	92
8 Evading the Roman-Canon Full Proof Standard	105
9 Recapitulation	113
10 Continental Successors to Roman-Canon Legal Proof	118
11 Roman-Canon Legal Proof and Common Law Evidence	128
<b>Epilogue</b>	138
<i>Index</i>	149