

## Index

- $\pi$  plane, 61, 106
- absolute derivative, 608, 633
- acoustic impedance, 150, 189
- actions, 560
- adiabat  
   ideal gas, 31, 576  
   metal, 575  
   rubber, 576
- adiabatic shear bands, *see also* shear bands
- advection, 14, 16, 301
- ballistic limit  
   fabric, 535
- Bernoulli equation, 334, 370
- bifurcation, 577–579
- bird strike, 4
- bolide, 441
- boundary conditions, 33  
   couple stress, 38  
   kinematic, 33  
   Saint-Venant's principle, 34, 578  
   traction, 33
- Boussinesq elastic point-load solution, 364
- Bridgman stress distribution, 75
- Burgers' equation, 39–41
- Cassini mission, 2, 235
- cavity expansion  
   cylindrical, 261–269, 278–280  
   elastic-plastic boundary condition, 260–261  
   elastic-plastic extent  $\alpha$ , 265  
   as target plastic extent, 407  
   expansion speed dependence, 284  
   one dimension, 257–260, 278–280  
   spherical, 269–280  
   target resistance  $R_t$ , 353–356
- centerline momentum balance, 392
- Chelyabinsk meteor, 2
- commutative diagram, 564
- compatibility conditions (curvature), 647, 650
- composites  
   fiber, 539
- conjugate stress–deformation rate, 514, 591
- connection  $\nabla$ , 606, 633  
   Christoffel symbols  $\Gamma_{ij}^k$ , 506, 633, 638  
   Christoffel symbols (orthonormal)  $\gamma_{ij}^k$ , 506, 606, 619, 638
- conservation laws  
   angular momentum, 552, 604  
   energy, 17, 514, 604, 644  
   mass, 14, 509, 601, 643  
   momentum, 16, 513, 602, 643
- constitutive models, *see also* plasticity theory, 69  
   anisotropic elastic, 517, 525  
   anisotropic yield/failure surface, 552  
   damage, 84  
   dashpot, 165  
   Drucker–Prager, 62, 116  
   finite strain elasticity  
     Blatz–Ko, 572–573  
     isotropic material, 570–571  
     Mooney–Rivlin, 573–575  
     Mooney–Rivlin balloon inflation, 589  
     neo-Hookean, 573  
     nonuniqueness of solutions, 576–579, 589  
     Poisson's ratio  $\nu$ , 587  
     Poynting effect, 587
- Gurson, 113
- Hall–Petch, 82
- Hooke's law, 45
- hyperelastic, 545, 571, 574
- hypoelectric, 585
- incremental, 585
- inviscid fluid, 333
- Johnson–Cook, 80
- Kelvin–Voigt, 165
- Maxwell, 165
- Mechanical Threshold Stress (MTS), 82
- Mohr–Coulomb, 62, 116
- small strain elasticity, 45
- spring, 35, 165, 210, 213, 246, 247, 525
- Steinberg–Guinan–Lund, 83

- superfluid (zero viscosity), 118
- viscoelastic, 165, 207
- viscoplastic, 52, 105, 207
- Wilkins–Streit–Reaugh, 112
- Zerilli–Armstrong, 82
- corotational rate, 579–586
  - $B$  diagonalization ( $q$ ), 596
  - commutative diagram, 581
  - Cotter–Rivlin ( $CR$ ), 580
  - definition (objective, frame indifferent), 584
  - for Piola–Kirchhoff  $S$ , 584
  - Green–Naghdi ( $GN$ ), 569, 582
  - Jaumann ( $J$ ), 303, 583, 597
  - Oldroyd ( $O$ ), 582
  - Truesdell ( $T$ ), 582
- covariant derivative, 633, 639, 640
- crater
  - ejecta, 378–379
  - radius, 315, 372–378
- cross product  $\times$ , 609, 650
- damage, 84, *see also* failure
  - saturation, 388
  - scale effects, 95
  - stress state, 84–95
- Deep Impact mission, 389
- deflagration, 242
- deformation gradient  $F$ , 508, 553–555, 564–565, 611–617, 645
  - average rotation  $\theta_a$ , 557
  - average rotation matrix  $R$ , 557, 560, 564–565
  - explicit formula (2D), 557
  - induced ellipse, 556
  - invariant of one-sided rotation, 560
  - stretch, *see also* tensors
  - time rate of change, 568
- detonation, 236
  - Chapman–Jouguet (CJ) point, 237
  - ideal gas, 239
  - Jones–Wilkins–Lee (JWL) equation of state, 240–241
  - von Neumann spike, 241
  - Zeldovich, von Neumann, Döring (ZND) theory, 238
- diagnostics
  - digital image correlation, 9
  - PDV, 9
  - pressure gages, 9
  - strain gages, 9
  - VISAR, 9
  - X-rays, 9
- diamond anvil cell (DAC), 212
- differential forms, 642
  - Hodge star ( $*$ ) operator, 642, 650
- differentiating an integral (generalization of Leibniz), 601
- divergence theorem, 600
- Earth interior (PREM), 249
  - eigenvalue, 49
  - characteristic equation, 49
- Einstein summation convention, 13
- elastocaloric effect, 215
- energy
  - elastic strain, 67
  - plastic dissipation, 65
- entropy, 123, 125, 129–130, 170
  - ideal gas, 32
- equations of state, 29, 69, 208
  - $p$ – $\alpha$ , 228–231
  - cold compression curve, 211, 215
  - ideal gas, 29–33, 239, 245–246
  - Jones–Wilkins–Lee (JWL), 240–241
  - Mie–Grüneisen, 209–212
  - Murnaghan, 226, 251
  - snowplow, 253–254
  - thermal mechanical model, 210–211, 246
- explosives, *see also* detonation
- failure, 78, 84
  - Al 2024-T351 model, 94, 386
  - Johnson–Cook, 86–87
  - maximum tensile stress, 320
  - size-scale effect, 386
  - strain rate, 386
  - strain to failure, 84, 95
  - strength vs. ductility, 84, 461–471
  - stress state, 84–95
  - tensile principal stress, 88
  - Tuler–Butcher, 164
  - work to failure, 84, 95, 470
- fibers, 507
  - carbon, 508, 542
  - composites, 542
  - E-glass, 508, 542
  - epoxy matrix, 542
  - graphene, 550
  - Kevlar, 507
  - Kevlar 129, 508, 542, 548
  - Kevlar 29, 508, 541, 542
  - Kevlar 49, 508, 542
  - Kevlar KM2, 508, 536, 542
  - nylon, 508, 542
  - PBO (Zylon), 508, 542, 543, 550
  - polyester matrix, 542
  - spider silk, 550
  - ultra-high-molecular-weight
    - polyethylene, 507
    - Dyneema, 507
    - Spectra, 507, 508, 542
- fracture, 84, 86
  - compact tension specimen, 89, 163
  - fracture mechanics, 96, 381, 474
- fragmentation, 471–476
  - Grady–Kipp model, 473–475

- Mott wave, 476
- generalized continua, 14, 34–38, 95, 598  
 Cosserat elasticity, 598  
 couple stress, 14, 37, 598  
 higher order derivatives, 35  
 microrotation, 598  
 nonlocal, 36, 42  
 wryness tensor  $\kappa$ , 598
- Grüneisen parameter  $\Gamma$ , 208, 211, 252
- gradient elasticity, *see also* generalized continua
- hardness  
 Brinell (BHN), 290  
 Rockwell C (Rc), 291
- heat  
 conduction, 65  
 Gough–Joule thermoelastic effect, 576  
 kernel, 65  
 mechanical model, 211, 246  
 temperature, 213–218  
 thermal expansion coefficient  $\alpha$ , 68, 208
- Hugoniot, 121  
 elastic precursors, 191, 221–224, 226  
 impedance matching, 256  
 isentrope, 132  
 linear  $U_s = u_p$ , 199  
 path, 122, 194–196  
 phase changes, 232–236, 248  
 Rayleigh line, 122, 125  
 single shock, 123, 124, 128  
 entropy criterion, 130  
 sound speed criterion, 124  
 stress-strain  
 $\rho_0$ -convex, 127  
 concave up, 127  
 superlinear, 128  
 three wave, 248  
 two wave, 190–194  
 very high pressure, 204
- Hugoniot elastic limit (HEL), 191, 196, 248  
 elastic precursor decay, 196
- Hugoniot jump conditions (Eulerian), 20,  
 22, 25, 119–133, 197  
 cylindrical, 29  
 differential equation form, 212  
 differential jump, 27, 123  
 double shock, 25  
 energy, 22, 24  
 enthalpy, 39  
 entropy, 27  
 ideal gas, 31  
 mass, 20, 23  
 momentum, 21, 24  
 multi-axis, 38  
 shear, 38, 110  
 single rise, 25  
 spherical, 29
- Hugoniot jump conditions (Lagrangian),  
 515  
 energy, 515  
 entropy, 515  
 mass, 514  
 momentum, 513, 514
- hydrostat, 58  
 hypersonic flight, 441
- impact  
 Apollo spacecraft, 172  
 Deep Impact, 389  
 flyer plate, 190–194, 204–205, 248  
 graphical solution, 251  
 hypervelocity, 329  
 one-dimensional, 149–156  
 rigid wall, 143–149  
 Taylor anvil, 175–183, 243, 366
- indeterminate, 574  
 indicial notation, 599  
 invariant  
 original configuration, 569  
 invariants, *see also* stress tensors, 50, 106
- isentrope, 132, 213–218  
 isotropic, 50
- launchers  
 electrostatic, 8  
 explosively formed penetrator, 2  
 gas gun, 4  
 powder gun, 4  
 rail gun, 7  
 shaped charge, 2  
 two-stage light gas gun, 6  
 Z machine, 8
- Lie derivative, 646
- material derivative, 15, 17
- materials  
 1045 steel, 76  
 304 stainless steel, 200, 248  
 4340 steel, 104, 168, 293, 304, 319  
 Al 2024, 88–94, 248, 252  
 Al 5083, 494, 504  
 Al 6061, 70–72, 80, 87, 89, 161, 168, 183,  
 200, 217, 248, 293, 491, 494, 504  
 Al 6082, 494  
 Al 7075, 70–72, 80, 87, 494  
 aluminum, 207, 232, 345, 359, 390  
 AP core steel, 70, 81, 87  
 beryllium, 207  
 bismuth, 245  
 copper, 207, 234, 243, 248, 359  
 copper gilding metal, 70, 81, 87  
 deuterium, 41, 220  
 fiber, *see also* fibers  
 gold, 359  
 helium-3, 118  
 hydrogen, 220

- ice, 235
- iron, 207, 234
- lead, 248, 346
- magnesium AZ31B, 248, 504
- molybdenum, 248
- nickel, 248
- OFHC copper, 168
- platinum, 79
- porous iron, 225
- quartz (fused), 134
- rolled homogeneous armor (RHA), 96, 295, 504
- S-7 steel, 340, 368
- steel, 293, 345, 359, 366, 454, 461, 471
- tantalum, 248
- Ti-6Al-4V, 168, 368
- titanium, 235, 248
- tungsten, 248, 295, 298, 303, 319, 332, 340, 345, 359, 366, 454, 461, 468
- uranium, 207, 468
- uranium dioxide, 233
- Zelux, 436
- mesoscale modeling, 36
- meteorites, 441
- missile defense, 2, 10
- moduli
  - bulk  $K$ , 32, 46, 47, 247
  - ideal gas, 32
  - pressure dependence, 283
  - Lamé's  $\lambda$ ,  $\mu$ , 45, 47
  - Poisson's ratio  $\nu$ , 46, 47, 587
  - shear  $G$ ,  $\mu$ , 45, 47
  - two suffice for isotropic elasticity, 587
  - Young's  $E$ , 46, 47
- Mohr's circles, 60
- momentum enhancement, 384
- moving frames (Cartan)  $\omega_j^k$ , 506, 617
- Navier–Stokes equation, 165
- numerical methods
  - arbitrary Lagrangian–Eulerian (ALE), 602
  - artificial viscosity, 196, 303
  - cavity expansion, 285
  - corotational stress rate
    - Green–Naghdi, 585
    - Jaumann, 585
  - Courant–Fredrichs–Lewy (CFL) condition, 303
  - CTH, 302
  - Godunov, 145
  - hydrocode, 302
  - incremental stress update, 585
  - radial return, 101, 303
  - symbolic manipulator, 594, 649
    - Macsyma, 438
    - Mathematica, 544
    - REDUCE, 433, 594, 649
- orientation, 609
- penetration
  - $L/D$  effect, 319–329, 484
  - complete, 443
  - direct cavity expansion approach, 497–502
  - efficiency, 367
  - eroding projectile, 297
  - eroding–noneroding transition, 502
  - erosion, 300
  - fluid target, 439–441
    - Newtonian impact theory, 440–441
    - Stoke's formula, 439–440
  - hydrodynamic, 302, 312
  - initial conditions, 409–411, 436
  - minimum speed, 366
  - nondeforming projectile, 293, 481
  - partial, 444
  - phases
    - secondary, 300, 331, 422–426, 436–437
    - shock, 300, 311
    - steady state, 300, 312
    - terminal, 300, 312
  - projectile deceleration, 401
  - projectile plastic extent  $s$ , 408
  - rigid projectile, 481
  - S curve, 296, 313
  - shatter gap, 295
  - target compression, 318
  - target of finite lateral extent, 479
  - target plastic extent  $\alpha$ , 397
    - constant, 412
    - cylindrical cavity expansion, 407
    - dynamic plasticity, 429–433
  - target plastic strain, 315, 426–429
  - target resistance  $R_t$ , 336, 343, 357–363, 406
    - cavity expansion approach, 353–356
    - Walker–Anderson approach, 356, 406
  - target resistance  $S_t$ , 393, 403, 404
  - target resistance  $S_t^W$ , 448
  - target velocity field, 397, 484
    - back surface bulging, 450
    - shear flow field, 446
  - Tate model modifications, 348
  - Tate–Aleksievskii model, 336
  - Walker–Anderson model, 406
    - finite thickness target, 450
- perforation
  - $V_{50}$ , 444
  - back surface strain failure criterion, 453
  - ballistic limit velocity  $V_{bl}$ , 443, 480
  - behind armor debris, 471
  - causality, 445
  - complete penetration, 443
  - petalling, 443
  - plugging, 443

- residual velocity, 453
  - fabric, 537
  - zone of mixed results, 444
- permutation symbol  $\varepsilon_{ijk}$ , 50, 604
- phase changes, 232–236, 298
  - iron 13 GPa, 236, 249
- phase diagram, 249
- piezocaloric effect, 215
- plasticity theory
  - Bauschinger effect (unloading), 53, 84, 162
  - cyclic loading, 53
  - deformation plasticity, 105
  - dynamic plasticity, 100, 178–180, 429–433
  - equivalent plastic strain  $\varepsilon_p$ , 56
  - equivalent plastic strain rate  $\dot{\varepsilon}_p$ , 56
  - exact step, 97–100
  - finite strain, 55
  - flow rule, 48
    - associated (associative), 49
  - incremental plasticity, 47
  - maximum dissipation, 100
  - nonuniqueness of solutions, 72
  - overstress, 105
  - pressure independence, 49
  - rigid plasticity, 63–64, 402
  - scale effects, 95
  - strain increment partition, 48
  - Tresca (max shear), 59–62, 107, 108
    - associated flow rule, 61
  - uniaxial strain, 56–59
  - uniaxial stress, 53–56
  - viscoplasticity, 52, 105, 207
  - von Mises ( $J_2$ ), 54, 59, 61–62
  - work hardening
    - isotropic, 52, 53
    - isotropic linear, 103
    - kinematic, 53, 104
  - yield 0.2% offset, 52
  - yield surface, 48, 52
- polar decomposition, 558, 593
- porosity, *see also* equations of state, 211, 224–252
- pressure, *see also* stress tensors
- projectile
  - armor piercing APM2, 70, 493–496, 504
  - fragment simulating projectile (FSP), 504–506
  - ogive caliber radius head (CRH), 487
- quadratic equation, 286
- Rankine–Hugoniot jump conditions, *see also* Hugoniot jump conditions
- rarefaction fan, 36, 133–143, 198, 224
  - elastic precursor, 223
- rarefaction shocks, 134
- Rayleigh line, *see also* Hugoniot
- reference frames
  - Eulerian (laboratory), 11
  - Lagrangian (initial), 11
- Reynolds number  $Re$ , 441
- Reynolds transport theorem, 601
- Riemann
  - integral, 134, 146
  - problem, 145
  - solver, 145
- sabot, 8
- Saint-Venant’s principle, *see also* boundary conditions
- scale effects, 95, 323, 331
- shear
  - 2D, 560
  - 3D, 564
- shear bands, 78, 96, 384
- shock impedance, 150
- shock waves, 119–133
  - rise times, 164–167, 205–207
- Shoemaker–Levy 9, 2
- skew symmetric, 567
- sound speed, 123, 198, 221–224
- space shuttle, 4
- spall, 158–164, 390, 471
  - Grady fragment size model, 471
- specific, 18
- split-Hopkinson pressure bar (SHPB), 71, 184–189, 244
- strain, *see also* tensors
  - engineering (Lagrangian), 68, 71
  - engineering shear  $\gamma$ , 72
  - equivalence of large strain measures, 597
  - Eulerian, 69
  - localization (necking), 71
  - logarithmic (natural), 69, 247
  - tensorial shear  $\varepsilon_{12}$ , 72
  - true, 72
- stress
  - engineering, 71
  - true, 71
- stress tensors
  - Cauchy  $\sigma$ , 12, 13, 565–566
    - positive in compression  $\bar{\sigma}$ , 13
    - symmetric, 604
  - Cauchy stress deviator  $s$ , 49
  - Cauchy tetrahedron, 13, 38
  - couple stress  $m$ , 14, 37, 42, 598
  - first Piola–Kirchhoff  $S$ , 14, 512, 565–566
    - elastic strain energy density potential, 516
  - invariants, 50
    - $I_1, I_2, I_3$ , 50
    - $J_2, J_3$ , 50, 51, 102
  - effective stress  $\sigma_{\text{eff}}$ , 54
  - Lode angle  $\theta$ , 85, 92, 107
  - Lode parameter  $\zeta$ , 85

- mean stress  $\sigma_{\text{mean}}$ , 85
- pressure  $p$ , 13
- principal stresses, 107
- stress triaxiality  $\eta$ , 71, 76, 85
- second Piola–Kirchhoff  $S^{(2)}$ , 565–566
- symmetry breaking, 79, 588
- symposia
  - American Physical Society Shock Compression of Condensed Matter, 10
  - Hypervelocity Impact Symposium, 10
  - International Symposium on Ballistics, 10
- temperature, *see also* heat
- tensors
  - contravariant (tangent basis), 565, 630
  - covariant (cotangent basis), 565, 631
  - covariant derivative, 633, 639, 640
  - curvature, 506, 646–647, 650
  - Eulerian strain  $E^*$ , 510, 566–567
  - Lagrangian (large) strain  $E$ , 44, 510, 516, 566–567, 645
  - left stretch  $V$ , 558, 560, 564–565
    - explicit formula (2D), 558
  - metric, 605, 629
  - rate of deformation  $D$ , 19, 69
  - right stretch  $U$ , 557, 560, 564–565
    - explicit formula (2D), 557
  - rotation rate  $\Omega$ , 567
  - small strain  $\varepsilon$ , 44
    - positive in compression  $\bar{\varepsilon}$ , 13
  - spin  $W$ , 19
  - stress, *see also* stress tensors
  - torsion, 646
  - velocity gradient  $L$ , 18, 568
  - wryness  $\kappa$ , 598
- tractions  $\vec{t}$ , 12
  - original configuration  $\vec{T}$ , 565–566
- viscosity, 196, 206, 441
  - dynamic, 165
  - kinematic, 40
- waves
  - dispersion, 35
  - elastic, 117–119
    - $U_s$ – $u_p$  intercept  $c_0$ , 119, 199
    - bar  $c_E$ , 118
    - bulk  $c_K$ , 118
    - longitudinal  $c_L$ , 118
    - precursor decay, 196
    - shear  $c_s$ , 118
  - group velocity, 35
  - interface condition, 260
  - phase velocity, 35
  - Pochhammer–Chree oscillations, 189
  - reflection and transmission, 156–158, 177, 218–221
    - free surface, 145–146
- seismic
  - lunar, 173
  - p-wave, 118
  - s-wave, 118
  - spherical elastic, 291
- yarn, 507
  - denier, 507
  - linear elastic, 515
  - strain energy, 515
  - tenacity (strength), 507
  - tex, 507
  - transverse breaking speed, 520, 524
  - transverse wave speed, 523
- yaw, 479