Justice for conflict-related sexual violence remains a critical problem for global society today. This groundbreaking book addresses pressing questions for ‘international justice’: what do existing approaches to international justice offer to victims of war and societies in conflict? And what possibilities do they provide for feminist social transformation? The Justice of Humans develops a new feminist approach to ‘international justice’. Adopting a socio-legal perspective, it studies two major contemporary examples of legal and feminist approaches to justice, the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the Women’s Court (former Yugoslavia), focusing on their treatment of sexual violence as a gender-based crime. Drawing on feminist social theory, legal analysis, and empirical research, the book offers an innovative feminist framework for understanding ‘international justice’ and offers new theoretical and practical strategies for building feminist justice.

Kirsten Campbell is a professor in sociology at Goldsmiths College, University of London. She has been a visiting scholar at Sciences Po, Lund University, and University of California, Berkeley. Her research on gender, international criminal law, and transitional justice has been published in numerous journals and books. A leading expert on conflict-related sexual violence, Campbell has worked with non-governmental organisations, the United Nations, and the United Kingdom and European Union on policy and practice in this area.
THE JUSTICE OF HUMANS

Subject, Society and Sexual Violence in International Criminal Justice

KIRSTEN CAMPBELL

University of London
This book is dedicated to the survivors of sexual violence in the conflict in the former Yugoslavia. Their struggle for justice has been a constant source of hope and inspiration.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tr>
<td>Adel L Rev</td>
<td>Adelaide Law Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLJ</td>
<td>Australian Feminist Law Journal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJIL</td>
<td>American Journal of International Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alb L Rev</td>
<td>Albany Law Review</td>
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<tr>
<td>Am U J Gender Soc Pol’y &amp; L</td>
<td>American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy and the Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cardozo L R</td>
<td>Cardozo Law Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case W Res J Int’l L</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEDAW Committee</td>
<td>Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>CEDAW</td>
<td>Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 1979</td>
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<td>Chinese JIL</td>
<td>Chinese Journal of International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLP</td>
<td>Current Legal Problems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colum Hum Rts L Rev</td>
<td>Columbia Human Rights Review</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colum J Transnat’l L</td>
<td>Columbia Journal of Transnational Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Council Control Law</td>
<td>Control Council Law No. 10, Punishment of Persons No. 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crim L F</td>
<td>Criminal Law Forum</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECCC</td>
<td>Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia</td>
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<tr>
<td>EJIL</td>
<td>European Journal of International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLS</td>
<td>Feminist Legal Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geneva Conventions</td>
<td>Geneva Convention I for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field 1949; Geneva Convention II for the Amelioration of the Conditions of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea 1949; Geneva Convention III Relative to the Treatment of</td>
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Prisoners of War 1949; Geneva Convention IV Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War 1949


GoJIL Goettingen Journal of International Law
Hastings LJ Hastings Law Journal
Hastings Women’s LJ Hastings Women’s Law Journal
ICC International Criminal Court
ICJ International Court of Justice
ICRC International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTR International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

ICTY RPE ICTY Rules of Procedure and Evidence
ICTY Statute Statute of the ICTY 1993
IHRLR International Human Rights Law Review
IHLS Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies
IMT Charter Charter of the International Military Tribunal, Annexed to the London Agreement for the Prosecution and Punishment of Major War Criminals of the European Axis 1945

Int CLR International Criminal Law Review
Int’l J Soc L International Journal of the Sociology of Law
Int’l J Transitional Justice International Journal of Transitional Justice

JICJ Journal of International Criminal Justice
JL & Soc’y Journal of Law and Society
Law and Critique Law and Critique
LJIL Leiden Journal of International Law

MICT United Nations Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals

MLR Modern Law Review

NGO Non-governmental organisation

Nuremberg Judgment France and ors v. Göring (Hermann) and ors, Judgment and Sentence 1946

NWULR Northwestern University Law Review
OSCE Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
PTSD Post-traumatic Stress Disorder
QLJ Queen’s Law Journal
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Rev Soc L  Review of Socialist Law
S&LS  Social and Legal Studies
SCSL  Special Court for Sierra Leone
Seton Hall L Rev  Seton Hall Law Review
SFY  [Former] Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
Tex Int’l LJ  Texas International Law Journal
Theo Inq L  Theoretical Inquiries in Law
UC Irvine L Rev  UC Irvine Law Review
UN  United Nations
UNCHR  United Nations Commission on Human Rights
UNSC  United Nations Security Council
Women’s Court  Women’s Court: Feminist Approach to Justice, 7–10 May 2015, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina
Women’s Court Proceedings  Published Proceedings of the Women’s Court, in About the Event in Sarajevo and about Continue the Process (Belgrade: Women in Black, 2017), pp. 79–272
Women’s Court Rules  Rules of the Women’s Court, Women’s Court, Sarajevo, 7 May 2015
Yale LJ  Yale Law Journal
Yale LJF  Yale Law Journal Forum

Note on Case Citation Abbreviations

The citation of cases is given in the form:

Accused Name, Case No., judicial body abbreviation (such as ICTY or ICTR); -T (Trial Chamber) or -A (Appeal Chamber).

Where sentencing judgements are cited and the case number includes the abbreviation (-S), then the citation is given with the suffix -T or -A.