

Index

- air power theory 40
 Alam Halfa, Battle of 244
 Albania 69
 Alexander, Harold 262, 272
 Allied air supply lines 232–3
 Allied amphibious warfare 39,
 198–9, 220–44
 Allied anti-submarine warfare
 (ASW) 39, 212–20
 Allied shipping supply lines
 226–31
 Allied strategy 34, 360–1
 (1939–40) 34, 89–96
 (1941–5) 150–3, 178–9, 185,
 203, 236, 241, 245–8, 250,
 262, 306–9
 American submarine operations
 222–4
 Anami Korechika 337, 346
 Anglo–German Naval
 Agreement 64, 66
 anti-colonialism 35
 Anti-Comintern Pact 22, 57, 69
 Antonescu, Ion 256
 Antonov, A. A. 320
 Anzio landing 254
 Aosta, Duke of 239
 Appeasement 75
 Arctic convoys 228–9
 Ardennes offensive (1944) 314,
 316–17
 Arnheim, Battle of 305
 Arnim, Jürgen von 249
 Atlantic, Battle of, *see* U-boat
 operations
 Atlantic Charter 21, 31–2, 77,
 258, 319
Atlantikwall, 298
 atomic bomb 281, 341, 347
 Auschwitz 133–4, 321
 Australia 185
 Austria 74, 325
 Axis strategic bombing
 campaigns 273
 Axis strategy 24, 231–2, 361
 Ba Maw 195
 Babii Iar massacre 132
 Badoglio, Pietro 308, 252–3
 BAGRATION, Operation
 309–13
 Baldwin, Stanley 40
 Balkan campaign (1941) 113, 115
 Balkans 90, 254–8
 Baltic states 78, 91–3, 258
 Bao Dai 352
 BARBAROSSA plan 113, 139; *see*
also Russian campaign
 (1941)
 Bataan 172
 Beck, Ludwig 75, 266, 293–4
 Belgium 98–9, 282–3, 291
 Belgorod–Kharkov operation
 149
 Bell, George 274
 Belorussian offensive (1944)
 309–13
 Berlin, Battle for 296, 326–7
 Bessarabia 78, 115
 Blitzkrieg concept 65, 112
 BLUE, Operation, *see* Russian
 campaign (1942)
 Bock, Fedor von 127
 Bonomi, Ivanoe 253
 Bormann, Martin 326
 Bose, Subas Chandra 192, 231–2
 Bradley, Omar 303–5, 320
 Brauchitsch, Walther von 80, 129
 Breslau, siege of 321–2
 Britain 359
 before war 10–12, 68
 post-war 363
 wartime economy 207, 270,
 272, 359, 363
 wartime strategy 207–8, 244–5,
 285
 Britain, Battle of 104–7, 273
 Britain, planned German
 invasion (1940) 104, 107
 British Army 38, 101–2, 305–6
 British merchant fleet 208
 Brooke, Alan 180, 300
 Buckner, Simon Bolivar 334
 Budapest, siege of 314
 Bulgaria 240, 256
 Bulge, Battle of, *see* Ardennes
 offensive (1944)
 Burma 162, 189, 192–5
 Burma campaign 174–5, 192–3
 Burma Road 162
 Busch, Ernst 310–12
 Byrnes, James 337, 345
 Caen, battles for 303
 Cairo Conference 190, 337, 343
 Canadian Army 245, 250, 304,
 306, 323
 Cape Matapan, Battle of 237
 Casablanca Conference 34, 151,
 178–80, 188, 214, 247, 250
 Cassino, Battle of 254
 catastrophic nationalism 124,
 317, 337, 362
 Caucasus, German invasion of
 140
 Central Pacific campaign,
 1943–4 238–9
 Chamberlain, Neville 72, 75, 79,
 95
 Changsha, battles for 54
 Chennault, Claire 190, 194
 Cherniakhovskii, I. D. 321–2
Chetniks 287, 289

388 INDEX

- Chiang Kai-shek, *see* Jiang Jieshi
 China 12–13, 23, 35, 47–8,
 350–3, 358, 363–4
 China campaign (1941–5)
 189–92
 China–Burma–India theatre
 (CBI) 194
 Chinese Army 47–8, 55, 190–1
 Chinese Communists 26–7, 35,
 46–7, 54, 191, 350–1
 Chinese Nationalists
 (*Guomindang*) 35
 Chuikov, V. I. 141
 Churchill, Winston 97
 before war 62, 192
 diplomacy during war 253,
 256–7, 319
 strategic role (1940–1) 62,
 102–3, 108, 213, 240, 245,
 285
 strategic role (1942–5) 154,
 194, 245–6, 250, 255, 259,
 308, 335
see also Allied strategy
 codebreaking 40, 188; *see also*
 ULTRA
 collaboration 282; *see also* Vichy
 France
 Comintern 25–6, 31, 35, 57, 71,
 151, 288, 318
 Communism 25–7, 288
 Coral Sea, Battle of the 182–4
 Corregidor 172
 Coventry air raid 105
 Crete, Battle of 115, 240, 242
 Croatia 284, 289–90
 cross-Channel landing 153,
 249–50, 298; *see also* Allied
 strategy; Normandy
 campaign
 Cunningham, Andrew 236–7
 Curzon Line 83, 151–2
 Czechoslovakia 74–6, 281,
 285–6, 325–6; *see also*
 Slovakia
 Dakar expedition 245
 Daladier, Edouard 72, 89, 91, 95
 Dalton, Hugh 285
 Danzig crisis 76
 Darlan, Jean 249
 D-Day in Normandy 302; *see*
also Normandy campaign
 de Gaulle, Charles 102, 250, 290
 de Lattre de Tassigny, Jean-
 Marie 308
 deception planning 250, 299
 ‘deep battle’ concept 119, 311,
 320
 Denmark 93
 Depression, Great 24
 ‘destroyers for bases’ exchange
 (1940) 213
 Devers, Jacob 304, 323
 Diego Suarez 231, 245
 Dieppe raid 245, 298
 Don Bend, Battle of (1942)
 139
 Dönitz, Karl 213–14, 217, 220,
 224
 Doolittle raid 184
 Douhet, Giulio 40, 274
 Dresden air raids 280
 Dunkirk 102–3
 EAM/ELAS 257, 290
 East African campaign (1941)
 239–40
 East Prussian campaign (1944–5)
 320–2
 Eben-Emael 101
 economic warfare 38, 262
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 249, 300,
 304–5, 323–5, 364
 El Alamein 244
 electronic warfare 40, 219
 Ethiopia, Italian invasion of
 (1935) 6, 22, 69
 Fascism, Italian 29
 Finland 259; *see also* Soviet–
 Finnish War
 Flying Tigers (AVG) 53
 Fordism 271
 France 18–19, 67–8, 250, 282; *see*
also Vichy France
 France and the Low Countries,
 campaign in (1940) 96–104
 Franco, Francisco 241
 Franco-Soviet Treaty of Mutual
 Assistance (1935) 62
 French Air Force 67–8, 98
 French Army 67–8, 38, 97–8,
 248, 306, 308
 French Communist Party 290
 French Navy 102
 French Resistance 283, 291
 Freyberg, Bernard 240
 Gamelin, Maurice 89, 101–2
 Gandhi, Mohandas 35, 192
 Gazala, Battle of 243
 General-Government (Poland)
 83–4
 Geneva Disarmament
 Conference (1932–4) 36
 George II, King of Greece 257
 German Army 38, 60, 62, 64–5,
 80–1, 86, 129
 German Navy 64, 66–7, 95, 207,
 209; *see also* U-boat
 operations
 German occupation policy 281–5
 German surrender 327
 German–Italian Alliance (1939)
 69
 Germany 356
 before war 19–20, 62–7
 post-war 151, 356
 wartime economy 263–70
 Giraud, Henri 249–50
 Goebbels, Joseph 112, 134, 145,
 269, 294, 315, 327
 Golikov, F. I. 119, 121
 Göring, Hermann 65, 103, 143,
 326
 Graziani, Rodolpho 238
 Greater Asian War 189
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty
 Sphere 157–8, 189, 192
 Greece 76, 236, 257, 284
 Greek Resistance 290; *see also*
 EAM/ELAS
 ground warfare 38–9
 Groves, Leslie 341
 Guadalcanal, Battle of 185–8
 Guam 22, 172, 201
 Guangzhou (Canton) 35, 53, 191
 Guderian, Heinz 101, 316
 gypsies 133–4
 Haakon, King 94
 Halder, Franz 125–7, 143

- Halsey, William 201–2
 Hamburg air raids 277–8
 Hangzhou Bay landing 50
 Hanke, Karl 322
 Harris, Arthur 274
 Hata Shunroku 44, 345
 Haushofer, Karl 206
 He Yingqin 350
 Helsinki Conference (1973–5) 356
 Hess, Rudolf 114
 Heydrich, Reinhard 134, 285
 Himmler, Heinrich 130, 315, 322, 326
 Hiranuma Kiichiro 44
 Hirohito, Emperor 33–4, 332–4, 338–9, 342, 344–7, 358
 Hiroshima 328, 341, 344, 347, 357
 Hirota Koki 44, 56
Historikerstreit 358
 Hitler, Adolf 1, 32, 326–7, 361
 before war 31, 62, 73–6, 80, 209
 diplomacy during war 170, 282, 315
 internal opposition to 293
 strategic role (1939–40) 89, 100, 103, 105, 109, 130, 211
 strategic role (1941) 125–30, 138, 241–4
 strategic role (1942) 140, 143–4, 244, 263
 strategic role (1943–4) 146, 150, 249, 303, 316–17
 strategic role (1945) 323, 325
 Hitler assassination plot (1944) 293
 Ho Chi Minh 352
 Hodges, Courtney 305
 Holocaust 1–2, 131–5, 314
 Hong Kong 174, 351
 Horthy, Nicholas 313
 Horton, Max 217
 Hull, Cordell 166–7
 Hundred Regiments offensive 54
 Hungary 77, 115, 143, 313–14

 Iasi–Kishenev operation 256, 312
 Iceland 166
 ICHI-GŌ, Operation 191, 339

 Imphal–Kohima, Battle of 195
 India 11, 35, 162–3, 174–5, 192–3
 Indian Army 11, 154, 173, 193
 Indian National Army 192
 Indochina 157–8, 352–3
 international system 21–4
 Iraqi revolt (1941) 242
 Itagaki Seishiro 351
 Italian Air Force 69–70, 233
 Italian Army 69, 143, 252–3
 Italian campaign (1943–5) 242–4, 368–9
 Italian Communist Party 233, 291
 Italian Navy 70, 236–7
 Italian Resistance (1943–5) 291
 Italian Social Republic (1943–5) 253, 284
 Italy 20–1, 29–30, 68–70, 236, 252–4
 Iwo Jima 331

 Japan 333
 before 1941 17–18, 25, 27, 33–4, 48, 55–7, 78–9, 156–7, 166
 post-war 362
 wartime economy 163
 Japanese Army 34, 45–6, 48–50, 54–7, 164, 244, 334, 339–40, 342, 348–51
 Japanese merchant fleet 222–6
 Japanese Navy 48, 183, 200, 224–5, 340; *see also* Japanese submarine operations
 Japanese offensive in the Pacific and Southeast Asia (1941–2) 164–75, 183–8
 Japanese submarine operations 220–2, 231–2
 Japanese surrender 346–8
 Jews 75, 84, 131–5
 Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek) 35, 46–50, 51, 52, 53–4, 189–91, 194, 337, 351, 353, 363
 Jodl, Alfred 143, 316, 326–7

kamikazes 202, 335–6
 Katyn massacre 83, 152

 Keitel, Wilhelm 143, 316, 326–7
 Kellogg–Briand Pact 21–2, 36, 52
 Kerch–Feodosiia operation 245
 Kesselring, Albert 253–4
 Khalkin Gol incident 6, 58–9
 Kharkov, Battle of (1942) 138–40
 Khasan, incident at Lake 58
 Khrushchev, N. S. 116
 Kido Koichi 342
 Kiev, Battles of 126, 150
 Kimmel, Husband 171–2
 King, Ernest 178, 196, 335
 Kirponos, M. P. 142, 144
 Kleist, Ewald von 101
 Kluge, Günther von 303–4
 Koiso Kuniaki 44, 337, 352
kokutai 339
 Konev, I. S. 150, 312–13, 320–2, 326
 Königsberg, siege of 321–2
 Konoe Fumimaru 22–3, 49–50, 52, 55–6, 158, 167, 188
 Korea 350
 Korsun, Battle of (1944) 150
 Kurile Islands 342, 356
 Kurita Takeo 202
 Kursk, Battle of 146–9
 Kuusinen, Otto 92
 Kwajalein invasion 199

 Laval, Pierre 282
 League of Nations 2, 11, 21–3, 36, 45, 69, 71, 76, 198
 Leclerc, Phillipe 304, 353
 LeMay, Curtis 331–3
 Lend-Lease 144, 150–1, 166, 196, 217, 228–9, 245, 270, 272–3, 342, 360
 Leningrad, siege of 126, 146, 150
 Léopold III, King of Belgium 283
 levels of warfare 7
 Leyte Gulf, Battle of 200–2
 Leyte Island 195, 201–2, 330
 liberal democracy 1, 24–5
 Liberty ships 226–7
 Lidiče massacre 286
 London Naval Conference (1930) 23, 33–4
 Ludendorff, Erich 36–7

390 INDEX

- Luftwaffe (German Air Force)
 40, 65, 122, 143, 209, 233,
 269, 273, 276, 280, 303
- Lvov–Sandomierz operation
 (1944) 312–13
- MacArthur, Douglas 170, 172,
 196–7, 201, 330, 347–8
- Mackinder, Halford 13, 206–7
- MAGIC decrypts 163
- Maginot Line 96–9
- Mahan, Alfred Thayer 180, 206,
 209, 221, 233
- Malaya 173–4
- Malinovskii, R. Ia. 314, 325–6
- Malta 236
- Manchuria/Manchukuo 6, 23,
 45–6, 57–8, 166, 190, 342,
 345, 348–51
- Manchurian campaign (1945)
 345, 348–50
- Mannerheim Line 92
- Manstein, Erich von 99–101,
 143, 146, 150
- Mao Zedong 54, 364
- Marco Polo Bridge incident 49
- Mariana Islands 199–200; *see*
also Guam; Saipan invasion
- Marshall, George 178, 180, 247,
 250, 306, 308, 324, 341, 364
- Mers-el-Kébir incident 102
- Midway, Battle of 184
- Mihailović, Drava 289
- Model, Walter 304, 312, 317, 324
- Molotov, V. M. 116, 232
- Montgomery, Bernard 244, 250,
 302, 304–5, 323–4
- Moscow Conference (1944) 257
- Moscow, Battle of 126–9
- Mountbatten, Louis 194
- MULBERRY harbours 229,
 298–9, 301–2, 308
- Munich crisis 75–6
- Mussolini, Benito 25, 29–30,
 69–70, 83, 113, 236, 238,
 242–3, 251–3, 266, 284, 362
- Nagasaki 345
- Nagumo Chuichi 169
- Nanjing government (1940–5)
 55, 158, 189, 350
- Nanjing massacre 51–2
- Narvik 89, 91, 93–5
- naval warfare 39–40, 180–3
- Nazi Party (NSDAP) 29–32
- Nazi–Soviet Pact 77–9, 83, 88,
 92, 136
- Netherlands 98–9, 101, 282,
 290
- Netherlands Indies 159, 175, 353
- New Guinea 183–4, 188, 197
- new order 2, 5, 23, 50, 55, 158
- Nimitz, Chester 184, 196–8
- NKVD 125, 130, 152
- Nomura Kichisaburo 166
- Normandy campaign 302–3,
 313
- North African campaign 238–44
- Norway 258–9, 282
- Norwegian campaign (1940)
 93–6
- Nuremberg War Crimes Trial 44,
 130, 358
- Okamura Jasuji 54, 350
- Okinawa invasion 334–5
- Olbricht, Friedrich 294
- Oradour-sur-Glane massacre
 148, 291
- ORANGE war plan 185, 196, 340
- Orel operation 149
- Ōshima Hiroshi 231
- OSS (US Office of Strategic
 Services) 288
- Ostwall* 149–50
- Ozawa Jisaburō 200–2
- Paris 291
- Paris treaties (1919) xii, 2–3,
 21–2, 36, 62
- Patton, George 250, 301, 304–5,
 309, 323
- Paulus, Friedrich 140–1, 143
- Pavelić, Ante 284
- Pavlov, D. G. 123
- Pearl Harbor attack 169–72
- Peng Dehuai 54
- percentages agreement (1944)
 257, 318
- Percival, Arthur 154, 174, 347
- Pétain, Phillipe 102, 108, 249,
 282, 308
- Philippine Sea, Battle of the 174,
 199–200
- Philippines 163, 170–2, 201–2,
 330
- Phillips, Tom 173
- Placentia Bay conference (1941)
 166
- Ploesti air raids 255, 260
- Poland
 before war 76–8
 foreign occupation 82–4, 281,
 292
 governments 151, 292
 post-war 292
 wartime diplomacy 152, 292
- Polish Army 80–2, 254, 289, 306,
 321
- Polish campaign (1939) 79–82,
 84
- Polish Home Army (AK) 286,
 292, 318
- Port Moresby 183, 188
- Potsdam Conference 343, 356
- Potsdam Declaration 34, 343–7
- Prince of Wales* and *Repulse* 173
- Puyi 46
- Quebec Conference
 (QUADRANT) 298
- Quisling, Vidkund 94, 283
- Rabaul 175, 185, 188, 197, 199
- radar 40, 105, 183, 200, 217,
 219
- radical-right ideology 27–32
- radio communications 40
- Raeder, Erich 67, 209, 241
- Red Army
 before 1941 38, 57–9, 117–22
 wartime developments 144–6,
 306, 342, 348–9
- Red Orchestra 292–3
- Remagen bridgehead 323
- Resistance 283, 285–91
- Reynaud, Paul 95, 102
- Rhineland campaign (1944–5)
 323
- Rhineland crisis (1936) 62–4
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von 44, 74,
 88
- Riga, Battle of 312

- Rokossovskii, K. K. 311–12, 320–2, 326
- Romania 115, 256–8
- Rommel, Erwin 101, 241–4, 249, 298, 303–4
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 265
 before 1941 5, 52–3, 71, 164–5, 272
 diplomacy during war 259, 292, 218, 352
 strategy 34, 248
see also Allied strategy
- Rotterdam air raid (1940) 101
- Royal Air Force (RAF) 105, 274–81; *see also* strategic air campaign against Germany
- Royal Navy 94, 181, 207, 236–7, 335
- Ruhr 62, 98, 277, 305, 324
- Rundstedt, Gerd von 99, 298, 317, 323
- Russia 359–60, 363
 before 1941 13–16, 27, 53, 56–7, 70–1, 82–3, 91–2, 116, 125
 wartime economy 228–9, 263, 270
 wartime policies 125–6, 145, 257, 288–9, 346
see also Allied strategy
- Russian Army, *see* Red Army
- Russian campaign (1941) 122–30
- Russian campaign (1942) 138–45
- Russian Partisans 286–9, 291
- Russian winter offensive (1941–2) 138–9
- Rydz-Śmigły, Edward 81
- Saipan invasion 200–1
- Salerno invasion 252
- San Francisco Conference (1951) 356
- Sauckel, Fritz 268
- Schörner, Ferdinand 325
- Schweinfurt air raids 277
- SEA LION plan 104–5, 107
- Sedan, Battle of (1940) 101
- Serbia 284
- Sevastopol, siege of 138
- Seydlitz, Walter von 293
- Shanghai, Battle of 49–50
- Shaposhnikov, B. M. 138
- Shigemitsu Mamoru 44, 348
- Short, Walter 171–2
- Shōwa Emperor, *see* Hirohito
- Shumshu Island invasion 349
- Sichelschnitt* plan (1940) 99
- Sicily invasion 250–1
- Siegfried Line, *see* *Westwall*
- Silesia 321
- Singapore, fall of 154, 159–62, 172–4, 351
- Sino-Japanese War (1937–41) 49–56, 358, 364 *see also* China campaign
- Slim, William 193, 195
- Slovakia 76, 325
- Smolensk, Battle of (1941) 124
- SOE (Special Operations Executive) 285–6, 288
- Solomon Islands campaign 185–8
- Somerville, James 236
- Song Zheyuan 49
- South Pacific campaign (1943–4) 196–7
- South-East Asia Command (SEAC) 194, 351
- southern France, invasion of (DRAGOON) 308–9
- Soviet–Chinese Non-Aggression Treaty (1937) 52
- Soviet–Chinese Treaty of Alliance and Friendship (1945) 351
- Soviet–Finnish War (1939–40) 91–3
- Soviet–Japanese Neutrality Treaty (1941) 59, 342
- Spain 6, 248
- Speer, Albert 268–9
- Spruance, Raymond 200
- SS (*Schutzstaffel*) 84, 130–2, 148, 283
- Stalin, Joseph 28–361
 before 1941 13, 78, 82, 119, 121–2
 diplomacy during war 150–3, 191, 257, 292, 351
 nationalism 125
 strategic role 125, 138, 140, 146, 320, 324, 349
- Stalingrad, Battle of 140–5
- Stauffenberg, Claus Schenk von 294
- Stilwell, Joseph 190, 194
- strategic air campaign against Germany 260, 273–80, 315
- strategic air campaign against Japan 201, 225–6, 330–3
- strategic bombing 273–4
- Stülpnagel, Karl Heinrich von 254
- Sugiyama Hajime 330
- Sukarno 353
- Suzuki Kantaro 337, 343–4
- Sweden 89, 91, 258
- Taierzhuang, Battle of 53
- Taranto raid 236
- Tarawa invasion 199
- Tedder, Arthur 302
- Tehran Conference 83, 151–2, 300, 308, 318, 341
- Terauchi Hisaichi 173, 339, 351
- Thailand 173, 352
- Thomas, Georg 266–7
- Timoshenko, S. K. 116, 120, 122, 124
- Tito, Josip 288
- Tobruk, siege of 242–3
- Togliatti, Palmiro 253
- Togo Shigenori 337
- Tōjō Hideki 44, 201–2
- Tokyo air raids 184, 333
- Tokyo War Crimes Trial 22, 34, 44, 357
- Tolbukhin, F. I. 314, 325
- TORCH, Operation 248–50
- total war 36–8, 48, 105, 145, 262, 268–9, 315
- Trenchard, Hugh 40, 273
- Tresckow, Henning von 293–4
- Tripartite Pact 2, 4–5, 22–3, 115, 166–7, 170
- Truk Atoll 198–9
- Truman, Harry 318, 324, 337–8, 343–4
- Tukhachevskii, M. N. 117, 119, 311
- U-boat operations 210–20, 228–9, 231–2, 243
- Ukrainian campaign (1943–4) 148–50

392 INDEX

- ULTRA 132, 209, 218, 221, 224, 231, 237, 240, 244, 289, 298, 304
- Umezū Yoshijiro 330, 337, 348
- United Nations 25, 190, 292, 354
- United States 360–1
 before 1941 16–17, 71–3, 163–6
 post-war 363–4
 wartime economy 163–4, 226–9
- US Army 164, 245–8, 305–6, 341
- US Army Air Forces (USAAF) 170–2, 274–5
- US Marine Corps 198–9, 333–4
- US Navy 71–2, 164–5, 181–3, 213–14, 333
- Ushijima Mitsuru 334
- V-weapons 280
- Vasilevskii, A. M. 141, 144, 310, 322, 342
- Vatutin, N. K. 141
- Vercors uprising 291
- Versailles Treaty, *see* Paris treaties
- Viazma–Briansk, Battle of (1941) 127
- Vichy France 126, 166, 207, 231, 241–2, 245, 248–9, 282, 290, 308, 352
- Viet Minh 352
- Vistula–Oder offensive 318, 320–1
- Vittorio Emanuele III 126, 166, 207, 231, 241–2, 245, 248–9, 282, 290, 308, 352
- Vlasov, A. A. 284
- Volkssturm* 315–16
- Voroshilov, K. E. 116
- Wainwright, Jonathan 348
- Wake Island 172
- Wang Jingwei 55, 189
- Wannsee Conference 134
- Warsaw uprising 292
- Washington Conference (1921–2) xii, 2–3, 22–3, 34, 39, 181
- Washington Conference (1941–2) 178, 262
- Wavell, Sir Archibald 238, 240
- Wehrmacht, *see* German Army; German Navy; Luftwaffe
- Weichs, Maximilian von 143
- Westwall* 62, 82, 305, 323
- Weygand, Maxime 102
- Wilson, Woodrow 21, 24, 165
- World Disarmament Conference 36
- World War I 35–9, 84
- Wuhan, Battle of 53
- Xi'an incident 46–7
- Xuzhou, Battle of 53
- Yalta Conference 57–8, 83, 318–19, 341–2, 351
- Yamada Otozo 249
- Yamamoto Isoroku 169–70, 188
- Yamashita Tomoyuki 173–4, 330
- Yugoslav Partisans 289–90
- Yugoslavia 115–240, 255–8, 283–4, 288–90, 359; *see also* Croatia; Serbia
- Zeitler, Kurt 144, 316
- Zhang Xueliang 45
- Zhengzhou, Battle of 53
- Zhu De 54
- Zhukov, G. K. 59, 119–22, 127–8, 138–9, 141, 144, 146, 150, 310, 320–2