

Index

- a priori theorizing, 181
 accelerator principle, 150
 adiabatic method (of Ehrenfest), 76
 Afanasyeva-Ehrenfest, Tatyana, 62, 81, 89
 Åkerman, Johan, 171, 175
 alienation, 100
 Allais, Maurice, 243
 altruism, 35
 Amsterdam, 39, 45, 83, 86, 91, 94, 107, 110, 183
 analogies (in science), 60, 70, 72, 76, 133
 Anderson, Oskar, 171
Anschaulichkeit (of scientific theories), 91, 148, 164, 416
 Arbatov, J., 340
 Arrow, Kenneth, 227, 348
 Asbeck, F.A. Baron van, 212
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 310
 Atlantic Wall, 199
 Austrian school of economics, 41, 71, 76, 127, 137, 155, 169
 autarchy, 113, 152
 autonomy (of economic relations), 46, 175, 177, 179, 220, 223
 avant-garde, 44–45, 48, 97, 99–100, 105, 123, 279, 281
- Bach, Johann Sebastian, 345
 balance of trade, 218, 271
 balanced growth (path), 136
 balanced international growth (BIG), 271
 Balogh, Thomas, 303
 Banning, Willem, 120, 346
 barometer (in economics and physics), 72, 145
 Barth, Karl, 101
 Beckman, Wiardi, 42
- behavioral equations (in models), 145, 238, 246
 Belgium, 45, 94–96, 104, 111, 204
 Benelux, 298
 Bentham, Jeremy, 375
 Bhagwati, Jagdish, 331
 big push theory, 290, 368
 Bijndershoek, Cornelis van, 10
 Bilbao, 354–55
Bildung, 89
 Bloom, Phil, 346
 Böhm-Bawerk, Eugen von, 41, 127
 Boltzmann, Ludwig, 61, 65, 88
 Bos, Henk, 263, 305, 354
 Bosch Kemper, M. J. de, 72, 79
 Bowley, Arthur, 70, 72, 78, 85, 179
 Brandt, Willy, 360
 Brazil, 110, 129, 280
 breakthrough movement, 51, 123, 210–16, 228, 276, 278, 282, 338, 346
 Bretton-Woods, 275, 280
 Brundtland Commission, 396
 Brussels, 9
 Buber, Martin, 421
 Buchanan, James, 256–57
 business cycle, 77, 79, 88, 124, 135, 151, 163–64, 167, 171, 182, 189, 206, 208, 247
 amplitude, 137
 complete theory, 48, 141
 downswing, 86, 137, 141
 endogenous explanation(s), 136, 137, 139, 225, 236, 241
 international nature of, 189
 lags, 68, 134–35, 139–41, 145, 148, 150–51, 197, 226
 policy, 164, 226, 228

- business cycle (cont.)
 upswing, 86, 137, 141
- business Cycle institutes, 83, 85–86, 128, 136,
 141, 143, 150, 167, 193, 206, 232–33,
 235–36, 241
- Calcutta, 59
- Cambridge, 165, 167, 179, 182, 227
- capitalism, 37, 40, 87, 97–99, 102, 105, 109,
 111, 128, 136, 208, 338, 340, 342, 347–50,
 357, 360
- capital-output ratio, 321
- Cardoso, Henrique, 292
- Carnegie, Andrew, 167
- cartels, 115, 130, 208
- Casimir, Hendrik, 63–64, 66, 75, 81
- Catholicism, 410
- causal structure, 239, 241
- Ceauescu, Nicolae, 356
- Center for Development Planning, 420
- Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), 44, 51, 57,
 67, 72–73, 77, 79, 82, 84, 86, 125, 133, 142,
 145, 149, 152, 193, 197, 199–200, 202–3,
 228, 233–34, 263
- Central Economic Council, 230, 232
- Central Planning Bureau (CPB), 69, 148, 198,
 209, 214–18, 220, 222, 224, 227–30,
 232–34, 240–41, 245, 247, 261–64, 267,
 269, 285, 339, 343
- centralization, of economy, 118, 244–46, 275,
 349, 357
- Chait, Bernard, 85, 175
- Chenery, Hollis, 290
- Chicago, 151, 227, 264, 355
- China, 190, 339
- circular flow model, 142
- Civil society, 122, 283
- Clark, Colin, 171, 173, 274–75
- class struggle, 54, 96, 102, 105
- classical economics, 136, 139
- Cleff, Ed van, 108, 118, 120–24, 197, 214–16,
 227, 234, 263
- Club of Rome, 3, 394
- Cobb–Douglas Production Function, 198
- coefficients (in models), 144–45, 148, 152, 181,
 226, 236
- coexistence, 55, 338–41, 360–61
- Cold War, 337–38, 342, 347, 349, 360–62
- colonialism, 55, 273, 345
- communism, 43, 108, 204, 219, 244, 339–40,
 347–50, 353, 358, 360, 363, 412, 425
- comparative statics, 132
- completeness (of models), 171, 237
- conscientious objector, 44, 56
- consensus, 154, 168, 171, 182, 185, 189, 208,
 229, 284
- convergence theory, 244, 281, 337–39, 341–42,
 347, 349–51, 353, 357–58, 360, 388, 410
- cooperative movement, 110
- cooperatives, 115, 206
- Cornelisse, Peter, 323, 333, 336, 357
- corporatism, 115, 188, 208, 264
- correlation analysis, 174–75, 178, 186
- Coudenhove-Kalergi, Richard, 22
- Council of Economic Advisors, 229
- Cowles Commission, 83, 151, 164, 180, 193,
 223, 227, 238, 264
- Cuba, 355, 360
- cultural degeneration, 37, 343
- cultural development. *See* emancipation
- cumulative variables, 73
- Darwin, Charles, 26
- decadence, 284, 343
- decentralization of economy, 118, 244–46, 275,
 341, 357
- decision-making structure, 115–16, 141, 229,
 232
- decision models, 143, 222
- degeneration, 88
- Delft, 42
- Deltaworks, 265, 267, 277
- democracy, 95, 112, 121–22, 204, 262, 317, 326,
 329, 341, 345, 354, 356, 360, 365
- Democratic Party (in Turkey), 309–13, 318,
 327
- Derksen, J. B. D., 197, 234, 273
- devaluation (of currency), 121, 146
- development as mission, 286
- development decade 2, 283
- development economics, 59, 84, 143, 182, 190,
 196, 262, 269–71, 282, 357
- development planning, 270, 273, 294
- disarmament, 55
- disequilibrium (in economics), 12
- dissertation of Tinbergen, 41, 44, 66–67, 70–71,
 76–77, 92, 152
- Djojohadikusumo, Sumitro, 357
- dogmatism, 338, 358
- dollar shortage, 217–18
- Domar, Evsey, 227
- Drees, Willem, 94, 214, 273

- Dupriez, Leon, 171
 Dutch Royal Society of Economics (KVS), 129, 141, 146
 Dutch Youth League for the Study of Nature (NJN), 25–26
 dynamic economic theory, 76, 86, 132–35, 137, 139–40, 150–51, 207, 234, 237
- econometric models, 143, 150, 154, 164, 223, 232, 247–48
 Econometric Society, 61, 85, 90, 93, 134, 141, 202, 267
 econometrics, 57, 61, 86, 95, 125–26, 143, 145, 150–51, 181, 209, 223, 227, 243, 247–48, 264–65, 268–69, 274
 economic expertise, 43, 95, 115, 190, 208, 210, 215, 221, 224, 231, 240, 248
 Economists against the Arms Race (ECAAR), 397
 Edgeworth, Francis Y., 70
 education planning, 300–3, 370
 education reform, 64, 82
 Eek, Jeanette van, 17, 23
 Ehrenfest, Anna Galinka, 91, 385
 Ehrenfest, Paul, 29, 41, 43, 57, 60–71, 73, 75–85, 87–92, 103–6, 126, 135, 148, 153, 164, 205, 345, 377, 385, 413
 Ehrenfest Colloquium, 64–65, 67, 332
 Einstein, Albert, 60–62, 68, 75, 77, 85, 88
 elasticity, 151, 275
 emancipation, 89–90, 103, 201, 211, 214, 216, 279
 enlightened self-interest, 278
 environmentalism, 307
 equality, 92, 100
 equilibrium (in economics), 129, 131–33, 136, 139–40, 146, 148, 150, 173, 209, 223, 247, 281
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 53
 Erasmus Prize, 420–21
 Erhard, Ludwig, 311
 ethology, 26–28
 Eucken, Walter, 208, 416
 eugenics, 196
 European Economic Community., 280
 European Union, 55, 280, 351
 ex-ante and ex-post values, 233
 expectations (in economics), 33, 132–33, 135, 138, 233, 237
- fascism, 95–96, 104–5, 107, 111–12, 120–24, 132, 138, 204–5, 208, 337, 354
 federalism, 10, 400
 Film Classification Board, 344
 Fisher, Irving, 223, 377
 Fledderus, Mary L., 107, 110
 Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 331
 Ford, Henry, 71, 82, 106, 118
 Ford Foundation, 295
 Foucault, Michel, 429
 france, 85, 114, 169, 174, 204, 211, 217, 282, 356
 Franco, Francisco, 354
 Frank, Leonhard, 33–35
 free enterprise, 138, 347
 free trade, 280
 Frisch, Ragnar, 77, 85, 111, 125, 133–34, 140, 143–44, 157, 164, 173, 175–76, 178–81, 184, 186, 202, 204, 209, 223, 226, 233, 235, 237–39, 242–43, 247, 312, 348, 378
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 342, 358
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 261, 338, 359
 Geertz, Clifford, 364, 369
 General Agreement for Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 297, 404
 general interest, 112, 345
 Geneva, 149, 154, 166, 171, 173, 185, 188, 212, 227, 261
 Germany, 15, 33, 45, 53, 68, 71–72, 78–79, 85, 97, 104, 109, 115, 124, 130–31, 138, 142, 165, 169, 171, 174, 187, 190, 193, 195–98, 201, 203–4, 207–8, 212, 216, 245, 276, 282, 343, 346, 353, 360, 375, 393
- Gini, Corrado, 72
 global south, 14, 298
 God, 88, 360
 Goes van Naters, Marinus van der, 38, 42, 50, 120, 211, 215, 410
 Gorbachev, Michael, 358
 Goudriaan, Jan, 78–79, 104–7, 148, 204, 223, 247–48, 252
 Great Britain, 170–71, 282
 Great Depression, 41, 78–79, 94, 109, 111, 130, 137–38, 140, 152, 169, 187, 201, 341
 Grotius (Hugo de Groot), 10, 408
 Group of 77 (G-77), 402
- Haavelmo, Trygve, 175, 180, 223, 227
 Haberler, Gustav, 169–73, 175–82, 185–86, 189, 297
 Hanau, Arthur, 125, 128, 135, 140
 Hansen, Bent, 171, 421

- harmony, 55, 360
 Harrod, Roy, 130, 179, 183
 Harvard Economic Barometer, 72, 270
 Hague, The, 51–52, 57, 59, 66, 80, 126, 167, 188, 199, 212, 271, 277
 Haverford, 270
 Hayek, Friedrich A., 135, 171, 208, 244, 246, 348, 355
 Heering, G. J., 53, 56, 404
 Heijermans, Herman, 7
Het Volk (newspaper), 33, 36, 86, 88, 159
 Hicks, John, 173
 Hilferding, Rudolf, 71
 Hirschman, Albert, 290, 335
 historical method (in econometrics), 144
 historical school of economics, 155
 Hitler, Adolf, 104, 181, 201, 204, 206
 Hogere Burgerschool (HBS), 66
 Holls, Frederic W., 5
 Hueting, Roefie, 389
 Hugenholtz, J. B. Th., 53, 277
 Hulshorst, 61
 “hunger winter” of 1944–1945, 192, 199
 Hurwicz, Leonid, 227
 Huygens, Christiaan, 64, 70
- ideology, 87, 106, 108, 340, 342, 414
 ignorance, 67, 226, 356
 imperfect competition, 70
 imperialism, 104, 266
 imponderables, 104, 266
 India, 190, 262, 267–71, 274, 276, 280, 282, 284, 347, 359
 indicative planning, 217
 Indonesia, 55, 94, 198, 273, 286, 355, 357
 industrial policy, 130
 industrialization, 114, 198, 220
 innate skills, 383–84
 input–output tables, 319–25
 Institut für Konjunkturforschung (IfK), 85, 193, 203
 institutional design, 230–31
 institutional order. *See Ordnung* (institutional order)
 integration of social classes, 50, 58
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 282
 International Court of Arbitrage, 5–7
 International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), 271, 276, 278
 international integration, 68, 282
 International Labor Office (ILO), 188
 international law, 55, 167, 212
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 165–66, 168, 190, 210, 263–64, 275
 international order, 54–55, 169, 188, 190, 213, 220, 280
 international security, 350
 International Statistical Institute (ISI), 262, 267–68
 international trade, 151, 170, 189, 275, 296, 336
 internationalism, 54–55, 68, 124, 165, 189, 280, 340
 intuition (in science), 65, 77, 163, 178, 180, 186, 377
 Iron Curtain, 341, 349, 357
 ISOTYPE, 254–55
 Italy, 72, 104, 124, 132, 169, 201, 205, 208
 “-ization” problem, 302–5, 370
- Japan, 4, 295
 Jaurès, Jean, 97, 99
 Jelsma, Simon, 277–78, 280
 Jevons, William Stanley, 375, 390
 joy in work, 92, 108, 344
 Juliana (Queen of the Netherlands), 211, 271, 278, 281–82, 354, 421
 justice, 34, 48, 89, 99–100, 277, 279, 384
 Justice Party (Turkey), 318–19, 332
- Kahn, Richard, 114
 Kaldor, Nicholas, 326, 348
Kamerawissenschaften, xvi, 11
 Kamerlingh Onnes, Heike, 61
 Kantorovich, Leonid, 210, 348
 Kapteyn, Arie, 386–88
 Keynes, John Maynard, 77–78, 106, 114, 127, 129, 131, 163, 170–71, 178, 180, 183, 186–87, 190, 202, 205, 219–20, 223, 237
 Keynesianism, 139, 163, 219, 222, 227, 322
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 337, 341, 353
 Kipling, Rudyard, 359
 Klaassen, Leo, 263
 Kleeck, Mary van, 107, 110
 Klein, Lawrence, 61–62, 65, 68–69, 77, 89, 91–92, 145, 164, 227
 Kleinstaaterei, 297
 KLM, 262
 Knight, Frank, 143, 256, 426
 knowledge of time and place, 367
 Kollwijn Spelling, 46
 Koopman, Joop, 309–12

- Koopmans, J. G., 129, 135, 148
 Koopmans, Tjalling, 129–30, 148, 151, 164–65, 177, 179–80, 183–85, 187, 193–95, 199, 202, 210, 213, 216, 223, 227, 241, 348–49
 Koppl, Roger, 253
 Korean War, 309–10
 Krishnamurti, Jiddu, 22
 Kuznets, Simon, 197, 267
- Labor Party (PvdA), 213
 laissez-faire, 338
 Lambers, Henk, 263
 Lange, Harry de, 215, 348, 408
 League of Nations, 39, 54, 72, 145–46, 150, 163–73, 177, 181–90, 193, 212, 221, 223, 226–27, 234, 247, 261, 264, 273–75, 339
 Economic and Financial Organization (EFO), 167–70, 181, 185, 188–89
Lebensraum, 195
 Leiden, 36–37, 39, 42, 44, 51, 53, 55–58, 61–64, 67, 69, 71, 75, 78, 80, 82–84, 87, 90–91, 93, 101, 134, 267, 269, 281
 Leontieff, Wassily, 271, 349
 Lewis, Arthur, 291
 liberalism, 35, 107, 208, 216
 Liefinck, Pieter, 124, 203, 210
 Linneman, Hans, 295–96, 351
 Lippe-Biesterfeld, Bernhard van, 271, 278, 281, 283, 420
 Lippmann, Walter, 339–40
 Lohuizen, Teunis, 29–31, 66
 Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon, 61, 68, 83, 91, 267
 Lorenz, Konrad, 26–27
 Loveday, Arthur, 167–69, 173–79, 183, 187
 Lucas, Robert, 249, 253
 Lucas Critique, 249–58
- macroeconomics models, 51, 71, 126, 131, 144, 164, 223, 232, 234
 Mahalanobis, Prasanta Chandra, 267–69, 272
 Malthus, Thomas, 195, 269, 308
 Man, Hendrik de, 94–95, 97–108, 111–12, 114–15, 120, 122–25, 211, 214, 306, 343–44, 369
 Mandele, K. P. van der, 404
 marginalism, 40–41
 Marschak, Jacob, 126, 173, 179, 227
 Marshall, Alfred, 416
 Marshall Aid, 275
 Marx, Karl, 40–41, 53, 98, 207, 357, 402
 Marxism, 34, 39, 41, 43, 48, 50, 68, 71, 76, 95–96, 98–99, 102, 105, 116, 120, 128, 213, 312, 337, 341
 materialism, 48, 99–100, 103, 342–43, 352–53
 mathematical economics, 57, 70, 77, 84
 mathematics (in economics), 40–41, 43, 57, 70, 77–78, 84–87, 89, 91, 125, 148, 216
 mature socialism, 13, 347, 359, 415, 427
 McCarthyism, 338
 Meade, James, 173, 178, 188, 197, 274, 348
 measurement
 in science, 77, 164, 247, 324, 388
 of temperature, 324
 of utility, 143, 375–83, 386–88
 Meijer, Jan, 276, 282
 Menger, Karl, 70
 Methorst, Henri, 57, 72, 79, 85, 196
 Mikhalevsky, Boris N., 337
 Mises, Ludwig, 171
 Mitchell, Timothy, 207, 209
 Mitchell, Wesley Clair, 84, 164, 207
 Mitra, A., 271
 mixed economy, 95, 112, 114
 models (in science), 68, 72, 88, 125, 134–37, 144–45, 152, 154, 216, 222–23, 226, 234–38, 240–42, 245–48, 263–64, 271, 360
 modernism, 144
 modernization, 82, 116, 126, 208, 357
 Modigliani, Franco, 397
 Monnet, Jean, 403–5, 424
 monopolies, 140, 240
 Monetessori, Maria, 307
 Monopolies, 140, 152, 240
 Montessori, Maria, 81
 Moolen, Jan van der, 58
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 85, 132, 135, 171, 237, 250, 270, 360–62
 multiplier (Keynesian), 110, 114, 163, 220, 322
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 171, 175, 308, 312, 363, 369
- naïvete, 48, 101, 278, 282, 352–53, 355, 357
 National Income Accounts (GDP), 131, 263, 274–75
 National League of Unions (NVV), 45
 nationalization, 95, 115–16
 NATO, 55, 261, 280, 340, 351, 353
 Naval Act, 55–56
 Nazi regime, 197
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 267, 359
 neoliberalism, 208, 216, 429

- Netherlands Economics Institute (NEI), 83–84, 196, 263, 271
 Netherlands School of Economics (NEH), 203, 262–64, 285
 Neurath, Otto, 81, 104, 109, 111, 254–55
 neutrality (in international politics), 52, 165, 276
 New Deal, 95, 110, 132, 138–39, 144, 164, 182–83, 201, 206, 208, 237
 New York, 49, 342
 Newton, Isaac, 40, 187
 Nicolas II, 4–6
 Nieuwenhuis, Domela, 53
 night train metaphor, 148
 Nikonov, A., 340
 Nobel, Alfred, 264
 Nobel Prize (in economics), 61, 86, 125, 129, 145, 165, 184, 193, 210, 227, 264, 348, 354, 425
 NOVIB, 53, 276, 278–79, 283, 286
 Nutter, Warren G., 337
- Ohlin, Bertil, 171, 175
 oligopoly, 135
 Oomens, C. A. (Sam), 197, 264
 OPEC, 402
 optimal economic order, 231, 248
 optimal level of decision-making, 224
 optimal social order, 358
Ordnung (institutional design), 15, 115–16, 118, 122, 128, 132, 140, 147, 152, 189, 224, 231
 ordoliberalism, 416
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 165, 280
 overpopulation, 195–96, 199, 269, 307
 overproduction, 130, 140
 Owen, Robert, 106
 Oxford, 173, 179, 227
- pacifism, 49, 52–55, 68, 198, 201, 270, 273, 281, 285, 338
 Pakistan, 272
 Palme Commission, 396
 Palvia, C. M., 271
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 40, 70, 131, 377
Parool (Newspaper), 49, 213, 216, 359, 370
 path-dependence, 144
 Peace Palace, 52, 165, 167, 190, 282, 339
 Peace through Law, 6, 10, 212
 Pen, Jan, 192, 377
- Peski, Adriaan van, 344, 352
 Philips (company), 66, 77, 79, 82, 84, 88, 104, 107, 148
 physics, 36–37, 40–41, 43, 55–57, 61, 63–66, 68–70, 73, 75–77, 80, 86, 88–91, 184
 Pierson, Nicolaas, 416
 Pinochet, Augusto, 356
 Plan of Labor, 42, 94–96, 104, 106–7, 109–16, 118, 120–21, 123, 138, 141, 145–46, 168, 188, 204, 206, 212–13, 224, 230, 276, 356
 planning, 118, 218, 247, 277, 347
 chaos, 84, 111
 in science, 69
 Planwirtschaft, 109–11
 Soviet, 108
 in stages, 288–89, 293–94, 314, 319
 Polak, F. L., 263
 Polak, Jacques J. (Koos), 109, 146, 165–69, 179, 181, 183–85, 190, 207, 225, 264, 275
 policy advice, 222, 238
 policy experimentation, 110
 policy expertise, 232, 261
 policy instruments, 137
 Popper, Karl, 424
 Popular Front, 122
 positivism, 254, 391
 Praag, Bernard van, 387–89
 pragmatism, 239
 Prebisch, Raul, 292
 prediction (in economics), 127, 153, 242
 Pronk, Jan, 15, 55, 284, 351, 400
 propaganda, 94, 120–23, 276, 341, 350, 354, 356
 Protestantism, 46, 53, 281, 344
 public finance, 71, 84, 264
 public works, 95, 107, 110, 114, 121, 132, 138–39, 143, 146, 201, 205, 225
 pure science, 80, 82
- Quakers, 81, 97, 100, 103, 270
- RAND Corporation, 264, 361
 Rathenau, Walthar, 45, 82, 104, 109
 rationality, in politics, 124
 rationalization, 82, 84, 104, 109, 111, 114, 116, 126–27, 130, 140, 146, 198, 248
 Rawls, John, 386, 391
 redistribution, 100, 140, 345, 351, 383
 reformation, 97
 regional planning, 289, 300–2, 305, 314, 355, 365
 Remonstrantism, 53, 352

- reparations (war), 220
 Republican People's Party in Turkey (RPP),
 313, 318–19, 324, 328, 332
 responsibility (of scientists), 35, 37, 39, 78, 81,
 91–92, 112, 214–16, 220–21, 228, 241,
 281–82, 285, 345–46
 Ricardo, David, 207
Richtend (direction-giving), 415
 rigidity of the economy, 139, 152, 226
 Robbins, Lionel, 160, 171, 376
 Robertson, Dennis, 171, 173, 175–77, 179, 183,
 186
 robustness (of results), 137, 176, 180
 Rockefeller Foundation, 83, 167, 182, 188,
 263
 rocking-horse model, 133
 Roland Holst, Henriette, 47, 54, 100
 Roos, Charles, 70, 83
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 95, 138–39, 183,
 201
 Root, Elihu, 212
 Röpke, Wilhelm, 171, 216
 Rostow, Walt, 292, 364
 Rotterdam, 51, 57, 83, 86–87, 136, 167, 196,
 202, 263
 Russia, 208, 358, 360

 Sakharov, Andrei, 349, 352
 Salin, Edgar, 416
 Samuelson, Paul, 143, 348, 418
 scenarios (in policymaking), 125, 137, 145–46,
 199, 218, 266
 Schermerhorn, Willem, 210
 Scheveningen, 36, 51, 58
 Schmoller, Gustav, 155, 157, 159
 Schouten, D. B. J., 264
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 76, 136, 155, 157, 159,
 239, 414
 scientific determinism, 105
 scientific management, 108
 Scott, James C., 393
 self-adjustment, of economy, 139
 Sen, Amartya, 388
 sequence-analysis, 150
 Shell, 295
 shipbuilding cycle, 86, 125, 128, 135, 140, 152
 Simon, Herbert, 197, 227, 242, 280
 Singer, Hans, 282, 290
 small open economy, 152, 168, 207, 282
 Smith, Adam, 207, 215, 411
 Smithies, Arthur, 270

 Social Democratic Labor Party (SDAP), 38, 43,
 45, 50, 53–54, 71, 94–96, 101–2, 105, 114,
 116, 118, 121, 127–28, 198, 211, 213, 215,
 273
 Social Democratic Student Club (SDSC),
 38–39, 42–44, 51, 58, 66
 social engineering, 163, 272
 social justice, 48, 212
 social democracy, 96, 107, 112, 208, 342–43
 socialism, 34–36, 38, 40–42, 44–45, 47–48, 50,
 53–54, 58–59, 96–100, 106–7, 208, 213,
 342, 345, 347, 357–58
 cultural, 51, 90, 95, 97, 103–5, 111, 340
 dangers of, 123
 democratic, 211
 in economics, 348
 elite, 101
 and the intellectuals, 102
 international agenda, 284
 internationalist agenda, 281–83
 in Jan Goudriaan, 105
 mature socialism, 114, 347, 427
 in one country, 168
 personalism, 211, 213
 Plan, 90, 96, 99, 103–5, 107–8, 111, 122–23
 pre-marxist, 102
 prescientific, 48
 religious, 36, 39, 46, 52, 81, 100, 122
 revolutionary, 338
 scientific, 41, 96
 spiritual, 39
 study group, 120
 for Tinbergen, 392
 of the Tinbergen–Khrushchev variety, 353
 Socialist Party of the USA, 354
 Socialist Reformation, 103
 Socio-Economic Council (SER), 224, 230, 232,
 346
 Solow, Robert, 198–99
 Sombart, Werner, 415
 South Africa, 6
 sovereignty, 188
 Soviet Union, 43, 98, 244, 336–40, 342, 346–48,
 352, 356–58, 407
 speculation, 137
 spillover effects (of policy decisions), 245
Sputnik, 339, 360
 Square Movement (Pleinbeweging), 277–79
Staatswissenschaften, 11, 159–60
 stabilization, 77, 87, 137, 139, 143, 146, 189–90,
 226

- Stalin, Joseph, 337, 356
 State Economic Enterprises (SEEs) (Turkey), 310, 320, 323–28, 334
 State Planning Organization in Turkey (SPO), 332–33, 336
 steering the economy, 73, 104, 131, 153, 203, 207–8, 236, 238, 248
 Steiner, Rudolf, 81
 Stiglitz, Joseph, 356
 stimulus policy, 114, 138
 Stork, Charles, 31, 405
 structural policy, 235, 241, 248
 structure, of the economy, 138
 Stuvell, H., 227
 Suharto, 355
 suicide, 60, 90–91, 93
 Sukarno, 355, 357
 sustainability, 389–92
 Suttner, Bertha von, 5–7, 421
 Sweden, 70, 110, 138–39, 150, 165, 171, 174, 233, 312
 Switzerland, 9–10, 166
 synthesis, 81, 170, 178, 182, 195, 215, 284, 348, 350–51
 take-off (development economics), 290, 292
 talent, 64, 73, 75, 77, 82, 91–92, 115, 150, 171
 target and instrument variables, 223
 tariffs, 170, 202, 239, 245, 280
 task-setting (in economic policy), 153, 224, 233, 242, 247
 tax reform, 319, 326, 329, 384
 Taylor, Frederick, 82, 98, 104, 108, 110, 118
 technocracy, 89, 97, 105–6, 111, 118
 Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 410
 Terhal, Piet, 410
 thaw, in the Soviet Union, 341, 407
 Theil, Henri, 264
 Tinbergen, Dik, 23–24, 28
 Tinbergen, Dirk Cornelis, 33, 35, 44, 57, 60, 81, 103, 353, 393
 Tinbergen, Hanneke, 422
 Tinbergen, Jacomien (Mien), 23, 203
 Tinbergen, Luuk, 91, 192
 Tinbergen, Marian, 422
 Tinbergen, Niko, 21, 23, 26, 91, 203
 Tinbergen, Tine, 21, 33, 44, 47, 51, 54, 58, 75, 270, 344
 Tinbergen, Tineke, 194, 352
 Tobin, James, 397
 Toynbee, Arnold J., 298
 trams, 24–27, 126
 Truman, Harry S., 229, 273
 Twentieth Century Fund, 295
 UNCTAD, 14
 unemployment, 43, 71, 73, 87, 95, 109, 112, 114, 118, 123, 126–27, 130, 133, 139–40, 233, 238–40, 261, 268
 technological unemployment, 126
 United Kingdom, 174, 180, 196
 United Nations (UN), 55, 165–66, 264, 276, 278–79, 282–84, 287, 339, 351, 360, 389, 395
 SUNFED, 282–83
 United States, 68, 98, 138, 152, 169, 174, 177, 182, 193, 196–97, 226–27, 262, 264, 269–70, 283, 338–40, 342, 345, 349, 352, 358, 360
 universalism, 55, 68, 88, 99, 343, 359, 383
 utopianism, 36, 48, 106, 361
 value freedom, 150, 156, 422
 Verdoorn, Johannes Petrus, 227, 264
Verelendungsthese, 98
 Verrijn Stuart, C. A., 148
 Verrijn Stuart, G. M., 148
Verstehen, 415
 Verwey Jonker, Hilda, 42
 Verzijl, J. H. W., 212
 Vienna, 61, 65, 81, 83
 “view from nowhere,” 157
 Volkspartei (People’s Party), 156, 211
 Vooy, C. G. N. de, 19–20
 Vorrink, Koos, 45–46, 48, 94, 100, 107, 114, 204
 Vos, Hein, 42, 94, 105, 112, 114, 121–24, 146, 148, 168, 212, 214, 217, 227–28, 261
Vredespaleis See Peace Palace
 Vries, Francois de, 196, 271, 278, 295
Vrije Volk (newspaper), 213, 218, 269, 271, 345–46, 354–55
 Wagemann, Ernst, 72, 84–85, 171, 193–96, 199, 203, 274
 wages, 102, 108, 127, 133, 139–42, 144, 146, 152, 231–32, 237, 263
 Walras, Leon, 15, 41, 71, 131, 237
 Washington Consensus, 429
 Weber, Max, 104, 111, 342
 welfare (economics), 107, 110, 140, 204, 245, 262, 268, 343, 347–49, 377

Index

463

- Wertheim, Willem Frederik, 345, 363
White, Andrew, 5
White, Gilbert, 270
Wibaut, Floor, 39, 43, 45, 50, 69, 84, 104,
106–7, 109
Wijk, Jacob van der, 96, 102, 115, 123, 263
Wilhelmina (Queen of the Netherlands), 4
Witteveen, Johan, 227, 263, 411
Wold, Herman, 150, 175, 243
Wolff, Piet de, 202
Wolff, Sam de, 88
Woodbrookers, 81, 270
work classification, 378–82
Workers Youth Movement (AJC), 42, 44–51,
54, 58–59, 71, 90, 94, 97, 100–3, 106, 108,
114, 118, 123, 196, 211, 278, 344
working conditions, 102
World Bank, 210
World Employment Plan, 395
World Federalist Movement, 10, 400
world peace, 278
World Welfare Plan, 281