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# Abbreviations used in the index

1503 procedure (procedure for submission of claims to the UN Commission on Human Rights established by Economic and Social Council resolution 2000/3)

Aarhus Convention (Aarhus Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (1998))

Abidjan Convention (Convention for the Co-operation in the Protection and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the West and Central African Region (1984))

ACCOBAMS (Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and contiguous Atlantic area (1996))

ACHPR (African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981))

ACHR (American Convention on Human Rights (1969))

AComHPR (African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights)

ACT (Amazon Cooperation Treaty (1978))

ACtHPR (African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights)

ACTO (Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organization)

ADRDM (American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948))

ADRIP (American Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous People (2016))

Algiers Convention (African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources)

Amsterdam Treaty (Treaty of Amsterdam amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaties establishing the European Communities (1997))

ANPS (Airports National Policy Statement (2018))

AR (IPCC Assessment Report)

Arab Charter (Arab Charter on Human Rights (2004))

ASEAN HRD (ASEAN Human Rights Declaration (2012))

Bali Guidelines (Bali Guidelines for Development of National Legislation on Access to Information, Public Participation and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (2010))

Barcelona Convention (Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean (1976/1995))

Barcelona Convention Protocol (Barcelona Convention Integrated Coastal Zone Management Protocol (2008)) (ICZM Protocol)

Basel Convention (Basel Convention on Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes (1989))

Bucharest Convention (Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea against Pollution (1992))

Cartagena Convention (Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment in the Wider Caribbean Region (1983))

Cartagena Protocol (Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (2000))

CBD (Convention on Biological Diversity (1992))

CCA (UK Climate Change Act 2008)

CCC (Climate Change Convention (1992))

CCC (UK Climate Change Committee)



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CDES (Centro de Derechos Económicos y Sociales)

CEJIL (Center for Justice and International Law)

CESCR (UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)

CFR (European Charter of Fundamental Rights (2000))

CGC (Compañía General de Combustibles)

CNS (Convention on Nuclear Safety (1994))

CODENPE (Council for the Development of Nationalities and Peoples)

COP (Conference of the Parties)

CSAS (Climate Science, Awareness and Solutions)

CSD (United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development)

ECE (Economic Commission for Europe)

ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights (1950))

ECLAC (Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean)

ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights)

EEC [or TEC] (Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community) (1957) (Treaty of Rome as updated by the Treaties of Amsterdam and Nice)

EIA Regulations (Town and Country Planning (Environmental Impact Assessment) Regulations 2017)

ENMOD (Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (1976)) 283

Espoo Convention (ECE Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context)

ETS (Emissions Trading System)

GC common Article (Geneva Conventions (1949), common Article)

GLA (Greater London Authority Act 1999)

HD (Habitats Directive (92/43/EEC))

HELCOM (ECE Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (1992)) (Helsinki Convention)

HR (Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010)

HRC (UN Human Rights Committee)

HRC GC (UN Human Rights Committee General Comment)

IAComHR (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights)

IACtHR (Inter-American Court of Human Rights)

IADC (Inter-American Democratic Charter (2001))

ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966))

ICCPR OP 1 (ICCPR First Optional Protocol)

ICESCR (International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966))

ICZM Protocol (Barcelona Convention Integrated Coastal Zone Management Protocol (2008))

IEL (international environmental law)

IHRL (international human rights law)

ILC(SR) (International Law Commission, Articles on State Responsibility for Internationally Wrongful Acts)

ILC(TBH) (Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities, with commentaries (2001))

ILO No 169 (Convention concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries of the ILO)

IMO (International Maritime Organization)

INADE (Peruvian National Development Institute (INADE))



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IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change)

IPCC (International Plant Protection Convention (1951))

ISP (Inter-American Strategy for the Promotion of Public Participation in Decisionmaking on Sustainable Development (2000))

Jeddah Convention (Regional Convention for the Conservation of the Red Sea and of the Gulf of Aden Environment (1982))

Kuwait Convention (Regional Convention for Cooperation on the Protection of the Marine Environment from Pollution (1978))

Lima Convention (Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and Coastal Area of the South-East Pacific (1981))

London Convention (London Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by the Dumping of Wastes (1972))

MCM (Minamata Convention on Mercury (2013))

NAAEC (North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation (1993))

Nairobi Convention (Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Western Indian Ocean (1985))

Nature Charter (World Charter for Nature (1982))

NGO (non-governmental organization)

Noumea Convention (Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region (1986))

NPS (National Policy Statement)

NTA (Native Title Act 1993 (Australia))

Oslo Convention (Oslo Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft (1972))

OSPAR (Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (1992))

PA (Paris Agreement on Climate Change (2015))

Paris Agreement (2015) (UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (2015))

PIC (Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (1998))

PIDS (Inter-American Program for Sustainable Development 2016-21)

RC (Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951))

RCAP (Royal Commission on Aboriginal People (Canada))

ROP (Rules of Procedure)

Rotterdam Convention (Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (1998))

SAC (Special Area of Conservation)

San Salvador Protocol (ACHR Additional Protocol on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)

San Salvador Working Group (Working Group on the Protocol of San Salvador)

SEA Directive (EC Council Directive 2001/42/EC on the assessment of the effect of certain plans and programmes on the environment)

SEA Protocol (UNECE Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (2003))

Stockholm Convention (POPs) (Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) (2001))

Tehran Convention (Framework Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea (2003))



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TEIA (Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (1993)) UFA (Umbrella Final Agreement (1990) (Canada/Yukon First Nations/Yukon)) UNCAT (UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984)) UNCCD (UN Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa (1994))UNDRIP (UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNGA Resolution 61/295) (2007)) UNDROP (UN Declaration on the Rights of Peasants and Other People Working in Rural Areas (2018)) UNECE (Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (2003)) UNEP (UN Environment Programme) UNHRC (UN Human Rights Council) VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969)) Water Convention (ECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (1992)) Watercourses Convention (UN Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses (1997) (entry into force: 2014)) WCR (Wider Caribbean Region) WSP (WSP Parsons Brinkerhoff) WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) Aarhus Convention (1998) access to justice (Aarhus 9) (remedies/enforcement proceedings) 307 class actions (Aarhus 9(3)) 516 public participation (Aarhus 6) 305 Aboriginals (Australia): see native title (Australia) access to justice elements of access to due process remedies 306, 308 access to information 307, 308 non-discrimination 308 public participation 307 jurisprudence **EČtHR** Taşkın 307 **IACtHR** Environment and Human Rights 306-8 Favela Nova Brasília 306 Goiburú 306 La Cantuta 306 Velásquez Rodríguez 306

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