

Index

- Abel, integral transform, 419
- absorption, energy, viscoelastic medium
see energy dissipation, viscoelastic waves
- amplitude attenuation, along anelastic ray path, general SII wave,
 horizontal layers, 302-6
 half space, vertical gradient, 350-2
 spherical layers, 371-4
 sphere, radial gradient, 392-4
- amplitude distribution, surface wave
 Love-Type, 265-6, 270, 273
 Rayleigh-Type, 211, 229-31
- amplitude modulation factor, 89-91, 177
- amplitude reflection, transmission coefficients
 P wave, incident on
 free surface, 199
 ocean, solid-earth boundary, 166-7
 water, stainless-steel boundary, 161, 164
 SI wave, incident on free surface
 Pierre shale, 187, 189
 SII wave, incident on sediments
 homogeneous, 149
 inhomogeneous, 155
see also energy reflection, transmission, interaction coefficients
- angular distance
 spherical layers, 370-1
 sphere, radial gradient, 390-1
- anelastic media, 1, 5-7, 17, 26, 34-6
- angle between propagation and attenuation vectors, (γ), 34-6, 60-1
see also inhomogeneity, degree of;
 general P and SII waves; general SII waves
- angle of incidence, defined
- attenuation vector, 87
 propagation vector, 87
- apparent attenuation, general
 P, 126
 SI, 113
 SII, 132
- apparent phase velocity, general
 P, 126
 SI, 113
 SII, 132
- attenuation coefficient, amplitude
 in direction of phase propagation,
 reflected, refracted SII, SI, P waves,
 148, 154, 156, 184
 maximum
 general waves, 34-7, 60, 62-3, 75-6
 homogeneous wave, 37, 60, 75-6
 low-loss error-percentages, 79-80
 one-dimensional wave, 17
see also amplitude attenuation, along anelastic ray path
- attenuation coefficient, amplitude, surface waves
 Love-Type surface wave, 260, 262-8, 266-8, 271
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 207-8, 217, 224-5
- attenuation vector, defined
 general P, SI, SII waves, 33-7
 Love-Type surface wave, 259
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 204, 208-9, 217-9
 viscoelastic ray paths, 291-2, 363, 368, 389
- axis ratio, elliptical particle motion, 185, 213, 228, 231-2
- Benndorf relation, viscoelastic generalization, 388
- body wave, 59, 118-9, 166

- see also* general P and SI waves; general SII waves
- Boltzmann, Ludwig (1844–1906), 1
- Boltzmann's superposition principle, 2–3
- boundary conditions
- half space, free surface, 171
 - multiple layers, 241
 - welded boundary, 107
- boundary, viscoelastic
- ocean-solid-Earth, 165
 - sediment 1- sediment 2, 145
 - water-stainless-steel, 157
 - welded, 98-9
- bulk modulus, complex, 24, 57-8
see also modulus
- causality, principle of, 2, 19–20
- compliance, complex, defined, 4
- elastic, 14
 - Generalized Maxwell, 14
 - Generalized Voigt, 12, 14
 - Maxwell, 10,14
 - Standard Linear, 11,14
 - viscoelastic, 4, 6, 8–9
 - viscous, 14
 - Voigt, 10,14, equations
- computation steps
see forward ray-tracing algorithm
- conservation of energy
see energy conservation; energy balance
- constitutive law, equations
- one-dimensional viscoelasticity, 2–5, 7-8
 - three-dimensional viscoelasticity, 19–20, 24
- convolution integral, 2–3, 19, 434
see also Riemann–Stieltjes integral
- correspondence principle, 25–6, 119-20, 276
- creep function, defined, 2
- elastic, 8, 13
 - Generalized Maxwell, 13
 - Generalized Voigt, 11, 13
 - Maxwell, 9-10,13
 - Standard Linear, 11,13
 - tensorial, 20
 - viscous, 9,13
 - Voigt, 10,13
- critical angle, defined, 120
- critical angle, conditions for incident P, 129
- SI, 121-2, 174-5
 - SII, 134-5, 142
- critical point, viscoelastic ray path
- horizontal layers, 316-7
 - half space, vertical gradient, 353-5
 - spherical layers, 376-7
 - sphere, radial gradient, 395-6
- cross-over distance, 311-2
- damping ratio, 7, 18
- dashpot, viscous, 7-9
- dilatometer, 93
- Dirac-delta function, 9
- direct wave, surface layer, 329,
- amplitude attenuation, 330
 - analytic characteristics, 456-64
 - Travel time, 330
- dispersion
- Love-Type surface waves, 265, 269, 272
 - S waves, Standard Linear solid, 85-6
- displacement potential
see vector potential; scalar potential
- displacement-potential identities, 433-4
- Earth flattening transformation, 407
- eccentricity, particle motion ellipse, 40, 44, 64-5, 162
see also general P and SI waves; Rayleigh-Type wave
- elastic model, 7-8, 13-4
see also compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function
- elliptical particle motion, inhomogeneous waves
- P, 39-40, 64-6, 76
 - Rayleigh-Type, 212-3, 442-5
 - SI, 43–5, 64-6, 77
 - see also* particle motion
- elliptical S wave, 42–3
see also general P and SI wave, particle motion
- emergence angle, 146, 148, 153-4, 157-8, 183-4, 195, 289, 315, 324, 339, 341, 356, 381

480

energy balance, three-dimensional viscoelasticity, 26-31

energy flow at boundaries, 135-41, 149

energy density
see kinetic; potential; energy density loss; energy dissipation; total energy

energy density loss per cycle, general P, SI, SII waves, 55

energy density peak per cycle
see potential energy density, maximum

energy dissipation rate per unit volume, 27-30

energy dissipation rate per unit volume, mean,
 general waves,
 P, SI, SII 54, 70-1, 78
 homogeneous waves,
 P, S 54, 67-8, 71

energy intensity (flux), mean, 27-30

energy intensity (flux), mean
 general waves
 P, SI, 47, 68, 77
 SII 47, 68, 77, 317-8, 321, 352-3, 369-70, 376, 388-9
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 48, 67-8

energy interaction coefficients, incident, reflected, transmitted waves, 136-41, 149, 150, 155, 159-60, 185-6, 196

energy partition curves, 139

energy reflection, transmission, interaction coefficients for incident waves
 general waves
 P, 140-1
 SI, 140-1
 SII, 138-9
 homogeneous waves
 P, 160, 198
 SI, 186
 SII, 138, 149
 inhomogeneous SII, 155
see also amplitude reflection, transmission coefficients

energy speed
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 67
 reflected, transmitted waves for incident

Index

P, 157
 SI, 183
 SII, 146, 153

energy velocity, defined, 53-4

general waves
 P, SI, SII, 53, 71

homogeneous waves
 P, S, 53

equation of motion
 one-dimensional viscoelasticity, 15-6
 solution, 16-7
 three-dimensional viscoelasticity, 23-5
 solutions, 32-7, 40-3

equivoluminal displacement field, 33

Euler's formula, 244

forward ray-tracing algorithm (computation steps)
 horizontal layers, 323-8, 399-403
 half space, vertical gradient, 343-6, 404-7
 spherical layers, 399-403
 sphere, radial gradient, 403-7

forward ray-tracing problem, viscoelastic solution
 horizontal layers, 289-94, 302-6
 half space, vertical gradient, 342-5, 350-1
 spherical layers, 361-4, 372-4
 sphere, radial gradient, 382-4, 392-4

free surface, defined, 170

Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 206, 438

Gauss' theorem, 28

general wave, defined, 34

general P and SI (Type-I S) waves, 33-4, 42,
 attenuation (coefficient), maximum, 34-7, 60-3, 82
 attenuation coefficient, phase direction, 63-4,
 attenuation vector, 33-8, 41-5
 characteristics in
 low-loss viscoelastic media, 75-82
 media with equal complex Lamé parameters, 82-4
 Standard Linear solids, 84-6
 displacement field

- complex, 38, 41-2
 - components, radial, vertical, 88-92
 - physical (real), 38, 43, 86-7
- displacement potential solutions, general
 - P waves, incident, reflected, transmitted, 99-102
- energy flux, mean, 47-8, 67-9, 77
- energy velocity, 52-3, 71
- inhomogeneity, angle between propagation and attenuation vectors, 34-7, 60-1
- kinetic energy density, mean, 50, 67-69, 78
- particle motion, 37-40, 43-4, 64-6, 76-7
- phase velocity (speed), 34, 58-63
- potential (strain) energy density, maximum, 68, 70, 78
- potential energy density, mean, 50-1, 67-70, 78
- propagation vector, 33-4, 36-7
- rate of energy dissipation per unit volume, mean, 54, 67-70, 78
- reciprocal quality factor (Q_P^{-1}), 56-7, 70, 78
- total energy density, mean, 51, 67-70, 78
- volumetric strain, 92-3
- see also* homogeneous P and S
- general SII (Type II S) wave, defined, 45-6, amplitude attenuation, 302-6, 350-2, 371-3, 393-4
 - attenuation coefficient, maximum, 34-7, 61-3, 291-2, 344, 362-3, 383-4
 - attenuation coefficient, phase direction, 63-4,
 - attenuation vector, 33-8, 45-6, 291-2, 362, 367, 389
- characteristics in
 - low-loss viscoelastic media, 75-82
 - media with equal complex Lamé parameters, 82-4
 - Standard Linear solids, 84-6
- displacement field
 - complex, 45
 - physical (real), 45
- displacement solutions, general SII waves, 102-3
- displacement potential solutions, general SII waves, 99-102
- energy flux, intensity, mean, 47-8, 67-9, 77, 298, 348, 368, 388-9
- energy velocity, 53-4, 71
- kinetic energy density, mean, 50, 67-9, 78
- inhomogeneity, degree of (angle between propagation and attenuation vectors), 34-7, 60-1, 296, 347, 368, 387
- particle motion, 45-6
- phase velocity (speed), 34, 58, 60, 62-3, 296, 346, 366
- potential energy density, maximum, 55, 68, 70, 78
- potential energy density, mean, 51, 67-70, 78
- propagation vector, 33-4, 36-7, 291, 344, 362, 367, 384, 387
- rate energy dissipation per unit volume, mean, 54, 67-70, 78
- ray parameter, attenuation, 289-90, 343, 362-4, 382-3
- ray parameter, phase 288, 290, 343, 362-4, 382, 382-3
- ray paths, 279, 294-5, 341, 345-7, 365-7, 381, 384-6
- slowness, 296, 347, 368, 388
- travel distances, 298, 349-50, 369, 388-90
- travel times, 299, 349, 370-1, 389-90
- Generalized Maxwell model, 8-9, 12-4
 - see also* compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function
- Generalized Snell's Law, incident general P, 126, 194
 - SI, 113-4, 174
 - SII, 132, 287, 340-1, 360, 381
- Generalized Voigt model, 8-9, 11-4
 - see also* compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function
- gradients, intrinsic material parameters, viscoelastic medium
 - vertical gradient, half-space, 339-40, 403-7
 - radial gradient, sphere, 379-80, 403-7
- granite, weathered, 182
- head-wave angle of incidence, defined, horizontal layers, 306-7

- spherical layers, 374
- head wave, general SII, viscoelastic ray path
- horizontal layers, 306-16
 - amplitude attenuation, 312, 331
 - attenuation coefficient, 310-1
 - attenuation vector, 310-1
 - definition, 307
 - distance, 311
 - propagation vector, 310-1
 - energy flux, mean intensity, 308
 - ray parameter, attenuation, 309, 315, 332
 - ray parameter, phase propagation, 309, 315, 332
 - propagation vector, 310-1
 - ray path, 309, 329
 - slope, attenuation curve, 313
 - slope, travel-time curve, 312
 - slowness, 311
 - travel distances, 311
 - travel times, 311, 331, 335-6
 - wave numbers, 309
- spherical layers, 374-79
 - attenuation vector, 375
 - ray parameter, attenuation, 374
 - ray parameter, phase, 374
 - propagation vector, 375
 - wave numbers, 375
- Heaviside function, 3
- Helmholtz equation, solutions, 32-3
 - general P wave, 32-4, 434-8
 - general S waves, 32-4, 42-4, 96, 434-8
- Helmholtz theorem, 32
- Helmholtz conditions, for wave propagation, 34, 281-2
- Herglotz-Wiechert integral, viscoelastic solution
 - half space, vertical gradient, 419-22
 - sphere, radial gradient, 466-7
- hll (homogeneous low-loss) model, defined, 144
- homogeneous isotropic linear viscoelastic (HILV) continuum,
 - defined, 20
 - equation of motion, 23
 - see also* three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- homogeneous P and S waves, defined 34-5
 - attenuation, (coefficient) maximum, 37, 60-1, 76
 - attenuation vector, 34-5, 40, 44-5
 - energy speed, 48, 67
 - energy velocity, 53
 - existence conditions, HILV continuum, 34-5
 - energy intensity (flux), mean, 48, 67
 - kinetic energy density, mean, 67-8, 78
 - mean intensity, magnitude of, 67-8
 - particle motion, 40, 44-6, 65-6
 - phase (wave) speed, 37, 58-9, 62, 64, 75, 84-5
 - potential energy density, maximum, 67, 78
 - potential energy density, mean, 51, 67-8, 78
 - propagation vector, 34-5, 37, 40, 44-5
 - rate of energy density dissipation, mean, 54, 67-8, 78
 - reciprocal Q, 56-9, 74-5, 78-9, 84-5
 - total energy density, mean, 52, 67-8, 78
 - viscoelastic material parameters, phase speed, reciprocal Q, 57-9
 - wave number, complex, 32, 37, 40, 44-5, 99
 - see also* general P, SI, and SII waves
- Hooke, Robert (1635–1703), 7
- Hooke's Law, 3
- identities
 - displacement-potential, 434
 - wave parameter and intrinsic material parameter identities, 61–3
 - vector, 433-4
- inhomogeneity, degree of, general waves
 - P, SI, 34-6, 60-1
 - SII, 34-6, 296, 347, 366-7, 387, 395
- inhomogeneous wave, defined, 34
 - see also* general P and SI; general SII; Rayleigh-Type wave; Love-Type wave
- irrotational displacement field, 33
- intrinsic material absorption as characterized by $(Q_{HS}^{-1}, Q_{HP}^{-1})$, 59-63, 63-84, 86-95

- intrinsic material wave speed, as
 characterized by (v_{HS}, v_{HP}) 59-63, 63-84,
 86-95
- inverse problem, viscoelastic solution,
 horizontal layer, reflected wave, 409-12
 multiple layers,
 reflected waves, 413-5
 head waves, 416-7
 half space, vertical gradient, 418-23
 sphere, radial gradient, 423-5
- kinetic energy density, 27-30
 kinetic energy density, mean
 general waves
 P, SI, SII, 50, 69, 71, 78
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 67, 71
- Kramers-Kronig relation 282
 Kronecker delta, 20
- Lamé's parameters, complex, 24-5
 Lamé parameters, equal, characteristics of
 general P, SI, SII waves, 82-4
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 219-21
- linear momentum, conservation law, 15, 23
 linear S wave, 45
see also general SII wave, particle
 motion
- linear superposition, 2-3
 linear viscoelasticity
see one-dimensional viscoelasticity;
 three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- linear viscoelastic models
see viscoelastic models
- Love, Augustus Edward Hough (1863-
 1940), 258
- Love-Type surface wave
 attenuation coefficient, 260, 262, 268,
 271
 analytic solution
 viscoelastic media, 261-6
 elastic media, 266
 attenuation vector, 259
 boundary conditions, 259
 dispersion, 265
 displacement solution m^{th} layer,
 assumed 258-9
 notation, multilayered media 258-9
 numerical solutions, method, 267
 attenuation coefficient, normalized
 267-8, 271
 attenuation curves, 268, 271
 amplitude distribution curves, 270,
 273
 dispersion curves, 269, 272
 intrinsic material parameters, 267
 modes, fundamental, 1st higher, 267-
 73
 displacement, 262-3, 265-6
 wave speed, normalized, 267-9
- period equation,
 elastic media, 265
 viscoelastic media, 264
- phase speed, 260, 263, 265
 propagation vector, 259
 Standard Linear layer over Maxwell
 half-space 273-4,
 wave number, complex, 250-60, 263-4
- low-loss viscoelastic media, defined, 61
see also physical characteristics general
 P, SI, SII waves in low-loss
 viscoelastic media
- LV (linear viscoelastic) media
see one-dimensional viscoelasticity;
 three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- material parameters, viscoelastic
see three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- Maxwell model, 8-10, 13-4
 Love-Type surface wave, 273-4
 wave speed, reciprocal Q for P, SI, SII
 waves, 96
see also compliance; modulus; creep
 function; relaxation function;
 Generalized Maxwell model
- mechanical energy-balance equations, 27-8
 moderate-loss viscoelastic boundary
 material parameters, water-saturated
 sediments, 145
- modulus, complex, defined 4
 bulk, 24, 58
 elastic, 14, 17

- Generalized Maxwell, 12, 14
- Generalized Voigt, 12, 14
- Maxwell, 10, 14
- real, 17
- relaxed elastic, 11, 84
- shear, 24, 59
- Standard Linear, 11, 14, 84
- Viscous, 9, 14, 15
- Voigt, 10, 14
- Young's, 24
- multilayered viscoelastic media,
 - specification of, notation,
 - horizontal layers, 246-7, 278-9
 - Voigt layers, 248
 - elastic layers, 248
 - spherical layers, 355-6
- ocean-solid-Earth boundary
 - material parameters, 165
 - amplitude reflection coefficients, 166-7
 - phase shifts, 166-7
 - see also* reflection-refraction, general P
- one-dimensional viscoelasticity, 1-18
 - constitutive equations, 2-5
 - compliance, complex, 4
 - creep function, 2-3
 - energy in harmonic oscillation, 5-7
 - fractional energy loss per cycle, 6
 - maximum potential energy, 6
 - potential energy, time rate of change of, 6
 - rate of dissipated energy, 6
 - reciprocal quality factor, 6-7
 - equation of motion, 16
 - attenuation coefficient, 17
 - phase speed, 17
 - steady-state solution, 16
 - damping ratio, 7
 - models
 - elastic, 7-8, 13-4
 - Generalized Maxwell, 8, 12-4
 - Generalized Voigt, 8, 12-4
 - Maxwell, 8, 10, 13-4
 - Standard Linear, 8, 11, 13-4
 - Viscous, 8, 13-4
 - Voigt, 8, 10, 13-4
 - modulus, complex, 4
 - phase angle, 5
 - relaxation function, 2-3
- P transition window, 182, 184
 - see also* transition window, defined
- P' transition window, 157
 - see also* transition window, defined
- P wave
 - see* general P and S waves; homogeneous P and S waves
- particle motion
 - Love-Type surface wave, 265-6
 - P wave
 - homogeneous, 40
 - inhomogeneous, 38-40, 64-6, 76
 - Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 212-3, 219-20, 226, 228, 442-5
 - SI wave
 - homogeneous, 44-5
 - inhomogeneous, 43-4, 65-6, 77
 - SII wave, 45-6, 48, 103
- period equation, 264-5
 - see also* Love-Type surface wave
- phase coefficients, reflection, transmission (phase shifts), 149, 155, 162, 164, 166-7, 188, 190, 198-9
- phase shift, measured reflection coefficient, water-stainless steel boundary, 164
- phase speed
 - general P, SI, SII waves, 59-63
 - homogeneous waves
 - one-dimensional wave, 17
 - P, S waves, 37, 58, 68
 - Love-Type wave, 260, 263, 265
 - Rayleigh-Type wave, 207, 217, 224-5
 - reflected, transmitted waves for incident
 - P, 157
 - SI, 183
 - SII, 146, 152
- phase terms, vertical and radial
 - displacement components, general waves P, SI, 89, 91
- phase velocity
 - general waves
 - P, SI, SII, 34
 - homogeneous waves
 - P, S, 37

- physical characteristics general P, SI, SII
 waves in low-loss viscoelastic media, 75-82
 attenuations, maximum, 76
 energy fluxes, mean, 77
 error percentages, maximum
 attenuations, phase speeds, 80-2
 kinetic energy densities, mean, 78
 low-loss media, defined, 62, 75
 particle motions, P, SI, 76-7
 phase speeds, 75-6
 potential energy densities
 maximum, 78
 mean, 78
 rates of energy dissipation per unit
 volume, mean, 78
 reciprocal quality factors, 78-9
 total energy densities, mean, 78
see also general P and SI; general SII
- physical displacement field
 Love-Type surface wave, 262, 265-6
 one dimensional wave, 17
 P wave
 general, 38-9, 86-8
 homogeneous, 88
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 209-12
 S wave
 homogeneous, 89
 SI, general, 43, 86-8
 SII, general 45-6
 viscoelastic continuum, 23, 28-9
- physical models, one-dimensional
 viscoelasticity, 7-14
- physical stress tensor, 49-50
- Pierre Shale
 material parameters, 182
- potential energy density, 27-30
- potential energy density, mean
 general waves
 P, SI, SII, 51, 69-70, 78
 homogeneous waves
 P, 51, 67-8, 71
 S, 51, 67-8, 71
- potential energy density per cycle,
 maximum
 general waves
 P, SI, SII, 55, 70, 78
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 68
- principal value
 square root of, defined, 101, 285-6
 cube root of, defined, 439
- propagation vector
 general waves
 P, SI, SII, 33-7
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 37
 Love-Type surface wave, 263
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 207, 211-2,
 220-2
 reflected, refracted waves, single
 boundary
 P, SI, 100-4, 109-10, 112-3, 124-5,
 156, 172, 191
 SII, 100-4, 130-2, 145, 152, 200, 242
 viscoelastic ray paths
 SII, 279, 291, 345, 364, 384
- Q (quality factor)
see reciprocal quality factor
- ray, general viscoelastic
 defined, 288
 initial conditions, 288
- ray parameter, amplitude attenuation, P^A ,
 general SII wave in, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 289
 half space, vertical gradient, 341-5
 spherical layers, 362-4
 sphere, radial gradient, 383
- ray parameter, phase propagation, P^P ,
 general SII wave in, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 288
 half space, vertical gradient, 341-5
 spherical layers, 362-4
 sphere, radial gradient, 382
- ray path, general SII wave, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 279
 half space, vertical gradient, 340, 345-6
 spherical layers, 356, 364
 sphere, radial gradient, 380, 384-6, 392
- ray tracing algorithm, viscoelastic media
see forward ray-tracing algorithm

486

Index

- Rayleigh equation,
see Rayleigh-Type surface wave
- Rayleigh, John Strutt, 3rd Baron Rayleigh (1842-1919), 203
- Rayleigh-Type surface wave
 attenuation coefficient, 207, 211, 217, 225
 analytic solution, 203–7
 attenuation vectors, component solutions 204
 boundary-condition equations 204–5
 displacement potential, component solutions, 204
- Lamé parameters, equal complex 216–21
 attenuation coefficient, 217
 acute angles, attenuation,
 propagation vectors, vertical,
 horizontal, 217–8
 attenuation vectors, 217
 displacement, horizontal, vertical,
 219–21
 particle motion orbit, 219–21
 propagation vectors, 217
- Rayleigh equation, real coefficients, 216
- Rayleigh equation, roots, real, 216
- velocity, magnitude (speed), 217
- volumetric strain, 215–6
- numerical characteristics, surface, depth
 attenuation coefficient ratio, 225
 amplitude distribution curves,
 horizontal, vertical 229–30
 axes ratio curves, particle motion
 ellipse, 228, 231–2
 material parameters, 222–4
 maximum displacement ratio curves,
 radial, vertical, 227
 tilt curves, particle motion ellipse,
 226, 233–4
 volumetric-strain distribution curves,
 236–7
 wave speed ratio, 225
- particle motion, elliptical orbit
 amplitude distribution, 214, 229–30
 axis ratio, 216
 direction, prograde, retrograde, 212–4, 220–1, 444
 displacement grid, fixed time, 238–9
 elastic media, 213–4
 ellipticity, 212–14, 444
 tilt, major axis, 212–4, 226, 233–6, 445
 viscoelastic media, 212–4
 physical displacement, 212–15
 propagation vectors, component solutions 204, 209
- Rayleigh equation, complex coefficients, 205–7, 438–42
- Rayleigh equation, roots
 conditions for, 206–7, 440
 elastic media, 207
 viscoelastic media, 206
 viscoelastic media, equal Lamé parameters, 216
 speed 207–8, 217, 224–5
 volumetric strain, 217, 224, 240–1
- Rayleigh window
see transition windows, defined
- reciprocal quality factor, (Q^{-1}),
 general waves
 P, 56, 70, 74, 78, 83
 SI, 56, 70, 72–3, 79, 83, 85
 SII, 56, 71–3, 79, 83, 85
- homogeneous waves
 P, 57–8, 74
 S, 57–8, 72–3
- one dimensional model, defined, 6
 elastic, 14
 Generalized Maxwell, 12, 14
 Generalized Voigt, 12, 14
 Maxwell, 10, 14
 Standard linear, 11, 14
 viscous, , 14
 Voigt, 10, 14
- reflection-refraction solution, viscoelastic
 boundary, incident general P wave, 125
 analytic solution
 propagation, attenuation vectors,
 125–6
 amplitude, phase, 126–7
 Generalized Snell's Law, 126
 incident wave, 123–5
 critical angle, conditions, 128–9
 inhomogeneity, conditions, 127–8
 ocean, solid-Earth boundary, 165
 minimum reflection amplitude, 168

- reflection coefficients, 166-7
- water, stainless-steel boundary
 - reflection, transmission coefficients, 161
 - emergence angles, 157-8
 - energy coefficients, reflection, transmission, interaction, 160
 - inhomogeneity, 157
 - particle motion, P, SI, 162
 - reciprocal Q, 158
 - speed, phase, energy 157
 - theory confirmation evidence, 164
- reflection-refraction solution, viscoelastic boundary, incident general SI wave, 112
 - analytic solution
 - propagation, attenuation vectors, 112-4
 - amplitude, phase, 114-5
 - Generalized Snell's Law, 113
 - incident wave, 109-11
 - critical angle, conditions, 119-23
 - inhomogeneity, conditions, 115-20
- reflection-refraction solution, viscoelastic boundary, incident general SII wave, 132
 - analytic solution
 - propagation, attenuation vectors 131-2
 - amplitude, phase, 133-4
 - Generalized Snell's Law, 132
 - incident wave, 130-1
 - inhomogeneity, conditions for, 134
 - energy flux, mean, at boundary
 - normal component, 135
 - total, 136
 - interaction, dissipation coefficients, 138-40
- sediment, moderate-loss boundary, homogeneous SII, incident, 145
 - energy interaction coefficients, 149
 - emergence angles, phase, energy 146
 - emergence angle, attenuation 148
 - speed, phase, energy 146
 - reciprocal Q, transmitted SII, 148
 - reflection, transmission, coefficients, 149
 - SII' transition window, defined, 147
- inhomogeneous SII, incident, 152
 - energy interaction coefficients, 196
 - emergence angles, 153-4
 - speed, phase, energy 153
 - reflection, transmission, coefficients, 155
 - reciprocal Q, reflected, transmitted SII, 154
- reflection solutions, free surface, incident general SI, P, and SII waves, 172, 191, 200
 - analytic solutions
 - propagation, attenuation vectors 173-4, 193, 201
 - amplitude and phase, 172-3, 192, 201
 - volumetric strain, 178, 194
 - boundary-condition equations, 171-3, 192, 201
 - Generalized Snell's Law, 174, 194, 201
 - incident wave, 170, 172, 191, 200
 - inhomogeneity, conditions, 175-6, 193, 201
 - reflection coefficients
 - displacement components, 179-80, 194
 - volumetric strain, 178, 181, 194
- Pierre Shale low-loss boundary, 182
 - energy interaction coefficients, 186, 196
 - emergence angles, attenuation, energy flux, phase, 183-4, 195
 - inhomogeneity, reflected waves, 183, 193
 - particle motion, axis ratio, tilt, 185
 - reciprocal Q, 184
 - reflection coefficients 186-190, 197-9
 - volumetric strain, reflected P, 187, 197-8
- response, multiple layers, incident general SII wave
 - analytic solution, viscoelastic layers 242-9
 - elastic layers, (Thompson-Haskell) 241, 249
 - viscoelastic layer, 249-50
 - Voigt layers, 248-9
 - boundary-condition equations, 242
 - response models, for, Soil, Rock, Earth's crust, near elastic layers

488

homogeneous wave, normal incidence, 252
 inhomogeneous wave, normal incidence, 253
 inhomogeneous wave, normal to grazing incidence, 255
 reflected viscoelastic waves
 see reflection and reflection-refraction solutions
 transmitted (refracted) viscoelastic waves
 see reflection and reflection-refraction solutions
 relaxation function, defined, 2
 elastic, 8
 Generalized Maxwell, 12, 13
 Maxwell, 10, 13
 Standard Linear, 11, 13
 tensorial, 19–20
 viscous, 9, 13
 Voigt, 10, 13
 relaxed elastic modulus, 11
 Riemann–Stieltjes integral, convolution, 2–3, 20, 433
 scalar displacement potential, 32–3
 see also general P and SI waves;
 Rayleigh-Type surface wave
 scalar displacement potential identities, 433
 scalar triple product, 433
 sediments, water-saturated, 144–5
 see also moderate-loss viscoelastic boundary
 separation of variables, method of, 435–8
 shear modulus, complex, 24, 58–9
 see also modulus
 SI' transition window, 157, 159–63, 168
 see also transition window, defined
 SI wave
 see general SI wave
 SII' transition window, 147, 150–1
 see also transition window, defined
 SII wave
 see general SII wave
 simultaneous measurements, displacement and volumetric strain, 93–6
 single-boundary reflection–refraction problems framework, 98–106

Index

Snell's Law
 see Generalized Snell's Law
 spring, 7–8
 squared complex Rayleigh equation, roots, 205, 438–40
 slope amplitude attenuation curves, SII, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 305
 half space, vertical gradient, 351
 spherical layers, 373
 sphere, radial gradient, 393
 slope travel-time curves, SII, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 300
 half space, vertical gradient, 349
 spherical layers, 370
 sphere, radial gradient, 390
 slowness, SII, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 296
 half space, vertical gradient, 347
 spherical layers, 368
 sphere, radial gradient, 388
 stainless steel, material parameters, 157
 Standard Linear model, 8–11, 13–4
 Love-Type surface wave, 273–4
 P, SI, SII waves, 84–6
 see also compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function
 steady-state motion,
 one dimensional viscoelasticity 16–7
 HILV continuum, 23–4
 steady-state viscoelastic radiation field, 49, 50
 stored energy, 5–6, 9, 12, 27, 29, 55
 see also potential energy density, mean; potential energy density per cycle, maximum
 strain tensor, 19, 21–2, 108
 stress–strain notation, three-dimensional viscoelasticity, 20–3
 stress tensor, 19, 21, 108, 170
 physical, 49–50
 surface waves
 see Love-Type; Rayleigh-Type
 SH wave, elastic, 248
 SV wave, elastic, 37, 121, 129
 S wave

- see* general SI; general SII; homogeneous
 S
- tensorial creep function, 20
- tensorial relaxation function, 19–20
- three-dimensional viscoelasticity
 constitutive equations, 19–20, 24
 correspondence principle, 25–6
 energy, harmonic oscillation
 energy balance, 26–9
 energy intensity (flux), 27-9
 kinetic energy density, 27-9
 potential energy density, 27-9
 rate of energy dissipated per unit
 volume, 27-9
- equation of motion, 23–5
 solutions, 32-7
- see also* Helmholtz equations; scalar
 potential; vector potential
- material parameters
 bulk modulus, complex, 24
 density, 23
 intrinsic material absorption as
 characterized by $(Q_{HS}^{-1}, Q_{HP}^{-1})$, 57-9,
 59-63, 63-84, 86-95
 intrinsic material wave speed as
 characterized by (v_{HS}, v_{HP}) , 57-9,
 59-63, 63-84, 86-95
 Lamé parameters, complex, 24
 Poisson's ratio, complex, 24
 shear modulus, complex, 24
 velocities, complex, 33
 Young's modulus, complex, 24
- stress–strain notation, 20–3
- viscoelastic waves
see general P; general SI; general SII;
 Love-Type; Rayleigh-Type
- total energy density, mean
 general waves
 P, SI, SII, 51-2, 70-1, 78
 homogeneous waves
 P, S, 52, 67-8, 71
- transition window, defined, 147
 P, 182, 184
 P', 157-8
 SI', 157, 159-63, 168
 SII', 147, 150-1
- SII, 22, 321
- transmitted (refracted) viscoelastic waves
see reflected solutions, reflected-
 refracted solutions, and viscoelastic ray
 paths
- travel distances, general SII, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 294-6, 298, 302
 half space, vertical gradient, 348
 spherical layers, 366, 369-70
 sphere, radial gradient, 389
- travel times, general SII, viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 297-9, 302
 half space, vertical gradient, 349-50
 spherical layers, 370-1
 sphere, radial gradient, 389-90
- travel time, reduced, general SII,
 viscoelastic
 horizontal layers, 299
 half space, vertical gradient, 349
 spherical layers, 371
 sphere, radial gradient, 390
- Type-I S wave, (SI wave)
see general SI wave
- Type-II S wave, (SII wave)
see general SII wave
- vector, complex, 41-3, 45, 101-2
- velocity, complex, 16
- velocity field, complex, 38, 42
- vector displacement potential, 32-4
 general SI wave, 41-3, 102
 general SII wave, 41-2
see also general SI wave; general SII
 wave
- vector displacement potential identities, 434
- vector quadruple product, 434
- vector identities, 433-4
- vector triple product, 433
- velocity
see phase velocity; energy velocity
- viscoelastic material parameters
see three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- viscoelastic wave and intrinsic material
 parameter identities, 61-3
- viscoelastic models
 elastic, 7-8, 13-4
 Generalized Maxwell, 9, 11-4

- Generalized Voigt, 9, 11-4
- Maxwell, 9-10, 13-4
- Standard Linear, 9-11, 13-4
- viscoelastic, general, 2, 4, 19-20, 24
- viscous, 8-9, 13-4
- Voigt, 9-10, 13-4
- viscoelastic ray path, general SII wave, characteristics
 - amplitude attenuation, 302-6, 350-2, 371-3, 394-6
 - attenuation coefficient, maximum, 291-2, 343, 363, 383
 - attenuation ray parameter, 289-90, 342, 361-4, 382-3
 - attenuation vector, 291-2, 343, 362, 367, 383, 387
 - energy flux, intensity, mean, 298, 348, 368, 388
 - inhomogeneity, 296, 347, 366-7, 388
 - phase velocity (speed), 296, 347, 367-9
 - phase ray parameter, 288, 290, 342, 362-4, 382, 382
 - propagation vector, 291, 343, 363, 368, 383, 387
 - ray paths, 279, 294-5, 341, 345-6, 364-6, 381, 384-6
 - slowness, 296, 348, 369, 388
 - travel distances, 298, 348, 369-70, 389
 - travel times, 299, 348-9, 370-1, 390
- viscoelastic waves, defined
 - general waves, 34
 - homogenous waves, 34
 - inhomogeneous waves, 34
 - see also* general P, SI, SII waves; Love-Type wave; Rayleigh-Type wave
- viscoelastic wave-propagation theory, laboratory evidence, 163-5
- viscoelasticity
 - see* one-dimensional viscoelasticity; three-dimensional viscoelasticity
- viscous dashpots, 7-12
- viscous model, 8-9, 13-4
 - see also* compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function; Generalized Voigt model
- Voigt model, 8-10, 13-4
- see also* compliance; modulus; creep function; relaxation function; Generalized Voigt model
- volumetric strain, defined, 33
 - amplitude reflection coefficient, free surface
 - incident general P wave, 196, 199
 - incident general SI wave, 181, 188
 - general P wave, 38, 92-3
 - maximum per cycle, 94-5
 - phase reflection coefficient (phase shift), free surface
 - incident general P wave, 198-9
 - incident general SI wave, 188, 190
 - Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 215-6, 221
- water-stainless-steel boundary, viscoelastic material parameters, 157
- wave number, complex
 - general P, SI, SII waves, 32, 36, 58-9
 - homogeneous P, S waves, 37, 97,99
 - incident general waves single boundary
 - P, 105, 124, 192
 - SI, 105, 110
 - SII, 105, 130-1, 173
 - Love-Type surface wave, 260
 - one dimensional wave, 16
 - Rayleigh-Type surface wave, 204-7
 - reflected, transmitted waves, 105, 112-3, 125-6, 132, 174, 193
 - viscoelastic ray paths, general SII wave in
 - horizontal layers, 288
 - half space, vertical gradient, 342
 - spherical layers, 362
 - sphere, radial gradient, 382
- wave numbers, material, k_P, k_S
 - defined, complex velocities, 32
 - determined, intrinsic wave speed (v_{HS}, v_{HP}) and absorption (Q_{HS}^{-1}, Q_{HP}^{-1}), 61
- wave propagation
 - see* viscoelastic waves
- wave speed
 - see* phase speed
- wave vector, complex
 - P wave, general, 38, 100

Index

491

- S wave, general, 41, 100
- WAVES (computer code), 143, 156
- welded boundary, 107, 112, 124-5, 130-5
- wide angle of incidence, defined, 332
- wide-angle refracted wave, defined, SII, 332
 - amplitude, 334
 - attenuation coefficient, 334
 - energy flux direction, 334
 - ray path, 333
 - travel-time curves, 335
 - wave speed, 334
- Young's modulus, 24