SURREALISM

This book examines the salient ideas and practices that have shaped Surrealism as a protean intellectual and cultural concept that fundamentally shifted our understanding of the nexus between art, culture, and politics. By bringing a diverse set of artistic forms and practices (literature, manifestos, collage, photography, film, fashion, display, and collecting) into conversation with newly emerging intellectual traditions (ethnography, modern science, anthropology, and psychoanalysis), the essays in this volume reveal Surrealism's enduring influence on contemporary thought and culture alongside its anticolonial political position and international reach. Surrealism's fascination with novel forms of cultural production and experimental methods contributed to its conceptual malleability and temporal durability, making it one of the most significant avant-garde movements of the twentieth century. The book traces how Surrealism's urgent political and aesthetic provocations have bequeathed an important legacy for recent scholarly interest in thing theory, critical vitalism, new materialism, ontology, and animal/human studies.

NATALYA LUSTY is Professor of Cultural Studies at the University of Melbourne and an Australian Research Council Future Fellow. She is the author of *Surrealism, Feminism, Psychoanalysis* (2017), coeditor of *Modernism and Masculinity* (2014) and *Photography and Ontology: Unsettling Images* (2019), and on the editorial collective for the *International Journal of Surrealism.*

CAMBRIDGE CRITICAL CONCEPTS

Cambridge Critical Concepts focuses on the important ideas animating twentiethand twenty-first-century literary studies. Each concept addressed in the series has had a profound impact on literary studies, as well as on other disciplines, and already has a substantial critical bibliography surrounding it. This series captures the dynamic critical energies transmitted across twentieth- and twenty-firstcentury literary landscapes: the concepts critics bring to reading, interpretation and criticism. By addressing the origins, development and application of these ideas, the books collate and clarify how these particular concepts have developed, while also featuring fresh insights and establishing new lines of enquiry.

Cambridge Critical Concepts shifts the focus from period- or genre-based literary studies of key terms to the history and development of the terms themselves. Broad and detailed contributions cumulatively identify and investigate the various historical and cultural catalysts that made these critical concepts emerge as established twenty-first-century landmarks in the discipline. The level will be suitable for advanced undergraduates, graduates and specialists, as well as for those teaching outside their own research areas, and will have cross-disciplinary relevance for subjects such as history and philosophy.

Titles in the Series

Law and Literature Edited by KIERAN DOLIN University of Western Australia

Time and Literature Edited by THOMAS M. ALLEN University of Ottawa

The Global South and Literature Edited by RUSSELL WEST-PAVLOV University of Tübingen

Trauma and Literature Edited by ROGER KURTZ The College at Brockport, State University of New York

Food and Literature Edited by GITANJALI SHAHANI San Francisco State University

Animals, Animality, and Literature Edited by bruce boehrer, molly hand and brian massumi Florida State University, University of Montreal

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49568-4 — Surrealism Edited by Natalya Lusty Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

> Terrorism and Literature Edited by PETER HERMAN San Diego State University

Climate and Literature Edited by ADELINE JOHNS University of Surrey

Orientalism and Literature Edited by GEOFFREY NASH SOAS, University of London

Decadence and Literature Edited by JANE DESMARAIS and DAVID WEIR Goldsmiths College and Hunter College

Affect and Literature Edited by ALEX HOUEN University of Cambridge

Sound and Literature Edited by ANNA SNAITH King's College London

Magical Realism and Literature Edited by CHRISTOPHER WARNES and KIM ANDERSON SASSER University of Cambridge and Wheaton College, Illinois

Surrealism Edited by NATALYA LUSTY University of Melbourne

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49568-4 — Surrealism Edited by Natalya Lusty Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

SURREALISM

EDITED BY

NATALYA LUSTY University of Melbourne



© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49568-4 - Surrealism Edited by Natalya Lusty Frontmatter More Information



University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

> www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108495684 DOI: 10.1017/9781108862639

> > © Cambridge University Press 2021

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2021

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow, Cornwall.

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Lusty, Natalya, editor. TITLE: Surrealism / edited by Natalya Lusty. OTHER TITLES: Surrealism (Cambridge University Press)

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, 2021. | Series: Cambridge critical concepts | Includes bibliographical references and index. IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2020058046 (print) | LCCN 2020058047 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108495684 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108797368 (paperback) | ISBN 9781108862639 (ebook) SUBJECTS: LCSH: Surrealism. | BISAC: LITERARY CRITICISM / Semiotics & Theory CLASSIFICATION: LCC NX456.5.88 88715 2021 (print) | LCC NX456.5.88 (ebook) | DDC 700/.41163-dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020058046

LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020058047

ISBN 978-1-108-49568-4 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

List of Illustrations Notes on Contributors		<i>page</i> ix xi
	Introduction: Surrealism's Critical Legacy <i>Natalya Lusty</i>	I
PA	RT I ORIGINS: IDEAS/CONCEPTS/INTERVENTIONS	29
Ι	The Surrealist World <i>Effie Rentzou</i>	31
2	Psychoanalysis <i>Klem James</i>	46
3	Surrealism and the Demand of Politics <i>Raymond Spiteri</i>	63
4	Modern Science Gavin Parkinson	78
5	Surrealism and Dreams <i>Natalya Lusty</i>	94
6	Surrealism and Eros <i>Alyce Mahon</i>	112
PA	RT II DEVELOPMENTS: PRACTICES/CULTURES/MATERIAL FORMS	129
7	Surrealist Collections in Paris and Sussex <i>Katharine Conley</i>	131

viii	Contents	
8	Surrealist Objects Christina Rudosky	151
9	Collage Elza Adamowicz	176
IO	Film Kristoffer Noheden	191
II	Photography in Surrealism <i>David Bate</i>	208
12	Surrealist Fashion <i>Ilya Parkins</i>	224
13	Surrealist Display Practices Adam Jolles	240
PAI	RT III APPLICATIONS: HETERODOXIES AND NEW WORLDS	257
14	Surrealism and Schizoanalysis Gregory Minissale	259
15	The Surrealist Bestiary and Animal Philosophy <i>Walter Kalaidjian</i>	272
16	Picasso's Habits: André Breton on Art, Nature and Reflexivity <i>Joyce S. Cheng</i>	291
17	Surrealism and Mass-Observation <i>Tyrus Miller</i>	310
18	Pacific Surrealism Paul Giles	325
19	Decolonial Surrealism Jonathan P. Eburne	342
20	Surrealism and <i>écriture feminine</i> Anna Watz	363
21	Subcultural Receptions of Surrealism in the 1960s International Underground Press <i>Abigail Susik</i>	380
	ect Bibliography	401
Ina	ta di seconda di second	419

Illustrations

7 . I	Gilles Ehrmann, André Breton's studio (2003).	page 131
7.2	Tony Tree, Ambrym Island Maghe grade figure, Farleys House	, 138
	Sussex.	
7.3	Gilles Ehrmann, Uli figure, André Breton's Studio (2003).	140
7.4	Tony Tree, Roland Penrose mural, dining room of Farleys	148
	House, Sussex.	
8.1	Catalog cover for the Surrealist Exhibition of Objects, 1936.	152
8.2	Three-dimensional stereogram featured in Breton's Nadja,	157
	belonging to his personal collection of objects at 42 rue	
	Fontaine.	
8.3		158
	Philippe Migeat.	
8.4	0 0 0	161
	André Breton.	
8.5	Portrait of Stéphane Mallarmé at his writing desk	164
	(February 2, 1896). Reproduction of a drawing by Paul Nadar	
8.6	Breton at his writing desk, surrounded by books and objects	. 164
13.1	Roger Schall, Exposition Internationale du Surréalisme, in	241
	the Galérie Beaux-Arts, Paris (1938).	
16.1		292
16.2	Brassaï, View of the shelf in Picasso's rue La Boétie studio and	d 300
	view of Paris rooftops outside, <i>Minotaure</i> , 1 (1933), 11.	
16.3		302
	Boétie, Paris, with cigarette boxes and two sculptures	
	"Femme assise." Paris (1932). <i>Minotaure</i> 1 (1933), 12.	
16.4		304
	Le Charles. Illustration for Roger Caillois, "La mante	
	religieuse: De la biologie à la psychanalyse," <i>Minotaure</i> 5	
	(1934), 23.	

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

х

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49568-4 — Surrealism Edited by Natalya Lusty Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

List of Illustrations

16.5	Phyllie bioculatum. Photograph by Le Charles. Illustration for Roger Caillois, "Mimétisme et psychasthénie légendaire," <i>Minotaure</i> 7 (1935), 10.	305 307
16.6	Brassaï, Picasso's Arbre de Noël (1930) photographed in the	5 1
	rue La Boétie apartment, 1932. <i>Minotaure</i> 1 (1933), 14.	
2I.I	Franklin Rosemont, untitled drawing. <i>Resurgence</i> 1	385
	(September–October 1964), cover.	
21.2	Torvald Faegre, copy of a 1961 drawing by Roland Topor with	388
	added caption, "Where will you be when capitalism collapses?	
	Join the IWW." The Rebel Worker I (May Day, 1964), 4.	
21.3	Sibyl Johnston Morwood, untitled drawing. <i>Resurgence</i> 12	392
	(March, 1967), cover.	
21.4	<i>The Village Voice</i> , March 21, 1968, 20.	396
21.5	Anonymous photograph of Jonathan Leake. Reproduced in	397
	Walter Bowart, "Interview with a Prophet," <i>East Village Other</i>	
	1.9 (April 1, 1966), 3.	
	1.9 (April 1, 1966), 3.	

Notes on Contributors

- ELZA ADAMOWICZ is Emerita Professor at Queen Mary University of London. She has published numerous studies on the European avantgarde, in particular on Dada, Surrealism, and the artists' book. Her publications include: Surrealist Collage in Text and Image: Dissecting the Exquisite Corpse (1998, 2004); Ceci n'est pas un tableau: les textes surréalistes sur l'art (2004); Buñuel/Dali: Un chien andalou (2010); and Dada and Beyond, 2 vols. (2011, 2012) co-edited with Eric Robertson. Her latest publication is Dada Bodies: Between Battlefield and Fairground (2019). Her current research includes a monograph, The Eye of the Poet: André Breton and the Visual Arts (to be published by Reaktion Press).
- DAVID BATE is a writer and photo-artist based in London. Well known for his writing on photography, his seminal book *Photography and Surrealism: Sexuality, Colonialism and Social Dissent* was first published in 2004. Other books include *Art Photography* (2015), *Photography: Key Concepts* (2009, 2016) and *Zone* (2012). He has published dozens of essays on photography in books, magazines, and journals. A monograph book of his photographic work and shorter essays, *Photography As Critical Practice: Notes on Otherness* (2020) was recently published. He is currently coeditor of the photography theory journal *Photographies* and Professor of Photography at the University of Westminster, London.
- JOYCE S. CHENG is Associate Professor in the Department of History of Art & Architecture at the University of Oregon where she teaches courses on European modern art in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. She has published articles and book chapters on Dada, Surrealism and aesthetic theories of the interwar period. She is currently completing a book on the question of subjectivity in Surrealism and interwar ethnography.

xii

Notes on Contributors

- KATHARINE CONLEY is a Professor of French & Francophone Studies at William & Mary in Virginia. She is the author of Surrealist Ghostliness (2013), Robert Desnos and the Marvelous in Everyday Life (2004), and Automatic Woman: The Representation of Woman in Surrealism (1996), as well as recent book chapters on surrealist collections in Modernism/ Modernity, South Central Review, Symposium, and Papers of Surrealism.
- JONATHAN P. EBURNE teaches at Penn State University, where he is Professor of Comparative Literature, English, and French and Francophone Studies. He is a founding coeditor of *ASAP/Journal*, the award-winning scholarly journal of The Association for the Study of the Arts of the Present (ASAP: www.artsofthepresent.org). His recent book *Outsider Theory: Intellectual Histories of Unorthodox Ideas* was awarded the James Russell Lowell Prize in 2020. He is also the author of *Surrealism and the Art of Crime* (2008) and coeditor of four additional books, and is currently completing a new book entitled *The Great Surrealist Bargain Basement*.
- PAUL GILES is Challis Professor of English at the University of Sydney. He is the author of many books that discuss English, American, and Australian literature from transnational perspectives, including *The Global Remapping of American Literature* (2011), *Backgazing: Reverse Time in Modernist Culture* (2019), and *The Planetary Clock: Antipodean Time and Spherical Postmodern Fictions* (2021). He has discussed Surrealism in the context of American literature in *Hart Crane: The Contexts of 'The Bridge'* (1986) and *Virtual Americas: Transnational Fictions and the Transatlantic Imaginary* (2002). He was previously President of the International American Studies Association (2005–7) and Director of the Rothermere American Institute at Oxford University (2003–8). He is currently serving as President of the International Association of University Professors of English and completing a trilogy of books on cultural representations of Antipodean time.
- KLEM JAMES completed a PhD in French at the University of Manchester (UK), focusing on the expression of desire in the early twentiethcentury avant-garde, particularly in Surrealist art and literature. His recent book *Against Repression: Surrealism, Sublimation and the Recuperation of Desire* (2018) draws on aspects of this research. Since 2011 he has pursued his academic career in Australia, first as a Lecturer in French at the University of New England (2011–15) and then at the

Notes on Contributors

University of Wollongong (2015–present). He has researched the intersections of psychoanalysis and science with Surrealism as well as publishing on modern French literature.

- ADAM JOLLES is Associate Professor in the Department of Art History at Florida State University. He has published on Surrealism in France, Soviet museology and propaganda under Stalin, and the postwar history of photography in the United States. He is the author of *The Curatorial Avant-Garde: Surrealism and Exhibition Practice in France*, 1925–1941 (2014).
- WALTER KALAIDJIAN is Professor of English at Emory University in Atlanta. He has authored four books on twentieth-century American literature, and is the editor of the *Cambridge Companion to American Modernism* and the *Cambridge Companion to Modern American Poetry*. His research and teaching focus on transnational modern and contemporary literature and culture, specializing in poetics, critical theory, and psychoanalysis.
- NATALYA LUSTY is Professor of Cultural Studies at the University of Melbourne and an Australian Research Council Future Fellow (2018– 22). She is the author of *Surrealism, Feminism, Psychoanalysis* (2007, 2017); *Dreams and Modernity: A Cultural History*, coauthored with Helen Groth (2013); *Photography and Ontology: Unsettling Images*, coedited with Donna West Brett (2019); and the edited volume, *Modernism and Masculinity* (2014). Her essays on Surrealism have appeared in *Modernism/Modernity, Intellectual History Review*, and *Textual Practice*.
- ALYCE MAHON is Reader in Modern and Contemporary Art History at the Department of History of Art, University of Cambridge. She is the author of *The Marquis de Sade and the Avant-Garde* (2020), *Eroticism & Art* (2007), and *Surrealism and the Politics of Eros*, *1938–1968* (2005), as well as over thirty journal and catalogue essays on Surrealism. She is the curator of the first major retrospective exhibition of the American Surrealist Dorothea Tanning for the Museo Reina Sofia, Madrid (October 3, 2018–January 7, 2019) and the Tate Modern, London (February 27–June 6, 2019), and is currently completing a monograph on Dorothea Tanning for Yale University Press.
- TYRUS MILLER is Dean of the School of Humanities and a Professor of English and Art History at University of California, Irvine. He is the

xiv

Notes on Contributors

author and editor of several books on modernism and the avant-garde, including *Late Modernism: Politics, Fiction, and the Arts between the World Wars* (1999); *Singular Examples: Artistic Politics and the Neo-Avant-Garde* (2009), and *Modernism and the Frankfurt School* (2014). He is coeditor of the György Lukács Library of the Historical Materialism Series (Brill Press), and edited and translated for the series Lukács's post–World War II essays in Hungarian, The Culture of *People's Democracy: Hungarian Essays on Literature, Art, and Democratic Transition, 1945–1948* (2013).

- GREGORY MINISSALE is Associate Professor of Contemporary Art and Theory at the University of Auckland. He is author of *The Psychology of Contemporary Art* (2013, 2015) and numerous essays and articles on politico-aesthetics and the psychology of art. *Rhythm in Art, Psychology and New Materialism* will be published by Cambridge University Press.
- KRISTOFFER NOHEDEN is Research Fellow in the Department of Media Studies, Stockholm University. He is the author of *Surrealism, Cinema, and the Search for a New Myth* (2017) and coeditor of *Surrealism and Film after 1945: Absolutely Modern Mysteries* (2020). He is also the author of more than twenty articles and book chapters on Surrealism in relation to ecology, exhibition history, film theory, and occultism. His current book project is tentatively entitled *Excursions in the Night Side of Nature: Surrealism and Ecology, 1919–2018.* He is cocurator of the exhibition *Alan Glass: Surrealism's Secret* at the Leeds Arts University in 2021.
- ILYA PARKINS is Associate Professor of Gender and Women's Studies at the University of British Columbia, Okanagan Campus. Her research interests include fashion, femininities, feminist cultural theory, modernist cultural formations, and periodical studies. She is the author of *Poiret, Schiaparelli and Dior: Fashion, Femininity and Modernity* (2012) and coeditor of *Cultures of Femininity in Modern Fashion* (2011) and *Fashion: New Feminist Essays* (2020). Her work also appears in journals including *Fashion Theory, Biography, Feminist Review*, and *French Cultural Studies*.
- GAVIN PARKINSON is Professor of Modern Art at The Courtauld Institute of Art, London, former editor of the Ashgate and Routledge series Studies in Surrealism and a former Reviews Editor of *Art History* (2011–16). He lectures and writes on European and American art,

Notes on Contributors

culture, and criticism of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and is particularly interested in art and science, art historiography, comics, and science fiction, with an emphasis on the long history of Surrealism. His books are *Enchanted Ground: André Breton, Modernism and the Surrealist Appraisal of Fin-de-Siècle Painting* (2018); *Futures of Surrealism: Myth, Science Fiction and Fantastic Art in France 1936–1969* (2015); *Surrealism, Art and Modern Science: Relativity, Quantum Mechanics, Epistemology* (2008); and *The Duchamp Book* (2008). He is also the editor of the collection of essays *Surrealism, Science Fiction and Comics* (2015). His book *Robert Rauschenberg and Surrealism: Art, "Sensibility" and War in the 1960s* is forthcoming from Bloomsbury.

- EFFIE RENTZOU is an Associate Professor of French Literature at Princeton University. Her research and teaching focus on surrealism and the avant-garde, especially in their international and political dimensions, and on the interaction of text and image. Her first book, Littérature malgré elle: Le surréalisme et la transformation du littéraire (2010), examines the construction of literary phenomena in the production of an anti-literary movement by comparing surrealism in Greece and in France. Her second book, Concepts of the World: The French Avant-Garde and the Idea of the International (completed 2020), explores the conceptualization of the "world" in the work and activities of writers and artists in the historical avant-garde movements -Futurism, Dada, and Surrealism – during the period 1910–40. She is the coeditor of a volume of essays 1913: The Year of French Modernism (2020), which outlines modernism in France and its position on the map of global modernism, and she has also published extensively on Surrealism and its internationalization, Surrealist periodicals, and avant-garde poetry and poetics.
- CHRISTINA RUDOSKY is a Teaching Assistant Professor in the Romance Studies Department at University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Her research focuses on the intersection between literature, visual art, and material culture. She has carried out extensive archival research on André Breton's collection of objects as well as translation work for the Association Atelier André Breton in Paris in conjunction with the Centre Pompidou, Bibliothèque Kandinsky, Bibliothèque Jacques Doucet, and Musée Henri Martin de Cahors.
- RAYMOND SPITERI teaches art history at Victoria University of Wellington in New Zealand. His research and publications focus on

xv

xvi

Notes on Contributors

the interface of culture and politics in the history of Surrealism. He is the coeditor (with Don LaCoss) of *Surrealism, Politics and Culture* (2003), and has contributed essays to *Surrealism: Key Concepts* (2016), *A Companion to Dada and Surrealism* (2016), *Aesthetic Revolutions and Twentieth-Century Avant-Garde Movements* (2015), and *Modernist Magazines: A Critical and Cultural History* (2013). His current research is focused on Surrealism and modernism circa 1930.

- ABIGAIL SUSIK is Associate Professor of Art History at Willamette University and the author of *Surrealist Sabotage and the War on Work* (2021). She has published many essays devoted to Surrealism and is coeditor of the volumes: *Surrealism and Film After 1945: Absolutely Modern Mysteries* (2021); and *Radical Dreams: Surrealism, Counterculture, Resistance* (2021). She is cocurator of the 2021 exhibition *Alan Glass: Surrealism's Secret* at Leeds Arts University, and she also curated a major survey of Imogen Cunningham's photographs at the Hallie Ford Museum of Art in 2016. She is a founding board member of the International Society for the Study of Surrealism and coorganizer of its 2018, 2019, and 2021 conferences.
- ANNA WATZ is Senior Lecturer in English Literature at Linköping University, Sweden. She is the author of Angela Carter and Surrealism: "A Feminist Libertarian Aesthetic" (2016), and the editor of the volumes: Surrealist Women's Writing: A Critical Exploration and A History of the Surrealist Novel. She has also published extensively on the fiction of Leonora Carrington and on second-wave French feminist theory.

Acknowledgments

This book would not have been possible without the intellectual and imaginative flair of all the contributors and I thank them for their diligence and passion. Many thanks to the anonymous reviewers and generous colleagues who have contributed their time and intellectual acumen to this collection, sometimes from outside the purview of the field. Their insights have contributed immeasurably to how we might reorient the legacies of Surrealism Studies. Others helped in important ways to bring this volume to fruition and I thank them for their generous support: Kate Conley and Jonathan Eburne for encouragement and wise council in the early stages; Paul Giles for his detailed eye toward the end; Saro Lusty-Cavallari for savvy and good humored technical and editorial assistance; and Lara Stevens for her intellectual insight, sharp eye, and generosity in supporting the work on this volume under challenging circumstances (both of us at home in isolation without professional offices or libraries and juggling the demands of home schooling/caring). At Cambridge University Press, many thanks to Ray Ryan for inviting me to do what has been a dream project and responding generously to the way it took shape, and also to Edgar Mendez for his support and professionalism all the way through.

xvii

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49568-4 — Surrealism Edited by Natalya Lusty Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>