

INDEX

Numbers in bold preceded by **No./Nos** refer to letters.

- Adam, Florent, secretary of Paul de Foix 15, 16–17, 19; awarded a pension 277; letters written for de Foix *passim*
- Aerschot, duchess of 195
- Albisse, Henri d', French captain 194, 349, 365
- Anglo-French War, 1563–1564 23–26; *see also* naval preparations
- Antoine de Bourbon (1518–1562), duke of Vendôme, king of Navarre 8, 10, 13, 24, 93, 100, 119–120, 123, 135, 142; letters to **Nos 5, 8, 13, 17, 20, 24, 29, 42**
- Argyll, Archibald Campbell (c.1537–1573), 5th earl of 340
- Arran, 3rd earl of (c.1532–1609) 40–41, 57
- Arundel, Henry FitzAlan (1512–1580), earl of 203, 248, 276, 324, 353, 363
- Assesat, Pierre, pastel merchant of Toulouse (1515–1581) 212
- Assonleville, envoy of Margaret of Parma 7, 13, 290n
- Atholl, John Stewart (d.1579), 4th earl of 343
- Aubigny, John Stuart, sr d'Aubigny (1517–1567), father of Esmé Stuart, 1st duke of Lennox 327
- Aumale, Claude de Lorraine, duke of (1526–1578), *lieutenant-général* in Normandy 84, 103
- Aumale, Henri d'Orléans duke of 78
- Auzis, Pierre de La Tannerie, *héraut d'armes*, Order of Saint-Michel 373
- Baesche, Edward, surveyor general of navy victualling, 1550–1587 55, 103n
- Bacon, Nicholas (1510–1579), lord keeper of the Great Seal 131, 170, 211n, 212, 299, 339, 340
- Balfour, John, Lord Pittendreich (c.1525–1583), privy councillor of Mary Stuart 352–353
- Barbaro, Daniele, Venetian scholar (1514–1570) 5
- Barré, Nicolas, cartographer 179, 180–181, 183, 185, 201
- Baudouin, François (1520–1573), humanist and Calvinist controversialist 6, 8, 14
- Bayonne, meeting at, 1565 27, 192n, 193, 211, 215
- Beaton, James Beaton (1517–1603), archbishop of Glasgow 223
- Beaton, jeune 341, 343–344
- Beaucaire, Jean de, *see* Puiguiillen
- Beaugency, peace negotiations at, July 1562 22, 76
- Bedford, Francis Russell (1527–1585), 2nd earl of 45, 46, 194, 239, 240n, 245, 248, 272, 283, 299, 341, 343, 359n, 360n, 367, 370, 372n
- Belassise, Jean Le Maçon, sr de 388
- Benon, Louis de La Trémoille, comte de, hostage in England? 55
- Berwick (Baruic) 105, 106n, 239, 245, 283, 343n, 359n
- Blondeau, Nicolas, French exile in England 66–67
- Bordeaux 138, 172, 214, 236, 249, 258
- Bothwell (Bauduel etc.), James Hepburn (1535–1578), 4th earl of 46, 57n, 241, 343, 349n, 353
- Bouillon, Henri-Robert de la Marck (1539–1574), duke of 84n, 166, 174
- Bourdin, Jacques, seigneur de Villeines, *secrétaire d'état* 1558–1567 34, 37, 160, 190
- du Bourg (Dubourg), Anne (1521–1559), *conseiller* of the Parlement of Paris 5
- du Boys, secretary of Paul de Foix 16–17, 25, 152n
- Breuner (Preynrer), Baron von Rabenstein, imperial ambassador 285, 315
- Brézé, Artus de Maillé (c.1512–1593), sr de 377–378

- Brigantine, John (d.1564), stepson of Edward, Lord North 105
- Briquemault, François de Beauvais (b. c.1502), sr de, Condé's *maréchal général de camp* 145
- Brodeau, Victor *secrétaire des finances* to Jeanne d'Albret 178
- Bruges, Anglo-Flemish trade talks at 91, 239, 279, 290, 300, 337, 349, 361
- Calais 20, 24, 108, 145–146, 151n; English claims to 145–148, 151n; merchant of 170; governor of, *see* Gourdan
- camels 22, 251–252, 254, 270
- Carlisle (Carlel) 350, 367
- Carlos, prince of Spain 152n, 195n
- Carnegie, Robert, of Kinnaird (d.1565), judge of the Scottish College of Justice 352
- Castillon, Louis de Perreau, sr de, French ambassador in England 1537–1539 36, 373n
- Cassander, Georg, theologian (1513–1566) 8
- Castelnau, *see* Mauvissière
- Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of, April 1559 23, 90n, 302n
- Catherine de Medici (1519–1589), dauphine, queen and regent of France 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 24, 25, 27–29, 33, 37; and the marriage of Elizabeth 27; letters to *passim*
- Catholics, English 7, 73, 82, 188, 244, 246, 293
- Cave, Ambrose (1503–1568), chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster 49n, 94
- Cecil, William (1520–1598), secretary of state 8, 15, 25–26, 31–32, 70, 84, 91, 99, 108, 111, 125n, 126n, 138–139, 170, 195, 207, 238, 247, 249, 257, 267, 274, 282–284, 288, 291, 294, 301, 308, 312, 320, 322, 333, 335, 338, 340–341, 349, 364; discussions with de Foix and Florent Adam 207, 209–210, 212–213, 221–230, 233–234, 261–273, 279–297, 301–302; his finesse 310; 2; his house in the Strand 133; and Leicester 207, **No. 141**; letters and memoranda to **Nos 2, 46, 49, 53, 56, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 74, 75, 83, 86, 124, 125, 128, 132, 133, 145, 152, 153, 155, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164**; letter from **No. 52**
- Cecilia of Sweden (1540–1567), margravine of Baden 307, 326, 333, 336, 358
- chamberlain, lord, *see* Howard of Effingham
- Chalmer/Chamber, David, servant of Mary Stuart 349, 350
- Charles VII, king of France 1429–1461 72
- Charles IX, king of France 1560–1574 23n, 24, 27, 28; marriage to Elizabeth I, negotiations for 186–300, and *passim*
- Charles, archduke of Austria (1540–1590), marriage to Elizabeth I, negotiations for 27, 30, 200, 213, 220, 263, 274, 282–284, 288–289, 292, 294–296, 299, 302, 304, 306, 309–316, 320–322, 326, 332–333, 337, 356, 360, 367
- Chartres, Jean de Ferrières (1520–1586), vidame de, sr de Maligny 96, 102, 104, 108, 240n
- Chaseabout Raid 334
- Châtellerault, James Hamilton (1516–1575), duke of, 2nd earl of Arran, regent of Scotland 40, 340, 348, 365
- Chisholm, William (1498–1564), bishop of Dunblain (Dunblane) 351, 365
- Christian II, king of Denmark 1513–1523 331
- Christina of Denmark (1521–1590), dowager duchess of Lorraine 74
- Clairvault, monsr de, *échanson* of Mary Stuart 378
- Clancare, Donald McCarthy Mor, 1st earl of, 1565 305
- Clinton, Edward, Baron (1512–1585), lord high admiral 1558–1585 45, 49, 52, 60, 82, 99, 104, 110, 157, 340, 360, 366
- Cobham, William Brooke, 10th Baron (1527–1597), lord warden of the Cinq Ports 159, 240n
- Cobron, captain 336
- Coligny, Gaspard de (1519–1572), sieur de Châtillon, amiral de France 145, 324
- commerce, freedom of, between England and France 161–162, 165–171, 173–174, 179–181, 183
- Compiègne, Edict of, 1557, on heresy 5
- Condé, Louis de Bourbon (1530–1569), prince of 19–21, 23–24, 37, 47n, 48,

- 91, 95–96, 100, 107n, 120n, 135, 145, 281, 305
- Cosmus, servant of Paul de Foix 7, 141
- Counter, the, *see* London
- Courtalain, Pierre de Montmorency-Fosseux, hostage 107, 111
- Crussol, Louise de Clermont-Tallard, Madame de (1504–1596), lady-in-waiting to Catherine de Medici 252n, 254
- Cumberland, Henry Clifford (1517–1570), 2nd earl of 71
- Dandino, Anselmo (*c.*1548–1608), papal nuncio in France 1587–1581 4
- Dangu, Nicolas (1526–1567), abbot of Juilly and bishop of Mende, chancellor of Navarre 142
- Darnley, Henry Stuart, Lord (1545–1567), king consort of Scotland 43, 197, 238n, 239n, 240–241, 243–244, 246, 248, 250, 260, 276, 281, 286, 289, 290, 293, 305, 324, 325, 334n, 340–341, 342, 354–355, 376, 381, 383
- Day, William (1529–1596), provost of Eton, dean of Windsor, bishop of Winchester 25
- Desmond, Gerald Fitzgerald (*c.*1533–1583), 15th earl of 7, 80, 279
- Dethick, Gilbert (*c.* 1510–1584), Garter King of Arms 278
- Diaceto, Florence de, merchant and diplomatic agent 104n, 105–106
- Dieppe 49, 106, 110n, 126, 130, 170–171
- Douglas, George, bastard brother of countess of Lennox 383
- Douglas, Francis, relative of the earl of Morton 242
- Douglas, Lady Margaret, d. of Margaret Tudor, *see* countess of Lennox
- Dover, Kent 69, 49, 105–106, 113, 140
- Drury, William, naval captain 106
- Dubourg, Anne, *see* du Bourg
- Dudley, Lord Robert, *see* Leicester
- Dumbarton 57, 46
- Dumfries (Dompfriz, Dunfres) 346, 352, 367
- Dunbar (Dombarre) 75, 384
- Dunlaverock, laird of 370
- Duprat, Anthoine (IV) (d.1589), *prevôt de Paris*, seigneur de Nantouillet 107, 110, 124, 142
- Dymock, John, London merchant 333
- Edinburgh (Lislebourg) 8–10, 40, 46, 71, 111, 277–278, 281, 305, 325, 345, 352, 355, 367, 383–384
- Edward VI, king of England 1547–1553 42, 61
- Edward Fortunatus (1565–1600), prince of Baden 336, 358
- Elbeuf, René de Lorraine, marquis d' (1536–1566) 317
- Élisabeth de Valois (1545–1568), queen of Spain 4, 177
- Elizabeth I (1533–1603), queen of England from 1558:
- audiences with: 26 March 1562 **No. 2**; 17 May 1562 **No. 4**; 21 June 1562 **No. 14**; 26 July 1562 **No. 31**; 7 August 1562 (with Vieilleville) **No. 32**; 11 August 1562 (with Vieilleville) **Nos 33, 35**; 22 August 1562 (with new hostage) **No. 41**; 11 February 1565 **No. 98**; 14 February 1565 **No. 98**; 2 March 1565 **No. 99**; 23 March 1565 **No. 101**; 28 March 1565 **No. 102**; 27 April 1565 **No. 105**; 28 April 1565 **No. 109**; 2 May 1565 **No. 109**; 6 May 1565 (with Mauvissière) **Nos 107, 109**; 17 May 1565 **No. 113**; 3 June 1565 **Nos 116, 117**; 15 September 1565 (with Mauvissière) **No. 137**; 25 September 1565 **No. 140**; 12 October 1565 **No. 146**
 - and chess **No. 117**
 - demeanour and character of 199, 201, 206, 289, 294–295, **Nos 98, 117**
 - and discontent in the North 353
 - views on dissimulation 62, 203
 - on her early years 42
 - financial policy 61
 - and her strategy toward France, 1562 23–26
 - illnesses of, August 1562 94, 125; October 1562 125; 1565 191
 - and Leicester **No. 141**
 - view of her own marriage 29, 255, 267, **Nos 131, 154** and *passim*
 - view of Mary Stuart's marriage 240, 276–277, **No. 104**
 - role of portraits in marriage negotiations 226–227

- view of her own position **No. 98**
 on plotting at court 296
 on statecraft 293
- Emmanuel Philibert, duke of Savoy 1553–1580 119–120
- Eric XIV (1533–1577), king of Sweden 19, 43, 74, 307, 333, 336, 338, 349, 358, 360, 369
- Esguilly, Léonard de Chaumont (d.1571/2), chevalier, sr d', in Champagne, *maître d'hôtel* and intendant of Mary Stuart 347, 367–368
- Estampes, Jean de Brosse de Bretagne (1505–1564), duke of 112, 115, 122
- Estates-General of France 119, 134–135
- Eton College, Berkshire 16, 25–26, 155
- Eure, William, 2nd Baron (1529–1594), lord warden of the Middle March 71
- fashion manikins, and diplomacy 251–252
- Ferdinand I, Holy Roman Emperor 1558–1564 95; ambassador of, *see* Rabestein
- Feria, Gomez Suarez de Figueroa (c.1520–1571), 4th count and 1st duke of 231, 337
- Ferrara, Ippolito II d'Este (1509–1572), cardinal of 43, 46n
- Florida (Fleuride) 160n, 180n, 184, 185, 294n, 362n
- Foix, Jean de (d.1547), comte de Carmain 3
- Foix, Paul de (1528–1584):
 as ambassador: on the privileges and duties of 138–139; on impedimenta of an embassy 191, 193; income and financial problems of 16–18, 43, 57, 64, 99, 214; and postal service 70n, 79n, 212n, 215n, 243n, 249n; *see also* ambassador to England, Rome, Scotland, Venice
 ambassador to England 11–18, and *passim*; on prospect of Anglo-French union 208, 218–219; and the prospect of Anglo-Scottish union **No. 140**; departure from England **No. 167** on English history 73, 209, **Nos 98, 100**; attitude to the Queen's marriage **Nos 88, 98**; on the English nobility 188
 ambassador to Venice 32–33
 ambassador to Rome 33–34
 ambassador to Scotland 10–11
 attitude to civil war in France 21–22, 76–77, 84, **Nos 12, 13**
 views of Charles V and Habsburgs **No. 134**
 early life and training 2–5
 friends, *see* Montaigne, Rabelais, Ronsard
 friendship with the Spanish ambassador 164
 view of Mary, Queen of Scots 27–30
 religion of 5–9
 on the murder of Rizzio **No. 162**
 servants of, *see* Cosmus
 secretaries of, *see* Adam, Langlers, du Boys, Polastron, d'Ossat
 on summit meetings between princes 71–72
 see also merchants
- Fors, Charles Poussard (1505–1584), sr de, governor of Dieppe 110
- Fourquevaux, Raymond de Beccarie de Pavie (d.1574), sr de, French ambassador to Spain 1565–1572 165n, 390n; letter from **No. 166**
- Francis I, king of France 1515–1547 3
- Francis II, king of France 1559–1560 5, 100, 340
- French Church in London, *see* London
- French embassy in London, *see* London
- Gallars, Nicolas des, sieur de Saule, minister of the French Church in London, 1560–1563 7, 102
- Garter, Order of the 233, 239, 248–249, 263, 278–279, 282–283, 317, 344, 349, 366, 380, **No. 150**
- Gillingham (Gelinghen), Kent 60
- Glencairn, William Cunningham (d. c.1578), 6th earl of 32
- Gonnor, Artus de Cossé Brissac (1512–1582), sr de, comte de Secondigny, *surintendant des finances* 1561, 'maréchal de Brissac' 1567 36n, 165, 167, 168, 179, 182
- Gourdan, Giraud de Mauléon (1508–1593), sr de, governor of Calais from 1559 358

- Granville (Grenville), Anthoine Perrenot de (1517–1586), cardinal 228, 352
- Greenwich (Granuich, Grenuiche) 228, 352
- Grenville, Sir Richard (1542–1591), soldier and privateer 157, 185
- Gregory XIII, pope 1572–1585 2, 33
- Gresham (Grassier), Sir Thomas (*c.*1519–1579), Queen's factor an Antwerp 103, 105
- Grey, Lady Catherine (1540–1568) 43n, 50, 80, 212–213n
- Grey de Wilton, William, 13th Baron (*d.*1562), governor of Berwick and warden of the Middle Marches 105, 132
- Grindal, Edmund (*c.*1519–1583), bishop of London, archbishop of York and Canterbury 7, 141n
- Guernsey (Grenesé) 83, 103
- Guildhall, *see* London
- Guisse, François de Lorraine (1519–1563), duke of 11n, 12, 20–21, 23, 24, 60n, 100, 194, 224
- Guisse party in France ('ceulx de Guise') 134–136, 224
- Guzman da Silva, Diego (*c.*1520–1577), Spanish ambassador to England 1564–1568 12, 16n, 72, 164, 184, 188, 193, 195, 201, 213–214, 220–221, 235, 238, 247–248, 250, 275, 279, 282–283, 285, 291, 296, 304, 314, 317, 321, 332, 345, 356, 369
- Gyllenstierna (Guldenstern), Nils Göranson (1526–1601), Swedish ambassador to England, later chancellor of Sweden 42, 206
- Hamilton, *see* Arran, Châtellerauld
- Harville, *see* Palaiseau
- Hastings 49, 52
- Hawkins, John (1532–1595), privateer 362n
- Hellenville, Nicolas de, seigneur et baron de La Ferté 124n
- Henri II, king of France 1547–1559 93–94
- Henri de France (1551–1589), duke of Orléans and Anjou, king of Poland, king of France as Henri III 1574–1589 6, 32, 33, 152n, 308
- Henri d'Albret (1503–1555), king of Navarre 3
- Henry VI, king of England 1422–1461, 1470–1471 219
- Henry VII, king of England 1485–1509 118, 219
- Henry VIII, king of England 1509–1547 28, 61, 72, 79, 188
- Hertford, Edward Seymour (1539–1621), 1st earl of, new creation 43, 80, 307
- Hoby, Thomas (1530–1566), briefly ambassador to France, 1566 387
- hostages, French, in England 117, 123, 126, 132, 138, 149–150, 182, 185; *see also* Courtalain, Anthoine Duprat, Esperit de Harville, Nicolas de Hellenville, Charles de Moy
- Howard of Effingham, William, Baron (*c.*1510–1573), lord chamberlain 70, 139, 302, 307
- Hunsdon, Henry Carey (*c.*1526–1596), Baron, envoy to France 1564 160, 162, 165, 167, 168, 182, 186
- Huntley, George Gordon (*d.*1562), 4th earl of 241; son of 342–343
- Ipswich, Suffolk 176
- James III, king of Scotland 1460–1488 72
- James IV, king of Scotland 1488–1513 219
- Jeanne d'Albret (1528–1572), queen of Navarre 2, 174n; letter from **No. 81**
- Jersey (Gersé) 83
- Juno and Diana*, *see* plays
- Killegrew (Quillegray, Kullegrez), Henry (*c.*1528–1603), ambassador 149, 152, 153, 263, 264, 267, 311n
- Knollys, Sir Francis (*c.*1511–1596), vice-chamberlain 71, 105
- Knollys (Kenol), Henry (*c.*1542–1583) 103, 105
- La Barrière, Jean de 33
- La Forest, Jacques Bochetel (*d.*1595), sr de, ambassador to England, 1566–1568 16, 190, 388
- La Haye, Robert de, *conseiller* in the Parlement, follower of Condé 104, 108, 109
- La Luzé (Lujay), envoy of the Count Palatine 321
- La Meilleraye, Jean de Moy (*d.*1589), sr de, *lieutenant-général* of Upper Normandy, *visamiral de France* 174, 329

- La Mothe Fénelon, Bertrand de Salignac de (1523–1589), French ambassador in England, 1568–1575 1, 33–34, 152n, 193n
- La Quadra, *see* Quadra
- La Raudière, Pierre de 34
- La Rochepozay, Louis Chasteigner (b. c.1535), sr de 382
- La Rocque Baignard, Jean Labbey, seigneur de 105, 108–109
- L'Aubespine, Claude de (1510–1567), *secrétaire des finances et d'état*, 1543–1567 17n, 24n, 34–35, 36–37, 70n, 177, 303; letters to **Nos 6, 15**
- L'Aubespine, Sébastien de (1518–1582), abbé de Bassefontaine, bishop of Limoges 34–35
- Langlers/Langlois, Augustin, secretary of Paul de Foix 15
- Lansac, Louis de Saint-Gelais (1513–1589), sr de, trusted agent of Catherine de Medici 344
- Laudonerye, Jean de, of Anjou 318
- Laudonnière, lieutenant of Jean Ribault 161, 362n
- Le Havre (Le Havre de Grace, Newhaven) 48, 29, 180; campaign of 23–26, 36n, 62, 102, 105, 118, 126, 130–131, 143–149, 154
- Le Roye, Guillaume, French merchant in London 17
- Lee, Sir Richard (d.1575), surveyor of the Queen's Works 245
- Leicester, Robert Dudley (1532–1588), earl of 1564 42, 43, 187, 189, 195, 197, 203, 213, 230–231, 238, 242, 264, 276, 296, 301, 382; and the Archduke Charles 292, 304, 309, 312–313, 332; discussions with de Foix 256, 260, 275, 285, 378; his enemies at court 299, 383; his faction 356; favoured by French diplomacy 43, 195, 237, 255, 308, 309, 311, 314, 326, 360, 366, 373; and Mary, Queen of Scots 245, 247, 250; Queen's attitude to him 42, 207, 267, 357, 362, 372, **Nos 98, 143, 151, 161**; and the Queen's marriage 268, 288, 289, 309, 376; and the French marriage 220, 272; and the Spanish ambassador 195
- Lennox, Charles Stuart (1555–1576), 5th earl of 246
- Lennox, Matthew Stuart (1516–1571), 4th earl of 31–32, 43, 80, 196, 240, 244–246, 250, 277, 278, 290, 305, 342, 347, 366
- Lennox, Lady Margaret Douglas, countess of, d. of Margaret Tudor 197n, 244–246, 250, 276, 290, 335, 368, 371
- Leroy, Jacques, archbishop of Bourges 1537–1572 9
- Leslie, John, senator of Scottish College of Justice, 1565; bishop of Ross 352
- Lestrie, Augier de 159–160, 170, 316, 319, 324, 349, 365, 379
- Lethington, William Maitland of (1525–1573), secretary to Mary Stuart 31, 50, 68–71, 73–74, 111, 194, 203, 223–224, 228, 238, 241, 243, 244–248, 250, 275–277, 280–281, 290, 293, 344, 352, 384
- L'Hôpital, Michel de (1507–1573), *chancelier de France* 146
- Lincoln (Lincon) 79
- Lippomano, l'abbé Girolamo/Pietro, gentleman of the cardinal of Ferrara 46
- Lislebourg, *see* Edinburgh
- Lochinvar, Sir John Gordon of 370
- Lodge, Sir Thomas, lord mayor of London, 1562–1563 178
- London: the Counter, debtors' prison 316n, 319; French Church 7–9; French embassy, location of 13–14; the Guildhall and Lord Mayor's banquet 24, 125n, 183, 231
- lord chamberlain, *see* Howard of Effingham
- Lorraine, Charles de (1524–1574), cardinal 9, 194n, 228, 241n, 243n, 248, 281, 305, 352
- Louis XI, king of France 1461–1583 72
- Louis II (d.1526), king of Hungary and Bohemia 331
- Luserie, doctor to Mary Stuart 241
- Margaret of Parma (1522–1586), regent of the Netherlands 1559–1567 12, 97, 279, 285, 332, 369
- Margaret Tudor (1489–1541), queen of Scotland 240n, 244n
- Marguerite de Valois, duchess of Savoy 4, 252
- Marillac, Charles de (c.1510–1560), French ambassador to England and the Emperor 36

- Marseilles 172, 183, 194n
- Mary I (1516–1558), queen of England from 1553 61, 79–80, 186, 188–189, 202–203, 205, 208, 225, 230–231, 304, 321, 331–332
- Mary Stuart (1541–1587), Queen of Scots 1541–1567 1, 3, 10–11, 13–14, 19, 26–32, 188–189, 194–196, 240, 245, 262, 290, 337–338; and Bothwell 342; and Darnley 241–243, 245, 248, 280–281, 284, 286; and the English succession 228, 247, 305, 374; Elizabeth I's view of 244, 246, 250, 260, 293, 350–352, 366; letters to **Nos 1, 135**; letters from **Nos 147, 148**; and Mauvissière **No. 138**; rebellion against 354–355, 359, 361, 365, 368; and religious politics 325, 331; and the murder of Rizzio **No. 162**; view of de Foix **No. 147**
- Mason (Maçon), Sir John (1503–1566) 118, 125–127, 199, 272
- Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor 1564–1576 200, 250, 256, 262, 266, 274, 276, 279, 282, 285, 287, 288, 292, 295–296, 298, 317, 320–321, 331–332; ambassador of, *see* Zwetkovic
- Maxwell, Sir John, of Terregles (1512–1583) 344, 370
- merchants, English in France, complaints of **Nos 45, 46**
- merchants, French, complaints of **Nos 57, 75, 76, 78, 82, 129**; *see also* Le Roye
- Maligny, *see* Chartres
- Malta, Siege of, 1565 **No. 166**
- Mauvissière, Michel de Castelnau (*c.*1520–1592), sr de, French diplomat 16, 19, 22, 25, 29, 32, 35, 37, 152n, 155, 158, 196n, 212, 238, 269, 335–336, 340, 344, 350; letter to **No. 63**; letters from **Nos 106, 107, 108, 138**; missions to Scotland 279, 300, 334, 338, 341–342, 348, 361, 365, 368; on the Queen's beauty 257; bringer of presents to the Queen 251–257, 269–275; portrait medal of 333n
- Meautis/Mewtas, Sir Peter (d.1562) 83, 96–97, 106
- Melvin, Robert, servant of Mary Stuart 350, 354–355, 358–359
- Mercuriales*, sessions of the Parlement of Paris 5
- Middlemore, Henry (*c.*1535–1597), cousin of Throckmorton, special envoy to Scotland 216n, 311, 313
- Monluc, Adrien de (d.1646), grandson of Blaise 3
- Monluc, Blaise de (*c.*1500–1577), memoirist, *lieutenant-général* in Guyenne 144
- Mont/Mundt, Christoff (d.1572), English envoy in Germany 274
- Montaigne, Michel de (1533–1592), lawyer and essayist 3, 22
- Montigny, Floris de Montmorency (*c.*1528–1570), baron de 290
- Montmorency, Anne, duke of (1493–1567), *connétable* (Constable) de France 1538 148, 152
- Montmorency, François, later duke of, maréchal de France, envoy to England 1572 33, 148, 195
- Montpensier, François de Bourbon (1542–1592), duke of, known as the dauphin d'Auvergne before 1582 194, 196, 305
- Montpensier, Louis III de Bourbon (1530–1582), duke of 194, 196
- Moray, James Stuart (*c.*1531–1570), earl of 241n, 277, 281, 290, 305, 333, 334n, 341, 342n, 350–351, 354–355, 359, 365–366, 366, 369–372, 384
- Morton, James Douglas (*c.*1516–1581), 4th earl of, regent of Scotland 1572–1578 242, 344, 384–385
- Moreau, Raoul, *trésorier de l'Epargne* 57
- Moretta, Savoyard, envoy to Scotland 10, 290
- Morvilliers, Louis de Lannoy (d.1569), sr de, governor of Boulogne 155, 324
- Moy, Charles de, seigneur et baron 124n
- Muret, Marc Antoine (1526–1585), French humanist 2–4, 34
- Nantouillet, *see* Duprat
- naval preparations, English 20, 45–46, 49, 53, 55, 60, 67–69, 79, 83, 85–89, 106, 110, 121
- navy, English, ships of: *Ayde* (Aide) 359; *Christopher*, master: William Rogers 60; *Greyhound* (Liepvre) 69, 79, 113; *Hart* (Le Siepvre – Cerf) 69; *Hoop* (*Hope*), master: John Hurlocke 69; (*Golden*) *Lion* 69; *Mary Willoughby*

- (Vluby) 112; *Phoenix (Phenix)*, captain: Henry Strangways 79, 83, 106, 112; *Sacre (Saker, Sacret)*, captain: Wm Peres 79, 363–364; *Swallow* (Hirondelle), captain: Gonstone; master: William Barnes 69, 79
- Nemours, Jacques de Savoie (1531–1585), duke of 10
- Noailles, Antoine de (1504–1562), French ambassador in England 1553–1556 1, 34, 36
- Norfolk, Thomas Howard (1536–1572), 4th duke of Norfolk 71, 223, 287, 299, 312, 373
- North of England, the 56, 60, 75, 79, 111
- North, Edward, 1st Baron (c.1496–1564) 105n
- Northampton 174
- Northampton, William Parr (1513–1571), marquess of 238–239, 248, 301–302, 353
- Northumberland, John Dudley (1504–1553), 1st duke of, Viscount Lisle 23, 42
- Northumberland, Thomas Percy (1528–1572), 7th earl of 71, 353
- O'Neill (Hounel, Onnelle), Shane (c.1530–1567), lord of Ulster 354, 359
- Orange, William of Nassau (1533–1584), prince of 195, 279
- Orléans, Protestants in ('ceulx d'Orléans') 47, 48n, 59, 62, 96–97, 104–107, 109
- Ormond, Thomas Butler (1532–1614), 10th earl of 57, 80, 279
- Ossat, Arnaud d' (1537–1604), Catholic scholar and cardinal 33–34
- Paget, William, 1st Baron (1503–1563), ambassador to France and the Emperor, royal secretary 13, 230
- Palaiseau, Esperit de Harville (1530–1569), sr de, French hostage 41
- Parker, Matthew (1504–1575), archbishop of Canterbury from 1559 349
- Paris, Parlement of 3, 4, 5, 96, 122, 191
- Parliament, English, 'Estatz' 179–180, 197, 204–205, 218–219, 223, 227–228, 231, 234–235, 245, 262, 285–286, 320, 325–326, 333, 337, 341
- Parliament, Scottish 366
- Parpaglia, Vincenzo, papal envoy to Scotland 75
- Paulet, Hugh (c.1510–1573), governor of Jersey 103
- Paulet, William (d.1572), Baron St John and marquess of Winchester, lord high treasurer 1550–1572 61, 169, 175, 341
- Pembroke, William Herbert (c.1501–1570) 1st earl of 272, 299, 353
- Perth (St. John's Town) 3–5
- Petre (Pitre), William (d.1572), royal secretary 272, 302
- Phayre, William, English chargé d'affaires in Spain 288, 294
- Philip II (1527–1598), king of Spain 53, 62, 74, 79, 82, 89, 95, 119–120, 186–187, 188, 195, 202, 208–209, 225–226, 228, 231, 240, 256, 267, 274–275, 279, 282, 285–288, 294–295, 300, 304, 306, 314, 317, 321, 331–332, 337, 351, 365
- plays: *Juno and Diana*, English comedy played at court in 1565 213n; *Sofonisba*, Latin tragedy played at court, 1565 213
- piracy **Nos 70, 79, 81, 129, 142, 144**
- Pius IV, pope 1559–1566 50, 95, 100–101, 332, 351
- Pius V, pope 1566–1572 33
- Plessis, François Calluau du, sr, *valet de chambre du roi*, special envoy to England 12, 59, 63–65, 67, 65, 69
- Poissy, Colloquy of, 1561 6, 46n
- Polastron, Robert, *maître d'hôtel* of Paul de Foix 16–17, 86n, 301n
- Portsmouth (Porchemue) 50, 105, 140
- Portugal: Sebastiao, king of 46; ambassador to England, Dom Joam Pereira d'Amtas 46, 50, 53, 57, 74, 393
- prisoners of war 171–2, 181–182; *see also* Barré, Lestrille
- Privy Council, meetings of 82, (at 4 am) 285; with de Foix 19 Oct 1562 **No. 47**; 16 Sept 1564 **Nos 76, 77**
- Puiguillen/Puiguiillon (or Péguillon), Jean de Beaucaire, sr de, *maître d'hôtel* to Mary Stuart 194, 241n
- Quadra, Álvaro de la (d.1564), bishop of Aquila, Spanish ambassador to England 10, 12, 74, 97, 155

- Rabelais, François (d.1553), writer and humanist 4
- Rambouillet, Nicolas d'Angennes (1533–1611), sr de, captain of royal guards, ambassador 37, 344n, 378, 380; instructions to him **No. 150**
- Randolph (Randolf, Randel), Thomas (1523–1590), ambassador to Scotland, France and Russia 5–6, 8–11, 240n, 243, 335, 338–339, 350–351, 358, 359n
- Retz (Raiz), Albert de Gondî, count and duke of 373
- Ribault, Jean (1520–1565), of Dieppe, explorer 160–161
- Rizzio, David (c.1533–1566), secretary to Mary Stuart 290, 343, 344, 366; murder of 383, 384–386
- Robertet de Fresne, Florimond II (d.1567), *secrétaire d'état* 34, 36
- Rochester, Kent 45, 49, 52, 60
- Rolin, John, of Dover, privateer 329
- Ronsard, Pierre (1524–1585), poet, friend of de Foix 11, 22; poetry for Elizabeth I 327–328
- Rouen 66, 149n
- Roullard, messenger between France and Scotland 194, 196, 305
- Roussy, Louis III de Luxembourg (d.1571), count of, hostage 87, 132
- Rutland, Henry Manners (c.1516–1563), 2nd earl of 71
- Rye, Sussex 49, 66, 106, 109–110, 117, 377
- Sackville (Sacfil), Sir Richard (c.1507–1567), chancellor of the Exchequer 49
- Saint-Jean-de-Luz 308n
- Saint-Michel, French royal Order of 187, 231
- Saint-Sulpice, Jean Ebrard de (1519–1591), French ambassador to Spain 1562–1565: letters to **Nos 73, 80, 89, 91, 100**; letter from **No. 92**
- Saint-Valéry-en-Caux 102
- Sandwich, Kent 49, 83
- Saule, *see* Gallars
- Seton, George, 7th Lord (1531–1586) 241–242
- Seure, Michel de (b. before 1523–1595), French ambassador to England 1560–1562 1–2, 10–12, 32
- Shrewsbury (Charosbery), George Talbot (1528–1590), 16th earl of 223, 239, 272, 299
- Sidney (Sydenay), Sir Henry (1529–1586), lord deputy of Ireland, envoy to France 1562 48n, 50, 56n, 87
- Smith, Sir Thomas (1513–1577), ambassador to France 42n, 80, 96n, 110, 133, 138, 151n, 152–155, 157–158, 160, 168, 181, 182, 194n, 220, 248, 253, 257, 261, 272n, 303n, 330n; his secretary, Thornton 290
- Sofonisba*, *see* plays
- Somer, John (d.1585), clerk of the signet, special envoy to France 111, 154, 157, 180, 271, 275, 288–289, 292, 294, 303–304, 309, 367; career of, made by Cecil 226
- Southampton (Hamtonne) 367
- Spain, king of, *see* Philip II; ambassadors of, *see* Feria, Guzman, La Quadra
- Strange, Roger, imperial pensioner 274, 367
- Stranguish/Strangways, Henry (d.1562), of Dorset, privateer 106, 109
- Stuart, Eleanor (d.1524), natural daughter of John, duke of Albany, comtesse de Choisy 329
- Stuart, Francis 305
- Stuart, William, Scottish herald of arms 381
- Stukley, Thomas (c.1520–1578), adventurer 185
- Sully, Maximilien de Béthune (d.1641), duke of 34
- Sussex, Thomas Ratcliffe (c.1525–1583), 3rd earl of, lord deputy of Ireland 83, 272, 280, 284–285, 287, 299, 312, 319n, 357, 359
- Sutherland, John Gordon (1525–1567), 11th earl of 343, 360n
- Tamworth (Tamour), John, of the Privy Chamber, envoy to Scotland 334, 340
- Thames, river (Tamize) 85
- Thou, Jacques Auguste de (1553–1617), historian 2–5, 13
- Throckmorton (Throquemarton, Throckmorton), Nicholas (c.1515–1571), ambassador to France 5–6, 8, 10–14, 17, 21, 24–26, 42, 80, 91–92, 95, 100, 110, 154, 225; de Foix's approval

- of 286; discussions of, with de Foix and Adam 157, 196, 213, 230, 232–233, 262–263, 264, 269, 289, 290–292, 297–299, 308, 355, 310–316, 360; on Leicester's policy 309; as royal counselor 307, 312; sent to Scotland 245–246, 250, 276–277, 280–281, 286, 290, 293, 355
- Toulouse 18, 211n, 215; *parlement* of 3; university of 4; archbishopric of 33
- Troyes, Anglo-French Treaty of, 1564 18, 36, 165n, 167, 182–183
- Utenhove, Karel (1536–1600), Flemish humanist 7–8, 14–15, 22, 25, 139
- Varano, Pedro Gentile da, servant to the cardinal of Ferrara 43
- Velsius, Justus (c.1510–after 1581), unorthodox Dutch humanist 6–7, 141–142
- Vergil, Polydore (c.1470–1555), historian, humanist and diplomat 219
- Veules-les-Roses, near Dieppe 102
- Vieilleville, François de Scépeaux (1509–1571), sr de 20, 90, 94–99, 100–102, 103n, 104, 107, 111, 116, 123n, 132
- Villebon (Eure-et-Loir), château of 34, 38
- Waldeck, Franz, Graf von (1526–1574) 104, 68, 80
- Walsingham, Francis (c.1532–1590), ambassador in France, 1570–1573, secretary of state, 1573–1590 33
- Warwick, Ambrose Dudley (c.1530–1590), earl of 36, 131, 143n
- Westmorland, Henry Neville (1525–1564), 5th earl of 71
- Weymouth (Ouemue) 324
- Whitehead (Ouethel), pirate 67, 79
- Wilson, Charles, privateer 360
- Winchelsea, Sussex 49
- Windsor Castle 25; chapel of Saint George's 317
- Winter (Quinthe), William (c.1521–1589), master of Navy Ordnance, 1557; vice-admiral 67–68
- Whitby (Witby) 324
- Wotton (Oton), Nicholas (c.1497–1567), ambassador, dean of Canterbury 82, 94, 126–127, 300n
- Yardford, Lady, wife of Sir James Yardford (Yarford), lord mayor of London 1519 14
- Yaxley, Francis, double agent 351, 365
- York, prospective meeting place between Elizabeth I and Mary Stuart 60, 63, 68–69, 70–72, 77, 165, 205
- Young, Thomas, archbishop of York 1561–1568 71, 358, 360
- Zvetkovic, Adam von, imperial ambassador 200n, 238, 239, 249, 276, 282–285, 287–288, 291, 294, 296, 298, 300–302, 304, 308–309, 310, 312, 314, 321–322, 332, 337, 356, 360, 367