

## Index

---

- absences, 51, *See also* archive  
 navigating, 32–38, 45  
 academia, 1–2, 12, 21–25  
 Accra Conference, 107–8  
 Addams, Jane, 138–40, 252, 254  
 Adenauer, Konrad, 210–11  
 Adjei, Ako, 104–5  
 affect, 62  
 affliction, 86–91  
 Africa, 283–84, 305, *See also*  
 Pan-Africanism  
 African American studies, 275–76  
*African Journey* (Robeson), 94  
 Afro-Asian solidarity, 180–97  
 1930s, 185–96  
 deep roots of, 182–85  
 Robeson's, 100–4  
 Agamben, Giorgio, 74  
 aid, 323–24  
 Alexander the Great, 229  
 Alexandrowicz, Charles, 342–43  
 Allenby, Viscount, 119–21  
 American Express, 121  
 Anderson, Carol, 103  
 Angell, Norman, 242, 274, 290  
 anti-Semitism, 54, 71, 75, 120, 203, 269  
 appeasement, 150–52, 155–57  
 Araki, Sadao, 192  
 arbitration, 144–45, 273  
 archive, 14, *See also* absences  
 Cooper on, 44–47, 49–50  
 finding Garvey, 159–60, 178  
 Arendt, Hannah, 68, 74, 76, 81, 89, 91  
 Arkansas, 108  
 armaments, 144–45  
 Tate on, 154, 269–75, 280–82  
 Armstrong, Louis, 109  
 Ashanti heritage, 173–74  
 Ashwood, Amy. *See* Garvey, Amy  
 Ashwood  
 Ashworth, Lucian, 8, 18–19  
 Asia. *See* Afro-Asian solidarity  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 340–41  
 aviation, 18, 115–18, 121–35  
 Bahamas, 107  
 Baker, Ella, 179  
 Balch, Emily Greene, 11–12, 18, 22,  
 136–56, 244–65  
 collective security, 143–50  
 feminist pacifism, 252–59  
 Haiti & US empire, 262–64  
 humanity's ontological unity, 260–62  
 socialism/race/nationalism, 247–52  
 Stawell comparison, 227, 239–43  
 Baltic States, 339  
 Bancor, 300  
 Bandung Conference, 104  
 Barker, Elisabeth, 205  
 Bay, Mia, 4  
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 74  
 Bedford College, 287  
 Benton, Lauren, 327  
 Berlin, 200–2, 269  
 Berman, Nathaniel, 329  
 Beveridge, William, 289, 293  
 Bhave, Acharya Vinoba, 322  
*Birth of a Nation*, 263  
 Black Atlantic, 43  
 black internationalism, 184  
 Afro-Asian solidarity and, 185, 188–89,  
 191–92, 197  
 Gordon's, 180–82, 187  
 Robeson's, 93–94, 100–8, 111  
 black matriarchy thesis, 176  
 black patriarchy, 162–66, 169, 171, 176  
 Black Power, 176  
 black women. *See also* race  
 intellectual history, 4, 30–39, 95–96  
 organizations, 98–99  
 Black Women's Liberation Committee, 176  
 Blackness, 173–74  
 Blain, Keisha N., 19–20  
 Blanchot, Maurice, 77

## 346 Index

- Blyden, Edward, 173  
 Boas, Franz, 249  
 Bolsheviks, 55, 60, 63–64, 312–13, *See also*  
   Soviet Union  
 Borghei, Suzanne, 130  
 Boston, 247–48  
 Bouglé, Célestin, 15, 37, 47–49  
 Bourne, Randolph, 256  
 Bretton Woods, 300  
 Briggs, Asa, 215  
 Britain, 152, 292, 300  
   contemporary historians, 218  
   early IR, 213, 225  
   Marek in, 336–37  
 British Empire, 119–21, 232–34  
 British Nationality Act, 297  
 Brittain, Vera, 18, 137–39, 142–44,  
   146–47, 149–50, 152  
 Buck, Pearl, 309  
 Bullock, Alan, 212  
 Burke, Edmund, 233  
 Burton, Montague. *See* Montague Burton  
   Chair
- California  
   Southern, 128–31, 135  
 Cambridge University, 200–1, 204, 287  
 Camus, Albert, 72  
 canon, 7–9, 12–13, 237, 242, 305–6  
 capitalism, 43  
   Luxemburg on, 57–62, 65–69  
   Wootton on, 292–93  
 Caribbean, 105–7, 162, 167–68, 171, 175,  
   183  
 Carr, E. H., 155, 203–4, 242, 287  
 Carruthers, John F. B., 130  
 Central Europe  
   Marek and, 340–41, 343  
   Wiskemann and, 202–4, 210–13  
 Chatham House, 202–3, 205–6, 209–10,  
   212, 216, 290, 295  
 Cheah, Pheng, 334  
 Chicago, 179–80, 187–88, 190, 192,  
   196–97  
 China  
   Robeson on, 99–101  
 Christian Science, 18, 115–16, 127–29,  
   131, 134  
   liberal empire and, 117–22  
*Christian Science Monitor*, 134  
 Christianity, 75–76, 80, 95, 230  
 civil rights, 108–10  
 class, 178, *See also* labor  
   black internationalism and, 180–82, 190,  
   192, 194  
   fascism and, 311  
   Luxemburg on identity, 54, 68–69  
   Luxemburg on revolutionary practice,  
   62–65  
   Luxemburg's international theory,  
   59–62, 71  
 Cochrane, Kelso, 165  
 Cold War, 102, 104, 307  
   civil rights and, 108–10  
   Dean on, 317–23  
 Cole, G. D. H., 289  
 Colman, Bessie, 125  
 Colonial Exhibition, 72, 83  
 colonialism, 325, *See also* decolonization  
   Balch and, 250, 253–55, 261  
   labor/affliction, 85–88  
   rights/obligation, 88–91  
   Stawell and, 232–34  
   Weil on, 72–74, 78–85, 91  
   Wootton's silence on, 292, 304  
 communism, 317–23  
 Confortini, Catia, 22, 227, 240  
 Congress of American Women (CAW), 99  
 coolie trade, 183, 258  
 Cooper, Brittny, 160  
 Corn, Joseph, 123, 130  
 Cornish, Burt, 190–91  
 Cornwall, Mark, 200  
 cosmopolitanism, 307, 309  
   Balch's, 245–46, 251, 259–61  
   colored, 100–1, *See also* black  
   internationalism  
   Dean's contribution, 326  
 Council on African Affairs (CAA), 94–95,  
   99  
 Craven, Matthew, 330, 335  
 Crawford, James, 330  
 Cronkhite, Bernice Brown, 269  
 Crossman, Richard, 212  
 Cuba, 183  
 Cummings-John, Constance, 95  
 curriculum. *See* canon; pedagogy  
 Czechoslovakia, 202–4, 341
- Dabas, Grannie, 172  
 Dante, 228  
 Danzig, 201  
 Davies, Carole Boyce, 162  
 Davis, Henrietta Vinton, 164  
 Dean, Vera Micheles, 12, 23–24, 306–26  
   Cold War, 317–23  
   on security, 313–16  
   on totalitarianism, 310–13  
 death  
   incidental, 43

- decolonization, 329–30, 340–44  
 democracy, 231  
   Dean on, 314, 325  
   Dean on Cold War, 317–23  
   Dean on totalitarianism, 310–13  
   Luxemburg on, 59–60  
   Wootton on, 295–97  
 Denison House, 247  
*Der Ling*, 125  
 Deutsch, Karl, 153  
 Dietz, Mary, 72–73  
 Dillingham Commission, 248  
 disarmament. *See* armaments  
 domestic analogy, 148  
 Dresden Manifesto, 139–40  
 Drummond-Hay, Grace, 125, 129, 132  
 Du Bois, Shirley Graham, 108  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 100, 102, 183, 193, 195, 279  
 Dubois, Pierre, 229  
 Duff, Sheila Grant, 205  
 Dulles, Allen, 207, 209  
 Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 168
- Earhart, Amelia, 123, 125  
 Earle, Satira, 178  
 Earthrise, 334  
 Eastern Europe, 344  
   migration from, 248–52  
 economy  
   Balch on, 258–59, 261  
   Dean on, 310–13  
   federal/welfare, 288–94  
   planning, 298–302  
   social justice, 294–98  
   Wootton on, 286–305  
 Eddy, Mary Baker, 118–19, 127, 134  
 Edinburgh, 213–15  
 education, 35–38, 187, *See also* pedagogy  
   popular, 216, 308–9, 326  
 Eliot, T. S., 75  
 emigration, 179, 187  
 empire, 6–7, 42, 45, 119–21, 133, 275  
   Balch's critique, 251–55, 259, 264–65  
   Dean on, 311, 322  
   end of, 340–44  
   Japanese, 193  
   Luxemburg on, 57–62, 66  
   Tate on, 271, 284–85  
   technologies of, 280–83  
   US occupation of Haiti, 262–64  
   WILPF against, 139, 140  
   Wootton's silence on, 292, 304
- epistemology, 31  
   legal, 328, 331, 333–34, 340, 343  
   of defiance, 48–49  
   of ignorance, 9, 41  
   slavery and, 38–39  
 Esposito, Roberto, 74  
 ethical precarity, 264  
 Ethiopia, 166, 186  
 eugenics, 233, 248–49  
 Eurocentrism, 53, 65  
 Europe. *See also* Central Europe; Eastern Europe  
   international law and, 327  
   Stawell on, 231  
   Wootton on, 291–92, 302–5  
 European Union, 286
- fascism, 85, 91, 132, 216, 319  
   Dean on, 311, 313  
   WILPF on, 151–53, 156  
 Federal Union, 286, 288–91, 293–95, 299, 301–2  
 federalism, 302–5, 311  
   for welfare, 286–94  
   international planning, 298–302  
   social justice and, 295–98  
 feminism, 8, 162, 177, 199, 227, 238–39, 244–47, 252, *See also* gender; women  
   in IR, 11  
   Luxemburg and, 67–69  
   WILPF, 136–40, 145–47, 150, 156–57  
 Field, Geoffrey, 17, 20–21  
 fiscal policy, 300  
 Fisher, John, 119  
 Florence Mills Social Club, 166  
 Ford, Lisa, 327  
 Foreign Policy Association (FPA), 8, 308–9, 315, 320  
 Forster, L. Arnold, 274  
 Fortune, T. Thomas, 189  
 fractal disposition, 19, 161, 166, 168–69, 171–74, 176–78  
 France, 30, 41–48  
   Weil on colonialism, 79–84, 86, 90  
 Freeman, Alice, 246  
 Frelinghuysen University, 37  
 frustration-aggression, 314  
 Fulbright scholarship, 282
- Gaines, Kevin, 105  
 Gaitskell, Hugh, 212  
 Galloway, Lillian, 164  
 Garran de Coulon, Jean-Philippe, 47

## 348 Index

- Garvey, Amy Ashwood, 2, 19, 95, 99,  
 158–79, 196  
 fractal pan-Africanism, 169–77  
 praxis, 162–69  
 Garvey, Amy Jacques, 162  
 Garvey, Marcus, 183–84  
 Afro-Asian solidarity, 188–89  
 respectability politics, 169–72  
 Garveyism, 94  
 gender, 1–12, 245, *See also* feminism; women  
 aviation and, 123, 134  
 Dean on, 325  
 maternalism, 97, 99, 111, 139–40  
 Weil's non-conformity, 9–10, 76  
 WILPF on, 156  
 Wiskemann and, 207, 214  
 Wootton and, 287–88, 297, 305  
 Geneva, 266, 337–39  
 geopolitics  
 Tate on, 279–80  
 Germany, 79–81, 132  
 Czechoslovakia and, 202–4  
 Dean on fascism, 311–12  
 propaganda / WILPF, 254  
 Tate in, 269  
 Tate on, 280  
 Wiskemann in, 200–2  
 Wiskemann on, 200–13, 217–18  
 Ghana, 104, 107, 292  
 global justice, 287, 297  
 Gooch, G. P., 209  
 Gordon, Jane, 45  
 Gordon, Mittie Maude Lena, 14, 19–20,  
 100, 179–82  
 Gottlieb, Julie, 204  
 Grant, Madison, 249  
 great debates narrative, 7, 11, 57, 156–57  
 Greeks, 228  
 Griffin, Farah J., 4  
 Grotius, Hugo, 229, 240  
*Growth of International Thought* (Stawell), 2,  
 6, 21, 227–37  
 Guggenheim, Paul, 337–38  
 Gunther, John, 309  
 Guterl, Matthew, 248, 262  
 Hadow, Grace, 269  
 Hadow, Robert, 203  
 Hague Conferences, 273–74  
 Haiti, 30, 37, 39, 41–48, 254  
 Balch on, 240, 262–64  
 Hamilton, Mary Agnes, 18, 137–39, 141,  
 143–44, 146–50, 152, 156–57  
 Harlem, 167–68  
 Harrison, Hubert, 189  
 Hartman, Saidiya, 42–43  
 Harvard, 269, 275, 317  
 Hawaii, 283–84  
 Hayek, Friedrich, 287, 293–94, 299, 301  
 Hayes, Ellen, 247  
 Headlam Morley, Agnes, 269, 272  
 Headline (Foreign Policy Association), 8  
 Heath, Mary, 124  
 Henlein, Konrad, 202–3  
 hepeating, 304  
 Hetherington, Alastair, 212  
 historical approach  
 Luxemburg's, 61–62, 67, 71  
 marginalization of women who  
 adopted, 8  
 history  
 contemporary, 216–20  
 Hitler, Adolf, 208–9, 218–19, 277, 312  
 Ho, Fred, 183  
 Hobson, John, 248  
 Holy Alliance, 230  
 Horne, Gerald, 184  
 Howard University, 258, 267, 276, 278  
 Hunton, Addie, 263  
 Hutchings, Kimberley, 15–16  
 identity, 54, 76  
 ignorance, 9, 32, 38, 41, 44  
 imperialism. *See* empire  
 inclusion, 7, 32  
 pseudo-, 9  
 India, 191, 282, 285, 291  
 Dean on, 321–22  
 Indigenous peoples, 65  
 inequality  
 Wootton on, 294–98  
 insider-outsider perspective, 97, 162  
 Institut für Zeitgeschichte (IfZ), 217  
 Institute of Contemporary History, 218  
 intellectual history, 1–3, 5, 8, 10  
 black women, 4–5, 30–39, 96  
 canon, 12  
 more global, 25  
 multivalency, 25  
 positionality in, 12  
 interdependence, 310, 315, 319, 324  
 International African Friends of Abyssinia  
 (IAFA), 166  
 International Clearing Union (ICU), 300  
 International Committee of Women for  
 Permanent Peace (ICWPP), 138  
 International Congress of Women, 252  
 international law, 327–31  
 as specular structure, 331–35  
 empire's end, 342–43

- International League of Darker Peoples (ILDP), 184–85
- International Relations (IR), 1–9, 237,  
*See also* great debates narrative  
 Dean and, 326  
 disciplinary history, xv, 3, 6–8, 52, 138,  
 155, 198, 245  
 early British, 225–26  
 feminist IR, 11  
 homosocial character of, 9  
 Luxemburg and, 52, 57  
 more global, 25  
 race and, 245  
 Southern Californian, 130–31, 134–35  
 WILPF and, 154–57  
 Wiskemann, 198–99, 216
- International Studies Conference, 326
- international thought  
 Balch/Stawell comparison, 239–43  
 Cooper's relevance for, 30–31  
 definition, 5  
 Garvey's contribution, 159–60, 177–78  
 Luxemburg's, 57–62  
 McQueen and, 133–35  
 navigating absences, 32–38, 50–51  
 popular writers, 306–7  
 Stawell on growth of, 227–37  
 Stawell's contribution, 224–25, 237–39  
 Weil's contribution, 74, 92  
 Wootton's, 288, 295, 298–99, 302–5
- internationalism. *See also* black  
 internationalism; liberal  
 internationalism  
 Balch/Stawell comparison, 239–43  
 Dean's, 307, 316  
 Marek and, 334  
 Marxist, 54  
 Stawell's, 226–37  
 women and, 237–39
- intersectionality, 4, 29, 161, 171
- isms. *See* great debates narrative
- Italy  
 Dean on fascism, 311–12  
 Wiskemann on, 207–9
- Jagiellonian University, 342
- James, C. L. R., 42, 166
- Jameson, Storm, 156
- Japan, 20, 180–86, 188–97, 268
- Jellinek, Georg, 328, 341
- Jerusalem, 118–21
- Jewett, Andrew, 23–24
- Jews, 15–16, 53–54, 75–76, 201, 207, 228,  
*See also* antisemitism
- Jim Crow, 36, 102, 167, 188, 195
- Johnson, Lyndon, 176
- Jones, Anna H., 35
- Jones, Claudia, 98, 102
- Jones, Martha S., 4
- Kant, Immanuel, 229, 231, 233
- karma, 79–80
- Kelley, Robin, 276
- Kelsen, Hans, 331–32, 338, 341
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 94
- Kerber, Linda, xii, xiii, 1
- Keynes, John Maynard, 300
- Kimber, Charles, 293
- Kinsella, Helen, 16
- Kjellén, Rudolf, 280
- Klein, Félix, 36
- knowledge. *See also* epistemology;  
 ignorance  
 living traditions, 160, 177–78  
 production of, 10, 12, 36, 38,  
 63, 135
- Korea, 101–4, 186
- Koskenniemi, Martti, 343
- Kunz, Josef, 332–33
- Kurowia, S., 185
- labor, 91, 174–75, 183, *See also* class  
 Weil on, 85–88
- Lambton, Ann (Nancy), 205
- Lange, Christian, 235
- Latin America, 321
- law. *See* international law
- Lawrence, T. E., 82
- Lazier, Benjamin, 334
- League of Nations, 137–38, 140–45,  
 147–52, 156–57, 204, 219, 254, 290  
 Balch and, 241, 260–61  
 Dean on, 316  
 Japan and, 185–86  
 Stawell and, 223, 226, 229, 232–34, 236  
 Tate and, 268
- legal personality, 328–29, 338–39
- Lehman, Herbert, 315
- Lenin, Vladimir, 57, 62–63
- Lester, Sean, 201
- Levinas, Emmanuel, 74
- liberal internationalism, 127, 204, 236, 309,  
*See also* internationalism
- Lindbergh, Anne Morrow, 124
- Lindbergh, Charles, 121–22, 130, 132
- Link, Harold B., 131
- Lippmann, Walter, 272
- Little Rock, 108–9
- Logan, Rayford, 275
- London, 95, 166, 289

## 350 Index

- London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), 94, 287  
 Lorde, Audre, 162  
 Los Angeles, 128, 131  
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 11–12, 15–16, 91  
   context/life/afterlife, 53–57  
   continuing relevance for international thought, 65–69  
   international theory, 57–62  
   IR and, 52  
   reasons to return to, 52–53, 69–71  
   revolutionary practice, 62–65  
 Lyautey, Hubert, 83  
 Lynch, Cecelia, 245
- Macartney, C. A., 214  
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 229  
 Magnani, Franca, 199  
 Manchuria, 184–85, 191  
 mandate system, 261, 268, 278  
 Manning, C. A. W., 269  
 mansplaining, 304  
 Marek, Ada, 336  
 Marek, Krystyna, 12, 24–25, 330–44  
   empire's end, 340–44  
   lifework, 335–40  
 Marek, Zygmunt, 335  
 marriage, 53–54, 170–72  
 Marshall, Catherine, 140  
 Marson, Una, 95  
 Martin, Charles E., 131  
 Martin, Tony, 161, 174  
 Marxism, 311, 320–21  
   internationalism, 54  
   Luxemburg's contribution, 69–71  
   Luxemburg's international theory, 57–62  
   reception of Luxemburg, 55–57, 65  
   revisionist/revolutionary, 55  
 Masaryk, Jan, 202–3, 209  
 Massey, William, 119  
 maternalism, 139–40, 146, 150  
   Tate's ambivalence, 272  
 matriarchy thesis, 176  
 May, Vivian, 15  
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 231  
 McCarthy, Mary, 77  
 McCrackan, William Denison, 119–21  
 McGeachy, Mary Craig, 141  
 McQueen, Elizabeth Lippincott, 17–18, 115–35  
   Christian Science & liberal empire, 117–22  
   Southern California & IR, 128–33  
   WIAA, 123–28  
 McWilliams, Carey, 128
- Meade, James, 293  
 Medicott, W. N., 214  
 Menon, Krishna, 94  
 Merkl, Adolf, 332, 341  
 migration, 167–68, 188  
   Eastern Europe to US, 248–52, 262, 264  
   Wootton on, 297–98, 300  
 militarism, 146  
   Balch on, 257, 263  
   Tate on disarmament, 269–75  
 military industrial complex, 281  
 millenarianism, 119  
 Miller, Allis & Frank, 129  
 Mills, Florence, 166  
 Miłosz, Czesław, 75  
 miscegeny, 171  
 Mission Inn Hotel, 129–30  
 modernization, 311, 313, 318, 320–22, 324  
 Monroe, Elizabeth, 205  
 Montague Burton Chair, 213–15, 269  
 More, Thomas, 229  
 Morgenthau, Hans, 274, 343  
 Mowat, C. L., 219  
 Moynihan, Daniel, 176  
 Mullen, Bill, 183  
 Mundy, Talbot, 120  
 Murdoch, Iris, 78  
 Murray, Gilbert, 21, 223–26, 233, 236  
 Mussolini, Benito, 208–9
- Nakauchi, Kenji, 192  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 230  
 National Aeronautics Association (NAA), 125  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 102–3, 195  
 National Urban League (NUL), 194–95  
 nationalism  
   Balch's critique, 251–53, 264  
   Luxemburg on, 60–61, 66, 71  
   Stawell on, 227, 229, 231–32, 236  
   Wootton on, 291  
 Nazis, 79–81, 91, 132, 269  
   Wiskemann on, 200–13, 219  
 needs, 293, 297, 302, 315  
*Négritude*, 94, 105  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 94, 307, 322, 325  
 New Deal, 299  
*New World Review*, 97  
 New York, 167–68  
 New York University, 308  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 316  
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 105, 196  
 non-aligned countries, 321

- nuclear weapons  
 McQueen on, 133  
 Tate on, 154, 280–82  
 Nwankwo, Ifeoma, 94
- obligation  
 Weil on, 88–91  
 Oder-Neisse line, 211–12  
 Orwell, George, 290  
 Ouandie, Martha, 108  
 Oxford University, 213, 217–18  
 Tate at, 266, 268–69
- Pacific islands, 283–84  
 Pacific Movement of the Eastern World (PMEW), 185, 189–91  
 pacifism, 99, 137, 142, 145, 147, 150–55  
 Padmore, George, 196  
 Palestine, 117–21  
 pamphlets, 290  
 Pan-African Congress, 35, 164–66, 196  
 Pan-Africanism, 19, 93, 104–5, 107, 111, 171–74, 191  
 fractal, 161, 177–78  
 Panama, 167  
 Pan-American Airlines, 133  
 Pandit, Lakshmi, 98  
 Pankhurst, Sylvia, 159  
 Paris, 73, 83, 93, 266  
 Paris Peace Conference, 185–86  
 patriarchy, 162–66, 169, 171, 176  
 patriotism, 231  
 Peace Movement of Ethiopia (PME), 179–80, 182, 185, 192, 194–96  
 Pearl Harbor, 196  
 pedagogy, 35–38, 63, *See also* education  
 Pedersen, Susan, 261  
 People's Council of America for Democracy and Terms of Peace, 252  
 Perry, Kennetta, 165  
 Phillips, Kimberley, 101  
 Pietsch, Tamson, 17–18  
 planning, 286–87, 290, 296–98, 303, 325  
 international, 298–302  
 Plastas, Melinda, 255, 262  
 poetry, 168, 268  
 Pois, Robert, 219  
 Poland, 61  
 Luxemburg and, 53, 56, 58–59, 66  
 Marek and, 335–37, 339–40  
 policing, 147–49, 153  
 Political Warfare Executive (PWE), 205–7  
 polygamy, 171  
 popular education, 216, 308–9, 326  
 Portugal, 42  
 positionality, 4, 12, 15  
 power  
 Tate on, 272–73  
 Weil on, 79–80  
 praxis  
 Garvey's, 160–61, 166, 169, 178  
 Luxemburg's, 62–65, 70–71  
 Progressive Party, 99, 103  
 public opinion  
 Tate on, 272
- Quakers, 229
- race and racism, 15, 237, 275–76  
 Balch on, 240, 244–65  
 Cooper on, 29–31, 33, 40–44, 47–50  
 Eastern European migration to US, 248–52  
 Haiti & US Empire, 262–64  
 Stawell and, 232–34  
 Tate and, 268, 279, 284  
 WILPF and, 140  
 Wootton on, 297
- race women, 162  
 Raczyński, Edward, 336  
 Radcliffe College, 309, 315  
 Ransome, Patrick, 293  
 Rappard, William, 338  
 Rasche, Thea, 132  
 Rathbone, Eleanor, 144, 152  
 realism, 8, 156–57  
 Balch and, 245  
 Dean's, 24, 310, 314, 316, 325–26  
 Tate's, 11, 272–73, 275, 284
- recovery, 3, 10–11  
 Cooper, 31–33, 51  
 Reddock, Rhoda, 170  
 Reichmann, Eva, 217  
 respectability politics, 161, 169–78  
 revolution, 42–44, 55, 62–65, 70–71  
 rights  
 Weil on, 88–91  
 Robbins, Lionel, 287, 293–95, 298, 301  
 Roberts, Anthea, 328  
 Robeson, Eslanda, 11–12, 15–17, 93–111, 304  
 black internationalism, 100–8  
 civil rights, 108–10  
 women's activism, 97–100  
 Robeson, Paul, 93, 105–6  
 Rochester, University of, 308  
 Romans, 228  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 126  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 133, 179, 293  
 Rose, Gillian, 70

## 352 Index

- Rosenboim, Or, 23, 127  
 Rossi, Ernesto, 303  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 229  
 Russia, 53, 55, 61–62, 274  
 Russo-Japanese War, 183, 186  
 Ryohei, Uchida, 186
- Saint-Domingue. *See* Haiti  
 Salter, Mark, 255  
 sanctions, 144–45  
 Sarraut, Albert, 83  
 Sarvasy, Wendy, 254  
 Sato, Kojiro, 186  
 Savage, Barbara D., 4, 22–23  
 Schuman, Frederick, 269  
 Scudder, Vida, 248  
 Sears, Louis Martin, 274
- seas  
 law of, 240–41  
 security, 314  
 collective, 141–45, 147–55  
 Dean on, 324–25  
 segregation, 101, 109, 167, 195, 263, 267, 284, 325  
 methodological, 159  
 Senghor, Léopold, 105  
 Seton-Watson, Hugh, 210, 212  
 sexism, 9, 107  
 Sherrod, Pearl, 191  
 Sherwood, Marika, 174  
 Shilliam, Robbie, 19  
 Simpson, Georgiana, 37  
 Slate, Nico, 100  
 slavery, 29–30, 33, 37, 49–50, 66, 183  
 afterlife of, 40–44  
 archive and, 44–47  
 bias and, 47–49  
 knowledge and, 40–44  
 Sluga, Glenda, 3, 21–22, 245, 252  
 Smith, Honor Ford, 163  
 social democracy, 310–11, 319, 324  
 Social Democratic Party (SPD), 53  
 social justice, 286, 288–89, 293–98, 301–3  
 social movement theory, 272  
 socialism, 140  
 Balch and, 247–52, 256  
 Dean on, 310–12, 317–23  
 Sojourners for Truth and Justice (STJ), 98  
 Solanke, Ladipo, 94  
 Soong Ching-ling, 99–100  
 Southern California, University of, 130–31  
 sovereignty, 327–31, 337  
 as world picture, 331–35  
 at empire's end, 340–44  
 Balch on, 240–41, 243  
 Tate on, 282, 284  
 Soviet Union, 108, 299, 341, *See also*  
 Bolsheviks  
 Dean on, 311–13, 317–20, 326  
 Robeson on, 110  
 Spain, 42  
 specular structure, 334  
 Spinelli, Altiero, 303  
 spirituality, 75–77, 91–92  
 California, 128–31  
 Christian Science, 115–22, 127–29, 131, 134  
 Sputnik, 108  
 Sri Lanka, 342  
 stadism, 227, 234, 318  
 Stalin, Joseph, 110, 210, 313, 318  
 state(s)  
 Balch on, 255–58  
 continuity of, 330, 333, 337–41  
 death of, 329, 331, 341  
 Stawell, F. Melian, 2, 6, 12, 21–22, 249  
 Balch comparison, 239–43  
*Growth of International Thought*, 227–37  
 significance for women in archive of  
 international thought, 237–39  
 Stearns, Dora, 130  
 Stoddard, Theodore Lothrop, 47  
 Stoll, Gret, 336  
 Stonequist, Everett, 268  
 Storrs, Ronald, 120  
 street scholarship, 14, 20, 179  
 street-strolling, 19, 171, 177  
 Streit, Clarence, 205  
 Sukarno, Ahmed, 104  
 Sully, Duc de, 230  
 surexcitation, 46  
 Sussex University, 215–16, 218  
 Swanwick, Helena, 18, 136–56  
 on appeasement, 151–53, 155–56  
 on collective security, 144–50  
 Switzerland, 206–8, 336, 340
- Takis, Ashima, 189–91  
 Tardieu, André, 131  
 Tate, Merze, 11–12, 22–23, 145, 154–56, 238, 266–85  
 anti-racist geopolitics, 277–80  
 disillusionment with power politics, 270–76  
 technologies of imperialism, 280–83  
 transnational intellectual formation, 267–70  
 taxation, 300  
 Taylor, A. J. P., 219



- Taylor, Ula, 14, 162, 179  
 technology  
   of imperialism, 280–84  
 Temperley, H. W. V., 200, 207  
 Terrell, Mary Church, 254  
 Thaden, Louise, 123–24  
 theory, 5, 8–9, 14, 159–60, 177  
   Wootton's critique of abstraction, 294, 303–4  
 Third World, 95, 100, 104  
 Thomas, William I., 249  
 thought  
   as category, 2, 5, 306–7  
   Christian Science on, 116–18, 126, 131, 134  
   mid-level thinker, 242  
 Tito, Josip Broz, 325  
 totalitarianism, 73, 75–77, 85  
   Dean on, 310–13  
 Toynbee, A. J., 203, 206, 209, 225  
 trade, 258–59, 261, 300–1  
 Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 209  
 Trinidad, 105–7, 158, 183  
 Turner, Henry McNeil, 187
- UCLA, 130  
 Umoren, Imaobong, 16–17  
 United Nations (UN), 95, 108, 344  
   Balch on, 241  
   Dean and, 315–16  
   Dean on, 317, 321, 324  
   Robeson and, 96, 103–5, 111  
   Tate on, 278  
   UNESCO, 281  
 United States (US), 36, 95, 115–35  
   aviation thinking, 123–28  
   Balch on, 252  
   Christian Science & liberal empire, 117–22  
   civil rights, 108–10  
   Cooper on, 35, 39–40, 42, 45  
   Dean on, 310, 315–23  
   Dean's legacy, 325–26  
   Eastern European immigration, 248–52  
   Haiti occupation, 262–64  
   Harlem, 167–68  
   race, 253–54  
   Southern California, 128–33  
   Tate on armaments, 280  
 Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 158, 163–65, 167, 174, 176, 178  
   Afro-Asian solidarity, 188–90  
   respectability politics, 169–72  
 universality, 256
- uprootedness, 82, 86, 88  
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
- Ventotene Manifesto, 303  
 Verdross, Alfred, 329–30, 332, 338, 341  
 Vienna Conventions, 342  
 Vienna School, 332–33, 341  
 Vitalis, Robert, 237  
*Voice from the South by a Black Woman of the South* (Cooper), 30, 33, 38–41  
 Von KleinSmid, Rufus B., 130
- Walker, Grace, 266, 268  
 Walker, Madam C. J., 184–85  
 Warriner, Doreen, 205  
 Weil, Simone, 10–12, 15–16  
   colonialism, 78–85  
   labor/affliction, 85–88  
   life/thought, 74–78  
   rights/obligation, 88–91  
 Weimar Republic, 200  
 welfarism, 139, 286, 289, 292–93, 296–99, 325  
 Wellesley College, 245–48, 252–53, 315  
 Wells, H. G., 289, 296  
 West African Students Union (WASU), 93  
 West Indies Federation (WIF), 105–7  
 Wheatley, Natasha, 24–25  
 white supremacy, 39–40, 48, 162, 184, 191  
   Weil on, 80–81  
 White, Walter, 102  
 Wight, Martin, 209, 215–16  
 Wild, Payson S., Jr., 269  
 Willkie, Wendell, 309  
 Wiskemann, Elizabeth, 11, 17, 20–21, 303, 310  
   Berlin years, 200–2  
   contemporary historian, 216–20  
   Czechs and Germans, 202–4  
   Edinburgh post, 213–15  
   post-war Europe, 208–13  
   secret agent, 206–8  
   Sussex post, 215–16  
   WW2 outbreak, 204–5  
 women. *See also* gender  
   activism, 97–100  
   as category, 2, 4, 10  
   excluded in Washington, 315  
   Garvey on, 176  
   international thinkers, 306  
   Tate on, 272  
   Tate's influences, 283  
   within the UNIA, 162–63, 169, 174  
 Women's Aerial Police, 131

354 Index

- Women's International Aeronautic Association (WIAA), 115–17, 123–28  
 Southern Californian IR and, 129–32  
 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF), 18–19, 22, 136–42, 149, 152, 155–57, 238, 252–55, 257–58, 264  
 on collective security, 143–50  
 on Haiti, 262  
 Woodhouse, Monty, 212  
 Woodson, Carter G., 275  
 Woolf, Leonard, 152, 216  
 Wootton, Barbara, 12, 23, 286–305, 325  
 democratic federation for welfare, 288–94  
 international planning, 298–302  
 social justice, 294–98  
 World Affairs Institute, 131  
 World War I, 83, 184  
 World War II, 194–96, 290, 312, 315  
 Marek and, 336–37  
 Wiskemann as agent, 206–8  
 women in intelligence/propaganda, 204–5  
 world-mindedness, 116  
 Yen-Bay massacre, 84, 87  
 Yugoslavia, 341  
 Yunosuke, Shoji, 186  
 Zaidi, Waqar, 127  
 Zetkin, Clara, 68  
 Zimmern, Alfred, 226, 242  
 Tate and, 266, 268–69, 272  
 Zionism, 54, 56, 120  
 Zurich, 336