

Index

- 3D ICs, three-dimensional integrated circuits, 438
- 3DAP, three-dimensional atom probe, 452
- ab initio calculation, 12, *See* first-principles calculation
- ABAQUS
 - Norton–Bailey model, 287
 - UMAT, user-defined material subroutine, 290
- activation energy, 219, 236
- advanced ultrasupercritical (A-USC) units, 325
- age
 - Bronze, 1
 - Information, 1
 - Iron, 1
 - Stone, 1
- age hardening simulation, 181, *See* precipitation kinetics simulation
- AIMD, ab initio molecular dynamics, 31, 406
 - BOMD, Born–Oppenheimer molecular dynamics, 32
 - CPMD, Car–Parrinello molecular dynamics, 32
 - pair correlation, 418
 - pair distribution, 418
- Al alloys, 296
 - 7xxx wrought alloy, 296
 - A356 cast alloy, 297
 - A356 design guidance map, 301
 - AA6005, 254
 - AA6xxx, 254
- alloy design, 324
 - design criteria, 329
 - design procedure, 330
 - two-way design, 334
- alloy design applications, 178
- AM, additive manufacturing, 450
- anisotropy, 53
 - elastic, 378
 - grid, 73
 - interfacial energy, 54
 - surface tension, 73
- ANSYS Fluent software, 372
- antitrapping current term
 - nonvariational, 58
- Arrhenius equation, 219
- artificial neural network, 325
 - back propagation, 335
- athermal frictional work, 271
- atomic density field, 60
- atomic mobility, 236
 - Jönssons’s equation, 237
 - magnetic ordering, 237
- atomic-scale simulation method
 - first-principles calculation, 12
 - MD, molecular dynamics, 12
- B/G, shear to bulk modulus ratio, 39
- battery
 - safety, enthalpy of formation, 428
 - specific capacity, 422
- Boltzmann–Matano method, 208
- boundary groove method, 240
- Burgers vector, 102
- BW, Bragg–Williams approximation, 147
- CA, cellular automaton model
 - classical, 69
 - modified, 71
 - neighborhood, 68
 - transition rule, 68
- CAE, computational-aided engineering, 105
- CALPHAD, 3, 86, 115
 - 0D, 1D, and 2D calculations, 160
 - alloy design applications, 159, 178
 - assessment, 78, 155
 - database, 87, 155
 - database extended, 158
 - HTC, high-throughput calculation, 187
 - method, 51, 121
 - software, 123
- CALPHAD modeling
 - absolute reference, 130
 - associate solution, 141
 - floating reference, 131
 - gas phase, 138
 - ionic melts, 145
 - liquid slag, 143–144

- CALPHAD modeling (cont.)
 magnetic contribution, 125
 pressure contribution, 127
 pure elements, 123
 quasichemical model, 143
 Redlich–Kister polynomial, 133
 stoichiometric compounds, 129
 sublattice model, 146
 substitutional solution, 133
- CALTPP, calculation of thermophysical properties
 program, 239
- carbide in steel
 $M_{23}C_6$, 284
 M_2C , 269
 M_6C , 284
 MC, 282
 nanosize, 282
 primary, 277
- castability, 276
- Cauchy pressure, 438
- CBED, convergent beam electron diffraction, 453
- CBM, conduction band minimum, 40
- CEF, compound energy formalism, 147
- cell voltage, 422
- cellular networks, 1
- cement, 442
- cemented carbide, 342
 binder phase, 342
 binder phase, composite, 344
 gradient, 361
 hard phase, 342
 ultrafine, 344
- CFD, computational fluid dynamics, 372
- ChemApp, 441
- chemical activity, 137
- chemical ordering, 141, 238
- chemical potential, 118
 gradient, 204
- classical cellular automation model
 continuous nucleation, 69
 grain growth, 69
- CLE, coefficient of linear thermal expansion, 246
- coating. *See* deposition of coating
- collisions in plasma
 charge exchange, 374
 physical, 374
- complexion, 445
 diagram, grain boundary, 446
 grain boundary adsorption diagram, 446
 transition, grain boundary, 445
- computational design of engineering materials, 1
 algorithm, 2
 database, 2
 model, 2
 simulation, 2
- concentration gradient, 204
- concurrent design of materials and product, 5
- conservation equation
 continuity, 391
 enthalpy, 392
 gas species, 392
 momentum, 392
- constituent, 147
- constitutive model, 97
 dislocation-based, 101
 displacive transformation, 102
 phenomenological, 101
- contiguity, 364
- continuum mechanics, 96
 configuration, 97
 constitutive relation, 97
 object, 96
 strain, 97
 stress, 97
- converter slag, 442
- coordinate system
 laboratory, 97
 lattice, 97
 shape, 97
- coordination number, 227
- core–rim structure, 343
- corrosion, 268
 aqueous, 269
 electrode potential, 277
 general, 277
 immunity, 277
 passivation, 277
 passive film, 269
 Pourbaix diagram, 277
 standard hydrogen electrode, 277
- CP, crystal plasticity, 82, 95
 anisotropic, 95
 anisotropic heterogeneous, 96
 boundary element method, 103
 discrete element method, 103
 FEM, finite element method, 103
 FFT, fast Fourier transform, 103
 finite difference method, 103
 finite volume method, 103
 smooth particle hydrodynamics, 103
- CPFEM, crystal plasticity finite element method, 96
 boundary conditions, 96
 constitutive formulations, 96
 continuum mechanics, 96
 crystal orientations, 96
 mechanical twinning mechanism, 102
- CPFEM software
 DAMASK, Duesseldorf Advanced Material
 Simulation Kit, 107
 MOOSE, 107
 PRISMS-Plasticity, 107
- CPFFT, crystal plasticity fast Fourier transform, 105
- crack propagation, 361
- crack susceptibility index, 186

- creep, 286
 - high temperature, 286
 - secondary, 287
- creep-rupture lifetime, 329
- CRSS, critical resolved shear stress, 101
- crystal slip
 - direction, 100, 467
 - plane, 100, 461
 - rate, 100, 466
 - system, 100, 466
 - velocity, 101
- crystallinity of multilayers, 382
- Curie–Weiss law, 447
- cutting tool material
 - c–BN, cubic boron nitride, 370
 - cemented carbide, 370
 - ceramics, 370
 - h–BN, hexagonal BN, 370
 - high-speed steel, 370
 - polycrystalline diamond, 371
- CVD, chemical vapor deposition, 383
 - phase assemblage, 385
 - phase diagram, 372
 - reactor, 392
- cyclability, battery, 425
 - Jahn–Teller distortion, 426
 - lattice parameter, 425
- Darcken’s equation, 204
- data mining, 7
- database
 - evaluated technological, 2
 - original technological, 2
 - scientific, 2
 - thermodynamic, 2
 - thermophysical, 2, 8
- Debye frequency, 228
- defect
 - charged, 39
 - formation energy, 39
 - point, 39
- deformation
 - isochoric, 98
 - volume only, 98
- deformation gradient tensor, 98
 - elastic deformation component, 100, 468
 - isochoric component, 98
 - plastic deformation component, 100, 468
 - polar decomposition, 99
 - volumetric component, 98
- dehydrogenation performance, 412
- Den Broeder method, 208
- deposition of coating
 - cathodic arc evaporation, 372
 - magnetron sputtering, 374
 - phase, 374
 - pressure, 387
 - rate, 377
 - rim location, 397
 - temperature, 372
- DFT, density functional theory, 79, 443
 - Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 14
 - GGA, generalized gradient approximation, 20
 - Hamiltonian operator, 14
 - Hartree approximation, 15
 - Hartree energy, 42
 - Hartree equation, 15
 - Kohn–Sham equation, 16
 - LDA, local density approximation, 19
 - pseudopotential method, 21
 - Schrödinger equation, 14
 - wave function, 14
- DICTRA (Diffusion Controlled Transformation)
 - software, 219
- diffusion, 239
 - couple, 209
 - distance, 377
 - flux, 201
 - matrix, 239
 - path, 211
 - zero-flux, 218
- diffusion coefficient, 201
 - chemical, 202
 - impurity, 229
 - integrated, 217
 - intrinsic, 202
 - self, 202
 - tracer self-diffusion, 202
 - Xin–Du equation, 236
- diffusion mechanism
 - direct exchange, 205
 - indirect interstitial, 205
 - interstitial, 205
 - ring, 205
 - vacancy, 205
- diffusion mechanism in intermetallic compound
 - antistructure bridge, 207
 - interstitial, 207
 - six-jump cycle, 207
 - sublattice diffusion, 207
 - triple-defect, 207
- diffusivity, 201
- dislocation
 - annihilation, 101
 - density, 101
 - geometrically necessary, 102
 - heterogeneous distribution, 286
 - multiplication, 101
 - Nye’s tensor, 102
 - structure, 108
- distribution coefficient, 163
- double-well potential, 52
- DSC, differential scanning calorimetry, 249
- Du and Schuster approach, 220

- EBSD, electron backscatter diffraction, 108, 346, 453
- EDS, energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy, 453
- EELS, electron energy-loss spectrometry, 453
- Einstein relation, 232
- elastic constants, single-crystal
energy–strain approach, 36
stress–strain approach, 36
- elastic modulus, polycrystalline
Reuss scheme, 39
Voigt scheme, 39
VRH, Voigt–Reuss–Hill, 39
- electric field, 447
external, 201
internal, 201
- EMF, electromotive force, 169, 421
- endmembers of solutions, 135, 149
- energy density, 422, 429
- energy materials, 9
- engineering alloys, 2
- engineering thermodynamics, 114
- ensemble
canonical, 30
isothermal-isobaric, 30
microcanonical, 30
- enthalpy, 117
of formation, *ab initio*, 35
of mixing, 138
- entropy and enthalpy
formation of vacancy, 228
of migration, 228
- EOS, equation of state
Birch–Murnaghan, 33
Murnaghan, 33
Vinet, 34
- epitaxial growth, 383
- equilibrium
local, 275
metastable, 120, 161
para, 273
stable, 120, 160
unstable, 120
- excess volume, 209, 247
- FactSage, 122
- fatigue resistance, 269
- Favre averaged equations, 391, *See* conservation equation
- FDM, finite difference method, 28
- FEM, finite element method, 28, 103, 212
virtual displacement, 103
virtual strain, 104
virtual strain energy, 103
virtual work, 103
- FEM software
ABAQUS, 106
Adina, 106
- ANSYS, 106
- COMSOL Multiphysics, 106
- Deform, 106
- Marc, 106
- Ferrium S53, 6
- Fick's first law, 207
- Fick's second law, 210
- first-principles calculation
atomic configuration, 12
DFT, density functional theory, 12
phonon spectrum, 35
- five-frequency model, 230
- fluidity, 276
- fracture probability, 349, 459
- free energy
bulk, 51
interfacial, 51
from magnetic or electrostatic interactions, 51
strain, 51
- free energy density
chemical, 55
local, 51
- freezing range
equilibrium, 169
fluidity, 276
Scheil, 173
- fugacity, 140
- GA, genetic algorithm, 212
- gas in CVD
density, 391
discharge method, 373
species, 386
velocity, 397
- GBB, generalized broken-bond model, 441
- genetic algorithm, 334
- Ghosh–Olson model, 272
- Gibbs adsorption equation, 445
- Gibbs energy, 116
formation of vacancy, 228
internal energy, *ab initio*, 35
vibrational energy, *ab initio*, 35
- Gibbs–Thomson coefficient, 73
- Gibbs–Thomson effect, 446
- gradient descent method, 213
- grain boundary
chemistry, 266
cohesion, 268
diffusion, 223
energy, 446
engineering, 446
- grain refining dispersion design, 279, *See* microvoid formation
- Guggenheim model, 445
- HAADF, high-angle annular dark field, 381, 453
- Hall–Petch relationship, 364

- hard-coating
 - CVD, chemical vapor deposition, 360
 - PVD, physical vapor deposition, 360
- hardness model, 344
- HEA, high-entropy alloy, 170
- heat capacity, 36, 117
- heat treatment
 - furnace/plant design, 303
 - heat transfer, 287
 - optimization, 303
 - simulation, 181
 - T6, 308
- Helmholtz energy, 35, 117
- heterointerface, 445
- high-energy-density polymer nanocomposites, 434
- high-throughput methods
 - diffusion, 212
 - phase-field, 89
- high-throughput calculation, 300
- honeycomb cubic particle, 347
- hot cracking, 184
- hot tearing, 184
- HRA, Rockwell hardness, 344
- Hume–Rothery rule, 3
- hydrides, complex light metal, 404
 - LiBH₄, lithium borohydride, 404
- hydrogen embrittlement, 268
- hydrogen storage materials, 403
 - dehydrogenation, 404
- ICMD, integrated computational materials design, 6
- ICME, integrated computational materials engineering, 3
- IMM, Integral Materials Modeling, 6
- incipient melting, 174, 309, 317
- industrial
 - slag, 442
 - waste, 442
- inhomogeneity
 - chemical, 65
 - displacive, 65
- inhomogeneous inclusion
 - linear-elastic model, 274
- intelligent software, 451
- interaction parameters
 - atomic mobility, 238
 - Gibbs energy, 134
- interdiffusion coefficient, 202, 231
 - cross, 210
 - main, 210
- interdiffusion flux, 207, 210
 - Cu–Mn–Ni–Zn alloys, 218
- interdiffusivity
 - average effective, 213
- interface
 - curvature, 72
 - dislocation density, 380
 - effective composition, 243
 - kinetic attachment time, 53
 - mobility, 53
 - width, 59
 - work of separation, 381
- interface model
 - diffuse, 50
 - sharp, 50
 - thermodynamic, 446
- interfacial energy, 52, 239
 - anisotropic, 359
 - coherent, 242
 - estimation, 182
 - Johnson–Cahn model, 274
 - solid–liquid, 353
- ionization rate, 373
- IPF, inverse pole diagram, 347
- jellium model. *See* potential, EAM
- jump rate, 228
- Kauzmann’s paradox, 124
- Kirkendall effect, 202–203
- Kubo–Green formalism, 232
- KWN, Kampmann–Wagner numerical model, 4, 181, 302
- labyrinth factor, 361
- Lagrange function, 123
- landing gear, aircraft, 268
- laser-flash method, 248
- lattice or maker velocity, 218
- lattice parameter, equilibrium
 - EOS, equation of state, 33
 - misfit, 329
 - structure optimization, 33
- ledeburite, 166
- lever rule, 120
- LIB, Li–ion battery, 169, 419
 - LMO, lithium manganese oxide, 422
- light alloys, 295
- linear microelasticity theory, 378
- liquidus point, 168
- longitudinal compression, 438
- LRO, long-range order, 140
- machine learning, 87
- macroscale method, 8
- magnetic coercivity, 352
- magnetic field, 447
- magnetization, 447
- martensitic transformation, 271
 - Ms, martensite start temperature, 267
- Matano plane, 208
- Matano–Kirkaldy method, 210
- MatCalc software, 282

- materials design, 3
- materials informatics, 7
- materials thermodynamics, 114
- MD, molecular dynamics, 60
 - equipartition theorem, 24
 - microscopic trajectory, 13
 - MSD, mean square displacement, 24, 419
 - Newton's equations, 13
 - PBC, periodic boundary conditions, 26
 - potential function, 13
 - RDF, radial distribution function, 25
 - time integration algorithm, 28
 - virial theorem, 24
- mechanical properties, 36
 - bulk modulus, 38
 - elastic constants, single-crystal, 36
 - elastic modulus, polycrystalline, 38
 - Poisson ratio, 39
 - specific modulus, 42
 - Young's modulus, 39
- mesoscale simulation method
 - cellular automaton, 66
 - front-tracking, 75
 - level-set, 76
 - phase-field, 48
- metal hydrides, 404
 - interstitial hydride, 425
 - structural hydride, 404
- Mg alloys, 304
 - AT72, 310
 - biomedical application, 313
 - biomedical scaffold/stent, 314
 - creep-resistant, 321
 - die cast, 306, 310
 - grain growth restriction, 314
 - surface oxidation, 317
 - ultraductile, 314
 - wrought, 306
- MGI, Materials Genome Initiative, 3
- microelectronic devices, 438
- microstructural evolution, 6
- microstructure, steel
 - austenite, 265
 - bainite, 266
 - cementite, 265
 - ferrite, 265
 - ledeburite, 266
 - martensite, 266
 - pearlite, 266
 - Widmanstätten, 266
- microvoid formation, 279
- model
 - property prediction, 9
 - thermodynamic, 2
- modulus misfit, 267
- mol, 117
 - mol of atoms, 118
 - mol of formula, 138
 - molar fraction, 139
- MSD, mean square displacement, 232
- multicriteria numerical optimization techniques, 341
- multilayer coating
 - modulation period, 379
 - modulation ratio, 379
 - TiAlN/TiN, 381
 - TiAlN/ZrN, 381
- multiscale numerical simulation, 4
 - atomic-scale, 12, 80
 - mesoscale, 47
- nano
 - CALPHAD, 446
 - crystals, 456
 - phase diagram, 446
 - thermodynamics, 446
- nanocurvature-enhanced fabrication, 438
- nanindentation, 382, 438
- NEB, nudged elastic band method, 231
- Nernst equation, 169, 422
- NEST, nonequilibrium solidus temperature, 174
- Neumann–Kopp approximation, 131
- Newton–Raphson integration scheme, 288
- NIST-JANAF thermochemical tables, 199
- OCV, open-circuit voltage, 169, 421
- Olson–Cohen model, 271
- optical properties
 - reflectivity, 449
 - refraction, 449
- order parameter, 60
 - long-range, 51
 - nonconserved, 58
 - orientational, 58
- ordered phase
 - diffusion, 206
 - thermodynamics, 146
- Pandat, 4, 122, 237
- PanDiffusion, 237
- PanPrecipitation, 253, 302
- PanSolidification, 298
- parabolic growth constant, 219
- parallel model and series model, 250
- pearlite, 166
- penetration width, 226
- PF, phase-field model
 - coarse-grained, 49
 - continuum, 49
 - elastic-chemical, 374
 - Kim–Kim–Suzuki, 57
 - microscopic, 63
 - multi-order parameter, 58
 - multiphase, 58

- quantitative, 58
- Wheeler–Böttlinger–McFadden, 55
- PFC, phase-field crystal model, 60
 - single-mode, 61
 - three-mode, 62
- PHACOMP, phase computation method, 3
 - d orbital method, 3
- phase, 118
 - ferromagnetic, external field, 447
 - internal degree of freedom, 139, 141, 148, 152, 154
 - paramagnetic, external field, 447
- phase diagram
 - calculation, 162
 - isopleth, 163
 - liquidus surface, 163
 - metastable, 166
 - pseudobinary, 375
 - tie line, 162
 - vertical section, 161
- phase transformation, 4
 - diffusional, 281
 - diffusionless, 282
- JMAK, Johnson–Mehl–Avrami–Kolmogorov equation, 288
- Koistinen–Marburger phenomenological model, 288
- latent heat, 287
- phase-field variable, 49
 - conserved, 52
 - nonconserved, 53
- plastic deformation
 - direction-dependent, 101
 - dislocation-based, 101
- plasticity properties, 449
- point defect
 - impurities, 39
 - intrinsic, 39
 - in LiBH₄, 414
- potential
 - EAM, embedded-atom method, 23
 - effective, 18
 - exchange correction, 18
 - L-J, Lennard-Jones, 23
 - pair, 23
- potential-pH diagram. *See* Pourbaix diagram
- Pourbaix diagram, 277
- powder metallurgy technique, 342
 - liquid phase sintering, 343
- precipitation kinetics simulation, 200, 302
 - hardness, 303
 - kinetic database, 303
 - Langer–Schwartz model, 273
 - particle size, 303
 - temperature-time profile, 303
 - yield strength, 303
- pre-exponential factor, 219, 221
- prototype characterization, 280
- PSD, particle size distributions, 181, 302
- Pugh's criterion, 39
- PVD, physical vapor deposition, 372
 - sputtering, 372
 - target, 372
 - TiN–AlN phase diagram, 374
- radioisotope, 202
- random mixing, 133
- random walk theory, 234
- recycled materials, 438
- Redlich–Kister polynomial
 - atomic mobility, 237
 - Gibbs energy, 133
 - molar volume, 247
- SANS, small-angle neutron scattering, 274
- Sauer–Freise method, 209
- SCC, stress corrosion cracking, 279
- Scheil solidification simulation, 170
 - alloy application, 174
- Scheil–Gulliver approximation, 170
- Schmid factor, 110
- SDAS, secondary dendrite arm spacing, 179, 300
- SEM, secondary electron microscopy, 452
- semiconductor, 1
- semi-empirical method, 233–234
- SER, Standard Element Reference, 123, 125
- SGTE, Scientific Group Thermodata Europe, 124, 387
- short-circuit diffusion, 223
- SimuSage, 441
- sintering atmosphere
 - denitriding, 361
 - nitriding, 362
- solidification
 - back diffusion, 298
 - cooling rate, 298
 - equilibrium, 165
 - kinetic parameter database, 298
 - lever rule, 172
 - microsegregation, 275
 - microsegregation simulation, 179, 298
 - primary dendrite arm, 276
 - Scheil, 165
 - secondary dendrite arm, 276
 - secondary dendrite arm spacing, 300
 - solidification rate, 298
 - temperature gradient, 298
- solidification path, 164
 - Scheil, 172
- solid-state precipitation, 181
- solution heat treatment, 181, 183
 - window, 173
- solvus point, 169
- specific heat, 117
- spinodal decomposition, 378
- SQP, sequential quadratic programming method, 331
- SRO, short-range order, 140

- state point, 118
- steel
 - AISI H13, 281
 - alloy, 265
 - density, 265
 - Ferrium S53, 267
 - plain carbon, 265
 - TWIP, twinning-induced plasticity, 266
 - ultrahigh-strength maraging, 266
- steel slag, 442
- STEM, scanning transmission electron microscopy, 381, 453
- stiffness, 438
- stoichiometric compounds
 - diffusion, 220
 - thermodynamics, 129
- strain
 - Cauchy–Green tensor, 99
 - coherency, 378
 - elastic strain rate, 289
 - localization, 109
 - plastic strain rate, 286
 - plastic strain vector, 100, 468
- strain tensor, finite
 - Eulerian, 99, 468
 - Lagrangian, 99, 468
- strength, 270
 - strengthening dispersion, 273
- stress
 - compressive thermal, 290
 - internal, 103
 - normal, 97
 - relaxation, 285
 - residual, 285
 - shear, 97
 - yield, 285
- stress relaxation
 - flow curve, 285
 - gravity impact, 289
 - Kocks–Mecking equation, 285
 - work hardening model, 285
- stretch tensor, 99
- structure characterization methods, 5
- superalloys, 323
 - Ni-based, 323
 - Ni–Fe-based, 334
 - Re-free SX, 328
 - SX, single-crystal, 325
- surface diffusion, 377
- surface roughness, 108
- surrogate model, 331
- system
 - closed, 118
 - open, 118
 - open, materials balance, 118
- systems design chart, 269
- technology readiness level, 450
- TEM, transmission electron microscopy, 274, 381, 452
- thermal expansion, 251
- Thermo-Calc, 4, 122
- thermochemistry, 114
- thermodynamic
 - CALPHAD calculations, 122
 - CALPHAD modeling, 123
 - database, 155
 - database correctness, 155
 - database safety, 156
 - description, 155
 - equilibrium, 118
 - modeling, 121
 - natural variables, 116
 - optimization, 121
 - state functions, 116
- thermodynamic factor, 204, 231
 - average, 220
- thermodynamic properties, 199
 - metastable phase, 35
 - vibrational entropy, 36
- thermodynamics, 114
 - chemical, 114
 - computational, 114
 - engineering, 114
 - materials, 114
- thermophysical properties, 199
 - interfacial energy, 239
 - molar volume, 231
 - Seebeck coefficient, 252
 - thermal conductivity, 247
 - thermal expansion coefficient, 36, 235
 - thermal radiation, 252
- thin film
 - Mo₂BC, 438
- Thomas–Fermi approximation, 235
- through-process simulation, 4
 - for CVD, 6
- time integration algorithm
 - leap-frog method, 29
 - Verlet method, 28
- toughness, 276
 - core, 269
- transition state theory, 228, 230
- trial-and-error experiments, 1
- TRIP, transformation-induced plasticity, 102
- TRS, transverse rupture strength, 344
- TTT diagram, time–temperature–transformation diagram, 183
- turbulent Schmidt number, 392
- ultrafine cemented carbide
 - densification, 345
 - grain growth inhibitor, 345

-
- porosity, 345
 - uncertainty propagation, 452
 - uphill diffusion, Fe–C–Si, 204

 - vacancies, 154
 - stoichiometric, 154
 - thermal, 154
 - van't Hoff
 - equation, 405
 - plot, 410
 - VBM, valence band maximum, 40
 - Vergard's law, 208
 - Vineyard's harmonic transition state theory, 228
 - viscosity
 - associates, 245
 - Kaptay equation, 244
 - Stokes–Einstein equation, 244
 - Sutherland–Einstein formula, 235

 - volume diffusion
 - flux, 226
 - length, 226

 - Wagner's approach, 219
 - Weibull distribution, 349
 - parameter, 349
 - Weiss molecular field theory, 447
 - wettability, 347

 - XRD, X-ray diffraction, 439

 - yield strength
 - dislocation, 285
 - intrinsic lattice, 285, 466
 - precipitation hardening, 285
 - solid solution hardening, 285, 466
 - subgrain, 285, 466
 - Young's equation, 242